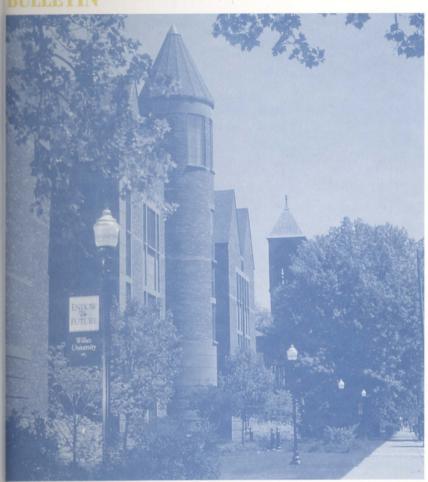
Wilkes University BULLETIN



WILKES UNIVERSITY

e power of independent thinking.

2001-2002

WILKES UNIVERSITY 2001–2002 ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Summer 2001 Pre-session

Classes Commence Classes End

First Day Session Classes Commence Classes End

Nine-Week Evening Session Classes Commence

Classes End

Second Day Session Classes Commence Classes End

Fall Semester – 2001

Classes Commence Summer Commencement Labor Day Recess Classes Resume Fall Recess Classes Resume Thanksgiving Recess Special Note

Classes Resume Classes End Final Examinations Begin Final Examination End Intersession – 2002

Spring Semester – 2002 Classes Commence Winter Commencement Spring Recess Classes Resume Easter Recess Classes Resume

Special Note
Classes End

Final Examinations Begin Final Examinations End Commencement Monday, May 21, 2001 Friday, June 8, 2001 (Including Final Examinations)

8:00 a.m.

12:00 noon

8:00 a.m.

12:00 noon

6:00 p.m.

10:00 p.m.

8:00 a.m.

12:00 noon

8:00 a.m.

7:30 p.m.

5:00 p.m.

8:00 a.m.

10:00 p.m.

8:00 a.m.

5:00 p.m.

8:00 a.m.

5:00 p.m.

8:00 a.m.

4:30 p.m.

Monday, June 11, 2001 Friday, July 13, 2001 (Including Final Examinations)

Monday, June 11, 2001 Tuesday, August 14, 2001 (Including Final Examinations)

Monday, July 16, 2001 Friday, August 17, 2001 (Including Final Examinations)

Monday, August 27, 2001
Thursday, August 30, 2001
Friday, August 31, 2001
Tuesday, September 4, 2001
Thursday, October 11, 2001
Monday, October 15, 2001
Tuesday, November 20, 2001
Tuesday, November 20, 2001
Tuesday, November 20, 2001
(Follow Friday Class Schedule)
Monday, November 26, 2001
Friday, December 7, 2001
Monday, December 10, 2001
Tuesday, December 18, 2001
Wednesday, January 2, 2002
to Friday, January 11, 2002

Monday, January 14, 2002 Sunday, January 20, 2002 Friday, March 1, 2002 Monday, March 11, 2002 Wednesday, March 27, 2002 Tuesday, April 2, 2002 Tuesday, April 30, 2002 (Follow Thursday Class Schedule) Wednesday, May 1, 2002 (Follow Friday Class Schedule) Friday, May 3, 2002 Saturday, May 11, 2002 Saturday, May 18, 2002

Wilkes University

2001-2002

Bulletin

Baccalaureate Studies

WILKES UNIVERSITY

Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania 18766
Telephone (570) 408-5000
E.S. FARLEY LIBRARY
WILKES UNIVERSITY
WILKES-BARRE, PA

Statement of Nondiscrimination

Wilkes University does not discriminate on the grounds of race, color, 8:00 a.m.

Wilkes University does not discriminate on the grounds of race, color, national origin, sex, age or disability in the administration of or admission to any of its educational programs, activities, or with respect to employment, in compliance with Title VI, Title IX, Section 504, ADA, and the Age Discrimination Act. It is the policy of Wilkes University that no person, on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin or ancestry, age, sex, marital status, disability, sexual or affectional preference, or Vietnam-era veteran status, shall be discriminated against in employment, educational programs and activities, or admissions. Inquiries may be directed to the Dean of Student Affairs or the 5:00 p.m.

The University complies with the Ethnic Intimidation Act of 1982 of the 8:00 a.m. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania which provides additional penalties for the commission of illegal acts of intimidation when such actions are motivated by hatred of the victim's race, color, religious or national origin.

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An
Educated
Man or

Woman

page 2

seeks truth, for without truth there can be no understanding;

possesses vision, for we know that vision precedes all great attainments;

is aware of the diversity of ideas and beliefs that exists among all people;

has faith in the power of ideals to shape the lives of each of us;

knows that mankind's progress requires intellectual vigor, moral courage, and physical endurance;

cultivates inner resources and spiritual strength, for they enrich our daily living and sustain w in times of crisis;

has ethical standards by which to live;

respects the religious convictions of all people;

participates constructively in the social, economic, cultural, and political life of the community;

communicates ideas in a manner that assures understanding, for understanding unites us all in our search for truth.

— Formulated and adopted by the Wilkes University faculty as a guide to learning

Wilkes University

Vision

Wilkes University, an independent university, will be recognized for excellence in undergraduate and graduate education throughout the mid-Atlantic region by helping students discover the "Power of Independent Thinking" through development of essential intellectual skills. Wilkes will enable student success in the global community by emphasizing the traditional liberal arts and sciences in collaboration with professional programs, the utilization of technology, the principled application of knowledge, and an entrepreneurial spirit.

Mission

Wilkes University is an independent institution of higher education dedicated to academic and intellectual excellence in the liberal arts, sciences, and professional programs. The University provides its students with the experience and education necessary for career and intellectual development as well as personal growth, engenders a sense of values and civic responsibility, and encourages its students to welcome the opportunities and challenges of a diverse and continuously changing world. The University enhances the tradition of strong student-faculty interactions in all its programs, attracts and retains outstanding people in every segment of the University, and fosters a spirit of cooperation, community involvement, and individual respect within the entire University.

Values

- Wilkes is committed to the values articulated by Dr. Eugene Farley and adopted by the Wilkes faculty as marks of an educated person. (See page 2 above.)
- Wilkes is committed to the liberal arts and sciences as the core of undergraduate education in all disciplines.
- Wilkes is committed to attracting and retaining outstanding students, faculty, and staff and to providing for their continual development.
- Wilkes is committed to promoting supportive and effective interaction between students and faculty.
- Wilkes is committed to the economic and social well being of its neighborhood, the city of Wilkes-Barre and northeastern Pennsylvania.
- Wilkes is committed to promoting a climate of respect for all peoples and to cultivating an appreciation of diversity. To create this climate Wilkes commits itself to the recruitment of faculty, staff and students from underrepresented populations.

Wilkes University offers degrees and programs approved by the Department of Education of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and accredited by the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle State son Street/New York, New York 10014). The nursing program is at equipment, stage curtains, carpeting and painting. accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (Commission of Collegiate Nursing Education (Collegiate Nursing Education Nursing Education tion Board of Engineering and Technology (ABET). The Bachelor of and are open to the public. ence degree in Accounting and the Bachelor of Business Administration School of Pharmacy elsewhere in this bulletin.

Buildings and Facilities

The E. S. Farley Library, named for Wilkes' first president, exists top materials) by author, title, subject and keyword on public access terminal conference rooms, offices, and accessory rooms. Online database searching is available to students and faculty via Interne

libraries. Through a variety of printed and online sources, the Library is able to identify and locate virtually any published materials needed by library users.

The Dorothy Dickson Darte Center for the Performing Arts features Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools (3624 Market Street a fully-equipped, 500-seat theater on a site donated by the Wyoming Philadelphia, PA 19104-2680). Certain academic programs are also ind Valley Society of Arts and Sciences. The Center's facilities include a vidually accredited by appropriate professional organizations. The Charles scene shop, dressing rooms, rehearsal areas, costume rooms, hydraulic istry curriculum is approved by the American Chemical Society. The lift forestage, patch panel with 246 circuits, and a 10-scene preset with 60 baccalaureate program in Nursing is approved by the Pennsylvania State dimmers. The facility is well-equipped for instructional use and regu-Board of Nurse Examiners and is accredited by The National League larly used for university and community presentations. Major renova-Nursing. (National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission/350 Hultions were completed in 1995, which included new seating, lighting

The Dorothy Dickson Darte Music Building opened in the summer sion on Collegiate Nursing Education/One Dupont Circle, N.W., Sui of 1969 as the second phase of the Center for the Performing Arts. It 530/Washington, DC 20036-1120). The Electrical Engineering, Environ houses faculty offices, studios, classrooms, practice and rehearsal rooms, mental Engineering and Mechanical Engineering programs are accredite and it is the centerpiece for the University's highly regarded music proby the Engineering Accreditation Commission (EAC) of the Accredit grams. Concerts and recitals are regularly presented in Gies Recital Hall

The Sordoni Art Gallery, given to Wilkes in 1973 by The Andrew J. degree programs are accredited by the Association of Collegiate Busins Sordoni Foundation, Inc., is located in Stark Learning Center. This mod-Schools and Programs. The Nesbitt School of Pharmacy was fully accrete ern facility presents exhibitions that enrich campus and community life. ited to grant the Doctor of Pharmacy Degree (Pharm.D.) by the America Exhibitions are supplemented by lectures, tours, demonstrations, and Council on Pharmaceutical Education in January, 2001. For further information related art programs. A growing permanent collection embraces all mation on the Nesbitt School of Pharmacy, please see the discussion und media but is particularly strong in nineteenth and twentieth century American paintings. The print collection includes works of the Old Masters as well as contemporary artists. The Gallery is a particularly valuable study facility for students.

Stark Learning Center, named in honor of the late Admiral Harold R. vide its users with effective access to recorded information, whether Stark, Honorary Chairman of the Board of Trustees, opened in 1958 and printed or electronic format. The Library has acquired a substantial colk was expanded in 1973. Stark Learning Center is one of the major instruction of carefully selected materials in a variety of formats and meditional facilities on campus, and it provides approximately 85,000 square including more than 220,000 volumes, 1,100 current journal and newspan feet of modern classroom, laboratory, studio and office space. The School subscriptions, and over 800,000 microforms. Particular subject strength of Pharmacy occupies the first and third floors of the Stark Learning Center. include English literature, American cultural history, and the history of the first floor houses the Pharmacy Information Center and Computer ence. The Farley Library's automated catalog system enables users Lab, Model Pharmacy, and offices. The remodeled third floor includes the search the various collections at Wilkes (books, journals, and audiovisu Anatomy and Physiology Lab, Pharmaceutics Lab, Three Research Labs,

WWWeb networked CD-ROM indexing and abstracting services, at was established in 1993 through a generous gift from Mr. Allan P. Kirby, Jr., The Allan P. Kirby Center for Free Enterprise and Entrepreneurship remote searching of hundreds of data bases through the Reference Department of the Library. Special facilities include an internet lab, special collections rooms, audio/visual resources and microform equipment. Library collections are supplemented by cooperative arrangements with other through the Reference Department of the Library. Special facilities include an internet lab, special collections are supplemented by cooperative arrangements with other through the Reference Department of the Wilkes Board of Trustees, in honor of his father. Housed at 65 West South Street on the Wilkes campus, the Center is the residence of the Allan P. Kirby, Jr., Professor of Free Enterprise and Entrepreneurship. The Kirby Professor directs the Center's activities, develops and teaches

Academic Computing Facilities include a campus-wide data netwo which connects computers in classrooms, labs, offices, and dormitor rooms to numerous servers and the Internet. There are five microcon puter classrooms and a 60-computer open-access lab. Department facilities includes the Geographics Information Systems Center int Department of Geoenvironmental Sciences and Engineering, the En lish Department's Technology Classroom, the Hypermedia Laborator in the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, and h Computer-Aided Engineering Laboratory and Computer-Aided Designation Laboratories in the Department of Engineering and Physics.

Conyngham Hall, refurbished by the Conyngham family and friend houses the Offices of the Deans of Student Affairs and University (lege, the Office of Part-time Programs, the Learning Center/Act 101a the Office of Multicultural Affairs

The Arnaud C. Marts Sports and Conference Center, named in home of the person most responsible for the founding and nurturing of Will University, opened in 1989. The three-story, 75,000-square-foot building on South Franklin Street features the new 3,500-seat Henry gymnasiu as well as dedicated space for health facilities, faculty offices, intramu and intercollegiate sports, and the offices of the Athletic Director the Associate Director of Athletics. The Henry gymnasium is the indo site for the three annual Commencement exercises held in Augu January and May. In addition, the Marts Center provides pleasa conference facilities and classrooms. Dr. Marts, while serving as predent of Bucknell University, made the decision to establish a bran campus of Bucknell in Wilkes-Barre.

The University's Residence Halls house over 600 students in a varie of living arrangements in facilities ranging from stately Victorian at Tudor mansions to the ultra-modern accommodations of Evans H Each residence hall is staffed by graduate or undergraduate Residence Assistants, who provide guidance and supervision and assist in the deve opment of a constructive learning environment. Residence hall space available to all full-time undergraduate students. All full-time under graduates of freshman or sophomore standing who do not commute from the home of a parent or legal guardian must reside on campus. Exce tions to this policy may be granted only by the Residence Life Office the Office of the Dean of Student Affairs. Any student who is not

years of age and does not reside at the home of a parent or guardian must live on campus. Detailed information regarding residence halls and residence life can be obtained from the Office of Admissions or the Residence Life Office.

Christopher N. Breiseth Hall, named in May, 2001, to honor the University's fourth president, houses the Dean's Suite, and many faculty from the College of Arts, Sciences and Professional Studies have offices there. The three story, 55,000 square foot facility opened in 1995. It contains thirteen classrooms equipped with audiovisual equipment, stateof-the-art computer labs, a foreign language laboratory, writing laboratory, tutoring laboratory, psychology research laboratories and observation rooms. The building also houses the Jane M. Breiseth Gallery, named in honor of the president's wife and closest advisor.

The Thomas P. Shelburne Telecommunications Center, a 5500 square foot state-of-the-art television facility, opened in 1995. It includes two full-size production studios and three full-service editing booths.

Pearsall Hall is named for Marion K. and Richard L. Pearsall, a member of the University Board of Trustees, in honor of their daughters. The 9,000 square foot building was purchased and renovated in 1996. It houses the Nursing Department on three floors. The facility includes three simulated hospital rooms, a computer lab, conference room, media room and faculty/staff offices.

The \$7.7 million Student Center/Dining Commons opened in the Fall of 1999. The 48,000 square foot building features 48 rooms, including a food court/dining commons with a seating capacity for 400 students. In addition, students have a cafe, bookstore, student government offices, meeting rooms, a large dance/entertainment/movie area, information office, TV lounge, game rooms, mail facility, and a student activities club all under one roof. A full-service branch of a financial institution is located in a mall-like space on the first floor. Other amenities include a three-story atrium with skylight, and a patio with a balcony looking out over the Susquehanna River.

Admissions

Admission Requirements
Admission Procedures
Advanced Placement

Admission

Recommended High School Preparation

A student's seconday school preparation should include a college preparatory curriculum. Such a curriculum generally includes four years of progressive courses in English, mathematics, science (including at least one laboratory component) and social science. While four years of each are not required, they are recommended for college preparation and admission. Elective courses should be chosen in academic subject areas pertaining to individual interest. Examples of quality electives include computer science, foreign language and communications; and may include the fine arts and technical courses as they relate to desired college majors. Depending on the academic discipline desired, different emphases might be placed on the high school curriculum completed by the applicant. Students whose preparation does not follow the pattern described above may still qualify for admissions but such students must provide other strong evidence that they are prepared for the rigors of the academic requirements of college.

Application for Admission

Applications for admission and instructions regarding secondary school transcripts and records, letters of recommendation, standardized test reports and entrance examinations may be obtained by contacting the Admissions Office. Completed applications should be given or sent directly to the Admissions Office.

Standardized Tests

The Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) of the College Entrance Examination Board or the Achievement College Test (ACT) is required of all applicants entering Wilkes University directly from high school. Students should take this examination before the second semester of their senior year in high school. Wilkes is a member of the College Entrance Examination Board.

Students communicating with the Educational Testing Center in Princeton, New Jersey, or in Los Angeles, California, should refer to the Wilkes University code number (CEEB): 2977.

Acceptance for Admission and Advanced Deposit

A complete application file includes a completed and signed application for admission, an official copy of the most recent high school and/or college transcript, SAT and/or ACT scores (either official copies or transcripted onto the official high school transcript), and the \$30 application fee.

Resident students guarantee their place in the entering class by for warding a \$300 tuition and housing deposit to the Admissions Office May 1st is the priority deadline for receipt of deposits. Commuter states dents guarantee their place in the entering class by forwarding a 知 tuition deposit to the Admissions Office.

Prepharmacy applicants must complete an additional application, sub mit three letters of recommendation and interview with the School of Phar macy's Admissions Committee to gain early admission. Applicants for the Pre-Medical Scholars program must note their interest on the application for admission and complete an interview with the selection committeen qualify for acceptance into the Pre-Medical Scholars Program. Applicant for the degree programs in music, musical theatre and theatre must and tion for and interview with the department faculty to gain admission in those disciplines.

Wilkes University also accepts applications for the spring semester and summer session. Procedures are similar to those followed by students entering in the fall semester.

Admission of Transfer Students

Wilkes University welcomes transfer students from other accredited colleges and universities for both the fall and spring semesters. In fact, ner transfer students usually account for one-third of all new students ead year. Transfer students must submit an application for admission and transcript from every post-secondary institution attended (whether cred its were earned or not). In some instances, SAT or ACT scores will h required. Some transfer students may be asked to complete assessmen tests prior to admission.

Admission of transfer students is done on a rolling basis. In addition to an admissions decision, transfer students will receive a free transcrip

Applicants must be in good academic standing with a minimum cum lative grade point average of 2.00 (C) at the beginning of the semester the Campus Visits first enroll at Wilkes. All courses with a grade of 2.00 (C) or better that at comparable to the curriculum at Wilkes will be accepted for transfer. Sto dents transferring into the nursing program may only register for course

Pharmacy application and forward three letters of recommendation. The classes, and financial aid counseling. student must also sit for the PCAT examination and submit official scott

from the examination. After the file is complete, the School of Pharmacy will schedule a personal interview as the School deems appropriate.

Transfer students from two-year institutions must complete a minimum of 60 credits at a baccalaureate degree-granting institution.

To graduate, all transfer students must complete a minimum of 30 credits (exclusive of advanced placement credit awarded by Wilkes) and a minimum of 50% of their major field credits at Wilkes University.

All transfer students must satisfy the University's General Education Requirements. (See pages 40–43 of this Bulletin for an explanation of these requirements.) However, to accommodate the large number of incoming transfer students, the University makes every effort to use courses and credits that are transferred into the institution in satisfaction of these General Education Requirements or to make other accommodations to ease the transition from one institution to another. For example, transfer students who enter Wilkes with 60 or more credits will satisfy the Writing Intensive Requirement of the General Education Requirements by completing two courses designated as Writing Intensive. Similarly, students who transfer certain science courses or sequences of science courses into Wilkes may be permitted to substitute these courses or sequences for the particular courses listed in Area II of the General Education Requirements. Transfer students and potential transfer students are urged to consult with the Admissions Office on these matters.

Grades earned in courses accepted for transfer are not included in the computation of the cumulative grade point average earned at Wilkes

Transfer students should consult the Graduation Requirements on page 52 of this Bulletin for institution-wide graduation requirements.

University policy prohibits the Admissions Office from knowingly admitting any student who has been dismissed from any other college or university for any reason until a period of one year has elapsed from the time of dismissal. Students who have been placed on probation by another college or university will be considered for admission on a case by case basis.

A campus visit and interview are strongly recommended for all students interested in Wilkes University. Students and family members may schedule an interview by calling or writing the Admissions Office. after consultation with the Chairperson of the Department of Nursing Campus visits may include an interview with an admissions professional, Transfer students also applying directly to the School of Pharmacyla appointments with faculty members, sessions with coaches and cocurentry into the professional school must additionally complete a School ricular leaders, campus and residence hall tours, attendance in selected

Admission of International Students

International students are defined as those who do not hold U.S. of zenship or who are not permanent residents of the U.S. or who do not hold resident alien status in the U.S.

International students must submit the following to be considered for admission to Wilkes University: a completed application; official result of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or evidence of the successful completion of an accredited, intensive English language program, or English must have been the language of instruction for the student; Declaration of Finances Form (available upon request from the Admissions Office); official transcripts of all secondary and/or post-secondary work completed to date (all transcripts should also be accompanied with a translation if in any language other than English); and a cop of the secondary and/or post-secondary diploma or leaving certificate.

Students should apply by June 15 for the fall semester and Novembra 15 for the spring semester.

An I-20 form will only be issued after the application process is complete and the student has been admitted to the institution.

Early Admission of High School Students

Wilkes University will consider admission for high-ability student who wish to enter the University without completing the requirement for a high school diploma. To be considered, such students must provide all the materials listed under the Acceptance of Admission and Deposection and at least one letter from a high school official granting approval for early admission, and they must attend an interview with the Admissions Office.

Readmission to the University

Students who have been enrolled full-time at Wilkes University at have terminated their studies for one semester or more, and who wish return as full-time students, must contact the Student Affairs Office at arrange an interview with one of the deans as the first step in the real mission process.

Admission of Part-time Students

Those who wish to enroll as part-time students must contact the Office of Part-time Programs to discuss their plans and to obtain an Application for Admission. Students who have completed college-level work at another institution must submit an official transcript of their work as part of the admission process. Those who have completed no college work must submit an official high school transcript as part of the admission process. All documentation should be sent to the Office of Part-time Programs.

From Part-time to Full-time Admission

Part-time students who wish to enroll as full-time students must consult with the Director of Part-time Programs as the first step in this process. Students who have completed 30 or more credits and have maintained a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 (C) or higher will be accepted as full-time students. Students who have completed fewer than 30 credits will be required to provide high school transcripts and appropriate test scores in support of their petition to enroll full-time before a decision will be made.

Advanced Placement Credit

Wilkes University encourages students to work to their full capacity and to advance as rapidly as appropriate in their academic work. A number of opportunities are open to qualified high school juniors and seniors, as well as to adults returning to school after an interval of work or military experience, to demonstrate competencies beyond those normally associated with graduation from high school. Academic credit may be granted for such demonstrated competencies through a variety of channels as described below.

Advanced Placement Program

Students who have successfully passed one or more of the Advanced Placement Tests administered by the College Entrance Examination Board may request advanced placement and/or academic credits. Advanced Placement means that the student may be scheduled for a course at a more advanced level; a decision on advanced placement is made after review of the examination by the academic department concerned. Credit means that the student receives credit toward the hours required for graduation. Generally, credit will be granted for scores of 3, 4, or 5 on the Advanced Placement examination. Occasionally, a personal interview may be required before placement and/or credit is awarded. No grades are assigned to the courses for which the student receives advanced placement credit. Information on

Credit for Military Experience

Students who have completed the special educational program offered by branches of the American armed services may be grante academic credit for this coursework. Such students should submit official transcript of their work as part of the admissions process. Tra scripts will be evaluated according to the guidelines provided by the American Council on Education, and credits granted will be applied the degree program as appropriate. For more information on this program, contact the Admissions Office.

Challenge Examinations

determine approval of the student's application in writing only on final decision on the awarding of credit. basis of a judgement that the student has adequate background in field. If denied a challenge examination, the student may appeal to appropriate academic dean. The student may not challenge a courset he/she previously failed.

A \$65 per credit fee will be assessed by the Financial Management Office for each approved challenge examination. The student must prese a receipt from the Financial Management Office to the department chi person at least thirty days prior to the examination date. Credit for course is given and transcripted if the student passes the examination.) grade or credit is recorded if the student does not pass the examination

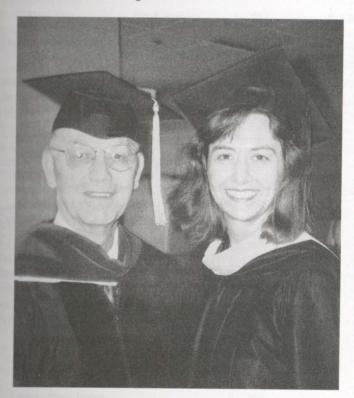
College-Level Examination Program (CLEP)

Wilkes University grants credit on the basis of satisfactory perform ance on the Subject Examinations, not the General Examinations, of College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) administered by the 0 lege Entrance Examination Board. Although the program is design primarily for adults, exceptionally well qualified high school seniors find it advantageous to seek academic credit through CLEP. Inquir about CLEP should be addressed to the Admissions Office. Office scores on CLEP Subject Examinations should be forwarded directly the Admissions Office.

Credit for life experience may be granted for documented collegelevel learning that a student acquired through non-collegiate experiences. This credit is awarded for the learning derived from life experiences, not for the experiences themselves.

Students who plan to petition for experiential learning credit must inform their academic advisor of their intent within the first semester of enrollment at the University. All other means of securing credit for demonstrated competencies must have been exhausted before applying for experiential learning credit.

Credit awarded for experiential learning is based exclusively on Wilkes' evaluation of the demonstrated knowledge which is presented in the student's petition for experiential learning credit. Specific guidelines After admission to Wilkes University, a student may wish to take and procedures for the petitioning and awarding of experiential learning examination demonstrating competence in a particular course. The credits are available to interested students at the Registrar's Office. The interested student should apply to the appropriate department chains Academic Standards Committee of the faculty maintains the guidelines son for permission to take a challenge examination. The chairperson and procedures of the Policy on Experiential Learning and makes the



Tuition and Fees
Payment Options

Financial Aid

Application Procedures

Types of Financial Assistance

Student Expenses

The following chart summarizes student expenses for the 2001–02 academic year which officially begins with the Summer Session, 2001. Students are referred to the course descriptions in this Bulletin for laboratory and other fees associated with particular courses. Inquiries about particular charges should be addressed to the Financial Management Office.

Student Expenses for 2001–02

Full-time Undergraduate and Pharmacy:	Assessment	Each S	Semester	Total	for Year
*Tuition (12-18 Credits) Room:	Per Semester	\$	8,571	\$:	17,142
in Rifkin, McClintock 17	,				
& Fortinsky Halls	Per Semester	\$:	2,592	\$	5,184
in Other Residence Halls	Per Semester		2,347		4,694
Board					
19 Meal Plan	Per Semester	\$	1,543	\$	3,086
14 Meal Plan	Per Semester		1,435	\$	2,870
Commuters Only					
10 Meal Plan	Per Semester	\$	931	\$	1,862
Room Damage Deposit	One Time		-	\$	50
General University Fee	Per Semester	\$	257	\$	514
Activity Fee	Per Semester	\$	100	\$	200
Technology Fee	Per Semester	\$	50	\$	100
Student Union Fee	Per Semester	\$	20	\$	40
Recreation Fee	Per Semester	\$	12	\$	24
Part-time Undergraduate: Tuition (1-11 ¹ / ₂ credits)	Per Credit	\$	476		_
General University Fee	Per Credit	\$	10		_
Technology Fee	Per Credit	\$	3		-
Summer Sessions — Undergra	duate:				
Tuition	Per Credit	\$	476		_
General University Fee	Per Credit	\$	10		
Technology Fee	Per Credit	\$	3		-
Summer Board	Per Week	\$	131		_
Summer Room	Per Week	\$	131		_
Room Damage Deposit	One Time	\$	50		-
Other Fees:					
Acceptance Deposit:					
Residence Hall	One Time	\$	100		_
Tuition	One Time	\$	200		_
Application Fee Applied Music Fee:	One Time	\$	30		The state of
1/2 hour private lesson		\$	395		_
1 hour private lesson		\$	790		_

Undergraduate Students

Other Fees and Charges:	Assessment	Each Semester	Total for
Challenge Exam	Per Credit	\$ 65	the state of
Clerkship Fee (Pharmacy)	Per Semester	\$ 60	\$ 12
Graduation Fee	One Time	\$ 135	
Late Registration Fee	Per Semester	\$ 25	3100
Medical Technology Fee	Per Semester	\$1,023	\$ 2,04
(During Clinical Training)			
Music Major Fee	Per Semester	\$ 30	\$ (
New Student Matriculation	One Time	\$ 110	uelli.
Replacement of Lost ID Cards	Each	\$ 10	
Returned Check Charge	Each	\$ 25	THE STATE OF
Televideo Fee	Per Course	\$ 40	schools.
Ct. 1 to an additional to	maguagt a rof	und of credit he	lances in

Students are advised to request a refund of credit balances in accounts should they desire a refund.



Payment of Charges

Prior to the beginning of each semester, invoices listing all current semester charges and approved financial aid are mailed to all registered students. All payments are made directly to Wilkes University, P.O. Box 111, Wilkes-Barre, PA 18766. Questions concerning charges or payments should be directed to the Coordinator of Student Accounts in the Financial Management Office.

Students who fail to pay all indebtedness to the University shall not be permitted to receive any degree, certificate, or transcript of grades. Nor shall they participate in Commencement activities.

Fall and Spring Full-time Tuition

The unfunded cost of full-time tuition and fees will be paid or satisfactory arrangements made with the Director, Financial Management, or his designee two weeks before the day on which classes begin. Unfunded costs are defined as the total of all appropriate charges for tuition, fees, room and board, etc., less the total of all approved financial aid awarded or credited to the student account for each semester or other instructional period. Satisfactory arrangements are defined as:

- a. Enrollment in the Monthly Payment Option plan (discussed below);b. Participation in the deferred employer reimbursement plan;
- c. Enrollment in one of the third-party, sponsored tuition coverage plans (ROTC Scholarship, Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation, Office of the Blind, etc.).

If the payment in full or satisfactory arrangements are not made two weeks before the first day of class each semester, the registration for that semester will be cancelled and the student will not be allowed to attend classes. In order to be reenrolled and reregistered, the student will be required to pay a late registration fee of \$25 in cash before registering. Students whose accounts are three payments late will be cancelled from the monthly payment option plan and the full unpaid amount will immediately become due and payable. All students who fall into this category and those students who have been written off as bad debts or have been turned over to a collection agency will not be eligible for consideration of any other alternative financial arrangements.

Students who have applied for a Stafford Loan (Guaranteed Student Loan) where approval has not been granted by the bank will be required to pay the lesser of \$300 or 25% of the loan requested two weeks before the first day on which classes begin. If the Stafford Loan (Guaranteed Student Loan) is subsequently approved, refunds of overpayments will then be made after the loan check is posted to the student's account.

Summer, Fall and Spring Part-time Tuition

arrangements for the settlement of student accounts.

Charges for summer and/or part-time tuition and fees must be pai full two weeks before the first day of classes unless covered by deferred employer reimbursement policy. The deferred payment pa is described below.

Intersession Tuition

Tuition charges for intersession semesters must be paid in full Refunds weeks before the first day of class. The deferred payment option not apply to intersession charges.

Deferred Payment Policy (Employer Reimbursed)

payor arrangements will be permitted, provided the student m Financial aid received by students who withdraw may also be ments two full weeks before classes begin. Graduating seniors and adjustment to financial aid based on withdrawals. eligible for the deferred payment option.

Monthly Payments

Wilkes has developed an interest-free, ten-month, installment Students who withdraw from the University or from specific classes the total unfunded cost of tuition and fees. Payments begin in June end in March of each academic year. IPP applications for the upon academic year are available in April of each year. There is a \$45 ar application fee. For more information write to Academic Manager Services, 1 AMS Place, P.O. Box 991, Swansea, MA 02777 or call! 635-0120.

The following financial institutions provide educational loans for ents and students:

Key Education Resource Group for information, call 1-800-key-lend PNC Bank Resource Loan for information, call 1-800-762-1001 First Union Bank of Delaware for information, call 1-800-504-4097

All financial arrangements are to be processed by the Direct VISA/MasterCard

Financial Management, or his designee and approved by the Vice Preside Wilkes University accepts VISA and MasterCard for tuition and fee

Tuition Exchange

Wilkes University is a member of the Tuition Exchange Plan which provides limited opportunities for faculty children from one college or university to enjoy tuition remission benefits at another institution. Students who are dependents of faculty and administration should consult the Tuition Exchange Liaison Officer at their home institutions to determine if they qualify for this program.

Students who officially withdraw (see section in this Bulletin on Official Withdrawal) from courses may be eligible for a partial refund of tuition charges. Resident students who withdraw from the University may also qualify for a refund of room and board charges. Refunds are Deferred payments for employer reimbursement and third a based on the official date of withdrawal as noted by the Registrar.

application and receives approval and delivers the completed adjusted. See the section in this **Bulletin** on Financial Aid regarding

Student suspended from the University for disciplinary reasons will forfeit all refunds.

ment plan (IPP) to help ease the burden of financing an educe during the semester will be entitled to an adjustment of tuition, fees, and Arrangements may be made to finance any amount between \$300 room and board charges according to the following refund schedule.



Time of Withdrawal

Refund

Charges base

the number of

credits aftern

withdrawal

No refund

No refund

50%

Academic Year: Tuition:

The University will cancel 100 percent of tuition charges, less a deposit of \$200, if we notice of cancellation is received by the Registra or before the first day of classes. Failure to sub proper written notification will result in the asse ment of full charges.

Policy guidelines for refunds processed after first day of classes are as follows:

Total Withdrawal

Beginning with the 2001-2001 academic years dents who withdraw from Wilkes will be entitle an adjustment of tuition, fee, room and bu charges according to the following refund schedul First week

Second week	85%
Third week	80%
Fourth week	75%
Fifth week	70%
Sixth week	60%
Seventh week	55%
Eighth week	50%
Ninth week	40%
After ninth week	no adju

Above time-schedule

applies for courses

dropped

Full-time to Part-time and Reduction of Part-time Load

Room and Board:

The institution will refund housing rental cha less a deposit of \$100.00, so long as written not tion of cancellation is made to the Director, I dence Life Office, on or before the first de classes each semester. After the first day of classes charges will be adjusted in accordance with above schedule.

Board

Room

The institution will refund board charges in h written notification of cancellation is made Director, Residence Life Office, on or before first day of classes each semester. After the first of classes, charges will be adjusted in accord with the above schedule.

Summer Sessions

First week of First or Second Sessions and first two weeks of Evening Session After stated period Through second weekend

Weekend College

After second weekend the calendar outlined above) will be calculated by the Financial Management Office upon the

Financial Aid

Wilkes University maintains an extensive program of financial assistance for its students in the form of scholarships, grants, loans, and parttime employment. To assist qualified students, the University receives substantial gifts each year from friends and alumni. These funds, combined with those furnished by the federal and state governments, are offered to students in financial aid packages. All students are encouraged to apply for financial assistance, both need-based and achievement-based.

Students with questions about financial aid or students seeking applications for financial aid should contact the Financial Aid Office. More detailed information regarding the financial aid programs and requirements is included in the Consumer's Guide to Financial Aid, Costs, and Charges at Wilkes University, which is also available at the Financial Aid Office and on the Wilkes University Web Site (www.wilkes.edu).

Application Procedures

- 1. Submit the Wilkes University Application for Financial Aid to the Wilkes University Financial Aid Office.
- 2. Complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid.
- 3. Complete the appropriate state application for financial aid.
- 4. Students who desire to participate in the Stafford Loan and/or the PLUS Program must also complete the appropriate promissory note application.

Renewal of Financial Aid

Financial aid is awarded on an annual basis; therefore, students must reapply each year. In addition to showing continued financial need, students must also meet specific academic progress requirements to qualify for renewal. These requirements are explained in detail in the Consumer's Guide.

Types of Financial Aid

Financial aid packages are developed for students on an individual basis and usually consist of one or more of the following types of aid.

Scholarships: Outright gift assistance that is not repayable by the recipient and is usually based on factors other than demonstrated financial need, although some are a combination of need and merit. Several academic areas at the University have scholarships available to qualified students. These include Biology, English, Music, Nursing and Sociology.

Grants: Outright gift assistance that is not repayable by the recipient but is based on demonstrated financial need of the applicant and the

Loans: Financial assistance for which the recipient assumes the of gation to repay the amount of the funds received. Most education loans provide for payment of principal and interest to begin sometime after the student graduates or stops attending an approved institution at least a half-time basis. Repayment of the PLUS Loan begins within short time after funds are disbursed. Two emergency loan funds ha been established at the University to help students meet small financial emergencies. The Florence and Joseph A. Goldman Loan Fund and Robert W. and Carol R. Hall Student Loan Fund provide small, interest free loans which are to be repaid at the earliest practical time, usually days, so that other students may receive needed assistance from the revolving loan funds.

Employment: Financial assistance that a student may earn by wor ing on campus in part-time or full-time positions and for which thes dent is paid in the form of a monthly check. Students should inqui about these opportunities at the On-Campus Employment Office. I Office of Career Services also operates a Job Location Developme Program (JLD) to help students obtain employment opportunities campus. Students are paid by the employer for whom they work.

Withdrawal – Return of Financial Aid Funds

In accordance with federal regulations, those students who received federal financial aid and who withdraw from the University during first 60% of a semester will have their federal financial aid (Pell Gran Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants, Perkins Loans, Nurs Loans, Stafford Loans and PLUS Loans) adjusted based on the pero of the semester completed prior to the withdrawal. That is, students be entitled to retain the same percent of the federal financial received as the percent of the semester completed. This percent is call lated by dividing the number of days in the semester (excluding brea of five days or longer) into the number of days completed prior to withdrawal (excluding breaks of five days or longer). The date of will drawal will be the date the student begins the withdrawal process at Registrar's Office unless attendance in class is documented aftern date; in that case, the last date of documented attendance will be official date of withdrawal. (See section on Withdrawals in this Bullet

Students who do not follow the official withdrawal procedure but w

withdrawn at the 50% point of the semster unless attendance is documented after that time. There will be no adjustment to federal financial aid after the completion of at least 60% of the semester.

Once the amount of the federal fund to be returned has been calculated, the funds will be returned in the following order:

Unsubsidized Stafford Loans

Subsidized Stafford Loans

PLUS Loans

Perkins Loans

Pell Grant

Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants

Nursing Loans

Pennsylvania and other state grants will be adjusted in accordance with the agency's stated guidelines. It is expected that PHEAA Grant funds will be reduced by the same percent reduction in tuition received by a student when withdrawing from a course or courses.

Wilkes University grant and scholarship funds will be adjusted based on the percentage of reduction of tuition received by a student when withdrawing from the University.

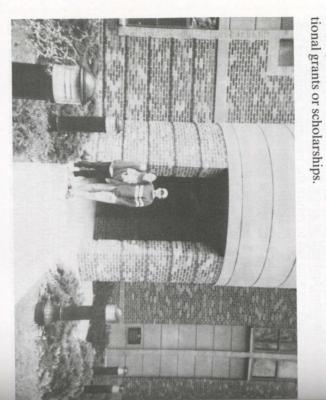
Please note that students who receive a refund of financial aid prior to withdrawing from the University may owe a repayment of federal financial aid funds received. Students will be contacted by the Financial Aid Office in such situations and will be given 30 days to repay the funds to the University. Students who fail to return the unearned portion of federal financial aid funds given to them will become ineligible for continued receipt of financial aid until such time as the repayment is made.

Veterans' Assistance Programs (VA)

This special program provides a wide range of benefits to those who have served in the Armed Forces and in some cases to the dependent children of veterans. Interested persons should contact their local VA Office to obtain information concerning GI Education Assistance, Veterans Education Programs, Veterans Rehabilitation, Veteran Educational Loans, the Veteran Work-Study Program, and other sources of Veterans Assistance. The University also has a Veterans Affairs Office, located in Passan Hall to assist students in obtaining benefits.

Financial Aid for Part-time Students

The Pell Grant, S.E.O.G., PHEAA Grant, College Work-Study, Perkins Loan, Nursing Loan, Stafford Loan, and the PLUS Loan are available to part-time students. Interested students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid, the Wilkes Financial Aid



Application, and the appropriate loan applications in order to apply these programs. In addition to financial need, eligibility is based enrollment status. Limited funds from the Supplemental Education Opportunity Grant (S.E.O.G.) and the Perkins Loan Programs available to part-time students who demonstrate exceptional financial east half-time to qualify for financial aid. Financial Aid for Students Seeking a Second Degree
Only the federal Stafford Loan and the PLUS Loan are available students seeking a second degree. The Free Application for Federal Stafford Aid, the Wilkes Financial Aid Application, and the appropriation applications must be completed to determine eligibility for the

Since years five and six of the pharmacy program contain count work which is considered post-baccalaurete level, these years considered professional/graduate level for financial aid purpose. Therefore, students enrolled at this level are considered independs for financial aid purposes and qualify only for financial aid available graduate/professional students. This financial aid includes the sub dized and unsubsidized Stafford Loans with an annual loan maximum of \$18,500. Students will not qualify for any federal, state or institute of the stafford Loans with an annual loan maximum of the Financial Aid for Pharmacy Students in Years Five and Si programs

	Summ	ary of Financial Assistance Programs*	
Program Ann	Average nual Award	Application(s) Required	Filing Deadline
		SCHOLARSHIPS	
University Scholarship	\$ 8,200	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)	Upperclass student deadline — May 1, 2001
Presidential Scholarship	\$ 6,250	and Wilkes Financial Aid Application	Incoming student priority date — March 1, 2001
Achievement Scholarship	\$5,100		Contact Wilkes Admissions Office
Multicultural Service Scholarship	\$1,300		
Leadership Scholarship	\$3,000		
Room & Board Scholarship	\$ 7,300		
Wilkes Named Scholarships	\$ 2,000		
Transfer Student Scholarship	\$1,750	C WILL DOTTOOM	C POTCOM
ROTC Scholarship	\$ 13,100	Contact the Wilkes ROTC Office	Contact ROTC Office
		GRANTS	
Federal Pell Grant	\$2,100	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)	June 30, 2002
PHEAA Grant	\$3,000	and Wilkes Financial Aid Application	May 1, 2001
Federal SEOG Grant	\$1,500		Upperclass student deadline — May 1, 2001
Wilkes Need-Based Grant	\$3,200		Incoming student priority date - March 1, 2001
Office of Vocational Rehabilitation Grant	\$3,500	Contact the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation	Contact Office of Vocational Rehabilitation
		LOANS	
Federal Carl Perkins Loan	\$1,700	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)	Upperclass student deadline — May 1, 2001
Federal Nursing Student Loan	\$2,500	and Wilkes Financial Aid Application	Incoming student priority date — March 1, 2001
Gulf Oil Loan	\$2,000		
Rulison Evans Loan	\$ 2,000		
Federal Stafford Loan	\$3,950	Stafford Student Loan Application and Free	Six to eight weeks prior to need for loan proceed
Federal Unsub Stafford Loan	\$ 4,400	Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)	on to organ works prior to more for four process
Federal PLUS Loan	\$ 8,300	PLUS Loan Application	Six to eight weeks prior to need for loan proceed
		EMPLOYMENT	The state of the s
Federal College Work-Study Program	\$ 800	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA),	Prior to beginning work on campus
redetal conege work study riogiam	\$ 000	Wilkes Financial Aid Application, and	
		Wilkes Application for Student Employment	
State Work-Study Program	\$ 900	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA),	Prior to beginning work on campus
State Work-Study Flogram	φ 900	Wilkes Financial Aid Application, and	Thor to beginning work on campus
Institutional Employment	\$ 450	SWSP Work-Study Application	
Institutional Employment	\$450	Wilkes Application for Student Employment and	Prior to beginning work on campus
		Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)	

*Detailed information on all financial assistance programs is available in the Consumer's Guide to Financial Aid, Costs, and Charges at Wilkes University.



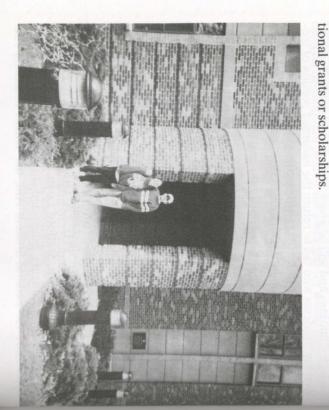
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Room & Board Scholarship	\$ 7,300		
Wilkes Named Scholarships	\$ 2,000		
Transfer Student Scholarship	\$1,750		
ROTC Scholarship	\$ 13,100	Contact the Wilkes ROTC Office	Contact ROTC Office
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State Work-Study Program	\$ 900	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA),	Prior to beginning work on campus
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*Detailed information on all financial assistance programs is available in the Consumer's Guide to Financial Aid, Costs, and Charges at Wilkes University.



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^{*}Detailed information on all financial assistance programs is available in the Consumer's Guide to Financial Aid, Costs, and Charges at Wilkes University

page 30

Student Affairs and Athletics

Student Activities and Athletics
Student Services
Counseling
University College

Student Affairs

Wilkes University is a community of learning in which extra-curricular activities complement academic life. Students, faculty and staff work together to promote individual development through a variety of activities, programs, organizations and cultural opportunities. All campus organizations are open to all students, and all of them work in close cooperation with faculty advisors and the student affairs staff.

The information which follows gives a brief sketch of some of these activities and organizations. All new students receive a **Student Handbook** which explains governance, outlines University regulations, and provides a directory of student activities.

Residence Life

The Residence Life Program at Wilkes is committed to providing a living environment that is supportive of academic pursuits as well as contributing to personal growth.

The residence hall staff serves to help students enjoy and benefit from their on-campus living experience. Each residence hall is staffed by one or more Resident Assistants who have been selected on the basis of character, leadership and their ability to interact with students. Throughout the year the residence hall staff sponsors various educational and social programs for their residents. The Resident Assistants are also responsible for crisis management, discipline, maintenance requests and insuring that University policies are upheld.

The Residence Life Program offers students a wide variety of living situations. Each residence hall has its own unique style, whether it is a traditional residence hall such as Evans, or one of the older mansions such as Weiss. Each residence hall has lounge areas, as well as full kitchens and laundry facilities. University residence halls are either coed or single sex facilities. Rooms are equipped with cable television access, data ports, telephones, single beds, dressers, desks, desk chairs and closet space.

All resident students take part in the University Meal Plan. Meals are served in the dining hall in the Student Union. Residents have the option of choosing either a nineteen or a fourteen meal per week plan. Students who live in Rifkin, Fortinsky and the South River Street Apartments have the option of selecting the nine-meal-per-week plan.

Student Activities

An active Student Government and numerous campus clubs and special-interest organizations provide a structure of activities for student life outside of the classroom. More than 60 clubs and organizations are recognized by Student Government and the University. The University

Student publications include the **Beacon**, a weekly newspaper pr lished during the academic year; the **Manuscript**, an annual journal art, poetry and fiction; and the Amnicola, the University yearbook. University also maintains WCLH, an FM radio station which is operated by students and broadcasts daily at 90.7 MHz. Co-curricular activity depend on the interests and energies of students.

Honor Societies

Several chapters of national and international honor societies la been established on the Wilkes campus. They include:

ALPHA CHI (Upper Division Students) ALPHA KAPPA DELTA (Sociology) ALPHA SIGMA LAMBDA (Part-time Students) PHI ALPHA THETA (History BETA BETA BETA (Biology) CHI ALPHA EPSILON (Act 101 Students) DELTA MU DELTA (Business and Accounting) ETA KAPPA NU (Electrical Engineering) LAMBDA PI ETA (Communications) OMICRON DELTA EPSILON (Economics)

PI KAPPA DELTA (Forensics) PI SIGMA ALPHA (Political Scient PSI CHI (Psychology) SIGMA PI SIGMA (Physics) SIGMA TAU DELTA (English) SIGMA THETA TAU (Nursing SIGMA XI (Scientific Research

Intramural and Intercollegiate Athletics

Wilkes sponsors an active intramural sports program as well as in collegiate competition in 14 varsity sports. Varsity programs for won include basketball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer, softball, tennis and leyball; men compete at the varsity level in baseball, basketball, footh golf, soccer, tennis and wrestling. Varsity teams compete at the Divis III level. The University is a member of the Middle Atlantic Conference (MAC), the Eastern Collegiate Athletic Conference (ECAC), and National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA).

The goal of the intramural program is to provide a comprehensive of recreational and fitness activities throughout the academic year the University community. Students, faculty and staff participate in in vidual, dual and team competitions in traditional sports as well a innovative activities like Plyometrics, Free Throw Competition and A obics. Events are organized in structured tournament competition

one-day special events, using the indoor facilities of the Marts Center as well as the spacious grounds of the Ralston Field Complex.

Wilkes places the highest priority on the overall quality of the educational experience and on the successful completion of the student's academic programs. The University seeks to establish and maintain an environment in which a student-athlete's athletic activities are conducted as an integral part of the educational experience. The athletic and intramural programs function, then, in an environment that provides for the health and welfare of the student-athletes and values cultural diversity, gender equity, principles of fair play and amateur athletics competition throughout the University community.

Continuing Education and Cultural Affairs

A variety of non-credit courses, exhibits, workshops, and performances are provided to enhance community life and to help individuals attain career goals. The Sordoni Art Gallery brings programming in the fine arts to both the campus and the Wilkes-Barre area. Throughout the year, music and theater programs offer concerts and dramatic productions at the Dorothy Dickson Darte Center for the Performing Arts. Continuing education courses are offered for personal educational enrichment as well as for the preparation of new entrants to the job market and the in-service training of established professionals.

University Activities

In addition to the curricular and co-curricular activities of particular organizations, a number of all-campus and campus-community events are held each year. Family Visitation Day, Homecoming, Winter Weekend, and the Annual Block Party are typical of the social and cultural events which help to promote an active and involved student body. The University joins area cultural groups each year for the annual Cherry Blossom Festival and for the Fine Arts Fiesta, a four-day festival of music, drama, and the arts presented each spring. A carefully selected Concert and Lecture series is presented throughout the academic year at Dorothy Dickson Darte Center for the Performing Arts and is open to the campus and to the community without charge, as are regular concerts and recitals.

Wilkes takes seriously its commitment to encourage students to decover their own abilities and potential and to assist them in making some independent decisions. Students are expected to consult regularly will classroom instructors, faculty advisors, the student affairs deans, department chairpersons, or academic deans regarding academic matters. Recognizing that students sometimes need additional guidance in resolving personal, social or academic problems, the University has also institutionalized a variety of programs to assist students, individually and in ground

The Student Affairs Office

The Student Affairs Staff works with students in a holistic manner providing guidance and support in students' pursuit of their education goals and in their development as persons preparing to assume the responsibilities of maturely educated persons. Staff members seek help students resolve personal and academic problems, coordinate emergency situations involving students, and handle referrals from members of the University community. The Dean of Student Affair having familiarity with University resources, serves as an ombudsman well as a sounding board for student concerns. The Offices of Resident Life, Career Services, Student Activities, Health Services, Campa Counseling, Cooperative Education, Part-time Programs, Continuing Education, Upward Bound, Learning Center/Act 101, Multiculture Affairs and Volunteer Services report to the Dean of Student Affairs

New-Student Orientation Program

The transition from the directed work of the high school to the independent and more intensive work of the university is eased by introducing new students to the University and its services before class formally begin. Two orientation periods during the summer and the depreceding the start of the term are set aside to assist new students planning their academic programs and learning about the campus, the curriculum, and student activities. At this time, students are also introduced to their academic advisors and briefed on the advising system.

Health Service

The University Health Service maintains regular hours while the University is in session for the fall and spring semesters. Registered nurs are available while the Health Service is open, and a physician is an able at specified hours during the week. Appropriate referrals are made as necessary to community physicians and hospitals. The University Health Service does not provide clinic hours during the summer month.

In times of escalating health care costs it is essential for students to have health insurance coverage.

Counseling and Testing Service

The Office of Campus Counseling assists students in resolving personal concerns or problems. Appointments are available throughout the day and on evenings and weekends if necessary. Referrals to community agencies and other professionals are made as necessary. The Director of Counseling also works closely with student groups and the professional staff of the University to provide workshops and group sessions on areas of interest or concern. Testing services are also available, at no charge, to Wilkes students.

Special Advising and Counseling Services

Due to the intricacies of certain programs or requirements imposed by professional and graduate schools or external accrediting agencies, the University has named advisors in special areas of interest. Specially trained pre-medical advisors function as special advisors to all students interested in professional or graduate school opportunities in medical or health-related fields. The Pre-Law Advisors work with students from any discipline who wish to go on to law school. The International Studies Advisors counsel students in matters relating to studying abroad and career and professional opportunities in this field. The Coordinator of Cooperative Education counsels and advises students interested in this program or a variety of other internship possibilities. Information on any of these special services is available at the Registrar's Office and the Office of Student Affairs.

Career Services

The Office of Career Services is the liaison between the University and potential employers in business, industry, government, and educational institutions. Various services are offered to assist students at all stages of their career development. No appointment is usually necessary and students are encouraged to participate in this service program by registering at the Max Roth Center at 215 South Franklin Street.

Typical services of the Office include career counseling, workshops on resume preparation, interviewing skills, and job search strategies. In addition, the Career Services Office provides a credentials service for all registered candidates, maintains contact with professional and educational organizations through an on-campus recruiting program, and shares job information on various full-time and part-time opportunities of interest to students and alumni.

Flexibility and planning are essential for choosing a major and determining career goals. A Career Resource Library is available to identify a variety of career options for students in any major, and the Career Services Office exists to help the student effectively negotiate these and other career planning tasks.

Each year Wilkes participates in CAREER DAY, a program spirit sored jointly by area colleges during the fall semester. At this ever approximately sixty organizations send employer representatives meet with students about available career opportunities. In addition CAREER EXCHANGE, a program sponsored every other year, allo students to meet with Wilkes Alumni and conduct information into views to facilitate career planning.

Registrants are urged to update their credentials file regularly and maintain contact with the Office regarding their career activities.

Writing Center

The Writing Center, located in the Classroom/Office Building, is and able to all Wilkes students who seek personal assistance with writing metable to all wilkes students who seek personal assistance with writing metable to all wilkes students who seek personal assistance with writing metable to all wilkes students who seek personal assistance with writing metable to all wilkes students who seek personal assistance with writing metable to all wilkes students who seek personal assistance with writing metable to all wilkes students who seek personal assistance with writing metable to all wilkes students who seek personal assistance with writing metable to all wilkes students who seek personal assistance with writing metable to all wilkes students who seek personal assistance with writing metable to all which wilkes are all the second to the secon lems or writing assignments. Students who experience writing difficult in courses may be referred to the Center to hone their writing skills.

Day Care Service

Since 1982, the University has provided partially subsidized day cares ice to full-time students with a certain goup of approved local providers. service offers regular day care services at a reduced fee to students. Child must attend on a regular, scheduled basis to be eligible for the reduced Day care services are coordinated through the Learning Center.

Bookstore

The Bookstore sells new and used books, stationery and supplies, memorabilia during normal class hours, and it is open for addition hours at the beginning of each term. The bookstore accepts cash, sonal checks (with appropriate identification) and Visa or MasterCr

University College

University College, housed in the Conyngham Student Center, vides enrollment and advising services for all part-time undergradua plemental instruction for all enrolled and prospective students; admir programs; administers the University's precollege enrichment program Office or the Act 101 Office, third floor, Conyngham Hall. coordinates with the academic departments to provide an effective gram of academic advisement; and offers special advising and si services for the University's adult and international student population

Student Advisement

and will meet with this advisor regularly to arrange schedules, discuss academic and career plans, and deal with problems or questions as they arise. These faculty advisors add the special expertise of their disciplines to the advising process. If the student has indicated a major at admission, he or she will be advised by a freshman advisor from the relevant department or program, from the start of his or her studies. Students who have not identified a major work with advisors from University College who have a special expertise in advising undeclared students. University College advisors work with undeclared students until a major field has been chosen; these students then are assigned to a departmental advisor.

Learning Center

The Learning Center, third floor of Conyngham Hall, provides free tutorial services in most courses to Wilkes students. Services include individual tutoring, disability support services, group study sessions, small group supplemental instruction seminars, and assistance in basic skills.

International Students

The Associate Dean of Student Affairs provides immigration and visa information and assistance as well as advice on personal issues. The Associate Dean also provides orientation to life in the United States and the American educational system; assists students in dealings with U.S. and foreign government agencies, other campus offices and departments, and the community; and serves as advisor to the International Student Organization. These services are available to all international students, non-immigrants and immigrants alike.

Act 101 Program

A program for students from Pennsylvania who need academic and financial support, the Act 101 Program allows educationally underprepared students to improve their skills in verbal and written communication, reading comprehension, mathematics and problem solving in an is the point of entry and home for all undeclared students until they see effort to acquaint students with and help them adjust to the many new their major field of study; provides academic support services ands experiences provided by a college education. The program provides for tutoring and counseling to enhance the students' potential for success in ters Summer School, Intersession and the Weekend undergradu college. Inquiries about this program may be directed to the Admissions

Upward Bound Program

A federal program at Wilkes since 1967, the Upward Bound Program provides disadvantaged high school students with a college preparatory program of curricular and extracurricular activities designed to improve Specially selected faculty members and administrators have he academic skills and self-confidence and to deepen curiosity and human designated freshman advisors on the basis of their knowledge of cur understanding. Students attend weekly classes and tutoring and counselular matters and, more generally, the University and its services. Extra ingressions on campus. In the summer, the six-week residential program freshman is assigned to a freshman advisor during the orientation per prepares students for fall classes and provides intensive career guidance.

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Academic Information

The Curriculum

The Degrees

Adult, Graduate and Continuing Education

Academic Policies and Procedures

Academic Requirements

Grades

Graduation Requirements

Academic Information

Calendar

The academic year consists of two semesters. The fall semester normally begins in late August and concludes with final examinations in December. The spring semester begins in mid-January and closes with a final examination period in May. An optional Intersession is offered in January. Commencement exercises are held at the close of the fall and spring semesters as well as at the close of the Summer Sessions.

The University also provides a broad range of courses in three different summer sessions. The first summer session begins in early June and concludes in mid-July; the second session begins in mid-July and ends in late August.

A nine-week evening session complements these two day-school summer sessions; the evening session begins in early June and ends in early August.

Course Numbering

Courses are designated by three-digit numbers. The first digit denotes the level of the course as follows:

100-199 Introductory courses

200-299 Intermediate courses

300-399 Advanced undergraduate courses

400-499 Courses for graduate students and advanced undergraduates

500-599 Courses for graduate students only (except with special permission)

The second digit indicates subfield within a discipline, as defined by each department. The third digit may designate, when appropriate, either sequencing or time of year, at the discretion of the department.

Degree Programs

Wilkes offers undergraduate programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Business Administration, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Music degrees. Degree programs have been carefully designed so that students may meet the entrance requirements of graduate and professional schools, but they also are structured to ensure that all Wilkes undergraduate degrees represent the broad and solid base of general education that is central to responsible participation in human affairs. Each degree program is designed to achieve particular educational objectives; however, all baccalaureate programs share a set of distinctive goals, which define the Wilkes approach to baccalaureate education.

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The Curriculum

The Wilkes Curriculum has three components. The first is a set General Education Requirements, which provides a common foundation in the arts and sciences for all bachelor's degrees awarded by the University.

The second component is the major. This component provides for depth study of a field of specialization. The requirements for each major offered are found under the departmental listings.

The third component, elective courses, enables students to pursu personal interests, to explore new areas of learning, or to complete minor or a second major.

General Education: The First Curricular Component

The General Education Requirements are an affirmation of the strong belief of the Wilkes Faculty in the value of study in the arts and sciences for all students. They are intended to serve as a foundation which all degree programs are based and include a broad spectrum courses designed to stimulate the student's intellectual, personal, and social development.

The General Education Requirements for all programs follow. Sudents are urged to use this outline of these Requirements as an explantion of the **Recommended Course Sequence** provided for each majorithis Bulletin. With the exception of English 101 and Freshman Foundtions 101, which are specifically designated, the designation "Distribution Requirements" in the **Recommended Course Sequence** for each majorit reference back to this statement of the General Education Requirements.

It is the student's responsibility to insure that all degree requirement including the General Education Requirements, are satisfied.

General Education Requirements

The faculty has approved the following set of General Education Requirements which a student must satisfy in order to be eligible in graduation.

Skills I.	Requirements Computer Literacy																		.0-13 hour
--------------	-----------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	------------

Completion of CS 115 or higher

OR

II. Written Communication

B. Writing-Intensive Courses

Each student must complete three courses that appear on the Writing Intensive List, which is available in the Registrar's Office. At least one of these courses must be a three hundred (300) level course within the student's major field of study. Satisfaction of this requirement will not add credits to most students' programs.

III. Oral Communication

Completion of COM 101

OR

Two Oral Presentation Option (OPO) courses minimum 3 credit hours The Registrar's Office maintains a list of OPO courses. OPO courses enable a specified number of students (or all students) in the course in a semester to complete the requirements for an OPO course. Satisfaction of the OPO requirement will not add credits to most students' programs.

IV. Quantitative Reasoning

Completion of MTH 101 or higher minimum 3 credit hours

*All students will be tested in skills areas and placed at the appropriate proficiency level. Students may opt or test out of each skill requirement by demonstrating competency through means designated by the department responsible for each skill area. Departments also will offer diagnostic test(s) for each skill area as well as offer guidelines for practice courses for each skill area. Please see your academic advisor for more information on program designated courses that will satisfy these requirements.

Each Freshman Foundations (FF) course 3 credit hours Each Freshman Foundations course will provide techniques that assist first-year students in achieving long term academic success at Wilkes University. Specifically, each of these courses will help develop the student's critical thinking skills, provide techniques for the effective evaluation and utilization of information resources, and aid the student in making the necessary academic transition from high school to the collegiate level.

NOTE: Students who have completed twenty-three (23) or fewer credit hours when they matriculate at the University are required to complete an FF course during their first semester. All students who have completed more than twenty-three (23) credit hours when they matriculate at the University are not eligible to take a FF course. A student may obtain academic credit towards graduation for only one (1) FF course.

Students must complete two (2) of the courses listed below. These course must be within two (2) different sub-areas listed below. At least one (1) of the two (2) courses must contain a laboratory component.

Sub-Areas Biology Chemistry

GeoEnvironmental Sciences

Course Options BIO 105 or BIO 121 CHM 105 or CHM 115 GES 105, GES 211, GES 230, GES 24

or GES 251 PHY 105, PHY 174, or PHY 201

Physics A number of degree programs satisfy the core requirements in this Arean the basis of successful completion of the science requirements within the ind vidual program. The following programs meet the aforementioned criteria Applied and Engineering Sciences, Biochemistry, Biology, Chemistry, Com puter Science (B.S. degree program only), Earth and Environment Sciences, Engineering (Electrical, Environmental, and Mechanical), En neering Management, Health Sciences, Mathematics (B.S. degree programment), Nursing, Prepharmacy, Physics.

Students not enrolled in any of the programs listed above may request through their academic advisors, a course substitution within this Area. more details on course substitution policies, contact the Office of the Dean the College of Arts, Sciences and Professional Studies. Forms for courses stitution can be obtained from the Registrar's Office and must be returned the Registrar's Office when completed.

Each of the following courses is three (3) credit hours. Students must con plete two (2) of the five courses listed below.

ANT 101 - Introduction to Anthropology

EC 102 - Principles of Economics II PS 111 - Introduction to American Politics

PSY 101 - General Psychology

SOC 101 - Introduction to Sociology

Students may request, through their academic advisors, a course substitute within this Area. For more details on course substitution policies, contact Office of the Dean of the College of Arts, Sciences and Professional Students Forms for course substitution can be obtained from the Registrar's Officer must be returned to the Registrar's Office when completed

Area IV. The Visual and Performing Artsminimum 3 credit hor Each of the following courses is three (3) credit hours. Students must are plete one (1) of the four courses listed below.

ART 101 - Experiencing Art

DAN 100 - Dance Appreciation - Comprehensive Dance Forms

MUS 101 - Introduction to Music I

THE 100 - Approach to Theatre

Through successful audition and written permission of the Chairperson of Department of Visual and Performing Arts, students may substitute three hours of performance/studio experience for the above requirement. Au of the written permission must be on file in the Registrar's Office.

Senior Capstone

All students will be required to complete a senior capstone course that is determined by their academic program. For more details, see the bulletin listing for your academic program. Satisfaction of this requirement will not add credit hours to most students' programs.

Honors in General Education

The Honors Program in General Education is designed for exceptionally talented and strongly motivated students. Successful applicants (for qualifications and application procedures, contact the Admissions Office), who are designated University Scholars, participate in enriched academic and extra-curricular programs which foster creativity, independence, and responsibility.

To earn a General Education honors designation upon graduation, University Scholars need to complete four General Education courses on an honor basis. They can fulfill this requirement by enrolling either in courses designated honors options sections or in special honors seminar sections of the General Education Requirements. University Scholars supplement their enriched academic experience by participating in the meetings and cultural excursions of the University Honors Society.

Selection of a Major: The Second Curricular Component

Each student must complete a major in a discipline or area of concentration in order to graduate. Specific requirements for each major are described in detail in the departmental listing in this Bulletin. The major must be declared prior to the first semester of the student's junior year.

Bachelor of Arts Degree — Majors

Majors in the Bachelor of Arts degree program may be selected from the following subject areas:

Applied and Engineering	Earth and Environmental	Mathematics
Sciences	Sciences	Musical Theatr
Biochemistry	Elementary Education	Philosophy
Biology	English	Political Science
Chemistry	French	Psychology
Communications	History	Sociology
Computer Science	Individualized Studies	Spanish
Criminology	International Studies	Theatre Arts



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Bachelor of Science Degrees — Majors

Majors in the Bachelor of Science degree program may be selected from the following subject areas:

Accounting Earth and Environmental Sciences Mathematics
Biochemistry Electrical Engineering Mechanical Engineering
Biology Engineering Management Medical Technology
Chemistry Environmental Engineering Nursing

Computer Information Systems Individualized Studies

Computer Science

Bachelor of Business Administration Degree — Business Major

Bachelor of Music Degree — Majors in Performance and Music Education

Teacher Education

Students who wish to prepare for a teaching career in secondary schools select an appropriate disciplinary major and use their elective credits to meet teacher-certification requirements. Music Education majors must complete all components of the program and secure the approval of the faculty of the Department of Visual and Performing Arts. Students who wish to prepare for a teaching career in elementary education select an appropriate disciplinary major and major in elementary education. A list of the courses needed for certification is provided in the departmental description of the Education Department in the Bulletin. Students planning a teaching career must seek counseling the Education Department early in their first semester.

Elective Credits: The Third Curricular Component

The third component of the Wilkes Curriculum, after the General Education Requirements and the Major Requirements, is composed elective courses. Students choose elective courses for a variety of resons: to pursue an interest or to meet requirements for admissional graduate or professional schools or to hone particular skills.

Selection of a Minor

One of the common reasons students select elective courses is a complete a minor in a field other than the student's major field. Although not required for graduation, minors are formally recognized on the student's transcript and may enhance a student's credentials. (Students majoring in a discipline are ineligible for formal recognition of minor in the same discipline.) Students should consult the departmental listing in this Bulletin to review the specific requirements for formal recognition of a minor field in particular disciplines. They must complete the appropriate form in the Registrar's Office, should they decide

to complete a minor. Students must complete a minimum of one-half of their minor field credits in Wilkes University courses for the minor to be formally recognized on the Wilkes transcript.

Cooperative Education

Cooperative Education, another possible use of elective credits, is a program that formally integrates a student's studies with work experiences in employing organizations. Students may alternate semesters of full-time study and full-time professional work experience or they may combine work and study in the same term; in either case, students earn academic credit and, in many cases, a salary while gaining valuable experience in a work environment. Internships are available throughout the United States in the summer, spring and/or fall, and internship placements are readily available to eligible students. Students are urged to explore the various possibilities with the Coordinator of Cooperative Education as soon as possible after their arrival on campus.

Study Abroad

Study Abroad is an elective option to all students in good academic standing who wish to study at overseas institutions. Earned academic credit may be applied toward the requirements for a bachelor's degree at Wilkes. Overseas study may be for a period of a year, a semester, or a summer. A wide variety of curricular offerings, international internships, and living situations are available in over 50 countries throughout the world. Students interested in this option should contact the Study Abroad Advisor in the Department of Humanities.

Double Major

Students may choose to use their elective credits to complete a second major. The student must declare intent to graduate with a double major by completing the appropriate form at the Registrar's Office. It is the student's responsibility to secure the approval of the chairpersons of both departments to ensure that all requirements of the two majors are fulfilled.

Second Baccalaureate Degree

Students who hold a bachelor's degree with a major in one discipline from this or another accredited institution may earn a second baccalaureate degree at Wilkes by completing a major in another discipline, provided the following conditions are met. All candidates for the second degree must earn at least thirty credits at Wilkes beyond those earned for the first degree and they must meet all of the Wilkes requirements for a degree. Wilkes students may be graduated with two bachelor's degrees simultaneously, but they must complete 30 credits beyond the requirements for the first degree to be eligible for the second degree.

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Adult, Graduate and Continuing Education Part-time Studies

The University welcomes part-time undergraduate students into of its regular sessions. It has also established the Evening and Weeken Programs to maximize scheduling possibilities for students who cannot attend day classes. Majors in several disciplines are offered in the evening and on weekends, and students may utilize both options, addition to day-classes, as their commitments and interests change Many students complete their degree requirements in one or the other of these special formats.

Non-degree students may be admitted to classes which they are quified to take by reason of their maturity, previous education, and we experience. Secondary school training is desirable, but not necessary provided the student is qualified to follow such special courses a instruction. Inquiries about all of these programs should be directed the Office of Part-time Programs.

Evening Program

The Evening Program is designed to meet the needs of those student who cannot attend daytime classes but wish to pursue a degree. Course generally meet one or two nights per week during the academic year and two nights per week during the nine-week evening summer session Majors in the following fields are provided in the evening: Accounting Business Administration, Computer Information Systems, Electrical Engineering, Engineering Management, and History. Students interested in evening courses should contact the Office of Part-time Programs to plan their courses of study.

Weekend Program

Wilkes' Weekend Program provides upper-division courses on carpus, enabling graduates of accredited two-year institutions to complete bachelor's degrees in certain majors by taking courses only on weekends. Majors available in the Weekend Program include Accounting Business Administration, Psychology, and Sociology. The courses me every third weekend. Students may carry as many as 9 credits in eacher three different sessions arranged over the calendar year. Inquiries about the Weekend program should be directed to the Office of Part-tim Programs.

Summer Programs

Wilkes offers a variety of summer courses, workshops, mini-course and programs with outdoor activities during the summer months. The summer schedule includes two five-week daytime sessions and a nine week evening session, plus special sessions. Students interested in the

Summer Programs should contact the Office of Part-time Programs for specific information.

Graduate Studies

Programs leading to the master's degree are available in the fields of Business Administration (MBA), Education (M.S. Ed, with a variety of concentrations), Electrical Engineering (MSEE), Mathematics and Nursing. Wilkes envisions an expanding role in graduate eduation; however, the primary focus of the institution will remain on exellence in undergraduate studies.

A separate Graduate Bulletin, which describes graduate programs in detail, is available upon request from the Office of Graduate Studies.

Continuing Education

In addition to courses for credit, Wilkes provides a non-credit Continuing Education program to respond to the needs and interests of the community. This program includes training for business, industry, government, associations, social service agencies, and individuals, through the use of public seminars, in-house presentations and conferences. Inquiries about offerings of the Continuing Education Office should be addressed to the Director of Continuing Education.





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Academic Policies and Procedures

Registration

Incoming freshman and transfer students register during the oriention sessions that precede each semester. All students are expected preregister with their advisors and to register on the dates specified the University Calendar. Additional information on registration produres and the exact dates of the orientation sessions can be obtain from the Office of Admissions or the Registrar's Office.

Attendance

Attendance at all classes is expected and required. Repeate absences are a sufficient cause for failure.

Student Load

Students may register for as many as 18 credits in a semester. Nost dent shall be allowed to carry more than 18 credits without the write approval of his or her advisor. An overload will be permitted only students with a grade point average of 3.00 or higher.

Wilkes/College Misericordia/King's Cross-Registration

Wilkes University, College Misericordia and King's College of their students an opportunity to cross-register for courses at the othe institutions. Students register through the Registrar at the institution which they are enrolled as degree candidates. Interested students show confer with the Registrar for further details.

Auditing Courses

Auditing courses is a practice designed primarily to allow students expand their educational opportunities. Courses may be taken on an Aut basis only if formal registration is completed prior to the end of the faweek of the semester. Permission of the course instructor will be required Students withdrawing from a course who wish to attend additional class in that course may do so with the permission of the instructor. However, these students will receive a grade of "W" (withdrawal) in all cases.

Students auditing courses will maintain all standards, including alle dance, required by the instructor. Students who do not maintain the standards will not be awarded Audit recognition. All relevant fees we be charged.

Change of Major

Students who wish to change their majors must obtain the approval the advisor and the department chairperson. The student shall sales

the curricular requirements of the Bulletin in force at the time of the change. Change-of-major forms are available in the Registrar's Office.

Transfer of Credits

Wilkes students who wish to take courses at another accredited institution (except College Misericordia and King's College) must have completed the Transfer of Credit form, available at the Registrar's Office. The student must earn a grade of 2.00 or higher for the work to be credited toward graduation. All students must complete at least 30 credits in residence at Wilkes. Students should consult the section of this Bulletin called **Admission of Transfer Students** for policies and rules governing transfer credits and transfer students.

Grades earned for transfer credits are not included in the calculation of grade point averages.

Withdrawals

A student may withdraw from a course during the first three weeks of the semester by informing the instructor, completing a withdrawal form which is co-signed by the student and the student's advisor, and returning the signed form to the Registrar's Office within the first three weeks of the semester. A student may withdraw from a course from the end of the third week through the eighth week of the semester only with the approval of both the instructor and the student's advisor. Thereafter, a student may withdraw from a course only for medical reasons, supported by a written excuse from a physician, or other extremely serious circumstances, as determined by the dean of the college/school in which the course is being taught, in consultation with the instructor and the Dean of Student Affairs.

It is the student's responsibility to initiate withdrawal from a course by obtaining the withdrawal form from the Registrar's Office, having it signed by the appropriate personnel, and returning it to the Registrar's Office within the three- or eight-week periods described above. A grade of "0" is assigned by the instructor and recorded for all courses in which no official withdrawal has been completed by the student.

For a thorough discussion of this policy, refer to the **Wilkes University Student Handbook.**

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974

In accordance with the provisions of "The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974," students, upon request, will be given access to all of their evaluative records which have been established by Wilkes University, with at least one day's advance notice to the office responsible for the records to which the student seeks access.

Grades

The primary purpose of any grading system is to inform the student his or her academic progress. Grade reports are sent to students at end of each term. Mid-term reports are sent if the work completed unsatisfactory.

Eight numerical grades are given for academic work:

Grade	Interpretation
4.00	Academic achievement of outstanding quality.
3.50	Academic achievement above high quality.
3.00	Academic achievement of high quality.
2.50	
2.00	
1.50	
1.00	
0.00	
P	Passing, no credit.
	Audit, no credit.

A grade of "X" means that the student received an incomplete grade Incompletes will be granted to students who, because of illness or reason beyond their control, have been unable to satisfy all course requirement including the final examination. When such a grade is given, the incomplete work must be made up by or before the end of the fourth week lowing the last day of the examination period or the grade becomes zerounless a special extension has been approved by the Registrar.

Course Credits and Grade Point Averages

Each course at the University is assigned a specific number of cred For example, History 101 is a 3-credit course and Chemistry 115 is credit course. Usually, credits assigned to the course are determined the number of hours that the class meets per week. Credits may also defined by the total number of hours a class meets per semester. On the length of a semester, a credit hour is equivalent to 15 hours of the length of a semester, a credit hour is equivalent to 15 hours of survised laboratory plus appropriate outside preparation; or 30 hours of survised laboratory plus appropriate outside preparation; or 45 hours internship/clinical experience; or a combination of the foregoing.

Below is an example illustrating the method used to compute grade point averages.

	Credit Hrs.	Quality	Credit Hrs
Course	Attempted	Grade Points	Passed
Art 101	x	4.00 = 12	3
Psy 101	3 x	0.00 = 0	0
Fr 101	3 x	2.50 = 7.5	3
Hst 101	x	1.50 = 4.5	3
Mus 101	x	3.00 = 9	3
Total credit hours atte	empted 15		
	sed		
Total quality points ea	arned	33	
Average 33q.p. ÷ 15 h	rs. attempted = 2.20		

Notice that the student has accumulated 12 credits toward graduation. The zero grade in Psychology means that the student must repeat that course in order to earn credit for it.

Averages are cumulative; the work of each semester will be added to the total. To graduate a student must have, at the end of the senior year, at least a 2.00 average for all courses and a 2.00 average in the major field.

Transfer credits are not included in the calculation of grade averages.

Academic Honors

The faculty grants recognition for high quality work. To be on the Deans' List, published at the end of each term, a student must earn a semester grade point average of 3.40 or higher for all courses taken. Students taking fewer than twelve credit hours will not be eligible.

Academic Probation and Ineligibility

Freshmen, defined as students who have completed thirty-six or fewer credits, must maintain a 1.70 cumulative grade point average. All other students must maintain a minimum 2.00 in both their major field and cumulative grade point averages. A student who falls below the minimum average required will automatically be placed on academic probation, as a warning to the student that he or she is not making satisfactory progress towards a degree, or may be declared academically ineligible.

Students placed on academic probation may be restricted in the number of credits they take the following semester, based on the recommendation of the student's academic advisor and such action by the Academic Standards Committee. The Committee may impose additional restrictions and requirements in individual cases, if it is determined that such restrictions and requirements are in the best interest of the student. Such restrictions may affect the student's participation in extracurricular activities.

Students who remain on academic probation for two consecutions semesters are subject to designation as academically ineligible to a tinue at the University.

Students who have been declared academically ineligible are n allowed to enroll in any course work at Wilkes for a period of one seme ter. To be considered for readmission such students must apply to Academic Standards Committee and be approved for readmission academic record achieved by the student at Wilkes University. a probationary status. Students applying for readmission must press evidence of enhanced prospects for academic success.

A decision of the Academic Standards Committee may be appeal by the student at the designated meeting for appeals at the conclusion the fall and spring semesters. Appeals must be presented to the Cor mittee either in person or by letter at the appropriate appeals meeting and should include good and sufficient reasons for appealing.

Academic Honesty

Academic honesty requires students to refrain from cheating and provide clear citations for assertions of fact as well as for the language ideas and interpretations of others that have contributed to their with work. Failure to acknowledge indebtedness to the work of others come tutes plagiarism, a serious academic offense that cannot be tolerated a community of scholars. All instances of academic fraud will addressed in accordance with the policies of the University.

Graduation Requirements

It is the student's responsibility to meet graduation requirements. candidates for degrees are expected to be present at Commencement circumstances prevent their attendance, students must apply to Dean of Student Affairs for permission to take the degree or certific in absentia.

The faculty has approved the following requirements which a stude must satisfy in order to be eligible for graduation:

- 1. Complete a minimum of 120 credit hours.
- 2. Satisfy all requirements in the major(s). (Requirements for graduation) from department to department. See the appropriate section in this Bulk for the number of credit hours required by each major.)
- 3. Complete all subjects required for the degree as stated in the Bulletininin at the time of admission to the program or any subsequent Bulletin.
- 4. Achieve a minimum cumulative average of 2.00 for all courses.
- 5. Achieve a minimum average of 2.00 for all subjects within their major.
- 6. Achieve a minimum cumulative average of 2.00 for all subjects within the chosen minor(s).
- 7. Demonstrate competence in written and spoken English.
- 8. Satisfy mathematics and computer literacy and other curricular skills

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No student shall be graduated until all financial obligations to the University have been fulfilled.

knowledge requirements by participation in assessment procedures.

Degree Honors

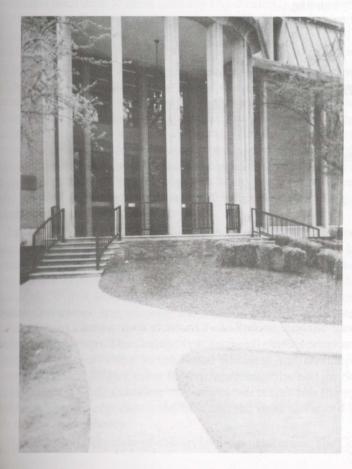
The granting of honors at Commencement is based upon the entire

Transfer students must have completed a minimum of 60 credits at Wilkes to be eligible to be considered for honors.

Requirements for Degree Honors are:

Summa Cum Laude 3.800 Magna Cum Laude 3.600 **Cum Laude** 3.400

For Degree Honors, grade point averages are not rounded.



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Academic Structure

The College of Arts, Sciences and Professional Studie Departments

Aerospace Studies

Biology, Chemistry, and Health Science Programs

Business Administration and Accounting

Education and Psychology

Engineering and Physics

Geo-Environmental Sciences and Engineering

Humanities

Math and Computer Science

Nursing

Visual and Performing Arts

The School of Pharmacy

Departments

Pharmaceutical Sciences

Pharmacy Practice

Academic Programs

Social Sciences and Communications

through scholarship, research, field work, and artistic expression.

The College offers both undergraduate and graduate degrees in programs ranging from the visual and performing arts to engineering and nursing. The College also offers several pre-professional programs leading to postgraduate work in law and the health care industry. The professional programs in engineering, nursing, and accounting are accredited by national professional organizations, signifying the high quality of each of these diverse programs. Many undergraduate majors offer valuable field work experience through industry co-ops and internships.

The College is enriched culturally, academically, and industrially through a strong regional connection in all areas. The College is linked to various special programs on campus that enhance arts, sciences, and professional studies opportunities. Such special opportunities in the arts include the Wilkes Community Conservatory and the Sordoni Art Gallery. The science special programs include the GIS Mapping and Remote Sensing Center, the Ratchford Field Station, and the Environmental Quality Center. The College's professional studies programs are enriched with a connection to the Small Business and Development Center, the Allan P. Kirby Center for Entrepreneurship, and the Survey Research Center. Their existence on campus offers students the opportunity to see and to experience the best and the most advanced in the arts, sciences, and industry.

The University offers state-of-the-art facilities in all areas. The College

The College of Arts, Sciences, and **Professional Studies**

Ronnie C. Bedford, Ph.D. Dean of the College

The College of Arts, Sciences, and Professional Studies offers a wide diversity of programs. A goal of the College is to provide a sound general education for all graduates and to insure a quality professional preparation within each major program. In other words, each program provides the necessary skills for professional employment and job success in concert with those qualities all educated, productive citizens should possess for lifelong learning.

In the General Education courses within the College, students will take courses that teach them to think critically and creatively, to communicate their knowledge effectively, and to understand their place in a complex, diverse, and changing world. Within the disciplines, students will study with talented faculty in extending the boundaries of human knowledge

The College includes the following academic departments:

Aerospace Studies Biology, Chemistry, and Health Science Programs **Business Administration and Accounting Education and Psychology** Engineering and Physics Geo-Environmental Sciences and Engineering Humanities Math and Computer Science Nursing Social Sciences and Communications Visual and Performing Arts

The College offers the following undergraduate degrees:

Bachelor of Arts Degree—Majors Applied and Engineering Sciences French Art (minor only) History Biochemistry Individualized Studies **International Studies** Biology Chemistry Mathematics Communications Musical Theatre Computer Science Philosophy Political Science Criminology Dance (minor only) Psychology Earth and Environmental Sciences Sociology Economics (minor only) Spanish Elementary Education Theatre Arts English

Bachelor of Science Degree—Majors

Accounting **Electrical Engineering** Biochemistry Engineering Management Biology Environmental Engineering Individualized Studies Chemistry Computer Information Systems Mathematics Computer Science Mechanical Engineering Earth and Environmental Medical Technology Nursing

The College offers the following graduate degrees:* Master of Business Administration

Master of Science in Education Master of Science in Electrical Engineering Master of Science in Nursing

For more information on any of these masters' programs and their various option please consult the Wilkes Graduate bulletin.

The Nesbitt School of Pharmacy

Bernard W. Graham, Ph.D., R.Ph. Dean of the School

The School of Pharmacy offers a four year professional program leading to the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) degree. Graduates of the program are eligible for state examination to become licensed pharmacists. The four years of education consist of three years of in-class (i.e. lecture, laboratory, discussion group) education and one year of experiential education. The professional pharmacy program at Wilkes is new; the first professional class entered the School in the fall of 1996 and graduated in May 2000.

The School also offers a Doctor of Pharmacy program for non-traditional students. This program is intended to allow an individual who has graduated from an accredited school of pharmacy with a B.S. and holds a valid pharmacy license to earn a Pharm.D. degree.

Our Mission

The primary mission of the Nesbitt School of Pharmacy at Wilkes University is to provide a dynamic, challenging, outcome driven, and integrated curriculum, focused on pharmaceutical care that will serve as the foundation for life long learning and practice. Consistent with the Wilkes University mission, the School of Pharmacy brings together and retains qualified students and a dedicated faculty and staff from a variety of disciplines in a supportive atmosphere that encourages intellectual and personal development.

Our Vision

We will be a national innovator in pharmacy education and a regional center for post-graduate pharmacy education. Our graduates will be able to provide quality pharmaceutical care to patients in a wide range of health systems, in urban and rural areas, and will be leaders in the profession. Finally, we will be a good corporate citizen through meaningful service to the University, the health professions and the local community.

Our Values

This is primarily a teaching institution; the student is 1. Teaching our reason for being here.

2.Pharm.D. Teaching resources are devoted primarily to preparing students for one degree: the Doctor of Pharmacy.

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3. Communications Our graduates will have solid communication skill In order to be effective professionals they must able to articulate their knowledge with health profe sionals, administrators and patients.

4. TeamBuilding The ability to work effectively as part of a health are team is considered critical.

5. Interdisciplinary Pharmacy does not have all of the answers health care or even pharmacy care problems. The **Approach** broader perspectives of other academic discipline are actively sought in curricular design and teaching 6. Small Size We are a small school and intend to remain small. Mea ingful faculty-student interaction is valued. The size

each entering pharmacy class is limited to 65 students Our facilities, curriculum and faculty are focus upon training practitioners for the 21st centur Emphasis is placed upon new technologies, as this major foundation for future pharmacy practice.

8. Research and Research and practice are valued primarily as the support our commitment to educational excellent and faculty development and are valued as they affer patient care and/or lead to the advancement of scient

Accreditation

7. Technology

Practice

and Future

Orientation

The American Council on Pharmaceutical Education (ACPE) granted the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) program at Wilkes University sity full accreditation.

Admission

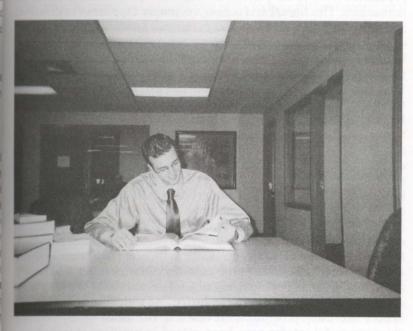
To be admitted into the professional program of the Nesbitt School Pharmacy, a student must have either enrolled and successfully an pleted the prepharmacy program at Wilkes University or have submin a successful application to the School of Pharmacy. A description of application process for the prepharmacy program and professional program is found in the Pharmacy Program section of this bulletin. In mation about successful completion of the prepharmacy program, curricula of the prepharmacy program and the professional program and progression requirements are also found in the Pharmacy Progra section of this bulletin. A description of the Doctor of Pharma program for non-traditional students is also found in the Pharms Program section of this bulletin.

Facilities

The Nesbitt School of Pharmacy is housed in the Stark Learning Center overlooking the Susquehanna River. Facilities include modern pharmaceutical teaching and research laboratories, case conference rooms, a pharmacy information center, student activity space and faculty offices. Most lecture classes are held in other areas of the Stark Learning Center or in Breiseth Hall located across the courtyard from the Stark Learning Center.

Faculty

There are two academic departments in the School of Pharmacy. The Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences includes faculty in such areas as pharmacology, pharmaceutics and pharmacy administration. The Department of Pharmacy Practice includes faculty with practice specialties in such areas as drug information, community care, general medicine, primary care and critical care. When at full strength, the School of Pharmacy will have approximately twenty-four full-time faculty members.



ACCOUNTING

Professor Alves, Chairperson; Professor Emeritus, Capin; Associate Professor Chisarick, Capin; Associate Professor Emeritus, Capin; Associate Professor Chisarick, Cap

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Account leading to the B.S. degree — 121.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

The Business Administration and Accounting Department offers major in Accounting providing the necessary background for an entrilevel professional position in public, private or governmental accounting. Students receive the necessary educational background to compet successfully for placement in graduate and professional schools, at licensures as certified public accountants and certified management accountants. Those choosing a career in administration receive the managerial training necessary for success in a full range of leadership roles.

The accounting curriculum parallels that of business administrator and contains a minimum of three tiers. The first tier begins with a conprehensive study of the arts, sciences, mathematics, communications, and humanities. This liberal arts core is a common experience to all major and provides the basis for a broadly educated individual. The second of educational experience provides a general background in statistic financial, and managerial techniques. All students majoring in the div plines contained within the Business Administration and Account Department are required to complete BA 151, Introduction to Manage ment and Entrepreneurship. Subjects included in this area of study finance, economics, management, and computer science. The third tien basic educational skills relates to the fields of financial and manager accounting. A rigorous thirty-three credit hours are devoted to curre accounting theory and applications through the use of texts, compute applications, cases, and practical experience. The sequence begins with introductory level accounting and progresses through intermediate, in cost, auditing, and accounting information systems. A fourth tier is and able for students interested in gaining practical experience through accounting internship. Most students are placed with public account firms where it is possible to experience many areas of accounting as we as a broad range of business problems in a short time-span. Additional for students with a more specialized interest, accounting internships also available in banks, private industry, and with the government. Wilkes internship program is the oldest in Northeast Pennsylvania most successful interns have been placed in positions of their choice including the large international accounting firms. A fifth tier, a five-year BS/MBA program, is available for students who wish to meet the next

of a professional in the 21st century. This program offered by the Business Administration and Accounting Department has been developed to encompass each of the above-mentioned levels, along with an additional calendar year of graduate course work. Upon successful completion, the student will have earned a Bachelor of Science degree in Accounting and a Master of Business Administration degree with 157 credit hours of course work.

Students from other disciplines, even those unrelated to business or economics, have been inclined to select an **accounting minor** to enhance their major field of study. The minor provides the student with enough background to begin with professional entry-level employment while developing a background in his or her chosen field of study. The minor program is composed of Acc 101-102, Acc 203, and nine additional credits in accounting.

Accounting alumni can be found in public accounting firms ranging in size from those of individual practitioners to international organizations. Many of our graduates who began their careers in public accounting have since moved into leadership positions with government or private industry. The accounting major in the Business Administration and Accounting Department at Wilkes University will provide an individual with the combined educational skills to be a future success as a leader in the accounting profession, industry, or government.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Accounting

Second Semester

First Semester

3	Distribution Requirement	3
3	COM 101 Public Speaking	3
	Distribution Requirements	6
3	Acc 101 Financial Accounting	3
3		
3		
15-16		15-16
	Fourth Semester	
3	Acc 203 Intermediate Accounting I	3
3	Ec 102 Economics II (Core Course)	3
3	Distribution Requirements	6
6	Free Elective	3
15		15
	Sixth Semester	
3	Acc 205 Intermediate Accounting III	3
3	Acc 322 Advanced Taxes	3
3	BA 321 Marketing	3
3	BA 341 Managerial Finance	3
3	BA 352 Prod/Operations Mgmt.	3
	BA 354 Organizational Behavior	3
15		18
	3 3 3 3 15-16 3 3 6 15	3 COM 101 Public Speaking Distribution Requirements 3 Acc 101 Financial Accounting 3 3 15-16 Fourth Semester 3 Acc 203 Intermediate Accounting I 5 Ec 102 Economics II (Core Course) Distribution Requirements Free Elective Sixth Semester Acc 205 Intermediate Accounting III Acc 322 Advanced Taxes BA 321 Marketing BA 341 Managerial Finance BA 352 Prod/Operations Mgmt. BA 354 Organizational Behavior

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Seventh Semester			Eighth Semester	
Acc 301 Advanced	d Accounting	3	Acc 311 Mgmt. Accounting II	
Acc 331 Auditing		3	Acc 341 Accounting Info Systems	
Acc 351 Senior Se	eminar	3	Acc 361 Internship or	
BA 358 Internation	nal Business Seminar	3	Free Electives	
BA 360 Business	Policy	3		
		45		

Recommended Course Sequence for A Major in Accounting (B.S. Degree) and a Master of Business Administration Degree (Five Year Program)

Administrat	ion Degree	(Five Year Program
1st Semester		2nd Semester
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Acc 101 Financial Acc
Distribution Requirements	3	Eng 101 Composition or
CS 115 Computers and App.	3	Distribution Requirements
Mth 107 Business Mathematics	3	COM 101 Public Speaking
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Distribution Requirements
BA 151 Intro to Management		
and Entrepreneurship	3	
	15-16	
3rd Semester		4th Semester
Acc 102 Managerial Acc	3	Acc 203 Intermediate Acc I
Ec 101 Econ I (Core Course)	3	Ec 102 Econ II (Core Course)
BA 234 Bus Law and Ethics	3	Distribution Requirements
Distribution Requirements	6	Free Electives
	15	
5th Semester		6th Semester
Acc 204 Intermediate II	3	Acc 205 Intermediate III
Acc 321 Taxes	3	Acc 322 Advanced Taxes
BA 319 Business Statistics	3	BA 321 Marketing
BA 351 Mgmt of Organizations	3	BA 341 Managerial Finance
Free Elective	3	BA 352 Prod/Operations Mgmt
	and the second state of the second	BA 354 Organizational Behavior
	15	
7th Semster		8th Semester
Acc 301 Advanced Accounting	3	Acc 311 Mgmt Acc II
Acc 331 Auditing	3 3	Acc 341 Accounting Info Systems
Acc 351 Senior Seminar	3	Acc 361 Internship or
BA 358 Int'l Bus Seminar	3	Free Electives
BA 360 Business Policy	3	
	45	

MASTER IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (Total 36 Credit Hours)

Summer Session MBA 540 Financial Management 3 MBA 552 Organizational Behaviour 3 MBA Electives 6

9th Semester	10th Semester		
MBA 512 Business Research 3	MBA 513 Applied Business Models 3		
MBA 520 Marketing Management 3	MBA 532 Management Economics 3		
MBA 560 Finance and Managerial Accounting 3	MBA 590 Strategic Management 3		
MBA 580 Bus. Issues in a Dynamic Environment 3	MBA Elective 3		
12	12		

TOTAL PROGRAM CREDIT HOURS – 157

ACC 101. INTRODUCTORY FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING	Three credits
Introduction to the accounting system and the applicable accounting p	orinciples and prac-
tices used by accountants and managers in decision making, planning,	control, and prepa-
ration of financial reports.	
Proroquisita: CS 115	

ACC 102. INTRODUCTORY MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING

Introduction to the accounting requirements necessary in a management environment and the uses of accounting data for planning and control of business and non-profit activities.

Prerequisite: Acc 101.

ACC 203. INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING I

A study of the financial accounting and reporting system. Emphasis is placed on how basic standards and procedures relate to the accounting system as a whole. The course topics include an understanding of accounting information systems, summarizing techniques, spreadsheet procedures, extensive computer applications, and financial statement preparation based on current accounting concepts, standards, and principles.

Prerequisite: Acc 101.

ACC 204. INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING II

A study of the accounting standards applicable to all the corporate balance sheet accounts and their related counterparts that result in revenue and expense recognition on the income statement and statement of retained earnings. Included in this study will be a complete analysis and review of cash and receivables, inventories and cost of goods sold, plant and depreciation, intangibles and amortization, current and long-term liabilities, and stockholders' equity. Each category reviewed will include conceptual considerations, technical account procedures, and the necessary and appropriate disclosure within the body of the financial statements and the related accounting schedules and footnotes.

Prerequisite: Acc 203.

ACC 205. INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING III

A study of the application of generally accepted accounting principles to various technical reporting areas within the financial statements. Emphasis is placed on technical standards and the necessary disclosure requirements for these reporting areas. The course topics include dilutive securities, executive compensation plans, earnings per share, corporate investments, and the accounting for income taxes, employee pensions plans, employee postretirement benefits, leases, and accounting changes. The course concludes with a comprehensive review of computer spreadsheets, financial statements preparation, financial statement analysis and interpretation, full disclosure in financial reporting, and the appropriateness of the accounting principles being applied in accounting practice today. Prerequisite: Acc 204.

ACC 301. ADVANCED FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

A comprehensive review and analysis of various accounting issues relating to corpo consolidations, partnerships, governmental units, non-profit organizations, estates, m and bankruptcies. Extensive computerized applications are an integral part of this own

ACC 311. COST ACCOUNTING

Prerequisite: Acc 205.

Three cred Principles and practices of cost accounting including a study of job, process, and stand cost systems. Informative systems design, budgeting, variance analysis, and directors concepts are covered. Prerequisite: 205.

ACC 321. TAXES

Introduction to the Internal Revenue Code for individuals and sole-proprietors. Preparation of individual tax returns based on the current tax law, regulations, and enue ruling letters. Introduction to tax research using various traditional and electrons. reference services.

Prerequisite: Acc 101.

ACC 322. ADVANCED TAXES

Introduction to certain tax laws as they apply to Corporations, S Corporations, and reships. This involves developing a thorough understanding of tax research and how planning may help the financial entity to minimize the tax liability. Prerequisite: Acc 321.

ACC 331. AUDITING

Three cred To understand the most important concepts in auditing and how they are used in decompaking, evidence accumulation and reporting. This entails understanding the concept methods and processes of control that provide for the accuracy and integrity of finace data and the safeguarding of business assets; along with understanding the nature of services and the conceptual and procedural bases for performing them.

Prerequisite: Acc 205.

ACC 341. FINANCIAL AND MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS

To develop a solid understanding of and appreciation for the use of accounting inform tion employed to process and sort business events so as to provide information for functions of financial reporting, internal responsibility accounting and decision support This understanding includes applications via spreadsheets, databases, general ledgers,

the internet. Prerequisite: Acc 102 and BA 351.

ACC 351. SENIOR SEMINAR IN FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

To develop an understanding of the accounting system and its impact on the public and vate sectors by bridging the student's knowledge of generally accepted accounting proples and ethics with financial and non-financial decision making. Team oriented come and strategies are further developed through case work analysis and presentation. Prerequisite: Acc 205.

ACC 361. ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

To provide on-the-job accounting experience for accounting majors through a minimal 170 (3 credits) or 340 (6 credits) hours working experience with either certified plataccounting firms, governmental agencies, or private businesses. Internships are offered a competitive basis following student interviews with interested employers. Studenty obtaining an internship may substitute 6 credits of free electives. (All courses let through the several corrections and the several corrections are supported by the several corrections and the several corrections are supported by the several corrections and the several corrections are supported by the several corrections and the several corrections are supported by the several corrections and the several corrections are supported by the several corrections are supported by the several corrections and the several corrections are supported by the several corrections and the several corrections are supported by the several corrections and the several corrections are supported by the several corrections are suppo through the seventh semester should be taken prior to this course.)

Prerequisite: Acc 205.

ACC 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

ACC 397. SEMINAR

One to three credits

One to three credits

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ACC 198/298/398, TOPICS Variable credit Special offerings designed to introduce students to subjects of current interest in accounting which are not covered in other courses.



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AEROSPACE STUDIES (Air Force ROTC)

Lieutenant Colonel Smith, Chairperson; Assistant Professors: Major Myers, Map Palmer, Captain Dusek.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor - 22.

The Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC) prograt Wilkes University permits students to earn commissions as officers the U.S. Air Force while pursuing a university degree. Students me enroll in either the four-year or two-year program. (Students with the years remaining until graduation may enroll concurrently in the fresh man and sophomore Aerospace Studies courses and can complete the four-year program in three years). A minor in Aerospace Studies available to students who complete a minimum of 22 semester how including: up to 16 hours of Aerospace Studies courses (AS 101, 102, 202, 301, 302, 401, 402 and 3 hours for AFROTC Field Training Af 240, 4-week AFROTC Field Training; AS 250, 5-week AFROTC Field Training) and a minimum of 3 credit hours within one area listed below This area should explore a discipline other than the student's major. Additional courses required in the minor, by concentration:

History: 101, 102, 207, 208, 328, 334, 335, 376.

Political Science: 111, 131, 141, 211, 213, 221, 253, 261, 331, 332, 335. **Business Administration:** 101, 212, 233, 234, 321, 326, 327, 341, 351, 30, 353, 354, 356, 357.

Communication: 101, 102, 201, 202, 206, 220, 303, 352, 361, 399.

General Military Course (4-Year Program Only)

The first two years of the four-year program constitute the General Military Course (GMC). GMC courses are open to any university statement. Students enrolling in these courses do not incure any military serice obligation. (Exception: Air Force scholarship recipients incural commitment at the beginning of their sophomore year.) The GMC or riculum consists of four one-credit Aerospace Studies courses, plus non-credit leadership laboratory each semester, which introduces stadents to U.S. Air Force history and environment, customs, courtests drill and ceremonies, and leadership skills.

Professional Officer Course (2 and 4-Year Programs)

The final two years of the four-year program comprise the Profesional Officer Course (POC). It consists of four three-credit Aerospace Studies courses, plus a non-credit leadership laboratory each semester POC cadets earn a \$200-per-month, tax-free subsistence allowance during the academic year and incur a military obligation. To be accepted in the POC, students must pass a physical examination and an officer qual-

fication test, as well as AEROSPACE STUDIES (Air Force ROTC) meeting certain academic standards. Four-year cadets must complete a four-week field training program; two-year applicants must complete a six-week field training program, both of which are administered the summer before POC entry. In addition, all POC cadets must complete a course in mathematical reasoning prior to being commissioned.

Field Training

Field training consists of a four-week, 3-credit Aerospace Studies Course or a 5-week, 3-credit Aerospace Studies Course conducted at selected Air Force bases. It provides students an opportunity to observe Air Force units and people at work and at home; to participate in marksmanship, survival, athletics, and leadership training activities; to experience aircraft orientation flights; and to work with contemporaries from other colleges and universities. Transportation from the legal residence of the cadet to the field training base and return, food, lodging, and medical and dental care are provided by the Air Force.

Advanced Training Program (ATP) (Optional)

This program allows POC members to visit a USAF base for two weeks during the summer between the cadet's junior and senior years and to work with an active duty officer working in the student's chosen career area. Transportation from the legal residence of the cadet to the ATP base (and return), food, lodging, and medical and dental care during the two weeks are provided by the Air Force. The participating cadet also is provided a weekly salary during the program.

Uniforms

All uniforms, equipment, and textbooks for AFROTC are supplied by the U.S. Air Force.

Scholarships

AFROTC also offers 2-to-5 year, full and partial tuition scholarships for which qualified students may compete, if they enroll in AFROTC. All scholarship awards are based on individual merit, regardless of financial need, with most scholarship recipients determined by central selection boards. Since scholarship applicants must meet certain academic, physical fitness and medical requirements to be considered by the scholarship boards, contact the Aerospace Studies department early in the Fall semester, High school students wishing to compete for AFROTC college scholarships must complete and submit an application early in the fall term of their senior year. ALL AFROTC SCHOLARSHIP RECIPIENTS ENTERING (OR TRANSFERRING TO) WILKES UNIVERSITY RECEIVE FREE ROOM AND BOARD. (To receive free room and board, the scholarship recipient must live in a Wilkes University

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owned and operated residence hall.)

Commissioning

Students who satisfactorily complete the POC curriculum requirements are commissioned as Second Lieutenants in the U.S. Air Formand will serve on active duty in a career specialty they have chosen, or sistent with USAF needs. Qualified students may compete for duty pilots, navigators, engineers, missile or space operations officers, nurse engineers, meteorologists, computer analysts, lawyers, security policed any of a number of other career fields.

Recommended 4-Year Course Sequence Leading to a Commission in the United States Air Force

General Military Course (GMC) — Consists of four one-creat courses which are introductory in nature and open to freshmen or soptomores. Student enrolling in these courses do not incur any military service obligation (Exception: Air Force scholarship recipients incur commitment at the beginning of their sophomore year.) Course creat value are shown with each course.

First Semester AS 101 Foundations of the USAF I AS 103 Leadership Laboratory	1 0	Second Semester AS 102 Foundations of the USAF II AS 104 Leadership Laboratory
Third Semester AS 201 Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power I	1	Fourth Semester AS 202 Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power II
AS 203 Leadership Laboratory		AS 204 Leadership Laboratory

Variations in the above schedule are possible. Sophomores with no AFROTC experience can enroll in both one-credit freshman **and** sophomore courses (our "dual-enrollee" program). Students who have not taken GMC courses and have at least two years remaining until graduation may still apply for entry into the POC to must apply early in their sophomore year.

Summer Field Training

4-Week AFROTC Field Training		5-Week AFROTC Field Training
AS 240 4-week AFROTC field		AS 250 5-week AFROTC Field
Training	3	Training

Professional Officer Course (POC) — Consists of four three-credit course open to students who have at least two full-time years of college remaining Cadets enrolled in the POC receive \$150 per month and have a military server obligation. Course credit values are shown with each course.

Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
AS 301 Air Force Leadership Studies I	3	AS 302 Air Force Leadership Studies II	3
AS 303 Leadership Laboratory	0	AS 304 Leadership Laboratory	0
	3		3
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
AS 401 National Security Affairs:	3	AS 402 National Security Affairs: Preparation for Active Duty II	3
AS 403 Leadership Laboratory	0	AS 404 Leadership Laboratory	0
	3		3

AS 103/104/203/204/303/304/403/404, Leadership LABORATORY, is mandatory for **all** cadets who enroll in AFROTC and must be taken concurrently with each Aerospace study course.

General Military Courses

The General Military Courses (GMC) constitute a two-year program for freshmen and sophomores and are designed to provide a general knowledge of the roles, organization, missions, and historical development of U.S. air power. Students enrolled in the GMC who are not receiving Air Force scholarships incur **no** military obligations.

AS 103/104/203/204. LEADERSHIP LABORATORY
Involves a progression of experience designed to develop each student's leadership potential in a supervised training laboratory. Examines U.S. Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, career opportunities, life and work of an Air Force company grade

AS 101. FOUNDATIONS OF THE USAF I Fall — One credit Introduction to the background, missions, and functions of U.S. military forces, with emphasis on U.S. Air Force organization, command structure and the mission and organization of various major commands. Development of individual communications skills.

AS 102. FOUNDATIONS OF THE USAF II

Introduction to USAF professions, geopolitics, U.S. defense policy/strategy, U.S. general purpose military forces, insurgency/counter-insurgency, aerospace support forces and organization of other military sevices. Development of individual communications skills.

AS 201. EVOLUTION OF USAF AIR AND SPACE POWER I Fall — One credit A study of air power development in historical perspective through the end of World War II, including the evolution of missions, concepts, doctrine, and force employment, with emphasis on changes in conflict and factors which have prompted technological developments. Development of individual communications skills.

AS 202. EVOLUTION OF USAF AIR AND SPACE POWER II Spring — One credit A study of traits of effective leaders and followers coupled with characteristics and values important to the U.S. Air Force. Definition, history and basic concepts of Total Quality Management (TQM) principles used in the Air Force. Application of oral presentation skills.

Prerequisite: AS 201 or permission of instructor.

AFROTC Field Training

AS 240. AFROTC Field Training (4-Weeks)

Summer — Three credits
Intensive study of military education, experience in leadership and management at an
active duty installation. Also training in marksmanship, survival, and athletics.

Prerequisite: AS 101, 102, 201, 202 and an interview by Professor of Aerospace Studies.

Summer — Three credi

Intensive study of military education, experience in leadership and management at active duty installation. Also training in marksmanship, survival, and athletics. Prerequisite: Interview by Professor of Aerospace Studies.

Professional Officer Courses

The Professional Officer Courses (POC) constitute a four-semestr program, normally taken during the junior and senior years, leading commissioning as a U.S. Air Force officer. The POC concentrates concepts and practices of management and leadership, national defens policy, and communicative skills.

AS 303/304/403/404. LEADERSHIP LABORATORY

Involves a progression of experience designed to develop each student's leadership pour tial in a supervised training laboratory. Examines U.S. Air Force customs and courtes drill and ceremonies, career opportunities, life and work of an Air Force company grad

AS 301. AIR FORCE LEADERSHIP STUDIES I

Fall — Three credi General theory and practice of management with special reference to the U.S. Air Form Covers evolution of management thought, including classical, behavioral, and management ment science schools; policy formulation, principles and practices in planning, organize staffing, directing, and controlling business and Air Force activities; resource controlled niques; social and ethical issues within the management process; development of comnicative skills and Total Quality Management (TQM) principles. Note: AFROTC code may substitute AS 301 for BA 351.

Prerequisite: AFROTC approved membership in the POC or permission of instruc-

AS 302. AIR FORCE LEADERSHIP STUDIES II

Spring — Three credi

Quality leadership tools and theory: practical experience in influencing people, individual ally and in groups, to accomplish organizational missions effectively; development communications skills.

Prerequisite: AS 301 or permission of instructor.

AS 401. NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS/

PREPARATION FOR ACTIVE DUTY I Fall — Three credit The role and functions of the professional military officer in a democratic society and on

military interaction; basic framework of defense policy and formulation of defense strategy; the impact of East Asia, Latin America, Africa, the Middle East, and the Conmonwealth of Independent States on U.S. national security policy. Development of individual communications skills. Note: AFROTC cadets may substitute AS 401 for PSM with Social Science and Communications Department approval.

Prerequisite: AFROTC approved membership in the POC or permission of instruc tor

AS 402. NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS

PREPARATION FOR ACTIVE DUTY II Spring — Three credi

The problems of developing defense strategy in a rapidly changing technological environments ment; effective deterrent posture and management of conflict; dynamics and agencies defense policy making.

Prerequisite: AS 401 or permission of instructor.

ANTHROPOLOGY

Professor Baldino, Chairperson; Professor Merryman.

The Department of Social Sciences and Communications offers a variety of courses in anthropology. The anthropology curriculum is designed to provide students with a solid grounding in the fundamentals of sociocultural anthropology and an opportunity to study cultural diversity. Students may apply anthropology courses towards B.A. degrees with majors in either International Studies or Sociology. Anthropology courses may also be used in satisfying General Education requirements in the social sciences.

Students from all majors are invited to complete a "concentration" in Anthropology. A concentration in Anthropology consists of 12 hours, including Ant 101, Ant 102, and two upper-level courses in Anthropology.

Graduates with a strong background in anthropology have used this preparation in a variety of ways. Some have found employment in business and government upon graduation. Others have taken advanced degrees in the social sciences and regional development at American and British Universities. Still others have pursued careers in secondary education.

The following is a listing of the Anthropology courses offered at Wilkes:

ANT 101. INTRODUCTION TO ANTHROPOLOGY A general survey of the processes that generate human cultural and biological variation

through time and among contemporary human groups. An introduction to cultural and physical anthropology, archaeology, and anthropological linguistics. ANT 102, CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY Three credits

A detailed examination of the methods and theories employed in the description and com-

parison of human cultures, as applied to problems in intercultural relations. Course content is based upon case and cross-cultural studies.

ANT 211. ANTHROPOLOGY THROUGH FILM

Three credits

A general survey of the use of still photography and cinematography in the depiction of the content of various cultures.

Prerequisite: Ant 101 or Ant 102 or approval of instructor.

ANT 212. PEOPLES AND CULTURES OF THE WORLS Three credits An overview of social organizations, ethnicity, and cultural developments in various

regions of the world: North American Native Americans, the Middle East, Africa, Latin America, Asia. Topics are rotated. The contributions of ecological, economic, political and ideological factors to the region's social system are examined in regard to present cultural obligations.

ANT 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

One to three credits

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

Prerequisite: By arrangement with an instructor and approval of department chairperson.

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ANT 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

One to six credi

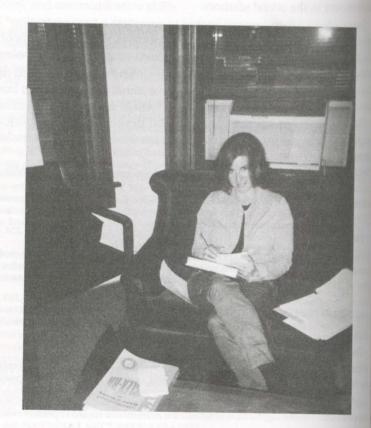
Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experient students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to also ulty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement proedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

ANT 198/298/398/498. TOPICS

Three credi

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered course



APPLIED AND ENGINEERING SCIENCES

Aerociate Professor Maxwell, Chairperson; Professor Arora, Associate Professors Gilmer, Srinivasan; Technical Support Staff: Lennox, Sickler, Wilk.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Applied and Engineering Sciences leading to the B.S. degree – 123.

Engineering is the profession of creative problem solving. The Wilkes engineering programs provide the student with the knowledge and the investigative skills, both theoretical and experimental, to responsibly address professional and societal needs through modern curricula, hands-on experience and a personalized educational environment.

The mission of the Applied and Engineering Science program is to enhance the ability of the student to integrate knowledge and apply it effectively and responsibly in solving problems through a dynamic curriculum characterized by its fast response to new developments, opportunities for design and industrial experience, availability of modern laboratories, the use of computer simulations, and team building.

The Engineering and Physics Department offers a four-year degree program in Applied and Engineering Science. This program provides strong engineering and scientific experience with advanced techniques heavily integrated into the curriculum. Students intending to major in engineering are encouraged to be well prepared in the sciences and mathematics. The first three semesters of course work are common for all engineering programs.

The four-year program in Applied and Engineering Science leading to the Bachelor of Science degree offers various concentrations. The student can choose to specialize within this program in a particular discipline or in one of the following interdisciplinary areas: Information Systems, Cognitive Studies, Allied Health, Physical Sciences, Planning & Technology Management and Environmental & Public Policy. A minimum of 15 credits must be completed in a concentration.

Cooperative education provides applied professional training to Wilkes engineering students that is often valued by prospective employers. The electrical engineering curriculum includes an optional six-credit cooperative education assignment in the sixth semester. The assignment may continue into the summer preceding the seventh semester. Since all students may not be willing or able to elect such a cooperative educational assignment as an option, the student may complete six credits of technical electives.

The student chapters of the Society of Women Engineers (S.W.E.), and the Pennsylvania Society of Professional Engineers (P.S.P.E.), in conjunction with the Department, periodically offer seminars on subjects of a timely nature. Attending these seminars and taking the E.I.T. (Engineering in Training) exam are mandatory for the completion of the

degree. Students are also highly encouraged to participate in the activities of other on-campus organizations such as Engineering Club.

In 1979 the Technology Transfer Program (TTP) was initiated a enable the community to draw upon the department's technical expertise and advanced facilities in Northeastern Pennsylvania. This effort a directed to assist in the development and expansion of industries, and the establishment of high technology facilities in Northeastern Pennsylvania.

Honors Programs in Engineering

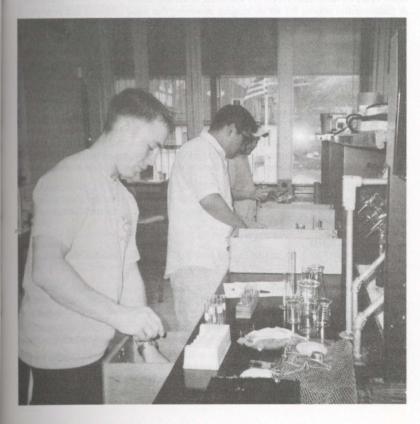
Upon the recommendation and approval of the engineering faculty honor students in Engineering will be recognized upon completion of the following requirements: achieving an overall grade point average of 32 or better; receiving grades of 3.00 or better in all engineering courses of his or her discipline; pursuing independent research or special projects engineering; and presenting the results at meetings, conferences, or through publication of a paper. The distinction "Honors in Engineering" will be recorded on the student's transcript upon graduation.

Recommended Course Sequence for a B.S. Degree with a Major in Applied & Engineering Sciences

First Semester		Second Semester
Eng 101 Composition	4	Mth 106 Introduction to Calculus II
ME 180 CADD Lab	1	or 112 Calculus II
Mth 105 Introduction to Calculus I	4	Distribution Requirement
or 111 Calculus I		EE 145 Computer Science I or
Fr.F. 101 Freshman Foundations	3	EGR 140 Computer Utilization
Distribution Requirement	3	Free Elective
	15	
Third Semester		Fourth Semester
Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	4	GES 202 Biogeochemistry or
Phy 171 Classical and Modern	4	MAE 200 Materials Engineering
or 201 Physics I		Phy 174 Classical and Modern
Free Elective	3	or 202 Physics II
Distribution Requirement	3	Free Elective
		Distribution Requirement
	14	

. Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
E.E. 283 Electrical Measurements Lab.	1	EE 399 Cooperative Education	6
ME 231 Statics & Dynamics	3	Technical Elective	3
EE 211 Circuit Theory I	3	Distribution Requirements	3
Free Elective	6	EGR 201 Professionalism and Ethics	1
Distribution Requirement	3	EGM 320 Engineering Project Analysis	3
	16		16
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
EE 391 Senior Project I*	1	EE 392 Senior Project II*	2
Technical Electives	6	Electives	6
Free Elective	9	Technical Electives	6
	16		14

* EE 391 and 392 can be replaced by EgM/ENV/ME 391 and 392 depending on the student's concentration. The Technical Electives and the Free Electives must be selected from a program outline approved and documented in advance by the program coordinator and the student's advisor. Technical Electives must be selected from advisor-approved science or engineering courses numbered 200 or above with at least 6 credits in engineering courses. Consult with Co-op advisor for availability and proper scheduling of Cooperative Education.



Total minimum number of credits required for a minor in Studio Art-18.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor in Art History-18.

The minor in **Art History** requires that students complete ART 14, 141, 240, 249 and 6 credits of art history topics courses.

The minor in **Studio Art** accepts any courses above the 101 level, with no more than 6 credits in art history.

ART 101. EXPERIENCING ART

Lectures and discussion on the elements of art and the forerunners of modern and the forerunners of

temporary art. Two and three dimensional studio work is explored through the creative process in a variety of media.

ART 111. FUNDAMENTALS OF COLOR AND DESIGN

A fundamental course for all art majors involving the basic elements and principles of design and the study of color systems including their physical, psychological, and sociological properties.

ART 113. DRAWING

An introductory course exploring the organization and potential of line, space, and texture through a variety of media and subject matter.

ART 120. PAINTING I

An introduction to painting methods, techniques, and materials. Emphasis on the organization of composition and painting techniques.

ART 121. PRINTMAKING

An introduction of relief, intaglio, and planographic techniques including block printing

etching, lithography, and silk screen.

riences in stone and wood. Fee: \$25.

ART 122. SCULPTURE

An introductory course into the basic concepts of three dimensional form and space. Moleling in clay from life; casting and direct building techniques in plaster; basic carving expensions.

ART 123. CERAMICS

Exploration into the basic methods and techniques of hand building and wheel work Experimentation in surfaces decoration, glazing, and kiln firing. Fee: \$30.

ART 133. PHOTOGRAPHY

An introduction to the fundamentals of photography; camera usage, subject consideration lighting, darkroom techniques, and the preparation of photographs for exhibit. Fee: \$\square\$\$

NOTE: Each student must have access to an adjustable 35mm camera.

ART 134. COMPUTER GRAPHICS I

The Macintosh computer and QuarkXPress will be used to solve graphic design problems. Typographic principles, production techniques and printing processes will be discussed familiarize students with terminology and procedures. Fee: \$25.

ART 140, HISTORY OF ART I

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A survey of the art and architecture of Western Civilization from pre-history through the Early Renaissance. Non-western cultures will also be introduced. Slide lectures and discussion will focus on major artworks and trends within their cultural setting.

ART 141. HISTORY OF ART II

A survey of the art and architecture of Western Civilization from the High Renaissance to the present. Slide lectures and discussions will focus on major artists, artworks, and trends within their cultural setting.

Increased emphasis on development of style and experimentation in contemporary art

methods and techniques.

Prerequisite: Art 120 or permission of instructor.

ART 234. COMPUTER GRAPHICS II

A continuation of Graphic Design I, emphasizing Adobe Illustrator and Adobe Photoshop for solving visual problems. Scanning images, importing images, and techniques for sending files to printers will be covered. The printing process will be discussed at length to familiarize students with terminology and procedures. Fee: \$25.

Prerequisite: Art 134 or permission of instructor

ART 235. GRAPHIC DESIGN I

Familiarization with the tools, design elements, and production processes of the graphic artist. The value and contribution of the graphic arts to society will be discussed. Students will experience methods and techniques currently being practiced in the graphic design

field. Fee: \$25.

ART 240. MODERN ART AND DESIGN

Three credits
20th century art and design will be considered in relation to central themes in modern civilization, such as science and technology, social and political revolution, historicism, and formalism. Slide lectures and discussions will treat objects as diverse as paintings and

refrigerators, buildings and billboards.

ART 335. GRAPHIC DESIGN II

A continuation of Art 235 with emphasis on publication design. The course will provide

opportunities for students to design page layouts, catalogues, small books and other printed material using the computer as a design tool.

Prerequisite: Art 235 or permission of instructor.

ART 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH
Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research project at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson is required.

ART 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

One to six credits

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to
the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience,
students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement proce-

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

ART 198/298/398. TOPICS

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

Recent studio topics have included Ceramic Sculpture, Color Photography, and Typography. Recent art history topics have included Nineteenth Century Art and Modern Archi-

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Biochemish leading to the B.S. degree -127.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Biochemisty leading to the B.A. degree -124.

The Biochemistry curriculum is designed to provide comprehensive background education and training for those students interested in the interdisciplinary area.

The B.S. curriculum meets the liberal arts requirements of the wiversity with a concentration in advanced courses. It was developed to those students who wish to prepare for Biochemistry as a profession option. Holders of this degree seek employment directly in the field they can pursue advanced degrees in graduate school.

The B.A. degree was developed for those students interested in Biochemistry as a means of preparation for entrance into health science professional schools, such as allopathic, osteopathic, and podiatric medicine, dental medicine, optometry, etc. Two specific features of the program are that students (1) may pursue the first three years of the biochemistry degree curriculum in the three-year option under one of the Wilkes University combined seven-year medical and baccalaureate degree programs or (2) use the seventh or eighth semesters in cooperative research programs. The latter option is particularly useful for those students selected to The Premedical Scholars Program (see Affiliated Degree Programs in Medicine).

Recommended Course Sequence for a Bachelor of Arts Degree and Bachelor of Science Degree in Biochemistry

First Semester			Second Semes	ster	
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	8
Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	4	4	Chm 116 The Chemical Reaction	4	
Bio 121 Principles of Modern Biology I	4	4	Bio 122 Principles of Modern Biology II	4	
Mth 111 Calculus I*	4	4	Mth 112 Calculus II*	4	
Fr.F 101 Freshman Foundations	3	3	Eng 101 Composition	4	
	15	15	New Australia	16	-

^{*} Students in the BA program may substitute Mth 105 for Mth 111, Mth 106 for Mth 112.

Third Semester			Fourth Semest	er	
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Chm 231 Organic Chemistry I	4	4	Chm 232 Organic Chemistry II	4	4
Phy 201 General Physics I*	4	4	Phy 202 General Physics II*	4	4
Mth 211 Intro. Linear Algebra	0	4	Bio 226 Cellular and	4	4
and Differential Equations			Molecular Biology		
Distribution Requirement	3	0	Distribution Requirement	3	3
CS Elective	3	3	Free Elective	3	3
	14	15		18	18

Students in the BA program may substitute Phy 171 for Phy 201, Phy 174, for Phy 202.

Fifth Semester			Sixth Semeste	r	
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Chm 244 Instrumental Analysis Lab	3	3	Chm 252 Physical Chemistry II	3	3
Chm 251 Physical Chemistry I	3	3	Chm 254 Physical Chemistry II	0	1
Chm 253 Physical Chemistry I	0	1	Lab		
Lab			Chm 362 Biochemistry II	3	3
Chm 361 Biochemistry I	3	3	Distribution Requirements	3	9
Chm 363 Biochemistry Lab	1	1	Free Electives	9	0
Major Elective	4	4			
Distribution Requirements	3	3			·
	17	18		18	16
Seventh Semester			Eighth Semest	er	
	B.A.	B.S.	1007 2007 111 11 15 11 14 14 14 14	B.A.	B.S.
Chm 342 Instrumental Analysis	3	3	Chm 392 Senior Research II*	2	2
Major Electives	3	3	Distribution Requirements	3	3
Chm 391 Senior Research I*	1	1	Major Electives	3	3
Distribution Requirements	3	0	Free Electives	5	5
Free Electives	3	9			4 9
	13	16		13	13

 BIO 391-392 may be substituted with approval of the research proposal by the advisor and permission of the chemistry faculty.

Chemistry Major Electives: One required from Mth 212, Chm 222, 272, 323, 346 or others with approval of the department.

Biology Major Electives: Two required from Bio 324, 325, 326, 327 or 345.

Special Requirements

Chemistry 391-392 are laboratory research courses, which can be completed in either the chemistry or biology departments. The written project proposal must be approved by the student's advisor and the departments. A student may obtain permission of the department to carry out a Senior Project which is not laboratory research. This permission will be granted only in exceptional cases.

The Department strongly recommends that students elect a foreign language to satisfy one of the General Education humanities requirements. The language of choice should be German, Russian, or French in that priority.

The Department strongly recommends that students elect COM 101, Public Speaking.

All upper division Biochemistry majors are expected to attend Department seminars. Seniors must participate in the seminars to receive credit for Chm 391.

BIOLOGY

Professor Turoczi, Chairperson; Professors Emeriti Ogren, Reif; Associate Professors Emeritus Hayes; Professor Klemow; Associate Professors Kalter, Pidcock, Steele, Imghi; Adjunct Faculty Chapman; Laboratory Preparations Specialist, Zayleskie.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Biology k_0 ing to the B.A. degree -122.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Biology kelling to the B.S. degree - 122.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor - 22.

The biology program is a generalized program covering basic areas biology. Specific pre-professional training is minimized in favor of the broadest possible background in the liberal arts as well as the biologic sciences.

The B.A. curriculum offers flexibility so that those students in swondary education who are preparing to teach can include the professional semester of student-teaching either in the seventh or eight semester. In addition, this program provides the opportunity for students to double major and jointly satisfy the requirements of both the Department of Biology, Chemistry, and Health Sciences as well as those of the other department involved. Students majoring in Biology may receive a Pennsylvania Teaching Certificate for teaching elementary school or Biology in grades 7-12. Please see the requirements listed in the Education section of this Bulletin.

The B.S. curriculum meets all of the liberal arts requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree. In addition, it provides a greater concentration of advanced biology courses. This program is recommended for those students planning to enter industry, professional schools, or continue with graduate study in biology.

In order to emphasize the broadening aspects of biological knowledge the department has established categories of specific biological fields from which the student must achieve reasonable diversity in the selection dupper-level courses. The four categories are (1) Molecular/Cellular Biology, (2) Structural and Functional Biology, (3) Diversity and Populational Biology, and (4) Botanical Biology. The B.A. major is required to take total of four electives with one upper-level course from each of the four categories. The B.S. major must take a total of five electives with one upper level course from each of the four categories and additionally select an one course from those same categories.

Courses within the four categories are constituted as follows:

- (1) Molecular/Cellular Bio 324, 326, 328, 338, 345, 398 (2) Structural/Functional — Bio 311, 314, 321, 323, 325, 327
- (2) Structural/Functional Bio 311, 314, 321, 323, 325, 327
- (3) Diversity/Populational Bio 306, 312,341, 343, 344, 346, 398
- (4) Botanical Bio 361, 362, 366, 368, 398

Students in majors other than Biology may wish to elect a minor in Biology. The minor in Biology shall consist of a minimum of 22 credits. Required courses are Bio 121-122, 225-226 plus two 300-level, biology electives. These upper-level electives (exclusive of Independent Research, Bio 395-396) will be selected after consultation with the department chairperson.

Summer Experiences and Opportunities in the Marine Sciences and Oceanography Wallops Island Marine Science Station

Wilkes University is a member of the Wallops Island Marine Science Consortium, an association of both state and private institutions that oversee the operation of a marine field station located in southeastern Virginia. Through its membership in the Consortium, Wilkes offers to its students the full range of courses in marine sciences and oceanography regularly taught at the Station each summer. Interested students in Biology and GeoEnvironmental Sciences (as well as any other students meeting course prerequisites) are encouraged to complement regular course work with these unique summer field experiences.

Courses taken at the Wallops Island Marine Science Station can be used to fulfill some of the upper level requirements in the Biology and GES Majors. Courses typically carry three credits and involve three weeks of intensive field and laboratory study at the Marine Station and related field sites (e.g. Florida Keys). Facilities at the station include dormitory space, cafeteria, labs, lecture halls, a variety of field and laboratory equipment (e.g. two large oceanographic vessels) and a range of coastal, marine, and estuarine field sites. To enroll, students must first contact the coordinators of the Wallops Island Program at Wilkes University (prior to the spring semester) and then register for the appropriate course through the Wilkes University Registrar.

Courses regularly offered at the Station include:

MS 110 Introduction to Oceanography

MS 211 Field Methods in Oceanography

MS 221 Marine Invertebrates MS 241 Marine Biology

MS 250 Wetland Ecology

MS 260 Marine Ecology

MS 300 Behavior of Marine Organisms MS 330 Tropical Invertebrates

MS 330 Tropical Invertebrates
MS 331 Chemical Oceanography

MS 342 Marine Biology

MS 343 Marine Ichthyology

MS 345 Ornithology MS 362 Marine Geology MS 394 Physiology of Marine Organisms

MS 431 Ecology of Marine Plankton

MS 432 Marine Evolutionary Ecology MS 433 Advanced Methods in Coastal

Ecology Ecology

MS 450 Coastal Geomorphology

MS 451 Coastal Environmental Oceanography
MS 464 Biological Oceanography

MS 470 Research Diver Methods

MS 470 Research Diver Metho MS 491 Coral Reef Ecology

MS 492 Marine Mammals

MS 493 Behavioral Ecology

MS 500 Problems in Marine Science

See Coordinators of the Wallops Island Program for outlines of individual courses and more information on how to integrate these courses into Biology and GeoEnvironmental Sciences curricula.

Honors Program in Biology

Honor students in Biology will be recognized upon completion of the following requirements: achieving a graduating grade point average 3.25 or better, receiving grades of 3.00 or better in all biology course pursuing independent research in biology and presenting their prom results either at a national or regional scientific conference or through publication of a research paper. The distinction "Honors in Biology" be recorded on the student's transcript upon graduation.

Recommended (Cours	e Sequ	ences for a Major i	n Bio	ology
First Semester			Second Semo		C.
	B.A.	B.S.		BA	85
Bio 121 Principles of Modern Biology I	4	4	Bio 122 Principles of Modern Biology II	4	1
Chm 115 Elements & Compounds	4	4	Chm 116 The Chemical Reaction	4	-
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	3	Eng 101 Composition	4	1
Mth 105 Calculus for Life, Managerial, and Social Sciences I or Mth 111 Calculus I	4	4	Mth 106 Calculus for Life, Managerial, and Social Sciences II or Mth 112 Calculus II	4	-
	15	15		16	16
Third Semester			Fourth Seme	ster	
	B.A.	B.S.	arodal bits bish with	BA	85
Bio 225 Population and	4	4	Bio 226 Cellular and	4	1
Evolutionary Biology			Molecular Biology		
Chm 231 Organic Chemistry I	4	4	Chm 232 Organic Chemistry I	1 4	1
Distribution Requirements	6	6	Distribution Requirements	6	8
	14	14		14	14
Fifth Semester			Sixth Semes	ter	
	B.A.	B.S.	ried Leaville VI	BA	RS
Bio 397 Professional	2	2	Bio 397 Professional	2	2
Preparation Techniques*			Preparation Techniques*		
Bio Elective/Research	3	3	Bio Elective/Research	3	3
Phy 171 Classical and Modern Physics	4	4	Phy 174 Classical and Modern Physics	1 4	
Distribution Requirements	0	3	Distribution Requirements	3	3
Free Elective**	9	3	Computer Science Elective	3	
Mth 150 Elementary Statistics	_	3	Free Elective**	3	
	16-18	16-18		16-18	16-18
Seventh Semeste	er		Eighth Semes	ster	
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	85
Bio 391 Senior Research Projects	1	1	Bio 392 Senior Research Projects	2	1
Bio Electives	3-4	6-8	Bio Electives	3-4	6-1
Free Electives**	12	9	Distribution Requirement Free Electives**	3 7	
	16-17	16-18		15-16	15-16

*Only one semester of Bio 397 is required but it must be taken in either the fifth or sixth semester

**Any course other than a biology course.

BIO 105. THE BIOLOGICAL WORLD

Three credits

The Biological World will present concepts and modern ideas pertaining to the natural world and the life sciences. Each semester a selected topic will be addressed and explored from an investigative set of perspectives. While the scientific method will be emphasized in each offering, the range of topics, identified as a subtitle in the course offering data, will include for example (1) Genetics, Evolution and Ecology: Implications for a Changing Society, or (2) Human Biology, or (3) Contemporary Issues in the Life Sciences, among others. This course is intended for students who are not majoring in science, engineering, prepharmacy, nursing or B.S. programs in mathematics or computer science. Two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. Fee: \$40.

Offered every fall semester.

BIO 113. MICROBIOLOGY

Four credits

This course presents the basic principles of bacteriology and the relationship of microorganisms to disease and its prevention, control, and treatment. It considers the effects of microbes within the body and the body's reaction to them. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Offered every spring semester.

BIO 115-116. HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY Four credits each

This course provides a general study of the human body, its structure and normal function. It provides an appreciation of the complex nature of the human body with relation to the promotion of a healthy organism. Dissections of specimens are required in the laboratory portion of these courses. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40 each course

Bio 115. Offered every fall semester.

Bio 116. Offered every spring semester.

BIO 121. PRINCIPLES OF MODERN BIOLOGY I

Four credits

An introduction to concepts of modern biology for students majoring in biology and other sciences. Topics covered include the origin of life, basic biochemistry, cell structure and function, energetics, reproduction and heredity, molecular genetics, and evolution. Four hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Corequisite: Chm 115. Offered every fall semester.

BIO 422. PRINCIPLES OF MODERN BIOLOGY II

Four credits

An introduction to biological diversity and mammalian structure and function for science majors, usually taken as a continuation of BIO 121. Topics include organismal classification, a survey of biological diversity (including characteristics, ecology, phylogenetic relationships, and economic and biomedical uses) of plants, animals and microbes, and an overview of the mammalian body addressing the form and function of key organ systems. Dissections of specimens are required in the laboratory portion of this course. Four hours of lecture, three hours of laboratory per week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Offered every spring semester.

BIO 225. POPULATION AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY Four credits

This course emphasizes the patterns and processes of evolutionary change in living systems in an ecological context. It reviews the basic characteristics and dynamics of populations, and the relevance of population ecology and population genetics to the evolution of pecies. Human evolution, sociobiology and other controversial issues are also covered. Laboratory exercises emphasize an experimental approach to more in-depth study of speeffic topics covered in lecture. Four hours of lecture, three hours of laboratory. Required of all biology majors. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisite: Bio 121-122.

Offered every fall semester.

BIO 226. CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Cell structure in relation to function. Biochemistry and physiology of animal, plant, a bacterial cells and their viruses are presented in a molecular biology context. Theal division and development. Four hours lectures, three hour of laboratory. Required of biology majors. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisite: Bio 121-122, 225. Offered every spring semester.

BIO 306. INVERTEBRATE BIOLOGY

This course is a study of the major invertebrate phyla with respect to their taxonomy. lution, morphology, physiology, and ecology. Lecture, three hours a week; laborator, the hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 311. COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY

Comparative Physiology encompasses the study of organ functions and organ system for tions in different animal groups. Emphasis will be on the systemic physiology of vertebra animals. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

Offered in alternate years.

BIO 312. PARASITOLOGY

Parasitology is the study of organisms that live on or within other organisms and there tionship of these organisms to their hosts. This course deals with the common parase that infect man and other animals. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a wed Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 314. COMPARATIVE VERTEBRATE ANATOMY

This course deals with the evolution and anatomy of the organ systems of vertebrates. In tures survey the comparative anatomy of the vertebrate classes. Laboratory Dissection include the Lamprey, Shark, Mud Puppy, and Cat in detail. Lecture three hours per wed laboratory three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$40. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226.

Offered in alternate years.

BIO 321. MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY

This course examines the function of mammalian systems with regard to home metabolism, growth and reproduction. Normal physiological processes as well as sun pathophysiological situations are covered. The emphasis is on human physiology; hower other mammalian systems are discussed to demonstrate physiological adaptability to the control of the control o ious environmental situations. Laboratory exercises include physiological experimental tion in living systems and in computer simulations. Lecture: three hours; Laboratory.thm

hours. Fee: \$40 Prerequisites: Bio 121–122, 225–226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 323. FUNCTIONAL HISTOLOGY

This course emphasizes the microscopic examination of mammalian tissues from more logical and physiological perspectives. Reference is made to organ embryogenesistosp port the understanding of organ form and function. Tissue preparation for histology examination is demonstrated. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours per week la oratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 324. MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Four credits This course deals with how the instructions encoded in DNA are used to construct living organisms, and how genetic information is copied and passed on to the next generation. Lectures will cover genome structure and function, regulation of gene expression, DNA, RNA, protein, lipid and carbohydrate synthesis, organelle assembly, cell division and genetic recombination. Laboratories will introduce students to techniques used for genetic engineering. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, Chm 231-232, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 325. ENDOCRINOLOGY

Three credits This course will focus on the structure, biochemistry, and function of mammalian hormones and endocrine glands, but avian, amphibian and insect hormones will also be discussed where relevant. In addition, clinical pathologies resulting form excess or insufficient hormone production will be discussed, as this is essential to mastering an understanding of Endocrinology. Lecture: three hours.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

Offered every other Fall semester.

BIO 326. IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOCHEMISTRY

This course is concerned with the biologic mechanisms and chemistry of reactants and mediators associated with natural and acquired states of immunity, tissue and blood serum responses to infection and immunization, and related patho-physiologic alterations of hypersensitivity phenomena in vertebrate animals and man. Three lectures and one threehour laboratory per week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

Offered in alternate years.

BIO 327. MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY

Four credits Medical Microbiology provides a professional-level introduction to microbiology that is

focused on application of microbiology to the study of infectious disease etiology and epidemiology. The laboratory covers techniques used in isolation and identification of microorganisms. Lecture: three hours a week; Laboratory: three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$40. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, Chm 231-232

BIO 328. DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

Three credits

Four credits

Acourse dealing with principles of organismic development, gametogenesis, fertilization, cleavage, embryogenesis, differentiation, morphogenesis, regeneration. Laboratory work includes vertebrate embryology, microtechnique, and some experimentation. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

Offered in alternate years.

RIO 338, BIOLOGY OF CANCER

Three credits

This lecture course is designed to explore the various concepts and mechanisms associated with the origins, elaborations and future developments in cellular transfromation and carchogenesis. Emphasis is placed on the molecular biology and physiology of these processes; therefore, a solid background in basic biology is required. Oncogenes, tumor suppressor genes and the disruption of homeostasis are covered in detail, while the medlcal phenomena typically receive a more general level of coverage. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 226; Chm 231-232.

Bio 331 – Offered every Fall Semester; Bio 332 – Offered every Spring Semester.

BIO 341. LIMNOLOGY

Three credits

A study of the chemical, physical, and biological aspects of freshwater systems. Laboratory investigations will consist of in-depth analyses of local lakes and streams. Lecture, two hours, laboratory, three hours. Laboratory fee: \$45. (Same as GES 340)

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

Offered in alternate years.

BIO 343. MARINE ECOLOGY

An examination of the biology of marine life within the context of modern ecological ciples. The structure and physiology of marine organisms will be studied from them spectives of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspectives of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspectives of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspectives of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspective of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspective of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspective of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspective of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspective of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspective of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspective of the ocean as habitat. relationships. Emphasis will be placed on life in intertidal zones, estuaries, surface with and the deep sea. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. Fee M (Same as GES 342)

Prerequisites: GES 230 (Ocean Science) and Bio 121-122 or junior biology majors tus. Students must have formal course experiences in oceanography and biology at the science major level or have completed their sophomore year as a biology major Offered in alternate years.

BIO 344. ECOLOGY

Ecology examines contemporary ecological thinking as it pertains to the interrelational of organisms and their environments. Interactions at the population and community are emphasized. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee \$4 (Cross-listed with GES 317)

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 345. GENETICS

Genetics will present a detailed treatment of genetics beyond the introductory level will particular emphasis on populational and molecular aspects of heredity. Topics will inchi plant and human genetics. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Lahm tory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered every fall semester.

BIO 346. ANIMAL BEHAVIOR

Animal Behavior is a course emphasizing behavior as the response of an organism to the ical and social environmental change, and covering the processes that determine who changes in behavior occur and what form the changes take. Laboratories, using local fam demonstrate principles discussed in lecture. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 361. PLANT FORM AND FUNCTION

Four credit An introduction to the morphology, anatomy, cytology and physiology of plants, with emphasis on the vascular plants. Structural and functional aspects of plants will be into preted in relation to each other and within ecological and evolutionary contexts. Lecture three hours per week; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered every fall semester.

BIO 362. PLANT DIVERSITY

A comprehensive survey of bryophytes, vascular plants and plantlike organisms (funging algae) emphasizing their structure, reproductive biology, natural history, evolution, at importance to humans. Lecture, three hours per week; laboratory, three hours per wed Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered every spring semester.

BIO 366. FIELD BOTANY

This is a specialized summertime field course which emphasizes a taxonomic, phylogeneous phylogeneous course which emphasizes a taxonomic, phylogeneous course which emphasizes a taxonomic phylogeneous course which emphasizes a taxonomic phylogeneous course which emphasizes a taxonomic phylogeneous course cou netic, and ecological survey of higher plants indigenous to Northeastern Pen Due to the extensive field work, enrollment is somewhat more restricted than in of courses; therefore, written permission from the instructor is the prime prerequ those upperclassmen wishing to register for the course. (Cross-listed with GES 385)

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, or permission of instructor.

BIO 368. MEDICAL BOTANY

A specialized summertime course that provides a scientifically-based overview of the ways that plants affect human health. Topics include cultural and historical perspectives of plants and medicine, plants that cause human ailments, plants that cure human ailments, and psychoactive plants. Lecture two hours per day for five weeks.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225, Chm 231-232 or permission of instructor.

Offered in alternate years.

One credit, two credits

The student will pursue independent research as a member of a team of senior biology Bach team will be responsible for the identification of an original research problem, a thorough literature review of the problem, a detailed prospectus prepared in the format of a grant proposal, complete execution of the research project, a formal oral presentation, and a final manuscript prepared in standard journal format. Senior research s required of all biology majors seeking a four-year degree in biology.

Prerequisite: Open only to senior biology majors.

BIO 391-392. SENIOR RESEARCH PROJECTS

Bio 391. Offered every fall semester.

Bio 392. Offered every spring semester.

BIO 394. BIOLOGICAL FIELD STUDY

One to three credits

On-site study of biological problems or situations incorporating field documentation and investigation techniques. May be repeated for credit when no duplication of experience results. One hour of lecture per week plus field trip. Fee: variable.

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, or permission of instructor.

BIO 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

One to three credits

This course involves independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required; it must also be orally presented at an appropriate offcampus science meeting.

Prerequisite: Written approval of department chairperson is required. Candidates for Independent Research must have a minimum GPA of 3.00 and be of upper class

BIO 397. PROFESSIONAL PREPARATION TECHNIQUES

Professional Preparation Techniques introduces biology majors to biology as a profession. Students learn how to read, write, and dissect research papers, and how to make oral presentations and posters using electronic and paper-based supplements. Career development issues, including effective presentation of credentials, are also addressed.

Prerequisite: Junior-level standing.

Offered every fall and every spring semester.

BIO 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

One to six credits

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 minimum cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

BIO 198/298/398. TOPICS

Variable credit

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

TBA, Chairperson; Professor Emeritus Gera; Professors Batory, Liuzzo, Taylor, Auciate Professors Engel, Grandzol, Loftus, O'Hop, Raspen.

Total minimum number of credits required for a Bachelor of Busins Administration degree — 121.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 24.

The Business Administration and Accounting Department offer undergraduate and graduate degree programs in business administration with a variety of concentrations leading to executive, managent and technical careers in business, industry, and governmental organizations. The Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Program (ACBSP) has accredited both the undergraduate and graduate busines administration programs as well as the undergraduate program accounting. ACBSP accreditation affirms the excellence of our programs to graduate and professional schools as well as potential employers and therefore serves as a major competitive advantage for student completing the business administration major at Wilkes. Students interested in pursuing graduate or professional studies will find that the carriculum provides the appropriate foundation for such opportunities.

The Business Administration curriculum is composed of three tiers steps intended to combine simultaneously a rigorous general education with the flexibility of individualized program design. The first is the liveral arts General Education Requirements of the University core. The core consists of 40 credits — 13 credits in the Skill Requirements Are and 27 credits in the General Education Requirements Area. To become competitive, effective, organizational leaders and self-fulfilled individuals, Business Administration graduates are expected to possess the still and knowledge acquired through this liberating exposure to the arts, seences, mathematics, and the humanities.

The second tier of the curriculum is the Business Administration core of 54 credits. The Business Administration core begins with BAIS. Introduction to Management and Entrepreneurship, a course designed to provide an overview of the functions of management and the entrepreneurial process. The balance of the core transmits a common eductional experience to all business administration majors by addressing topics that are recognized to be basic and necessary to all practicing professionals. Although the following twenty-three courses are required to the Business Administration core, five of them fulfill Distribution Amerequirements of the University core and so are counted in the first in grouping. They appear here for completeness:

Acc 101	Introductory Financial Accounting
Acc 102	Introductory Managerial Accounting
BA 151	Introduction to Management and Entrepreneurship
BA 233	The Legal Environment of Business

BA 309	Business Correspondence and Reports
BA 319	Business Statistics
BA 321	Marketing
BA 341	Managerial Finance
BA 351	Management of Organizations
DA 352	Production and Operations Management
BA 354	Organizational Behavior
BA 356	The Social Responsibility of Business
BA 358	Seminar on International Business Management
BA 360	Business Policy and Decision-Making Seminar
BA 381, 399 or	an experiential BA 395–396
COM 101	Public Speaking
CS 115	Survey of Computers
Ec 101	Economics I
Ec 102*	Economics II (Distribution Area III)
Mth 107	Business Mathematics
6 additional cre	edits in General Education Electives

Management Information Systems

BA 257

*Meets a requirement in the University core.

The third and final tier requires completion of twelve credits of elective courses within the major. These twelve credits must be comprised of courses listed in five concentration areas (Finance, Marketing, Business Economics, International Business, and Entrepreneurship) and those designated as "Other Electives." Students wishing to satisfy the requirements for a particular concentration area must complete at least six of their third-tier credits within that concentration area (See below for a complete description of these concentration areas.)

The Bachelor of Business Administration degree program also contains twelve credits of free electives for further customization of one's educational program. A student who wishes to declare a minor in areas such as computer science, communications, foreign languages, political science, psychology, or sociology, can easily do so. Through a judicious selection of elective concentration courses and use of the free electives courses, it is possible for a student to fulfill two concentrations without the necessity of adding extra credits or extra semesters to one's program. Academic, personal, and career advisors are available to assist students in the selection of concentration areas and coursework. In much the same way, minors, double majors, or a personalized package of electives can be constructed around the interests of the students with the concerned, caring advice of these counselors.

For majors in other disciplines, the Business Administration and Accounting Department offers the minor program in Business Administration with concentrations in Finance, Marketing, Management, International Business, Business Economics and Entrepreneurship, as explained below. Thus, students who may be contemplating a career in business as a means of fully utilizing their already chosen majors will find that the Business

For the next generation of executives and professionals seeking similar realizations of their ambitions, the Bachelor of Business Administration degree program at Wilkes will prepare them admirably for the demanding futures as leaders of our global and diverse environmental the twenty-first century.

Closely linked to the Business Administration and Accounting Department are the Allan P. Kirby Center for Free Enterprise and Enterpreneurship and the Small Business Development Center. Both units provide academic and experiential opportunities for business students apply what they study in classroom settings to functioning organization under the direction of senior professional staff at each unit.

The following course sequence is recommended for students pursing the Bachelor of Business Administration degree. By following the recommendation, all University core and Departmental core requirements will be completed in their proper sequences. Students transferring into Wilkes and/or the Bachelor of Business Administration degree program can use this semester-by-semester outline as guidance for completing coursework.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Business Administration

First Semester		Second Semester
BA 151 Introduction to Management		COM 101 Public Speaking
and Entrepreneurship	3	Ec 102 Principles of Economics II (Dist)
CS 115 Survey of Computers	3	Eng 101 Composition or
Ec 101 Principles of Economics I	3	Distribution Requirement
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Mth 107 Business
Distribution Requirement	3	Mathematics
Fr. F 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Distribution Requirement
50 YES 55 PERSONS ASSOCIA	15-16	
Third Semester		Fourth Semester
Acc 101 Intro. Financial Accounting	3	Acc 102 Intro. Managerial Accounting
BA 233 Legal Environment of Business	3	Distribution Requirements
Distribution Requirements	9	BA 257 Mgt. Information Systems Free Electives
	15	

Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
BA 319 Business Statistics	3	BA 341 Managerial Finance	3
BA 321 Marketing	3	BA 352 Production & Operations Mgt.	3
BA 351 Management of Organizations	3	General Education Elective	3
BA 356 Social Responsibility of Bus.	3	BA 354 Organizational Behavior	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Concentration Elective	3
Free Elective	3	Free Elective	3
	18		18
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
BA 358 Seminar: International	3	BA 309 Business Correspondence and Reports	3
Business Management		BA 360 Business Policy and	3
Concentration Electives	9	Decision-Making Seminar	
Free Elective	3	Concentration Elective	3
THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH		Free Elective	3
	15	All stockers wishing appropriate an execute HA	12

Bachelor of Business Administration Degree

Note: Students who pursue the Bachelor of Business Administration degree must complete 15 credits from any of the concentration areas and the "Other Electives" section shown below. Students who wish to satisfy the requirements for a particular concentration area must complete at least 9 of their 15 credits within that concentration area. Students are not required to satisfy the requirements for a concentration area, but they may choose to do so. Students may create a customized concentration through course selection approved by their advisor. Examples might include health services administration, electronic commerce, etc. Students will receive credit for no more than 2 concentration areas.

CONCENTRATION AREAS

Business Economics

Any EC prefixed course in addition to EC 101, EC 102 and EC/BA 319

Entrepreneurship

1281 Nature and Essence of	BA 382 Practicing Entrepreneurshi
Entrepreneurship	BA 384 Small Business Consultan
A 381 Entrepreneurship Internship	

Finance

ACC 203 Intermediate Accounting I	BA 343 Investments and Portfolio
BA 342 Property and Life Insurance	Management
	BA 345 Long-Range Financial Planning
	BA 399 Cooperative Education

International Business

212 Government and Business	EC 310 Economic Developmen
199 Cooperative Education	EC 340 International Trade and
301 Comparative Economic	Finance
vstems	

BA 322 Advertising BA 324 Retailing BA 326 The Selling Process Marketing BA 327 Marketing Seminar BA 328 Consumer Behavior BA 399 Cooperative Education COM 302 Public Relations

Other Electives

BA 234 Business Law BA 395-396 Independent Research BA 198-298-398 Topics BA 399 Cooperative Education

BA 399 Cooperative Education EC 315 Business Cycles EC 385 Collective Bargaining Other courses with BA or EC prefixes

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION MINOR

All students wishing to minor in Business Administration will be required take eight courses, or twenty-four credits, in business. Five courses are require and three courses are elective. The following five courses are required for all so dents:

1. EC 102 4. BA 341 2. BA 233 5. BA 351

3. BA 321 In addition to the above five courses, students wishing to minor in Business

Administration will be required to take any three courses from any of the Areaso Concentration or Other Electives listed above. Students who wish to minor in Bus ness Administration and also concentrate in a particular area of business may down by selecting all three of their courses from the same Area of Concentration. In add tion to the Areas of Concentration listed above, students may, if they wish, concentration trate in Management by taking three of the following courses:

1. BA 352 3. BA 356 2. BA 354 4. BA 357

industries, and public enterprise.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

BA 151. INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

An introduction to business, management, and entrepreneurship. The functional areas business and managment practices are highlighted using the small business environmental the primary source of examples. The entrepreneurial process is demonstrated throughout the course. Students begin developing competencies in research, communications, and decision-making.

BA 212. GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESS A study of the relationship of government to economic enterprises with special attentor to conditions in the United States; the regulatory activities of government agencies; admiss istrative methods, objectives, and results of governmental control. Reference is madel monopoly and quasi-monopoly situations, public utilities, trusts, transportation, extrade

BA 233. THE LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF BUSINESS This course provides a foundation for business managers to operate within the legal en ronment in which all businesses in our society function. It provides an overview of lawar our legal system, the lawmaking and adjudicatory processes, and the roles of economic social, and political forces in the shaping of constraining legal rules and regulations.

An in-depth study of contracts, commercial transactions, the Uniform Commercial Code, business organizations, property law, liability and accountants, and debtor-creditor relationships. Provides the necessary legal background for those entering the accounting pro-

Three credits BA 257, MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS This course introduces the fundamental concepts underlying the design, implementation, control, and evaluation of business-oriented computer based information systems, office automation, information reporting, and decision making. (Cross-listed with ACC 341) Prerequisites: Acc 102.

BA 281. NATURE AND ESSENCE OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP Three credits An introduction to entrepreneurs and self-career creation in small and large entrepreneurial organizations. The importance of entrepreneurs in the local, national and world economies and personal characteristics of successful entrepreneurs will be studied. Guest speakers and a case study are included.

BA 309. BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE AND REPORTS An emphasis on written communications: practice in writing major classification of business letters; persuasive requests and refusals, inquiry, order, sales, application, credit, collection, and goodwill letters. Investigative techniques of research and analytical report writing. Designated writing intensive.

Three credits **BA 319. BUSINESS STATISTICS** An introduction to the primary tools of research in business and economics; the collection, summarization, analysis, and interpretation of statistical findings relevant to business decisions. Two hours of lecture and one hour of individualized laboratory. Topics covered will include, but not be limited to, descriptive statistics, probability, sampling theory, hypothe-

Three credits An introduction to the planning and activities of marketing. Emphasis on budgeting, product conception and development, pricing, distribution channels and promotion. Junior/Senior standing recommended.

sis testing, and regression and correlation analysis. (Cross-listed as Ec 319.)

Three credits BA 322. ADVERTISING A managerial analysis of the decisions involved in advertising. Topics include research, ethics, campaign design, copy, art, media, budgeting, and effectiveness. Prerequisite: BA 321.

Three credits BA 324. RETAILING A basic course that discusses opportunities in retailing; types of retail institutions; problems of store policy, store location; study of organizational structure of department stores; organization and functions of all store divisions.

Prerequisite: BA 321.

Three credits **BA 326. THE SELLING PROCESS** Examines the buyer-seller relationship process of marketing products and services to consumers and organizations. Emphasis is placed on sales techniques, presentation styles and sales management skills appropriate to the business interaction.

Prerequisite: BA 321.

Three credits BA 327, MARKETING SEMINAR In-depth examination of selected issues and problems in marketing. Specific topics alternate depending on student and faculty interests in areas such as marketing strategy formulation, marketing research, new product development, international marketing and

sports marketing Prerequisite: BA 321.

BA 328. CONSUMER BEHAVIOR

Three credi

This course presents a survey and integration of concepts and theories that help explains predict consumer behavior. Emphasis is on the implications of this information for me keting planning.

Prerequisite: BA 321.

BA 341. MANAGERIAL FINANCE

A study of the financial theories and decision-making models relating to: financial and sis and planning; working capital management; cash budgeting; capital asset acquisitor capital asset financing; cost of capital; capital structuring; acquisitions; divestitures, reorganizations.

Junior/Senior standing recommended.

BA 342. PROPERTY AND LIFE INSURANCE

Three credit

A study of principles of life, health, property, and liability insurance applied to the next of individuals and organizations Prerequisite: BA 341.

BA 343. INVESTMENTS and portfolio management

A survey of the features and characteristics of investment instruments; the operation in regulation of security markets; the techniques of security analysis and valuation; finance intermediaries; modern and traditional portfolio theory and management. Junior/Senior standing recommended.

BA 345. LONG-RANGE FINANCIAL PLANNING

A survey of the tools and techniques currently employed by financial decision-maker when evaluating organizational performance and developing future courses of active Emphasis will be placed upon long-range planning and capital budgeting techniques. Prerequisites: BA 341 and BA 343.

BA 351. MANAGEMENT OF ORGANIZATIONS

Introduction to the theory and practice of managing organizations, including planning organizing, and controlling. Interdisciplinary in nature, social and ethical dimensions managing are examined.

Junior standing recommended

BA 352. PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

Principles of decision-making, systems design, introduction to quantitative tools of analysis; fundamentals of production, inventory, financial, and distribution management. Prerequisite: BA 319 and BA 351.

BA 354. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR

A behavioral science approach to understanding individual, formal, and informal grow behavior; macro- and micro-organizational structures, motivation and leadership theore group influences, conflicts, decision-making, communication, with emphasis on behavior science applications in developing organizational effectiveness. Prerequisite: BA 351.

BA 356. THE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY OF BUSINESS

A course dealing with the problems faced by managers in responding to issues such as the kinds and extent of social responsibility to be assumed by businesses, employee rights, are sumerism, and the balance of public and private interests. Junior standing recommended.

BA 358. SEMINAR ON INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

Three credit An introduction to the field of international business. The empirical dimensions of the world economy; business enterprise in international trade; trade channels; effects of each nomic, political and social environment on international management problems of international

national operations; the role of government in fostering international business. A substantial amount of writing is required.

Prerequisite: BA 351 and senior standing.

BA 360. BUSINESS POLICY AND DECISION-MAKING SEMINAR Three credits A capstone course that integrates the functional areas of business from the point of view of top management. Emphasis is on the role of management in the formation of strategic and long-range plans. A substantial writing component is included.

Prerequisite: BA 351 and senior standing.

BA381. ENTREPRENEURIAL INTERNSHIP The course content provides on-the-job mult-discipline experience assisting a working

Three credits

local entrepreneur in the development and operation of a business enterprise. BA 382, PRACTICING ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Advanced essentials and elements of becoming an entrepreneur, or intrapreneur, will be examined through current classic "real life' entrepreneurial case readings and entrepreneur and guest faculty lectures. Students will create their own entrepreneurial enterprise as a team project.

Prerequisites: Senior standing, BA 281 and BA 381, or permission of instructor.

BA 384. SMALL BUSINESS CONSULTANCY

Teams of students diagnose, analyze, and recommend solutions for problems defined by small business clients. Course requires students to apply a range of classroom skills in a real situation and present oral and written reports to the client firm.

Prerequisites: Senior standing and instructor permission.

One to three credits

BA 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required

BA 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

One to six credits

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for place-

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

BA 198/298/398. TOPICS

Variable credit

Lectures on subjects of special current interest in business which are not covered in other



Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Chemistr leading to the B.S. degree — 129.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Chemistra leading to the B.A. degree — 125.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor -22.

The chemistry curriculum is designed to provide a comprehensive background in the fundamentals of the science and to contribute to the general education of the student. Graduates with a B.S. degree may fin industrial or government employment or continue advanced studies in graduate or professional school. The B.A. degree is available for the dents who need additional flexibility to prepare for a career in second ary education, the health professions (such as medicine, dentistry, etc.) law, business, engineering, computer science, or other related areas. U lizing existing courses and programs, it is also possible for a studenth achieve a B.A. degree with a double major in chemistry and compute science. In all cases students will choose electives for the various career options after consultation with departmental advisors.

A minor in Chemistry consists of the completion of 22 credits in chemistry, including Chm 115 and Chm 116. Selection of other course must be in keeping with the existing prerequisites as specified in the Bulletin.

Wilkes is approved by the American Chemical Society for the profes sional training of chemists. Students who complete the B.S. program may be certified for membership eligibility in the Society at graduation

Required courses are indicated in the following suggested curricular outlines which are based on an extensive prerequisite structure. The order of the courses presented in this sequential arrangement is a suggested on and changes in the order may be made after faculty advisement.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Chemistry

First Semester			Second Semester		
B.A.	B.S.		BA	8	
4	4	Chm 116 The Chemical Reaction	4		
4	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4		
3	3	Distribution Requirement	3		
4	4	Mth 112 Calculus II*	4		
3	3	Distribution Requirements	3		
3	3	Free Elective	3		
	17-18	Mth 111 Mth 106 for Mth 110	17-18	17-1	
	B.A. 4 3 4 3 3 77-18	BA. B.S. 4 4 3 3 3 4 4 4 3 3 3 3 3 17-18 17-18	BA. B.S. 4 4 Chm 116 The Chemical Reaction 4 4 Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement 4 4 Mth 112 Calculus II* 3 3 Distribution Requirements 3 3 Free Elective	B.A. B.S. B.A. 4 4 Chm 116 The Chemical Reaction 4 4 4 Eng 101 Composition or ADISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENT 3 3 3 Distribution Requirement 3 4 4 Mth 112 Calculus II* 4 3 3 Distribution Requirements 3 3 3 Free Elective 3	

Fourth Semester Third Semester B.A Chm 222 Systematic Inorganic Ch-231 Organic Chemistry I Chemistry Mth 211 Intro. Linear Algebra Chm 232 Organic Chemistry II and Differential Equations Distribution Requirement Distribution Requirement Phy 202 General Physics II* Phy 201 General Physics I* 0 Free Electives 14

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*Students in the BA program may s	substitute P	hy 171 for	Phy 201, Phy 174 for Phy 202.		
Fifth Semester			Sixth Semeste	r	
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
CHM 244 Instrumental Analysis	3	3	Chm 252 Physical Chemistry II	3	3
Chm 251 Physical Chemistry I	3	3	Chm 254 Physical Chemistry II	0	1
Chm 253 Physical Chemistry I	0	1	Lab		
Lab			Chm 342 Principles of	2	2
Chm 272 Chemical Structure			Instrumental Analysis		
Determination	3	3	Distribution Requirements	9	9
Major Elective	3	3	Free Elective or Chm 362*	3	3
Free Elective or Chm 361*	3	3	and the property of the second	Manage file	N/demy
	15	16		17	18
Seventh Semeste	r		Eighth Semest	er	
ooveniin oomoon	B.A.	B.S.	And the control of th	B.A.	B.S.
Chm 321 Advanced Inorganic	0	3	Chm 392 Senior Research	2	2
Chemistry	321		Free Electives	8	8
Chm 323 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Lab	0	1	Major Elective	3	3
Chm 391 Senior Research	1	1			
Chm 342 Instrumental Analysis	3	3			
Free Electives	12	9	CANCORMISTRAL	ao ira	MES
	16	17		13	13

*Students in both BA and BS programs must include either Chm 361 or Chm 362.

Special Requirements

BA degree students must elect a minimum of two 300-level courses, one of which must be in the Chemistry

B.S. degree students must elect a minimum of two 300-level courses in addition to the required 300-level courses, Chm 321, 323, 391-392.

Chemistry 391-392 are laboratory research courses. A student may obtain permission of the department to carry out a Senior Project which is not laboratory research. This permission will be granted only in exceptional cases.

leacher certification students must satisfy the requirements described in the Education section of this Bulletin as they pertain to chemistry certification. The certification student must take an introductory biology course, must work in the Chemistry program as a Laboratory Assistant for a minimum of one semester, and will be required to do certain special assignments related to teacher training in Chm 391.

The Chemistry program strongly recommends that students elect a foreign language to satisfy one of the General Education humanities requirements. The language of choice should be German, Russian, or French in that priority. The Chemistry Department strongly recommends that students elect COM 101, Public Speaking.

Three credits

All upper division Chemistry majors are expected to attend Department seminars. Seniors must participate in seminars to receive credit for Chm 391.

CHM 95. PREPARATION FOR GENERAL CHEMISTRY This course is designed to serve the remedial needs of students who require a "prepar tory" course to General Chemistry (CHM 115/116, 118). It provides an introduction to the course to General Chemistry (CHM 115/116, 118). practice with the principles and concepts essential for understanding chemistry. Key topic covered in this course include reviewing basic mathematical tools and improving problem solving skills. In addition, a discussion of the fundamental chemical laws, the structure matter, and the periodic table is presented. Finally, the use of chemical formulas describe various chemical reactions and their stoichiometry is covered. Please note, have ever, that this course does not satisfy any chemistry requirements in any major.

CHM 105. CHEMISTRY AND MODERN SOCIETY This course will emphasize consumer applications of chemistry with some emphasize environmental consequences of the use of various forms of energy (nuclear, coal, pelos leum, natural gas) and everyday chemicals including food, drugs, agricultural chemicals and chemicals used in pest control. Details are given separately. Class, two hours a west

laboratory, two hours a week. Fee: \$40.

CHM 115. ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS Emphasis is placed on the periodic table and stoichiometry, including chemical properties physical states, and structure. Class, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week problem session, one hour a week. Fee: \$40.

CHM 116. THE CHEMICAL REACTION Four credits A detailed study of chemical equilibria in aqueous solution. Class, three hours a week lib oratory, three hours a week; problem session, one hour a week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisite: Chm 115.

CHM 222. SYSTEMATIC INORGANIC CHEMISTRY Four credits A systematic description of the chemistry of the main group elements based on fundmental chemical principles. Fundamental techniques of inorganic synthesis. Class, three hours a week; laboratory three hours a week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisite: Chm 116.

CHM 231. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I An introduction to the chemistry of carbon compounds which develops the theoretis principles underlying the mysterious "vital force" from which all organic materials were supposedly derived. These principles will be investigated and applied in the laboratory Class, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week; pre-lab session, one hours week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisite: Chm 116 or Chm 118.

CHM 232. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II A continuation of Chm 231 with emphasis on modern organic syntheses. The laboratory integrates syntheses, isolation, analysis, and instrumentation. Class, three hours a week laboratory, three hours a week; pre-lab session, one hour a week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisite: Chm 231.

CHM 244. INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS A laboratory course in the application of instrumental techniques for obtaining qualitative and quantitative information about the composition and structure of matter. Lab work includes chromatographic, spectroscopic and electrometric techniques, and the used computers for data acquisition, management and analysis. The course serves students biochemistry, chemistry, biology, geology, health-related sciences, engineering and emronmental sciences who desire experience with these techniques and how they are used chemical problem-solving. One 1.5 hour pre-lab session and one four hour lab period pr week. Fee: \$50. (Cross-listed with GES 244.) Prerequisite: Chm 116 or Chm 118

CHM 251. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I

The first and second laws of thermodynamics are developed, leading to an emphasis on the applications of the free energy concept: electrochemistry, the phase rule, and colligative properties. Chemical kinetics is introduced. Class, three hours a week. Prerequisites: Chm 116, Mth 106 or Mth 211, Phy 106 or Phy 202.

CHM 252. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II Three credits Elementary quantum theory, kinetic molecular theory, and nuclear chemistry are studied. me molecular orbital theory and other approximate methods of quantum theory are developed. Statistical mechanics and surface chemistry are introduced. Class, three hours

Prerequisite: Chm 251.

CHM 253, PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I LABORATORY Laboratory experiments related to the subject matter of Chm 251 are carried out, including calorimetry, electrochemistry, gas laws, and kinetics. Statistics and data analysis are also covered. Must be taken concurrently with Chm 251 or with permission of the instructor. Laboratory, three hours a week; pre-lab, one hour a week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisites or Corequisites: Chm 251 or permission of instructor.

CHM 254. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II LABORATORY Laboratory experiments related to the subject matter of Chm 252 are carried out, including kinetics, spectroscopy, and polymers. Must be taken concurrently with Chm 252 or with permission of the instructor. Laboratory, three hours a week; pre-lab, one hour a week.

Prerequisites or Corequisites: Chm 252 or permission of instructor.

CHM 272. CHEMICAL STRUCTURE DETERMINATION A study of structure determination techniques with emphasis on chromatographic methods and spectroscopy, including nuclear magnetic resonance, infrared, untraviolet, visible and mass spectroscopy. Class, one hour a week; laboratory, six hours a week. Fee: \$50. Prerequisites: Chm 222, 232, 251.

CHM 321. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY Introduction to ligand field theory; chemistry of the first transition series, organometallic, and pi acceptor compounds; mechanisms of inorganic reactions. Class, three hours a week. Prerequisites: Chm 222 and 252.

CHM 323. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY One credit Synthesis of coordination and organometallic compounds, and spectroscopic characterization of the products using modern laboratory techniques. Must be taken concurrently with Chm 321 or with permission of instructor. Laboratory, three hours a week. Fee: \$50. Prerequisites or Corequisites: Chm 321 or permission of instructor.

CHM 342. PRINCIPLES OF INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS A sourse in the fundamental principles upon which measuring devices are based and used to build analytical instruments. With these principle, intelligent choices among competing approaches to solving an analytical problem may be made, while the limitations and pitfalls that accompany physical measurements are understood. Two one hour lecture periods per week.

Prerequisite: Chm 251-252.

Introduction to high polymers as an engineering material and the mechanical, electrical, and optical properties of polymers. Class, three hours a week. (same as MaE 332) Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing.

CHM 361. BIOCHEMISTRY I

Three cred This course is a study of the physical and chemical properties of proteins, nucleic acid, for acids, and carbohydrates emphasizing the relationship between the chemical structure the biological function. The course includes the physical methods of biochemistry, enzy kinetics, bioenergetics and nucleic acid transcription and translation. Prerequisite: Chm 232.

CHM 362. BIOCHEMISTRY II

Three credit This course is a study of the catabolism and anabolism of carbohydrates, fatty acids a amino acids. The course emphasizes the regulation and integration of major metabolic pathways, including glycolysis, the Kreb's cycle, electron transport, gluconeogenesis, pathways, including glycolysis, the Kreb's cycle, electron transport, gluconeogenesis, pathways, including glycolysis, the Kreb's cycle, electron transport, gluconeogenesis, pathways, including glycolysis, the Kreb's cycle, electron transport, gluconeogenesis, pathways, including glycolysis, the Kreb's cycle, electron transport, gluconeogenesis, pathways, and the cycle of the cycle o tose phosphate pathway, fatty acid metabolism and amino acid metabolism. Prerequisite: Chm 232.

CHM 363. BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY

Laboratory experiments which emphasize biochemical techniques used in isolation characterization of macromolecules. Included in the course are various chromatograph techniques, electrophoresis, spectrophotometry and classic biochemical methods. Laboratory tory three hours a week. Pre-lab, one hour per week. Fee: \$50. Prerequisite or Corequisite: Chm 361 or permission of instructor.

CHM 391. SENIOR RESEARCH I

The planning and execution of a chemistry research project under the direction of a facmember. It is expected that this will be a laboratory research project. Students will be learn how to search the chemical literature using modern computer methods. Students required to attend weekly Department seminars and present at least one seminar. Fee: [3] Prerequisite: Senior standing in a Chemistry curriculum.

CHM 392. SENIOR RESEARCH II

Two credits Students will carry out a chemistry research project under the direction of a faculty men ber. It is expected the project will be a laboratory research project. The project muston minate in a written report and the results must be presented at a Department seminate Students are required to attend weekly Department seminars and present at least one seminars

CHM 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH One to three credits ead Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under br direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. Cannot be taken for credit before the seventh semester but may be a confin ation of work begun before the seventh semester. Fee: one credit \$30, two credits \$40, three

CHM 398. TOPICS

One to three credits A study of topics of special interest, such as advanced physical chemistry, advanced and lytical chemistry, advanced organic chemistry, surface and colloid chemistry, nuclear chemistry, advanced organic chemistry, surface and colloid chemistry, nuclear chemistry, advanced organic chemistry, surface and colloid chemistry, nuclear chemistry, advanced organic chemistry, surface and colloid chemistry, nuclear chemistry, advanced organic chemistry, surface and colloid chemistry, nuclear chemistry, advanced organic chemistry, surface and colloid chemistry, nuclear chemistry, advanced organic chemistry, surface and colloid chemistry, nuclear chemistry, advanced organic chemistry, surface and colloid chemistry, nuclear chemistry, surface and colloid chemistry, nuclear chemistry, advanced organic chemistry, advanced istry, chemical kinetics, or spectroscopy.

CHM 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work expenses students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement processing)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

Students without the indicated prerequisites for 200- and 300-level chemistry courses may enroll after written permission of the instructor has been approved by the department

COMMUNICATIONS

Professor Baldino, Chairperson; Professor Emeritus Bigler; Professors Elmes-Crahall, Kinney; Assistant Professor Stine; Visiting Assistant Professor Frantz; Director of Shelburne Center Brigido.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Communications leading to the B.A. degree — 120.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

The major in Communications has concentrations in Rhetoric and Public Communication; Organizational Communication; Telecommunications (Radio/Television); and Journalism. Each concentration offers a wide choice of career options as well as graduate school preparation. While each concentration has its own unique curricular aspects, the goals are the same — a graduate who is able to write, speak, and think both analytically and creatively. Each concentration offers skills and performance courses and co-curricular activities that can be applied to every-day situations. In addition, the theory, writing and analysis courses enable students to advance beyond the entry level in their chosen fields or even to change fields entirely. We believe the curriculum also affords ample opportunity for the student to explore other disciplines. It is recommended that students who major in Communications take a foreign language.

Students majoring in Communications may receive a Pennsylvania Teaching Certificate for teaching elementary school or Communications in grades 7-12. Please see the requirements listed in the Education section of this Bulletin.

The Major

Departmental Requirements:

All students choosing to major in Communications must fulfill specific department requirements. These courses contain skills, theory, analysis, performance, writing, and research. They are as follows:

COM 101 Fundamentals of Public Speaking

Principles of Communication COM 102

COM 202 **Interpersonal Communication**

COM 224 Mass Media in Society

COM 324 Communication Research Methods

COM 397 Senior Seminar

The Department also has a six-hour writing requirement for all communica-

Concentration Requirements:

Each concentration is described and outlined on the following pages.

Organizational Communication

This concentration introduces students to the theory, skills, and apply cation of face-to-face communication in interpersonal, small group organizational, and public settings. Its theoretical foundation is prime rily in the behavioral sciences. Communication is viewed as an ongoing process, knowledge of which permits the student to apply his or herskill to a variety of contexts.

All students concentrating in Organizational Communication will take to Writing Requirement (6 or 7 credits):

Fig. 201 Writing About Lite

COM 206	Business and Professional Speaking
COM 302	Fundamentals of Public Relations
COM 303	Organizational Communication

	in addition,	Organizational concentrators will complete 9 credits select
fr	om the follow	ing courses:
	COM 203	Small Group Communication
	COM 252	Internship
		(Only three credits of internship may count in the concentration
	COM 301	Persuasion
	COM 304	Intercultural Communication
	COM 352	Advanced Public Relations
	BA 322	Advertising
		(All prerequisites must be met for BA 322)

Writing Requirement (6 credits):

COM 260	Basic Newswriting and either
COM 262	Copyediting, Headwriting and Layout or
Eng 202	Technical Writing

Public Relations Track:

The Public Relations Society of America has developed guidelines for undergraduates wishing to enter the field of public relations. Students should consul an advisor within the department to determine what additional courses willby necessary to meet these guidelines.

Rhetoric and Public Communication

This concentration introduces students to the history, principles, and practices of traditional rhetoric. The concentration derives its theorem cal foundation from the works of classical rhetoric. It is a performance centered concentration in which students research, write, deliver, and analyze public discourse. Each course emphasizes adaptation of messages to diverse audiences, usually found in formal, deliberative settings

All students concentrating in Rhetoric and Public Communication are

required to take	the following three courses (9 credits):
COM 204	Argumentation and Debate
COM 300	Rhetorical Criticism
COM 301	Persuasion
In addition, lowing courses:	Rhetoric concentrators will take 9 credits selected from the following

COM 201 Advanced Public Speaking

COM 203	Small Group Communication
COM 205	Oral Interpretation
COM 206	Business and Professional Speaking
COM 207	Voice and Diction
COM 252	Internship
	(Only three credits of internship may count in the concentration.)
COM 302	Fundamentals of Public Relations
COM 398	Topics in Presidential Campaign Rhetoric

Eng 201	Writing About Literature and Culture or
COM 225	Media Criticism and
COM 260	Basic Newswriting

Political Communication Track:

First Semester

Students who are interested in careers in political communication must satisfy the twelve-credit concentration requirement, and take three political science courses at the 200 level or above. These courses should be chosen in consultation with an advisor.

Recommended Course Sequence for Organizational Communication and Rhetorical and Public Communication Concentrations

Second Semester

4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
3	Distribution Requirement	3
3	COM 102 Principles of Communication	3
6		9
3	attika eleperatura erretti e e er	a in la
15-16		15-16
	Fourth Semester	
3	Concentration Selections	6
3	Writing Requirement	3
3	Distribution Requirements	6
6		
15		15
	Sixth Semester	
3	COM 300 Rhetorical Criticism or	3
3	COM 303 Organizational Communication	on
3	Concentration Selection	3
6	Free Elective	3
15		15
	Eighth Semester	
3	COM 397 Senior Seminar	3
3	Free Electives	12
9		
15		15
	3 3 6 3 15-16 3 3 6 15 3 6 15	3 Distribution Requirement 3 COM 102 Principles of Communication 6 Distribution Requirements 3 15-16 Fourth Semester Concentration Selections Writing Requirement Distribution Requirements Sixth Semester COM 300 Rhetorical Criticism or COM 303 Organizational Communication Concentration Selection Free Elective Eighth Semester COM 397 Senior Seminar Free Electives 9

Telecommunications

This concentration introduces students to the history, economics, regulations, and functions of the radio, television and cable industries a provides students with a combination of skills, performance, and theory that will enable graduates to seek employment in those industries addition, students should be competitive in advertising, marketing, and research firms as well as audio/video media.

All students concentrating in Telecommunications must take the following three courses (9 credits):

CON 220	Introduction to Telecommunications
COM 221	Basic Audio Production
COM 222	Basic Video Production
In addition,	Telecommunications concentrators will take 9 credits select
from the follow:	ing courses:
COM 223	The Art of Film
COM 225	Media Criticism
COM 252	Internship
	(Only three credits of internship may count in the concentration
COM 320	Media Management
0011001	

COM 320 Media Management
COM 321 Broadcast Journalism
COM 322 Advanced Video Production
Mass Communication Law

Writing Requirement (6 or 7 credits):
COM 260 Basic Newswriting

COM 200	Basic Newswriting and
Eng 201	Writing About Literature and Culture or
Eng 202	Technical Writing

Recommended Course Sequence for Telecommunications Concentration

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	1
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	2
COM 101 Fundamentals of Speech	3	COM 102 Principles of Communication	2
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	0
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	- Indiana in the date of the same	3
paratices obtained in 12 ha	15-16	he concentrations again to	15-16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
COM 202 Interpersonal Communication	3	COM 220 Intro. to Telecommunications	2
COM 260 Basic Newswriting	3	Concentration Selection	2
Concentration Selection	3	Eng 201 Advanced Composition	2
Free Elective	6	Distribution Requirements	2

Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
COM 221 Basic Audio Production	3	COM 222 Basic Video Production	3
COM 224 Mass Media	3	Free Electives	12
Free Elective	9		
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
COM 324 Research Methods	3	COM 397 Senior Seminar	3
Concentration Selection	3	Free Electives	12
Free Electives	9		
	15		15

Journalism

This concentration is designed to prepare students to write crisp, concise, lively prose for mass audiences; to utilize, interpret, and analyze primary sources; and to offer thought-provoking commentary on contemporary issues and current events. Students are strongly advised to pursue a minor in English, Political Science, History or another area, with departmental approval.

All students concentrating in Journalism will take the following three courses 9 credits):

COM 262	Copyediting, Headwriting and Layout
COM 360	Advanced Newswriting
COM 362	Mass Communication Law
In addition,	Journalism concentrators will take 9 credits selected from

In addition, Journalism concentrators will take 9 credits selected from the following courses:

COM 225 Media Criticism

COIVI 223	Wiedla Cittleisiii
COM 252	Internship
	(Only three credits of internship may count in the concentration.)
COM 261	American Newspaper
COM 302	Fundamentals of Public Relations
COM 361	Feature Writing

Writing Requirement (6 or 7 credits):

COM 260	Basic Newswriting and
Eng 201	Writing About Literature and Culture or
Eng 202	Technical Writing

Recommended Course Sequence for Journalism Concentration

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
COM 101 Fundamentals of Speech	3	COM 102 Principles of Communication	3
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	9
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3		
	15-16	ograficothir USA NGJO	15-16

Third Semester		Fourth Semester
COM 202 Interpersonal Communication	3	COM 262 Copyediting, Headwriting &
COM 260 Basic Newswriting	3	Layout
Concentration Selection	3	Concentration Selection
Free Electives	6	Eng 201 Advanced Composition
that will onerlanded to	K-10 89	Distribution Requirements
	15	TONTING IN A OVER THE BUILDING
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester
COM 224 Mass Media	3	COM 360 Advanced Newswriting
Concentration Selections	6	COM 362 Mass Communication Law
Free Electives	6	Free Elective
	15	America Commence
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester
COM 324 Research Methods	3	COM 397 Senior Seminar
Concentration Selection	3	Free Electives
Free Electives	9	
	15	SHOVE AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE P

The Minor

Minors are offered in each of the areas of concentration provided by the Department. Minor requirements are as follows:

Organizational Communication Mino		Organizational	Communication	Minor
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Organizational	Communication Minor
Required:	Either COM 101 Fundamentals of Speech or COM 102

	Principles of Communication
Electives:	Five of the following:

Five of the	following:
	Interpersonal Communication

	anterpersonal Communication
COM 203	Small Group Communication
	Croup Communication

COM 206 Business and Professional Speaking

COM 301 Persuasion

COM 302 Fundamentals of Public Relations

COM 303 Organizational Communication

Rhetoric and Public Communication Minor

Required: Either COM 101 Fundamentals of Speech or COM 102

Principles of Communication Five of the following: **Electives:**

COM 201 Advanced Public Speaking

COM 203 Small Group Communication

COM 204 Argumentation and Debate

COM 206 Business and Professional Speaking

COM 300 Rhetorical Criticism COM 301 Persuasion

COM 302 Fundamentals of Public Relations

Telecommunications Minor

COM 220 Introduction to Telecommunications Required: **Electives:**

Five of the following:

COM 221 Basic Audio Production COM 222 Basic Video Production COM 223 The Art of Film

COM 224 Mass Media in Society

COM 321 Broadcast Journalism

COM 322 Advanced Video Production

COM 362 Mass Communication Law

Journalism Minor

COM 260 Basic Newswriting Required: **Electives:**

Five of the following:

COM 224 Mass Media in Society COM 261 The American Newspaper

COM 354 Publication Design

COM 360 Advanced Newswriting

COM 361 Feature Writing

COM 362 Mass Communication Law

COM 101. FUNDAMENTALS OF PUBLIC SPEAKING

Three credits Principles of study, application, and evaluation of public speaking. Emphasis will be upon meeting the needs of students through individualized instruction in oral communication settings. The course is taught each semester.

COM 102. PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNICATION

A study of the theory and process of communication. Required of all department majors. Taught every spring semester.

COM. 144. DEPARTMENT PRACTICUM

A-Debate and Forensics, B-P.R. Agency, C-WCLH Radio, D-The Beacon, E-Television, F - Department. The Department Practicum may be taken for one to two credits per semester with the total not to exceed six. Students may earn credit for major roles and positions of major responsibility in the above cocurricular activities. Credit for participation in these activities is optional, and voluntary participation (without credit) is also encouraged. The department, through the advisor or instructor of the activity, has the authority to approve or reject any contract for credit under this designation. Credits earned are applicable toward graduation but do not count toward the requirements of any concentration in COM. Written approval of credit must be by advisor and Department Chairperson.

COM 201. ADVANCED PUBLIC SPEAKING

Inquiry into the practice and principles of speech composition and presentation. Detailed analysis of the areas of invention, arrangement, style, and delivery, and an introduction to speech criticism.

Prerequisite: COM 101 or consent of instructor.

COM 202. INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION

The course focuses on interpersonal communication theory and its application to improving the student's interpersonal skills in managing conflict, negotiating, interviewing, and in developing relationships. Taught fall semesters.

Prerequisite: COM102 or consent of instructor

COM 203. SMALL GROUP COMMUNICATION

The course is designed to expand the student's knowledge of the theories and types of small group communication. Emphasis on the task, leadership, and interpersonal skills of participants.

COM 204. ARGUMENTATION AND DEBATE

Training in the fundamentals of argumentation and debate, with practice in gathering and organizing evidence and support materials. Course taught every other fall semester.

Prerequisite: COM 101 or consent of instructor.

Three credits

COM 205. ORAL INTERPRETATION

Three credits An investigation of literature that combines analysis with interpretive oral performance

COM 206. BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL SPEAKING

Course will concentrate on communication theory as applied to business and profession settings. Students will make several oral presentations and participate in interviewing and conferences. Course taught fall semester, every year.

COM 220. INTRODUCTION TO TELECOMMUNICATIONS Three credits Study of the radio, television, and cable industries. Emphasis on their development as public and commercial institutions. Consideration of economic and regulatory issues affecting programming.

Prerequisite: COM 224.

COM 221. AUDIO PRODUCTION

Three credits A study of the principles and techniques of audio production. A special emphasis is placed on radio-related issues, skills, and projects. Consideration of the sound media as toolsof artistic expression. Lecture and laboratory.

Prerequisite: COM 220. Taught every fall semester.

COM 222. BASIC VIDEO PRODUCTION Three credits A study of the principles and techniques of TV Studio Production. A special emphasis is placed on the utilization of these techniques in a broadcast setting. Included will be: Cam-

erawork, Switching, Studio Equipment, Set Design, Directing and Producing. Fee: \$25. COM 223. THE ART OF FILM An introduction to the esthetics, techniques, and critical analysis of cinematic art through the study of representative films of current and past film directors. Screenings and writing

COM 224. MASS MEDIA IN SOCIETY

A study of the mass media and their role in contemporary society.

COM 225. MEDIA CRITICISM Students analyze and evaluate all forms of mass media content — visual and verbal. Written analysis of primary texts: plays, scripts, essays, short stories, newspaper and magazine articles, as well as radio and television programming, speeches, and films. Critical principles will be applied.

intensified.

COM 252. INTERNSHIP Three to six credits A supervised program of work and study in any of the concentrations. Written permission of the department is required.

COM 260. BASIC NEWSWRITING Fundamentals of newsgathering, newswriting, and news judgment for all media; study of news sources; fieldwork, research, and interview techniques. Designated writing intensive Fee: \$25.

Prerequisite: Eng 101.

COM 262. COPYEDITING, HEADWRITING AND LAYOUT

The focus of the course is evaluating news, assignment position in newspapers, editing and rewriting news to conform to publication style. Students will become familiar with typosraphy and the use of type in the design of newspapers, news letters or in-house publica tions. The course provides hands-on instruction in achieving typographical balance and attractive display through type variation. Assessment of story composition for clarity and continuity, as well as freedom from basic writing errors will be explored. Extensive practice in editing copy with the use of universal copy editing symbols. Course involves both lecture and hands-on laboratory experience.

Prerequisite: COM 260 or permission of instructor.

COM 300. RHETORICAL CRITICISM

Three credits Theories from classical to contemporary will be applied to the analysis of the spoken word. Emphasis on speech writing and criticism.

Prerequisite: COM 101.

COM 301. PERSUASION Three credits Study and practice of persuasive speaking. General theories of persuasion, the role of persuasion in a democratic society, and an introduction to modern experimental research in the neld.

Prerequisite: COM 101.

COM 302. FUNDAMENTALS OF PUBLIC RELATIONS Three credits An introduction to the fundamentals of public relations practice, including program plan-

ning and evaluation, working with the media, writing for PR, and coordinating special events and functions. Taught fall semesters.

Prerequisite: COM 260.

COM 303, ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION Three credits Course focuses attention on traditional and modern concepts of communication channels

in simple and complex organizations. Considerable attention is given to interviewing and conducting communication audits.

Prerequisite: COM 102 or permission of instructor.

COM 304. INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION Three credits Intercultural Communication is a systematic study of what happens when people from different cultural backgrounds interact face-to-face. The course is a balance between theoretical and practical knowledge, with emphasis on immediately usable knowledge. Guest speakers, in-class simulations, cross-cultural interviews, and research projects ask students

to apply communication skills to actual intercultural situations. Prerequisite: COM 102 or permission of instructor.

COM 320. MEDIA MANAGEMENT Three credits

This course will provide a framework for understanding the functions and methods of media managers in both print and non-print media. Prerequisites: COM 220, COM 224 or permission of instructor.

Offered spring semesters in alternate years.

COM 321. BROADCAST JOURNALISM

A study of the principles and methods of broadcast journalism.

COM 322. ADVANCED VIDEO PRODUCTION Three credits A study of the principles and techniques of video production. Scripting, producing, and editing videography are subjects covered extensively by this course. Each student will produce several video productions. Taught every spring semester.

Prerequisite: COM 222.

Three credits

COM 324. COMMUNICATION RESEARCH METHODS Three credits Study of research methods in various areas of communication. Emphasis on ability to research literature and critique a research design. Consideration of content analysis and empirical design. Required of all majors.

Prerequisite: COM 102 and completion of departmental writing requirement. Course taught every fall semester.

COM 352 is an advanced course in public relations, taught in seminar format. Emphasis placed on planning, researching, budgeting, carrying out and evaluating actual publication tions campaigns. The course is both writing and speaking intensive. In cooperation with various community-based businesses and non-profit clients, student "teams" conducactual, semester-long promotional campaigns. Students should be competent in has

newswriting, interviewing and fundamentals of public relations. Prerequisite: COM 302.

COM 354. PUBLICATION DESIGN

Familiarization with the tools, design elements, and production processes of the graphs artist. The value and contribution of the graphic arts to society will be discussed. Student will experience methods and techniques currently being practiced in the graphic design field. It is suggested that students without an art background take Art 103 prior to this course. (Same as Art 131)

COM 360. ADVANCED NEWSWRITING

Three credits

A study of specialized reporting and an introduction to news editing. Designated writing intensive.

Prerequisite: COM 260.

COM 361. FEATURE WRITING

Three credits

A study of feature articles for newspapers, syndicates, magazines, and specialized public tions. Practice in research, interviewing, and writing. Designated writing intensive. Prerequisite: COM 260.

COM 362. MASS COMMUNICATION LAW

Current legal problems, theory of controls in journalism, television, and radio; libel, copyright, privacy law, and other legal issues affecting the mass media. A case study approach will be used.

Prerequisite: COM 102.

COM 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

One to three credits

Independent study and research for advanced students in the speech and communication programs under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. Written permission of department is required.

COM 397. SENIOR SEMINAR/COMMUNICATIONS

An in-depth investigation of current research and ethical issues in communication A research paper and senior project required. Required of all majors.

Prerequisite: COM 324 and junior/senior standing. Course taught every spring semes-

One to three credits

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

COM 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement proce-

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.25 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Professor Tillman, Chairperson. Professor Emeritus Earl; Associate Professor Emeritus DeCosmo; Professors, Berard, Koch, Merrill, Wong; Associate Professors Harrison, Lew, F. Sullivan; Assistant Professors Bracken, Kapolka; Visiting Assistant Professor

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Computer Information Systems leading to the B.S. degree — 120.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor in Management Information Systems — 23.

An interdisciplinary program leading to the B.S. degree with a major in Computer Information Systems is offered by the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, in cooperation with the Department of Business Administration and Accounting. A minor in Management Information Systems is available to those student not declaring a

Major in Computer Information Systems

The CIS program is concerned mainly with the use of computer systems in business and industrial organizations. Its principle subject matter includes the study of systems analysis, systems design and computer programming, along with other analytical and business areas which are pertinent to the development, implementation, and maintenance of information systems. Required courses for a Computer Information Systems major are indicated in the curriculum outline recommended below.

credit hours

Minor in Management I	Information	Systems*
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Required courses:	Cicuit mound
CS 125, 215, 224, 324	14
BA 351	3
Any two among:	
BA 352, 354, 356, 357	6
Minimum Total Required	23

*Available only to non-CIS majors.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Computer Information Systems

		Joenna
First Semester		Second Semeste
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement
CS 125 Computer Science I	4	CS 126 Computer Science II
Mth 105 Calculus for Life,	4	CS 128 UNIX
Managerial, and Social Sciences I		Mth 106 Calculus for Life,
Distribution Requirement	3	Managerial, and Social Sciences II
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Distribution Requirements
	17-18	
Third Semester		Fourth Semester
CS 215 Intro to Computer Info Systems	3	CS 224 COBOL & File Management
Mth 150 Elementary Statistics	3	Eng 202 Technical Writing
Acc 101 Intro. Financial Accounting	3	Acc 102 Intro Managerial Assessition
Distribution Requirements	6	Acc 102 Intro Managerial Accounting Science Elective1
THE RESERVE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PERSON OF		
	40	Distribution Requirements
	15	
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester
CS 324 Systems Analysis	3	CS 325 Database Management
BA 341 Managerial Finance	3	CS 334 Software Engineering
BA 351 Management of Organizations	3	CS 355 Computer Networks
Science Elective1	3	BA 352 Production and Operations
Free Elective	3	Management
	VIII TULKE	Free Elective
	15	TTOO ETOOLIVE
	13	
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester
CS 391 Senior Projects I	1	CS 392 Senior Projects II
CS/Mth Elective2	3	CS/Mth Elective2
Free Electives	9	BA 354 Organizational Behavior or
		BA 356 The Social Responsibility of
		Business
		Free Electives
	13	/
	10	

1 See below for the Department's requirements regarding science electives. 2 See below for the Department's requirements regarding CS/Mth electives.

Summary of Minimum Credit Distribution for the CIS Major: credit hours

	crean nou
C\$ 125, 126, 128, 215, 224, 324, 325, 334, 355, 391, 395	2 31
CS/Mth Electives	6
Acc 101-102, BA 341, 351, 352	15
BA 354 or BA 356	3
Mth 105-106, and 150	11
Eng 101, 202	7
Science Electives	6
Distribution Requirements	21
Free Electives	20
Total	120

Science Electives for Computer Information Systems Majors: See General Education Requirements.

CS/Mth Electives for Computer Information Systems Majors:
CS/Mth electives must include one course from the Computer Applications and Programming area and one additional course from either area listed below.
Decision Support Systems: CS 321, 360, 363; Mth 354 Computer Applications and Programming: CS 227, 335, 340, 350, 367



COMPUTER SCIENCE

Professor Tillman, Chairperson; Professor Emeritus Earl; Associate Professor Emeritus DeCosmo; Professors Berard, Koch, Merrill, Wong; Associate Professors Hartson Lew, F. Sullivan; Assistant Professors Bracken, Kapolka; Visiting Assistant Professor M. Sullivan.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Computer & ence leading to the B.A. degree — 123.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Computer & ence leading to the B.S. degree — 126.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 19.

A broad program of study leading to a B.A. or B.S. degree with major or minor in computer science is offered by the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science. The Department also offers major programs in mathematics and Computer Information Systems, and minor programs in management information systems and statistics.

Major in Computer Science

The Computer Science curriculum consists of theoretical as well as application-oriented courses and is based on a strong foundation in mathematics. The B.A. degree is intended for those interested in management and social sciences, whereas the B.S. degree requires greater concentration in the engineering, natural and physical sciences. With appropriate choices of major electives, students can prepare for graduate study and research in the discipline, or for employment in government or industry. Students are encouraged, through the attainment of minor or second major, to acquire competence in an area that lends itself to meaningful computer applications. Required courses for a computer science major are indicated in the curriculum outlines recommended below.

With the approval of the department, a student may earn credits in maximum of five mathematics or computer science courses by passing special challenge examinations. Interested students may obtain further details and application forms from the department chairperson.

Minor in Computer Science

Required Courses: CS 125, 126, 128 credit hours

Remaining courses chosen in accordance with either (a) or (b) below:
a. CS minor with emphasis on data processing applications —

CS 224, 324, 325 b. general CS minor —

CS 227 and any two CS courses from the following list: CS 230, 319, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 334, 335, 340, 350, 355, 367

Minimum Total Required

19

Recommended Course Sequences for a Major in Computer Science

Majo	rin	Comp	uter science		
First Semester			Second Semest	er	
Filst delilester	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
CS 125 Computer Science I	4	4	CS 126 Computer Science II	4	_4
13 72 3 Juliputer Ocionoc 1			CS 128 Unix	1	1
Eng 101 Composition or	4	4	Distribution Requirements	3	3
Distribution Requirement	3	3	Eng 101 Composition or	4	4
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	4	Distribution Requirement	3	3
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	3	Mth 112 Calculus II	4	
	-15	14-15	1	5-16	15-16
			Fourth Semest	er	
Third Semester	B.A.	B.S.	Tourin demos	B.A.	B.S.
		D.S.	CS 227 Computer Data	4	4
CS 230 Machine Language	4	4	Structures		
Mth 202 Set Theory and Logic	4	4	Mth 231 Discrete Math	3	3
Science/Science Sequence1	3	6	Science/Science Sequence1	3	4
Distribution Requirements	6	0	Distribution Requirements	3	3
			Eng 202 Tech. Writing	3	3
_	17	18	Ling 202 foots. Witting	16	17
	17	10	Sixth Semest	er	
Fifth Semester	DA	B.S.	Sixtii Gemest	B.A.	B.S.
	B.A.	3	CS 334 Software Engineering	3	3
CS 324 Systems Analysis	3	3	CS Elective2	3	3
CS 326 Operating System Principles	3	3	CS 330 Computer Architecture	3	3
Free Elective	3	3	Free Elective	6	6
Mth 351 Probability and Statistics	3	4	TIES LIGOTIVO		
Science/Science Sequence1	3	3			
Distribution Requirements	15	16	Sales and Street	15	15
	15	10			
Seventh Semester			Eighth Semes	BA	B.S
	B.A.	B.S.			2
CS 391 Senior Project I	1	1	CS 392 Senior Projects II	2	3
CS Elective2	3	3	CS Elective2	12	9
CS 328 Analysis of Algorithms	3	3	Free Electives	12	9
Free Electives	9	9		72 100	
	16	16		14	14

1 See below for the department's requirements regarding science electives. 2 See below for the department's requirements regarding CS electives.

Science Electives for Computer Science Majors:

B.A. candidates:

See General Education Requirements.

and

B.S. candidates:

A laboratory science sequence which must be one of the lowing: Bio 121-122; Chem 115-116; GES 211, 230; or h 201-202.

One additional 4-credit course in Biology, Chemist (\$128.UNIX must be numbered above 200 except that Bio 121, 122, (In and I hour lab per week (same as EE 148). 115 or 116 are also acceptable in this requirement.

Computer Science Electives for Computer Science Majors: B.A. candidates:

CS 319 or CS 327, and one additional CS course number 300 or above.

B.S. candidates:

CS 319 or CS 327 and two additional CS courses number 300 or above.

Summary of Minimum Credit Distribution for Computer Science Majors:

Mth 111 112 202 224	B.A.	B.S.
Mth 111, 112, 202, 231 and 351 CS 125, 126, 128, 227, 230, 324, 326, 328, 330,	18	18
334, 391, 392	35	35
CS Electives	6	9
Science Electives	6	12
Eng 101, 202	7	7
Distribution Requirements	21	21
Free Electives	30	24
Minimum Total Required	123	126

CS 115. COMPUTERS AND APPLICATIONS

Introduction to computers, both large and small, but with emphasis on, and handsom experience with, personal computers (Macintosh, IBM-PC). Includes a survey of current commercial software (including word processing, a database, and a spread sheet). No

open to students who have prior credit in any 200-level CS course. Computer science majors will not receive credit in their major for CS 115.

Offered every fall, spring and summer.

CS 125. COMPUTER SCIENCE I

An introduction to the fundamental concepts of computer science, with emphasis lem solving and algorithm design using a high-level programming language. Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (same as EE 145) Prerequisite: Secondary mathematics including geometry and algebra II.

Offered every fall, spring and summer.

CS 126. COMPUTER SCIENCE II

Four credits

A study of advanced programming techniques (including recursion and manipulation of structured data types and pointer variables) and abstract linear data structures (lists. stacks, and queues). Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming expeinche. (same as EE 146).

Prerequisite: CS 125 (EE 145).

Offered every fall, spring and summer.

GeoEnvrionmental Sciences, Physics, or any Engineers Basic Unix features such as the file system, the Shell, the Emacs editor, electronic mail, and One credit course not cross-listed in Computer Science. The course other network programs. Shell and AWK programming. Course requires 1 hour lecture

Prerequisite: Some programming experience.

Offered every spring.

(\$215. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Three credits

An introduction to computers and information technology through the use of PC-based applications. The emphasis will be on surveying current technology in information systems processing and the business problems typically encountered by systems analysts.

Prerequisite: Computer experience equivalent to CS 115. Offered every fall.

CS 224. COBOL AND FILE MANAGEMENT

Four credits

A study of file management techniques using ANS COBOL. Intoductory and advanced programing techniques are presented using problems commonly found in a business envorment. Topics include control break processing, tables and arrays, file processing, and interactive processing. Course requires 3 hours lecture and 2 hours lab per week.

Prerequisite: CS 125 or previous programming experience. Offered every spring and summer.

CS 227. COMPUTER DATA STRUCTURES

A study of the use of a high-level language to implement complex data structures and their application to sorting and searching. These structures include lists, trees, graphs, networks and storage allocation. Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (same as EE 343)

Prerequisite: CS 126/EE 146 and CS 128/EE 148.

Offered every spring.

CS 230. MACHINE LANGUAGE

Four credits

Basic principles of assembly language programming. Computer organization and representation of numbers, strings, arrays, list structures at the machine level. Examples utilize all levels of computer architecture. Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (same as EE 242). Prerequisite: CS 126/EE 146 and CS 128/EE 148.

Offered every fall

The electronics of digital devices, including Bipolar TTL and CMOS; digital logic functions, such as AND, OR, INVERT; Boolean algebra; combinatorial logic; minimization techniques, digital storage devices; synchronous sequential design; state machines.; programmable logic. Three hours per week. (Same as EE 241) Must be taken with CS 233 Basic Digital Design Lab. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

(\$233. DIGITAL DESIGN LABORATORY

Diodes and bipolar transistors; switching circuits, gates, CMOS and TTL logic characteristics. Combinational design, multiplexing, sequential design (same as EE 243) Must be taken with CS 232 Digital Design.

Prerequisite: Junior standing.

CS 265 MEDICAL INFORMATICS

This course will cover basic principles of computer use and information management health care (including general medicine, dentistry, optometry, pharmacy). Topics include basic computing concepts, the characteristics of medical data, and the use of medical data. puters in the administrative, diagnostic, and research-oriented medical tasks. The conis primarily directed towards students who intend to pursue careers in health-related fin (Same as EE 265).

CS 319. PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

ming projects will familiarize students with the features of several specific languages, and acquisition, and a EE 342). as Ada, LISP, and PROLOG.

Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 343 or permission of instructor Offered in the spring semester of even years.

CS 321. SIMULATION AND DATA ANALYSIS

tions. The emphasis will be upon discrete simulation models with a discussion of releval may not receive credit in both CS 330 and CS 345. computer languages, ARENA, GPSS, and/or SIMSCRIPT.

Prerequisites: CS 123/EE 144 or CS 125/EE 145 and one year of calculus. Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

CS 323. THEORY OF COMPUTATION

include languages, grammars, finite automata, regular expressions and grammars, conterfree languages, push-down automata, Turing machines and computability. Prerequisites: Mth 231 and CS 126/EE 146.

Offered in the fall semester of even years.

CS 324. SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

A study of the design and implementation of large computer projects. Special emphasis Three credit placed on applications to business systems. Students will use a CASE tool for automate systems analysis and design.

Prerequisite: CS 215 or CS 224 or CS 227/EE 343. Offered every fall.

CS 325. DATABASE MANAGEMENT

Three credits Practical experience in solving a large-scale computer problem including determinational data requirements, appropriate data organization, data manipulation procedures, imple mentation, testing and documentation.

Prerequisite: CS 126, or CS 224 or permission of the instructor. Offered every spring.

CS 326. OPERATING SYSTEM PRINCIPLES

Analysis of the computer operating systems including Batch, Timesharing, and Realism systems. Topics include sequential and concurrent processes, processor and storage masagement, resource protection, processor multiplexing, and handling of interrupts from peripheral devices. (same as EE 344) Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 343.

Offered every fall.

CS 327. COMPILER DESIGN

A study of compiler design including language definition, syntactic analysis, lexical analysis sis, storage allocation, error detection and recovery, code generation and optimization

Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 343.

Offered in the spring semester of odd years.

Three cred CS 328, ALGORITHMS

Theoretical analysis of various algorithms. Topics are chosen from sorting, searching, selection, matrix multiplication of real numbers, and various combinatorial algorithms.

Prerequisites: CS 227/EE 343 and Mth 202. Offered every fall.

CS 329. MICROCOMPUTER OPERATION AND DESIGN

Three credits Microprocessor architecture, microcomputer design, and peripheral interfacing. Microprogramming, software systems, and representative applications. Associated laboratory A study of the principles that govern the design and implementation of programming experiments consider topics such as bus structure, programming, data conversion, interguages. Topics include language structure, data types, and control structures. Programming forms, data acquisition, and computer control. Two hours lecture and one two-hour laboratory and computer control.

Prerequisite: CS 345/EE 345. Offered every spring.

CS 330. COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

Three credits Three creat A study of the design, organization, and structure of computers, ranging from the micro-Methods of handling large data bases including statistical analysis and computer simply processors to the latest "supercomputers". (same as EE 346) Computer Science majors

Prerequisite: CS 230/EE 242 or CS 329/EE 342. Offered every spring.

CS 334. SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Three credits

Three cred Acourse in "programming in the large." Topics include software design, implementation, This course formalizes many topics encountered in previous computing courses. Topic militation, maintenance, and documentation. There will be one or more team projects. (same as EE 348) Prerequisite: CS 324 and CS 128/EE 148.

Offered every spring.

(S335, ADVANCED DATABASE CONCEPTS

Three credits

A continuation of CS 325. Concentration on the design of a large scale database system, current special hardware and software, and the role of a DBMS in an organization. Prerequisite: CS 325

Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

CS 340. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

This course will provide an overview of artificial intelligence (AI) application areas and hands-on experience with some common AI computational tools. Topics include search, natural language processing, theorem proving, planning, machine learning, robotics, vision, knowledge-based systems (expert systems), and neural networks. (same as EE 317) Prerequisite: CS 126/EE 146 and CS 128/EE 148.

Offered in the spring semester of even years

CS 345. COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

Number representation, digital storage devices and computational units, bus structures; execution sequences and assembly language concepts; control units with horizontal and vertical microcoding; addressing principles and sequencing; microprocessors; basic imput and output devices; interrupts; survey of RISC principles including pipelined execution. Three hours lecture a week. (Same as EE 345) Computer Science majors may not receive credit in both CS 330 and CS 345.

Prerequisite: CS 232/EE 241.

(\$350. OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

The course serves as a practical introduction to the object-oriented programming paradigm. Fundamental concepts of object-oriented programming will be covered; these include objects, classes, inheritance, polymorphism, and data abstraction. Attention will be focused on program development; among the specific languages to be covered are Smalltalk and C++. Object-oriented databases will also be discussed.

Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 146, or CS 224 and CS 126/EE 146 and CS 128/EE 148. Offered in the fall semester of odd years

Two credits

CS 355. COMPUTER NETWORKS

This course introduces basic concepts, architecture, and widely used protocols of or puter networks. Topics include the Open System Interconnection (OSI) model consist of physical link layer, data layer, network layer, transport layer, session layer, presental layer, and application layer; medium access sublayer and LAN; various routing proton Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) and Internet Protocol (IP) for internetwork (same as EE 347)

Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 146, or CS 224 and CS 126/EE 146 and CS 128/EE 148. Offered every spring.

CS 360. LINEAR PROGRAMMING

Graphical linear programming, simplex algorithm sensitivity analysis. Special L.P. models such as the transportation problem, transshipment problem, and assignment problem. include integer programming, branch and bound algorithm, geometric programming, as programming. (same as Mth 360)

Prerequisites: Mth 106 and CS 123 or CS 125. Offered in the fall semester of even years.

CS 363. OPERATIONS RESEARCH

Three credit A survey of operations research topics such as decision analysis, inventory models, queen ing models, dynamic programming, network models, heuristic models, and non-linear gramming. (same as Mth 363)

Prerequisites: CS 123 or CS 125; Mth 105-106 or Mth 111-112. Offered spring of odd years

CS 364. NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

Numerical methods of differentiation, integration, solution of equations and of differ tial equations with emphasis on problems that lend themselves to solution using compa ers. (same as Mth 464)

Prerequisites: CS 123/EE 244 or CS 125/EE 245 and Mth 112 or consent of instructor Offered in the spring semester of odd years.

CS 367. COMPUTER GRAPHICS

Introduction to equipment and techniques used to generate graphical representations computer. Discussion of the mathematical techniques necessary to draw objects in two and three-dimensional space. Emphasis on application programming and the use of able resolution color raster display.

Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 343. Offered in the fall semester of even years.

CS 370. SPECIAL PROJECTS

The definition, formulation, programming, solution, documentation, and testing of sophisticated problem or project under close faculty supervision. The project will be draw from industry, business, or governmental agency in the greater Wilkes-Barre area. The share area area. dent will be expected to present a written report at the conclusion of the project. This course may be taken as part of the Cooperative Education Program. A student may apply at most six credits of CS 370 and a maximum of twelve credits in CS 370 and Cooperative Education 399 toward the graduation requirement in the computer science major

Prerequisite: Senior standing and approval of department chairperson.

CS 391, SENIOR PROJECTS I

Design and implementation of a software project under the direction of a faculty member Students will normally work in teams. Detailed requirements and design documents and required, and will be presented at the end of the semester.

Prerequisite: CS 334. Offered every fall.

CS 392. SENIOR PROJECTS II

Design and implementation of a software project under the direction of a faculty member. soutents will normally work in teams. Production of a finished product, including software and documentation, is required. There will be an open-forum presentation of the project at the end of the semester.

Prerequisite: CS 391. Offered every spring.

Variable credit CS 395-396. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE Individual study in a chosen area of computer science under the supervision of a faculty

member. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

CS 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

One to six credits Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement proce-

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

CS 198/298/398/498. TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Variable credit

Study of one or more special topics in computer science. May be repeated for credit, if involving different topics.

Prerequisite: Varies with topics studied.



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Total minimum number of credits requried for a major in Criminolog leading to the B.A. degree - 120.

The Department of Social Sciences and Communications offersa interdisciplinary major in Criminology. Designed for flexibility and appeal to both the practicing professional and the student seeking admission to graduate school, the program incorporates a variety of carefully chosen courses in Sociology, Psychology, Political Science and Economics, such as Criminology, Juvenile Delinquency, Psychopathol ogy, Forensic Psychology, Criminal Law, Law and Society, and the Eco nomics of Crime, leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree in Criminology Internships in the areas of corrections, law enforcement and the administration of justice are readily available to eligible students.

Information about the program and about career opportunities in the field may be obtained from the advisor to this program or from other members of the Department of Social Sciences and Communications.

Criminology Major

A major in Criminology consists of 42 hours, including introductory courses (12 hours), criminology core courses (18 hours), major electives (9 hours), and a capstone course (3 hours):

Introductory Courses (12	? hours)	credit
PS 233	Law & Society	3
EC 102	Microeconomics	3
PSY 101	Introduction to Psychology	3
SOC 101 or SOC 221	Introduction to Sociology or Social Problems	3
Criminology Core Cours	es (18 hours)	
EC 320	Economics of Crime	3
PS 232	Criminal Law	3
PS 261 or SOC 371	Concepts and Methods in Political Science	
	or Methods of Social Research	3
PSY 222	Personality	3
PSY 326 or PSY 398	Psychopathology or Forensic Psychology	3
SOC 222	Criminology	3
Major Electives (9 hours)		
PS 332	Civil Rights and Liberty	3
PSY 326 or PSY 398	Psychopathology or Forensic Psychology	3
SOC 215	Family Violence	3
SOC 223	Drugs and Alcohol in American Society	3
SOC 225	Juvenile Delinquency	3
SOC 226	Corrections, Probation and Parole	3
SOC 228	Deviance and Social Control	3
SOC 235	Corrections Counseling	3
Capstone (3 hours)		
Senior Capstone	Senior Projects	3

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Criminology

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Commposition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Soc 101 Introduction to Sociology	3	EC 102 Microeconomics	3
Psy 101 Introduction to Psychology	3	Distribution Requirements	9
Distribution Requirements	3	ten maracolo retum e to non	
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	a top morteman community in bits 2	
	15-16		15-16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Soc 222 Criminology	3	Soc 371 Methods of Social Research or	3
Psy 222 Personality	3	PS 261 Concepts & Methods in P.S.	
PS 233 Law and Society	3	Major Elective	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Free Electives	9
Free Elective	3		THE PERSON
THE ENGLIS	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
EC 320 Economics of Crime	3	Psy 326 Psychopathology or	3
Free Electives	11	Psy 398 Forensic Psychology	
LICE FIGURACO		Major Electives	3
		Free Electives	6
	14		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
PS 232 Criminal Law	3	Soc/PS 397 Senior Projects	3
Major Elective	3	Free Electives	12
Free Electives	9		10.000
LIES CIGUIAGO	-15		15

DANCE

Professor Zipay, Chairperson; Degnan, Artist in Residence; Adjunct Faculty Harris.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor -18.

As a dimension of its continuing development in the performing arts. Wilkes University provides a comprehensive program in the field of dance. The program is structured in such a manner as to allow for the evolution of a major program in the academic discipline of dance.

The total minimum number of credits for a minor in Dance is 18 (above DAN 100). An advanced project in dance composition is also required of all students enrolled in the Dance minor; this project will be under the supervision of the minor advisor.

DAN 100. DANCE APPRECIATION: COMPREHENSIVE DANCE FORMS

A general introduction to the various types of dance: (classical ballet, modern, jazz, and theatrical). This course is appropriate for the person who has had absolutely no participation

tory experience in this art form. It is designed to cultivate especially an appreciation of the aesthetic dimensions of dance, perceived for the first time as an opportunity for person physical engagement.

DAN 110. INTRODUCTION TO MODERN DANCE

An introduction to the fundamentals of modern dance, concentrating on the Graham

DAN 120. TAP DANCE

Two credits An introduction to the fundamentals of tap dancing, with special reference to the tech niques of great American artists.

DAN 130. INTRODUCTION TO JAZZ DANCE

An introduction to the fundamentals of jazz techniques as systematized by the Luigh Two credits

DAN 150. CLASSICAL DANCE FOR THE STAGE An introductory course entailing lecture/demonstration and studio exercises designed to Two credits explore the movement dynamics appropriate to dramatic presentation. Special emphasis is given to the development of sound classical ballet technique (per a modified Vaganova methodology) as the foundation for the cultivation of poise, stage presence, kinetic flexibility, and physical stamina — valuable qualities for the acting profession. Particular attention is given to pantomime and non-dance movement such as fencing and hand-to-hand

combat in a stage-space setting. DAN 153. POINTE I

Two credits

Basic techniques of ballet on pointe; introduction to variations from the classical repettory. This course is designed to help the female dancer make the transition from demi-points

DAN 157. PAS DE DEUX I

The basic techniques required for male and female dancers to perform as a unit. This course is intended to provide a gradual and individually-paced introduction into the techniques as well as the psychology of classical ballet partnering.

Prerequisite: Audition.

DAN 210, MODERN DANCE I

Two credits

This course builds on the foundation provided the student in DAN 110, elaborating further on the fundamentals of modern dance according to the Graham method. It is designed to provide an experientially structured and professionally informed exploration of the art of modern dance. Its objective is the acquisition, at each individual student's pace, of the qualities of grace, physical stamina, muscular and ligament flexibility, and movement musicality.

Prerequisite: DAN 110 or permission of instructor.

DAN 211. MODERN DANCE II

Two credits

This course is the sequel to DAN 210, providing the truly committed student with the opportunity, at an intermediate level, for an even more substantive and diversified participalory engagement in modern dance. It engages the student/dancer in highly individualized movements based on personalized, multi-faceted and changing artistic standards.

Prerequisite: DAN 210 or permission of instructor.

DAN 230, JAZZ DANCE I

Two credits

The first course involving an intensive and progressively challenging engagement in the Jazz techniques per the Luigi method.

DAN 231. JAZZ DANCE II

This is the second in the progressively demanding courses in the four-semester elective sequence in which students are intensively engaged in learning and executing jazz techniques per the Luigi method. Through the study of jazz dance techniques as systematized by the Luigi method, students are encouraged to perceive the nature of dance movement and to acquire some proficiency in its application to stage performance or at least to achieve a greater awareness of body structure and function.

Prerequisite: DAN 230 or permission of instructor.

DAN 250. CLASSICAL BALLET I

Two credits

The first course in the study of the theory and techniques of Russian classical ballet, as pursued in the curricula of the schools of the Bolshoi and Kirov Ballets and derived from the methodology devised by Agrippina Vaganova and Cecchetti.

DAN 251. CLASSICAL BALLET II

Two credits

This course is designed to build on the foundation acquired in DAN 250 for an intensive intellectual, emotional, and physical engagement in the study of the theory and techniques of Russian classical ballet, as pursued in the curricula of the schools of the Bolshoi and Kirov Ballets and derived from the methodology devised by Agrippina Vaganova and Cec-

Prerequisite: DAN 250 or permission of instructor.

DAN 261. DANCE IMPROVISATION I

Two credits

Designed to develop creativity in dance by exercising the student in movement in free forms while training the body as a disciplined instrument. Exploration of the broad range of dance movement in a choreographical context is intended to introduce the student into the elementary aspects of dance perception and design.

DAN 310. MODERN DANCE III

This is an advanced course in modern dance, affording the student the opportunity to engage, experientially, in some of the more technically and choreographically demanding and innovative aspects of modern dance. In the exploration of these movement elaborations, the aesthetic vision of the choreographers may be perceived, especially in terms of how they adapted much of the disciplined technique of classical ballet in an exciting syncretic fusion.

Prerequisite: DAN 211 or permission of instructor.

DAN 330. JAZZ DANCE III

This is the third in the progressively demanding courses in the four-semester elect sequence in which students are intensively engaged in learning and executing jazz too niques per the Luigi method. Emphasizing a blending of theory and practice, this cours intended to encourage students to explore another dimension of personal fulfillment with cultivating realistically their potential as physically coordinated, aesthetically sensiting poised and graceful persons.

Prerequisite: DAN 231 or permission of instructor.

DAN 331. JAZZ DANCE IV

This is the fourth in the progressively demanding courses in the four-semester election sequence in which students are intensively engaged in learning and executing jazz ted niques per the Luigi method.

Prerequisite: DAN 330 or permission of instructor.

DAN 350. CLASSICAL BALLET III

This course is designed to build on the foundation laid in DAN 250-251. Course present tion will employ lecture/demonstration and studio exercises designed to explore the movement dynamics which are especially appropriate to the classical dance genre. In objective of this course is the continued individually paced development of the qualities grace, physical stamina, muscular and ligament flexibility, and movement musicality, especially via direct and active engagement in classical dance technique.

Prerequisite: DAN 251 or permission of instructor.

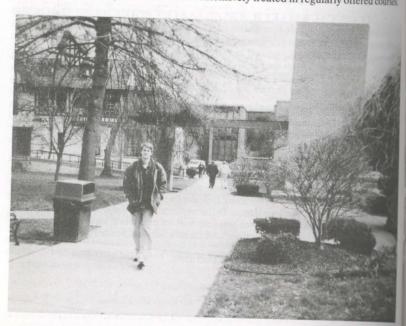
DAN 351. CLASSICAL BALLET IV

This course is designed to continue to build on the foundation laid in DAN 250-251,35 Special emphasis will be given in this course to the development of sound classical ball technique (per a modified Vaganova methodology) as the foundation for the cultivations poise, stage presence, kinetic flexibility, and physical stamina.

Prerequisite: DAN 350 or permission of instructor

DAN 198/298. TOPICS

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses



EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

Professor Bruns and Associate Professor Halsor, co-chairpersons; Professors Case, Klemow, Redmond; Associate Professors Murthy, Steele; Assistant Professors Troy, Whitman; Adjunct Faculty Frederick, Hofman, Toothill, Walski; Lab Manager Oram.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Earth and Environmental Science leading to the B.A. — 122.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Earth and Environmental Science leading to the B.S. — 121.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor in Geology — 18.

The GeoEnvironmental Sciences and Engineering Department offers two major programs, both of which incorporate a strong background in all of the sciences and include extensive laboratory and field experience. The department highlights two unique facilities: a certified water quality laboratory used for teaching and contract work, and a 150 acre environmental station (Ratchford Field Station) with various aquatic and terrestrial habitats available for field study in courses and student research. The interdisciplinary nature of the programs provides the student with a unique breadth of understanding of the principles and concepts of the earth and environmental sciences while emphasizing methods of analysis and experimentation of very complex, dynamic, and interactive quality; cooperative internships with environmental organizations and industries are encouraged.

The major leading to the B.S. degree emphasizes the technical and analytical aspects of the earth and environmental sciences and is designed for those students intending to work as scientists in laboratory, field, or research positions. Students with this degree may enter graduate programs in Geology, Meteorology, and Environmental Sciences.

The major leading to the B.A. degree emphasizes human interactions with the earth and environmental sciences and as such, while still requiring an extensive background in the sciences, includes additional coursework in the social sciences and political science. The student is required to choose an appropriate minor so as to acquire an expertise in areas such as technical writing, business administration, elementary education or political science. Students with this degree would be trained to work in environmental science policy-making and administration. Another option is to satisfy the requirements leading to a Pennsylvania Secondary Teaching Certificate with certification in Earth and Space Science.

Two minors are offered by the department. A minor can be obtained by students with a demonstrated expertise in earth and environmental sciences or geology as determined by the faculty of the department. The minimum requirement for the Earth and Environmental Sciences minor be met by students who have completed 18 credits in GES (at least 12)

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Courses which qualify for the Geology Minor

Course		credits	Course		credits
GES 115	Survey of Geology	3	GES 381	Mineralogy**	3
GES 211	Physical Geology	4	GES 382	Petrology**	3
GES 212	Historical Geology	3	GES 391*	Senior Projects I	1
ENV 315	Soils	3	GES 392*	Senior Projects II	2
ENV 321	Hydrology	4	GES 395*	Independent Research I	1-3
GES 370	Geomorphology	-3	GES 396*	Independent Research II	1-3
GES 375	Geochemistry	3		nust be within the field of geol	ogy.

Summer Experiences and Opportunities in the Marine Sciences and Oceanography Wallops Island Marine Science Station

Wilkes University is a member of the Wallops Island Marine Science Consortium, an association of both state and private institutions that oversee the operation of a marine field station located in southeastern Virginia. Through its membership in the Consortium, Wilkes offers to its students the full range of courses in marine sciences and oceanography regularly taught at the Station each summer. Interested students in Biology and GeoEnvironmental Sciences (as well as any other students meeting course prerequisites) are encouraged to complement regular course work with these unique summer field experiences.

Courses taken at the Wallops Island Marine Science Station can be used to fulfill some of the upper level requirements in the Biology and GES Majors. Courses typically carry three credits and involve three weeks of intensive field and laboratory study at the Marine Station and related field sites (e.g. Florida Keys). Facilities at the station include dormitory space, cafeteria, labs, lecture halls, a variety of field and laboratory equipment (e.g. two large oceanographic vessels) and a range of coastal, marine, and estuarine field sites. To enroll, students must first contact the coordinators of the Wallops Island Program at Wilkes University (prior to the spring semester) and then register for the appropriate course through the Wilkes University Registrar.

Courses regularly offered at the Station include:

	MS 110 Introduction to Oceanography	MS 362 Marine Geology	
Ш	MS 110 Introduction to Occanography	MS 394 Physiology of Marine Organisms	
d	MS211 Field Methods in Oceanography	NIS 394 Thysiology of Marine Plankton	
Ш	MS 221 Marine Invertebrates	MS 431 Ecology of Marine Plankton	
	MS 241 Marine Biology	MS 432 Marine Evolutionary Ecology	
а		MS 433 Advanced Methods in Coastal Eco	log
1	MS 250 Wetland Ecology	MS 450 Coastal Geomorphology	
	MS 260 Marine Ecology	MS 450 Coastal Geomorphology	ank
	355 300 Behavior of Marine Organisms	MS 451 Coastal Environmental Oceanogra	api
2	Deliavior of Watthe Cigarian	MS 464 Biological Oceanography	
	MS 330 Tropical Invertebrates	MS 470 Research Diver Methods	
1	MS 331 Chemical Oceanography	MS 4/0 Research Diver Methods	
al	MS 342 Marine Botany	MS 491 Coral Reef Ecology	
۰	MS 342 Wallie Dotally	MS 492 Marine Mammals	
	MS 343 Marine Ichthyology	MS 493 Behavioral Ecology	
	MS 345 Ornithology	MS 493 Benavioral Ecology	
		MS 500 Problems in Marine Science	

See Coordinators of the Wallops Island Program for outlines of individual courses and more information on how to integrate these courses into Biology and GeoEnvironmental Sciences curricula.

Recommended Course Sequences for a B.A. Degree in Earth and Environmental Sciences TECHNICAL POLITICAL BUSINESS EARTH & SPACE

First Semester Eng 101 Composition or Dist. Req. Mih 105 Intro. to Calculus I Fr. F101 Freshman Foundations En 101 Economics I PS 111 Intro. to American Politics Psy 101 General Psychology I Distribution Requirement	TECHNICAL WRITING 4-3 4 3 — — 6	SCIENCE 4-3 4 3 3 3	ADMIN. 4-3 4 3 3	SCIENCE ED. 4-3 4 3 3
	16-17	16-17	13-14	13-14
Second Semester Eng 101 Composition or Dist. Req.	4-3	4-3	4-3	4-3
Bio 122 Modern Biology II	4	4	4	4
GES 211 Physical Geology	4	4	3	_
Ec 102 Economics II	- T	3	3	Sevenity Some
PS 141 Introduction to International Politics		3		3
Psy 221 Developmental Psychology	3		tory Prayer	3
Distribution Requirements	14-15	14-15	14-15	13-14
Third Semester	4	1	4	S English
BIO 225 Population and Evolutionary Biology	4	4	4	4
GES 230 Ocean Science ME 180 CADD Lab Phy 171 Classical and Modern BA 233 Legal Environ. of Business Technical Writing Elective Ed 190 Effective Teaching PS 221 Intro. to Public Administration	1	1	1	- autoo-disting
	4	4	4	4
	_	-	3	estimative Transfer
	3	EC 902 CT	Process F	_
	H - 6	FS ENVEN	-	3
	-	3	_	_
Distribution Requirement	_	_		6
	16	16	16	17

Creditor He the Collected delicity to	TECHNICAL	POLITICAL	BUSINESS	EARTH & S
Fourth Semester	WRITING	SCIENCE	ADMIN.	SCIENCE
GES 240 Principles of Environmental Science	4	4	4	4
GES 212 Historical Geology	ight may t	004-1000	_	3
Phy 174 Classical and Modern	4	4	4	4
BA 321 Marketing	Street Court	_	3	7
Ed 200 Educational Psychology	12M -	_	_	3
Ed 371 Methods of Teaching in the Sciences	2.254	The state of the s		4
Statistics or Computer Science Elective	3	3	3	4
Distribution Requirements	3	3	3	
	14	14		
Fifth Semester	3234	14	17	18
Chm 115 Elements & Compounds	4			
GES 251 Synoptic Meteorology	4	4	4	4
BA 351 Management of Organizations	del a della	4	4	4
Eng 201 Writing: Lit & Culture		_	3	-
Statistics or Computer Science Elective	4	_	-	DIN _
PS Elective	C Inda	-		3
Free Elective	_	3	-	-
GES Elective	3	3	3	1
GEO Elective	3	3	3	3
01.11.0	18	17	17	15
Sixth Semester				
GES Electives	7	7	7	_
GES 210 Global Climatic Change	_	_		3
GES 302 Literature Methods	1	1	1	1
GES 304 Environmental Data Analysis	2	2	2	2
GES 394 Field Study	1	1	1	1
Ed 210 Multicultural Education and	COLUMN TO	BIG THE PARTY	ST. STATE	2
Teaching Students with Special Needs				4
Ed 380 Content Area Reading	and dem	TOUR POWER		2
BA 341 Managerial Finance	al		3	6
Eng 202 Technical Writing	3		3	
PS 224 Public Policy Analysis	_	3		-
Distribution Requirements	3	3	3	-
any and Geometric natental Sci			1917	3
Seventh Semester	17	17	17	14
GES 391 Senior Projects I				
Ed 390A Intern Teaching	1	1	1	1
Eng 203 Creative Writing	island Ma	-	-	15
COM 101 Fundamentals of D. Liv. C	3		-	-
COM 101 Fundamentals of Public Speaking PS Elective	3	3	-	-
BA Elective	_	3	-	_
	2100		3	-
GES Elective	3	3	3	-
English Elective	3	-	-	V_
Free Elective	1	1	1	_
Distribution Requirements	-	3	6	_
Chart East Charles are and the control of the contr	14	14	14	16
	STATE OF STREET	1.1	17	10

Eighth Semester	TECHNICAL WRITING	POLITICAL SCIENCE	BUSINESS ADMIN.	EARTH & SPACE SCIENCE ED.
GES 280 Principles of Astronomy	the Killing of the		-	4
GES 392 Senior Projects II	2	2	2	2
GES Elective	3	3	3	6
PS Elective	The second	3	-	95.00 <u>- 1</u> 77 50
BA Elective	-	_	3	on lover <u>of</u> a gual
Eng 390 Projects in Writing	3	-	165 -1 67	
Free Elective	3	3	3	
Statistics or Computer Science Elective	3	3	3	3
	14	14	14	15
Total Minimum Credits for B.A.	124	123	123	122

NOTE — Three credits of GES electives (above) **must** include either GES 271 or GES 272. All B.A. degree candidates are required to complete an appropriate minor or teaching certification as above (others may be considered by the department). The Earth & Space Science Teaching Certification program has additional non-course requirements.

Recommended Course Sequence for a B.S. Degree in Earth and Environmental Sciences

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Fr. F 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Statistics or Computer Science Elective	3
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	4
Chm 115 Elements & Compounds	4	Bio 122 Modern Biology II	4
A REAL PROPERTY.	14-15	Bearing to the second of the second of the second	4-15
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
GES 230 Ocean Science	4	Statistics or Computer Science Elective	3
Bio 225 Population and Evolutionary	4	GES 211 Physical Geology	4
Biology		GES 240 Principles of Environmental Science	ce 4
ME 180 CADD Lab	1	Chm 116 Chemical Reaction	4
Distribution Requirements	6		
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Phy 171 Classical and Modern or	4	Phy 174 Classical and Modern or	4
Phy 201 Introductory Physics		Phy 202 Introductory Physics	
GES 251 Synoptic Meteorology	4	GES/ENV Electives	3
GES 394 Field Study	1	GES 244 Instrumental Analysis	3
GES/ENV Elective	3	GES 302 Literature Methods	1
Distribution Requirement	3	GES 304 Environmental Data Analysis	2
		Distribution Requirement	3
	15		16
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
GES 391 Senior Projects I	1	GES 392 Senior Projects II	2
GES/ENV Elective	6	GES/ENV Electives	6
Distribution Requirements	3	Free Electives	7
Free Electives	6		
	16		15

NOTE — B.S. candidates are encouraged to complete a science minor (e.g., Physics, Chemistry, etc.; cores the Bulletin for program details). Candidates are also encouraged to have relevant Co-op experience, 6 credits which may count as GES electives.

Courses at the 200 level and above are intended for science and math majors only. Exceptions by permission the instructor. Election of a 200-level course by a non-science major will preclude registration for the correspondent ding 100-level course.

GES 105. PLANET EARTH

The nature of our planet and how it works are examined in the context of Earth as a cont Three credits stantly changing dynamic system. An emphasis on global scale processes and the interaction tion of humans and their physical environment is coupled with in-depth coverage of home

science is done and the scientific principles that influence our planet, its rocks, mountains rivers, atmosphere and oceans. Major subtropical areas in the Planet Earth series may include geology (Forces of Geologic Change), oceanography (The Restless Ocean), astron omy (The Cosmic Perspective), and the relationship between people and their physical sur roundings (The Global Environment). Intended for students who are not majoring science, engineering, prepharmacy, nursing, or B.S. programs in mathematics or compute science. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisite: No previous background in science or college-level mathematics is required.

GES 202. BIOGEOCHEMISTRY

Fundamentals of the circulation of materials through the earth's air, soils, waters, and liv ing organisms are examined from the perspective of introductory chemical principles Global cycles of water, carbon, nitrogen, phosphorus, and sulfur are investigated in detail with emphasis on the roles of microorganisms, chemical equilibrium, and oxidation-reduc tion processes in biogeochemical cycling. Laboratory focuses on (1) student designed pro ects to gather data which illustrate key concepts in chemical weathering processes aqueous solutions, oxidation-reduction reactions, and microbial mediation of elementa cycling and (2) building problem solving skills. Two hours lecture and three hours laborated the cycling and three hours laborated t tory per week. Fee: \$45

Prerequisite: Chm 115.

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GES 210. GLOBAL CLIMATIC CHANGE

The nature and function of earth's global climate are examined from a unified system per spective. Major questions focus on scientific versus public understanding of trends in global temperature, precipitation, and sea level. The course emphasizes negative and pos itive feedback processes that force key changes in the earth's climate system: past, present and future. Topics include fundamentals of global and regional heat and water balance; the role of elemental cycles in controlling climate (e.g. the carbon cycle); descriptive climate classification; long-term, short-term, and catastrophic climatic change (e.g. ice ages and bolide impacts); and human effects on climate (e.g. enhanced greenhouse, rising sea level This course integrates a scientific understanding of climatic change and explores contem porary social and economic policy responses to change scenarios.

GES 211. PHYSICAL GEOLOGY

Description, analysis, and laboratory studies of earth materials, structures, and processes including earth's surface, interior, age, and origin. Three hours lecture and three hours lab oratory. Fee: \$45. (For CS/Engineering/Math/Science majors only).

GES 212. HISTORICAL GEOLOGY

A study of the geologic record of the earth's formation and evolution, including methods of dating. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisite: GES 211 or consent of instructor.

GES 218. ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS

Three credits

An examination of the central problems of environmental ethics as viewed from the perspectives of science and of philosophy. The value of nature and "natural objects," differing attitudes toward wildlife and the land itself, implications of anthropocentrism, individualism, ecocentrism, and ecofeminism, bases for land and water conservation, and other topics will be examined within a framework of moral and scientific argument. (same as PHL 218). Prerequisite: PHL 101 or GES 240 or permission of instructor.

GES 230. OCEAN SCIENCE

Four credits

An interdisciplinary approach to the study of the fundamentals of oceanography emphasizing physical, chemical, and biological interrelationships. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. (For CS/Engineering/Math/Science majors only).

GES 240. PRINCIPLES OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Four credits

A study of living systems as they are integrated with their physical environments and impacted by human activity. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. (For CS/Engineering/Math/Science majors only).

GES 242. ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

Four credits

To provide students with an understanding of man's impact on the environment and how those impacts can be controlled or mitigated. Students completing this course should be able to recognize environmental problems and understand control and preventative measures. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory,

Prerequisites: Introductory physics and chemistry. Students who have taken GES 240 will be admitted only with the consent of the instructor.

GES 244. INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS

Three credits

Primarily a laboratory course in the applications of instrumental techniques for obtaining quantitative information about the composition and structure of matter. Lab work includes chromatographic, spectroscopic and electrochemical techniques. Emphasis is placed on the use of computers for data acquisition, management and analysis. The course serves students in biochemistry, chemistry, biology, geology, health-related sciences, engineering and environmental sciences who desire experience with these techniques and how they are applied to problem solving. Two 1-hour lecture and one 3-hour laboratory sessions per week. Fee \$50. (Cross-listed with Chm 244).

Prerequisite: CHM 116

GES 251. SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGY

Four credits

Topics include surface and upper-air weather systems, weather phenomena, climate, and local weather influences. Synoptic map analysis and interpretation are emphasized. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. (same as Phy 225) (For CS/Engineering/Math/Science majors only)

GES 261. REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY

Three credits

Topics covered include maps and charts, and basic elements of physical, cultural, historical, and economic geography as applied to specific geographic regions. Three hours lecture.

GES 271. ENVIRONMENTAL MAPPING I: THE GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM

Three credits

An introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS) and environmental mapping concepts and applications. Topics include coordinate systems, reference ellipsoids, geodetic datums, and map projections. Practical field use of GPS is emphasized within the context of understanding system components, satellite signal processing, selective availability, base station differential correction, and data export to a geographical information system. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45.

Prerequisite: GES 240 or GES 211 or consent of instructor.

GES 272. ENVIRONMENTAL MAPPING II: **GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS**

Three credits

An introduction to Geographic Information Systems (GIS). Topics include history of GIS. relational database management, data input/output, quality control, integration with CAD

and remote sensing technologies, data analysis, and GIS as a decision support tool. Lab ratory component emphasizes practical skills in GIS data management and analysis. To hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45.

Prerequisite: GES 240 or GES 211 or consent of instructor.

GES 280. PRINCIPLES OF ASTRONOMY

Topics include orbital mechanics, results of planetary probes, spectra and stellar evolution and cosmology. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. (same as 7h) 228) (For science majors only)

GES 302. LITERATURE METHODS

The nature and use of important sources of information in earth and environmental so ences are developed through retrospective searching methods and current awareness len niques. The use of computer data bases, the design of personal computer information file. information search strategies, and manual search procedures are included. Literature preparation for Senior Projects (GES 391-392).

Prerequisite: Junior standing.

GES 304. ENVIRONMENTAL DATA ANALYSIS

To acquaint students majoring in earth and environmental sciences with the technique and methods of data acquisition and analysis, including environmental sampling method ology and data management. Emphasis will be placed on examination of real data sets from various areas of the earth and environmental sciences with particular emphasis placed on using and applying graphical and statistical procedures used in GES 391-302 (Senior Projects)

Prerequisite: Mth 150 and junior standing.

GES 341. LIMNOLOGY

A study of the chemical, physical, and biological aspects of freshwater systems. Laborator investigations will consist of in-depth analyses of local lakes and streams. Two hours less than the constraint of the c ture and three hours laboratory. Fee \$45. (same as Bio 341)

Prerequisite: Bio 121-122 and consent of instructor. Offered in alternate years

GES 343. MARINE ECOLOGY

An examination of the biology of marine life within the context of modern ecological principles. The structure and physiology of marine organisms will be studied from the per spectives of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspecific relationships. Emphasis will be placed on life in intertidal zones, estuaries, surface water and the deep sea. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. Fee: \$45. (Same as BIO 343)

Prerequisites: GES 230 (Ocean Science) and Bio 121-122; or junior biology major standing. Students must have formal course experience in oceanography and biology at the science major level or have completed their sophomore year as a biology major. Offered in alternate years.

GES 344. ECOLOGY

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Ecology examines contemporary ecological thinking as it pertains to the interrelationships of organisms and their environments. Interactions at the population and community level are emphasized. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40 (Same as BIO 343)

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 223-224, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

GES 366. FIELD BOTANY

This is a specialized summertime field course which emphasizes a taxonomic, phylogenetic, and ecological survey of higher plants indigenous to Northeastern Pennsylvania Due to the extensive field work, enrollment is somewhat more restricted than in other courses; therefore, written permission from the instructor is the prime prerequisite of those upperclassmen wishing to register for the course. (Same as BIO 366).

Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 223-224, or permission of instructor.

GES 370. GEOMORPHOLOGY

Three credits

Land forms, their evolution, and the human role in changing the surface of the earth, utilization of geologic and hydrologic information, and field investigations. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45.

Prerequisites: GES 211 and ENV 321.

GES 375. GEOCHEMISTRY

Three credits Chemical properties of earth materials. Origin and abundance of the chemical elements and their distribution. Mineral equilibria. Stable and radioactive isotope variations due to geologic processes. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45.

Prerequisites: GES 211 and Chm 116, or consent of instructor.

Three credits

lonic structure of minerals; physical properties and external form as consequences of structure; determination of minerals by physical tests. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45

Prerequisites: GES 211 and Chm 111 or 115.

GES 382. PETROLOGY

Three credits

A study of the identification, classification, composition, genesis, and alteration of igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks and their relation to crustal processes and environments. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. Prerequisites: GES 211 and 381.

One credit

GES 391. SENIOR PROJECTS I Design and development of selected projects in earth and environmental sciences and other related fields under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economical factors will be considered in the design. A professional paper and detailed progress report are required.

Prerequisite: Senior standing in GES.

Design and development of selected projects in earth and environmental sciences and other related fields under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economical factors will be considered in the design. A professional paper to be presented and discussed in an open forum is required.

Prerequisite: GES 391 or approval of the instructor.

On-site study of an earth or environmental problem or situation incorporating field documentation and investigation techniques. May be repeated for credit when no duplication of experience results. One hour lecture, plus field trip(s). Fee: variable.

Prerequisites: GES 211 and GES 240.

GES 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH I & II One to three credits each Independent study or research of a specific earth or environmental science topic at an advanced level under the direction of a departmental faculty member. For three credits, a

defensible research paper is required. Prerequisites: Upper-class standing and approval of academic advisor, research advisor, and department chairperson.

GES 399, COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

One to six credits

cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement proce-

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

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Variable credit

GES 198/298/398. TOPICS IN GES Departmental courses on topics of special interest, not extensively treated in regular scheduled offerings, will be presented under this course number on an occasional bas May be repeated for credit.

Prerequisite: Varies with topic studied.

GES 498. ADVANCED TOPICS

One to three credits

Departmental courses on advanced topics of special interest, not extensively treated in regularly scheduled offerings, will be presented under this course number on an occasional basis. Available for either undergraduate or graduate credit. May be repeated for credit Prerequisite: Senior or graduate standing.

EAST EUROPEAN AND RUSSIAN STUDIES PROGRAM

East European and Russian Studies Program Coordinating Committee: Professor Hupchick, (Director), Baldino, Karpinich, Merryman.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

The East European and Russian Studies Program is an interdisciplinary program in which undergraduate students may earn a minor. Program requirements, which can be simultaneously used to fulfill the student's major and elective requirements, are: eighteen (18) credit hours distributed over three academic disciplines (i.e., history, foreign languages and political science), with a minimum of three (3) credit hours in each and no more than nine (9) in any single discipline. One year of college-level Russian (101 and 102) or other East European language (if offered), or second-year college-level German (203 and 204), is strongly recommended. A maximum of nine (9) credit hours in applicable course work acquired through participation in Study Abroad programs may be applied toward fulfillment of the minor requirements, of which a maximum of six (6) may be accepted in any single discipline. The acceptability of Study Abroad credits toward fulfilling program requirements is determined by the East European and Russian Studies Program Coordinating Committee.

The minor is designed to add recognition of a multidisciplinary, international component to the student's degree and to supplement work in the student's major department. It further adds a professionally and personally valuable concentration for students majoring in such areas as business, history, political science, foreign languages, international studies, economics, and communications, among others.

The Coordinating Committee Director serves as the student advisor for the program. Students who select the minor should contact the Director, who will aid them in the selection of courses.

Departmental course offerings that are currently eligible for the East European and Russian Studies minor include:

Foreign Languages:

Elementary Russian Russian 101: Elementary Russian Russian 102: Russian and East European Cultures Russian 208: Intermediate German German 203: Intermediate German German 204: History of Eastern Europe History 345: History of the Balkans History 346: History of Russia History 348: European Politics Political Science 251:

Politics of Russia and Commonwealth of Political Science 351: Independent States

Other eligible courses may be offered as topics courses or added to the departmental offerings listed above. Course additions will be approved and publicized by the Coordinating Committee during the pertinent academic year.

Beyond overseeing the program curriculum, the Coordinating Committee also administers outreach programs, such as lecture series, seminars and cultural events, that serve to broaden the goals and content of the program to the University community and to the community at large.



Three credits

ECONOMICS

Professor Baldino, Chairperson; Professor Emeritus Farrar; Associate Professor Emerita De Young; Professor Taylor; Associate Professor Seeley.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

The Social Sciences and Communications Department offers a minor program in Economics. For students who have chosen other majors, a minor in Economics often is a valuable complement. Its ability to bring into sharp focus the economic issues and problems subsumed in such areas as business administration, political science, sociology, history, pre-law, music or engineering make it a valuable career asset. The minor program in Economics requires the completion of EC 101 and EC 100 and at least 12 additional credits in Economics Courses, chosen in consultation with an academic advisor in the Department of Social Sciences and Communications.

EC 101. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

Presents basic economic problems and shows how these problems are solved in a free enterprise economy; the effects of the increasing importance of the economic role of government of the economic role of the economic role of government of the economic role of the econ ernment; the nature of national income and the modern theory of income determination how money and banking, fiscal policy, and monetary policy fit in with income analysis and keep the aggregate system working. The course deals mainly with macroeconomic prob

EC 102. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS II

Based upon a broad microeconomic foundation concentrating on such units as the consumer, the firm, and the industry. A general view of the free market system; the economic of the firm and resource allocation under different market structures; production theory, pricing and employment of resources; economic growth and development.

EC 201. INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMICS

The study of behavior of the important economic aggregates; national income, consum tion, investment, public spending, and taxes. Special emphasis is on the problems of inflation and unemployment and the post-Keynesian search for their causes and solutions. Prerequisite: Ec 101.

EC 202. INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS

The study of the interaction between households and businesses in product and resource markets. Topics covered include consumer preferences, production theory, cost analysis, market structures and the determination of wages and prices. Prerequisite: Ec 102.

EC 230. MONEY AND BANKING

R.

A study of money, credit, and banking operations. Monetary standards, developmental the American monetary and banking system. Recent developments in other financial insti tutions. Central banking and the Federal Reserve System; instruments of monetary control; international monetary relationships.

EC 301. COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

The institutions of a market economy are analyzed as a foundation for purposes of comparisons. Marxist theory of prices, wages, and the demise of capitalism is studied in order to establish the theoretical basis of Socialism and Communism. Particular stress is placed on the performance of the former Soviet economy. Attention is also given to in operational aspects of the Chinese, British, and Swedish systems. Prerequisites: Ec 101 and 102.

EC310. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

A study of the problems of development and growth in developed and less developed countries and how they can achieve growth and development. Topics include population, financing development, planning and programming development, as well as theories of economic development.

Prerequisites: Ec 101 and 102.

ECSID. ECONOMIC STATISTICS

Three credits An introduction to the primary tools of research in business and economics: the collection, summarization, analysis, and interpretation of statistical findings relevant to business decisions. Two hours of lecture and one hour of individualized laboratory. Topics covered will include, but not be limited to, descriptive statistics, probability, sampling theory, hypothesis testing, and regression and correlation analysis. (Same as BA 319.)

EC 320 THE ECONOMICS OF CRIME

A study of the economic approach to crime and crime prevention. The course will apply economic analysis to such areas of interest as deterring crime, the impact of criminal activity, the allocation of crime-fighting resources, crimes against people, property crime, and victimless crimes. Controversial issues such as the desirability of the death penalty and gun control legislation will be featured.

Prerequisite: EC 102

EC 330. PUBLIC FINANCE

Three credits Fundamental principles of public finance; government expenditures; revenue; financial policies and administration; taxation; principles of shifting and incidence of taxation; publiedebts and the budget; fiscal problems of federal, state, and local government; the relation of government finance to the economy.

Prerequisites: Ec 101 and 102.

EC 340. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Three credits Classical and Neo-classical theories of trade; qualifications of the pure theory; new theories of trade; the transfer of international payments and the determination of foreign exchange rates; the balance of international payments; tariffs and other trade barriers; United States commercial policy and the General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs; current

Prerequisites: Ec 101 and 102.

EC 374. ECONOMICS OF HEALTH CARE

Three credits This course provides an economic analysis of the health care industry and the public policy issues related to it. Discussion will focus on the industry's departure from a competitive model in terms of the prevalence of asymmetric information, supplier-induced demand, widespread insurance coverage, and the growth of managed care as well as the three key public policy issues of access, cost, and quality.

Prerequisites: Ec 102.

EC380. LABOR ECONOMICS

A study of the forces that determine labor market outcomes such as wage rates, employment levels, and productivity of the workforce. Emphasis will be placed upon the various measures of labor supply as well as the differences in the demand for labor in competitive versus noncompetitive markets. Key topics will include: the various types of unemployment; search theory; the impact of legal and illegal immigration; collective bargaining and the economics of unions; labor market discrimination and comparable worth. Prerequisites: Ec 101 and 102.

EC 385. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

Three credits An introduction to labor problems and an analysis of major issues in the field of labor. This course deals with collective bargaining, employment, wages, hours, and union policies. Governmental participation in labor relations and collective bargaining are also investigated. Reference is made to social welfare devices such as social security, unemployment compensation, and workers' compensation.

Prerequisites: Ec 101 and 102.

EC 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

One to three credit

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a full-time faculty member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond term paper is required.

Prerequisites: Ec 101 and 102.

EC 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

One to six credits

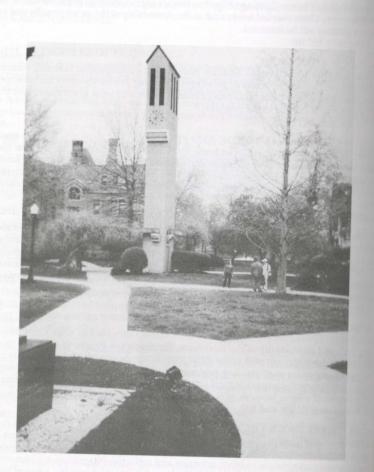
Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization relate to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work exper ence, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for place ment procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

EC 198/298/398. TOPICS

Al III

Lectures on current issues and developments in economics.



EDUCATION

Associate Professor Polachek, Chairperson; Professors Emeriti J. Bellucci, Fahmy, Johnson; Associate Professors Lynch, Meyers; Assistant Professors Baynum, B. Bellucci,

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Elementary Education — 131.

Mission of the Teacher Education Program

The Mission of the Teacher Education Program at Wilkes University is to provide the educational community and society at large with competent, caring, and skilled educators who are life-long learners, knowledgeable independent thinkers, and effective communicators. In the achievement of this mission, opportunities for students to grow academically and professionally are provided at Wilkes and in the surrounding community.

It is the Mission of the Teacher Education Program at Wilkes University to foster attitudes of appreciation for cultural diversity. Inherent within this mission is the development of ethical and fair-minded educators who promote the achievement of all students regardless of race, gender, ability, or background.

The Teacher Education Program at Wilkes University thoroughly prepares future educators with the tools necessary to be successful at their craft. In so doing, competence is developed in the knowledge of pedagogy and the content areas, and in the application of current research and best practices related to teaching methodologies, classroom management, and technology as both a teaching and learning tool.

The Teacher Education Program at Wilkes University models the ethic of service and dedication expected of its graduates to meet the diverse needs of all students within the learning community. It is intrinsic in this mission to produce educators who value and establish partnerships with parents and the community, and who become leaders in their advocacy for education—both for themselves and for the students and community they serve.

B.A. Degree and Certification Programs

The Department of Education and Psychology offers a B.A. in Elementary Education and programs leading to Pennsylvania Department of Education certification in the following areas: biology, chemistry, communications, early childhood education, earth and space science, English, French, general science, mathematics, social studies, and Spanish. All teacher education candidates must complete six credits of English and six credits of mathematics as required by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE).

Elementary Education Certification.

Elementary Education majors must also major in one of the following academic disciplines: biology, chemistry, communications, computers ence, geoenvironmental sciences, English, French, history, mathematics political science, psychology, theatre arts, sociology, or Spanish. Students planning to major in and be certified in Elementary Education must complete the following requirements:

- 1. Complete an academic major as described above;
- 2. Complete the following courses:

English	7 credits	
	ENIC 101	

ENG 101—Composition ENG 120—Introduction to Literature and Culture 3 credits

History

HST 207—American History I HST 208—American History II

Math 6 credits

MTH 103—Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I MTH 104—Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II

two higher numbered courses in mathematics

Psychology 6 credits

PSY 101—General Psychology

PSY 221—Developmental Psychology Science

9 credits

3 credits in Biology

3 credits in Chemistry or Physics 3 credits in GeoEnvironmental Sciences

3. Complete the following Education courses:

ED 190 Effective Teaching with Field Experience 3 credits ED 200 Educational Psychology 3 credits

ED 210 3 credits

Teaching Students with Special Needs Multicultural Education ED 220 3 credits

ED 310 Health, Physical Education and Safety in Early Childhood 2 credits and Elementary Education

ED 315 3 credits

Integrating Technology into the Classroom ED 321 Foundation of Reading with Field Experience 3 credits

ED 322 Teaching of Reading 2 credits ED 330 2 credits

Mathematics in Early Childhood and Elementary Education ED 341 Language Arts in Early Childhood and Elementary 3 credits Education

2 credits

Arts in Early Childhood and Elementary Education ED 360 3 credits Social Studies in Early Childhood and Elementary

Education 2 credits

Science in Early Childhood and Elementary Education 15 credits Student Teaching

All Heart

ED 385—Classroom Management, 3 credits, is highly recommended, as is a foreign language.

Early Childhood Education

Early Childhood Education certification candidates must complete the Elementary Education program outlined above and take the following three courses:

ED 263	2 credits	Child Development	

3 credits Early Childhood Education (with field experience) Instruction in Early Childhood Education (with field

experience)

Secondary Certification

Secondary school teacher certification candidates must major in one of the following areas: biology, chemistry, communications, geoenvironmental sciences, English, French, history, political science, or Spanish. Students planning to be certified in Secondary Education must complete the following requirements:

- 1. Complete an academic major as described above;
- 2. Complete the following courses:

7 credits English

ENG 101—Composition

ENG 120—Introduction to Literature and Culture

Six credits of mathematics (required by the PDE);

Effective Teaching with Field Experience 3 credits ED 190

Educational Psychology
Teaching Students with Special Needs 3 credits ED 200 ED 210

3 credits Multicultural Education 3 credits

Integrating Technology into the Classroom ED 315 3 credits Content Area Reading 2 credits ED 380

One of the following methods courses (with field experience):

ED 300 4 credits ED 351 4 credits

4 credits ED 371

ED 381 4 credits

Special Methods Foreign Languages 7-12
Special Methods Communications 7-12
Special Methods Sciences 7-12
Special Methods Social Studies 7-12
The Teaching of English in Secondary Schools
The Teaching of Mathematics in Secondary Schools ENG 393 4 credits The Teaching of Mathematics in Secondary Schools MTH 303 4 credits

ED 390 15 credits Student Teaching

ED 385—Classroom Management, 3 credits, PSY 222—Adolescent Psychology, 3 credits, and a foreign language are highly recommended.

Communications certification candidates must complete the following English courses:

ENG 201 4 credits Writing About Literature and Culture

Comparative Grammar ENG 225 3 credits

ENG 324 3 credits History of the English Language

Any three of the following four survey courses:

ENG 233 3 credits Survey of English Literature I

ENG 234 3 credits Survey of English Literature II

ENG 281 3 credits Survey of American Literature I

ENG 282 3 credits Survey of American Literature II

One 300-level literature course

Social Studies certification candidates who major in history must take twelve credits beyond the introductory sequence in one of the social sciences (anthropology, economics, political science, psychology, or sociology). Students who do not major in history must take twelve credital history beyond HST 101 and HST 102. All candidates must complete the following courses:

following courses:

ANT 101 3 credits
EC 101 3 credits
ED 381 4 credits
GES 261 3 credits
HST 207 3 credits
HST 208 3 credits
PS 111 3 credits
SOC 101 3 credits
Introduction to Anthropology
Principles of Economics
Special Methods Social Studies 7-12
Regional Geography
American History I
American History II
Introduction to American Politics
Introduction to Sociology

It is anticipated that in the fall of 2002, a new certification in Citizenship Education will replace the current Social Studies certification. After 2004, the PDE will no longer grant certification in Social Studies.

Admission Requirements

Students interested in preparing for teacher certification must be formally admitted to the Teacher Education Program at Wilkes University Criteria for admission are:

- 1. Completion of at least 48 semester-hour credits;
- 2. Completion of ED 190—Effective Teaching with Field Experience, with a grade of at least a 2.5;
- 3. A GPA of 2.6 to be admitted, and maintenance of a cumulative 26 GPA to continue in the program;
- 4. Demonstration of writing and oral proficiency.

Prior to student teaching, candidates must pass the four PPST tests administered by Educational Testing Services.

To be admitted to the Teacher Education Program, applicants must meet all requirements. Considerations of exceptions will start with review by the Department Chair and end with the decision of a departmental committee.

Upon successful completion of the programs described above, candidates will be recommended for certification by the state after they graduate and pass the Praxis Examinations.

Title II infomration can be found through the Wilkes University website http://www.wilkes.edu

Program requirements may change at the discretion of the Pennsylvanica Department of Education.

Recommended Course Sequence for Major/ Certification in Elementary Education

Certification		The state of the s	
First Semester		Second Semester	
FIF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	CS 115 Computers & Applications	3
COM 101 Fund. of Public Speaking	3	Scientific World Elective	3.
MTH 103 Math for Elementary Teachers	3	MTH 104 Math for Elementary Teachers	3
	4	Major Elective	3
ENG 101 Composition	3	PSY 221 Developmental Psychology	3
PSY 101 General Psychology		HST 101	3
	16		18
		Fourth Semester	
Third Semester	3	ED 200 Educational Psychology	3
ED 190 Effective Teaching w/Field Exp.	3	ED 220 Multicultural Education	3
HST 207 or 208 American History	6	Major Electives	6
Major Electives	3	Visual & Performing Arts Elective	3
Social Science Elective	3	Science Elective	3
Scientific World Elective		Ottorioo Etootiio	18
	18	Commence of the Commence of th	
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	0
ED 321 Foundations of Reading w. Field Exp.	3	ED 322 Teaching of Reading	2 2
ED 210 Tchg. Students with Special Needs	3	ED 330 Mathematics in ECE & Elem. Ed.	
ED 310 Health, PE, & Safety in ECE/Elem.	2	ED 341 Language Arts in ECE & Elem. Ed.	3
Major Electives	6	ED 315 Integrating Tech into the Classrm.	3
ENG 120 Intro to Literature	3	Major Electives	6
DIO 120 IIIIO to Enterative	17		16
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
	2	ED 390B Student Teaching with Seminar	15
ED 350 The Arts in ECE & Elem. Ed.	3	redirebbeir first 30-hour practicum experie	
ED 360 Social Studies in ECE & Elem. Ed.	2		
ED 370 Science in ECE & Elem. Ed.	6		
Major Electives Humanities FL 101 or PHL 101	3		50000
MUMANILIES PL TOT OF PITE TOT	16		15
	10		

Recommended Course Sequence for Major/Certification in Secondary Education

First Semester FIF101 Freshman Foundations MTH 101 Quantitative Reasoning ENG 101 Composition PSY 101 General Psychology Major Elective	3 3 4 3 3	Second Semester CS 115 Computers & Applications Social Science Elective COM 101 Fund. of Public Speaking Scientific World Major Elective	3 3 3 3 3
	16		15

Third Semester		Fourth Semester
ED 190 Effective Teaching w/Field Exp.	3	ED 200 Educational Psychology
HST 101 Hist. Foundations	3	ENG 120 Intro to Literature & Culture
FL 101 or PHL 101	3	Scientific World
Major Electives	6	Visual and Performing Arts Elective Major Electives
	15	graphy E. rather parents
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester
ED 210 Teaching Students w/ Special Needs	3	ED 220 Multicultural Education
Major Electives	12	ED 380 Content Area Reading Major Electives
is anticipal sold with the fol	15	UOZ, a new year was a least a
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester
ED 381 Special Methods w. Field Exp Senior Capstone	3	Ed 390A Student Teaching w/Seminar
ED 315 Integrating Technology into the Classroom	3	
Major Electives	9	
nally arise New Yorks are tra	15	

ED 150. PRACTICUM IN EDUCATION

One credit

This practicum experience provides an opportunity for students to gain experience teachers' aides under supervision in regional school classrooms.

ED 190. EFFECTIVE TEACHING WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE

This course emphasizes concepts and skills for effective teaching. These skills include instructional techniques, library research, writing, and field experiences. Students will be involved in their first 30-hour practicum experience.

ED 200. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

Three credits This course is designed to present a study of Educational Psychology as a distinct disciplin concerned with understanding the processes of learning and teaching and developing way of improving these processes. In this course, students will identify and apply knowledge derived from the behavioral sciences to the solution of educational problems. The course focuses on the psychology and development of learners, psychosocial principles of learners ing and motivation and their applications to teaching, and research-based classroom man agement techniques. Emphasis is also placed on effective classroom communication and interpersonal relationships.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 210. TEACHING STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS Three credits This course is designed to enable preservice teachers to develop the knowledge base and

instructional skills necessary to meet the educational needs of students with special needs in the classroom. Students will be familiarized with varied exceptionalities, including behavioral disorders, learning disabilities, mental retardation, Attention Deficit Hyperac tivity Disorder, and physical and sensory disabilities. This course will incorporate useful pedagogical information which addresses the learning abilities of exceptional students and enhances instruction across all subject areas

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 220. MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION

Three credits

This course is designed to address the urgent need for multicultural education by coveri

instructional strategies for creating within their classrooms a knowledge of, appreciation of, and respect for diversity. The course will also help students develop the knowledge base and instructional skills necessary to teach basic world geography in order to understand the cultural/political effects that geography has on the diverse cultural groups included in the American educational system.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 263. CHILD DEVELOPMENT

This course is designed to study aspects dealing with development and research issues relating to children and their families. Theories of instruction that support the cognitive, affective, and physical development of infants, toddlers, preschoolers, primary children, and adolescents are discussed and evaluated. Relationships among cultural, social, academic characteristics, intelligence, and health are analyzed. Professional and ethical issues are discussed as are laws and policies related to child development.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Psy 221.

ED 310. HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SAFETY IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Two credits

This is a study of the methods and materials appropriate for teaching health, physical education and safety. Emphasis is on understanding the developmental levels, needs and interests of children in these areas from infancy to early adolescence.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 315. INTEGRATING TECHNOLOGY INTO THE CLASSROOM Three credits This course is designed to build upon a basic foundation in educational technology. Future teachers develop knowledge and skills in selection, evaluation, and utilization of various instructional technologies. The application of new technologies to teaching and learning will be emphasized, along with performance-based activities in instructional design. A major portion of the course is devoted to the integration of technology-based instructional activities in the PK-12 curriculum.

Prerequisite: CS 115 or comparable skills or permission of the Teacher Education Program.

ED 321. FOUNDATIONS OF READING WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE

Three credits

This course will present basic concepts of reading instruction: emphasis on the nature of the reading process; the nature of the learner; and reading as an interactive process. This course requires completion of a 30-hour practicum. Offered fall semesters only.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 322, TEACHING OF READING

The course is designed to investigate and analyze major instructional methods for teaching reading. The material is based upon current research theories and findings, and includes topics now recognized by theorists and practitioners as being most critical to developing effective school reading programs. Offered spring semesters only.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Ed 321 and admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 330. MATHEMATICS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND **ELEMENTARY EDUCATION**

This course is designed to present a study of the research, concepts, and methodologies pertinent to the teaching of mathematics at the early childhood and elementary school levds Emphasis is placed on 1) the integration of concrete manipulatives to facilitate the kaming process, 2) the knowledge necessary to guide children to become mathematically literate, and 3) the implementation of planning and instructional techniques in the teaching of mathematics

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

Two credit The purpose of this course is to inform and actively involve learners in studying a variety of concepts and methodologies for teaching the language arts at the early childhood at elementary school level. The course focuses on the integration of the language arts and endorses a multidisciplinary approach to teaching and learning. The incorporation of the dren's literature genres as the basis for language arts themes and activities is fundament to the course

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 350. THE ARTS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND **ELEMENTARY EDUCATION**

This course is designed as an exploration of the importance of the arts in the development of children in the cognitive, affective, and psychomotor domains. Students will discover how the arts are directly related to our natural and manmade environments and learn see cific teaching methodologies that foster creativity and the integration of art with othersals

ject areas. Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 360. SOCIAL STUDIES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND **ELEMENTARY EDUCATION**

Three credits In this course, students will gain an understanding for teaching social studies at the early childhood and elementary school levels. Students will develop their personal philosophy the purpose of social studies, review national curriculum guidelines and Pennsylvania state standards, and explore a variety of teaching strategies.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 361. EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Through the study of developmental characteristics, appropriate practices, and theories learning, early childhood perservice teachers experience theoretical and practical exam ples for educating young children. A 15-hour practicum highlights quality care program for infants, toddlers, and preschool children. Students study federal and state regulation necesssary for operating a child care program, evaluate effective instruction, and reflector classroom observations. In addition, students perpare lessons, centers, and activities that

reflect developmentally appropriate themes. Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 362. INSTRUCTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

This course is designed as a comprehensive study of the relationship between how children learn during their most formative years and the application of effective instructional techniques to enhance their development. This course offers opportunities to study and evaluate theoretical views of cognitive, affective, and physical development, developmentally appropriate practices for planning instruction, authentic assessment tools, and relevant children's literature for creating integrated thematic plans. A 30-hour practicum offers the preservice teacher practical application of instructional strategies in local day care and school settings.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 370. SCIENCE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

This course presents a study of the methods and curriculum for teaching science to young children. Emphasis is placed on instruction that is activity oriented and leads to the development of science process skills, problem-solving strategies, and well-developed concep-

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

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ED 380. CONTENT AREA READING

This course is designed to explore the use of various reading strategies in teaching content area subjects through the use of instructional techniques for the adaptation, enrichment, and development of materials to address the diverse reading levels of students in secondary school programs.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 385, CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT

Three credits

This course is designed to highlight fundamental researchers such as Dewey, Canter and Ginot, and their models as profiles of effective theories for instruction and conduct in school settings. Management techniques will be identified, analyzed, evaluated, and demonstrated. Authentic assessments are reflected in practical activities and demonstrations that foster application of principle components of classroom management.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 390, STUDENT TEACHING WITH SEMINAR

Fifteen credits

Students are assigned to work with selected classroom teachers. The students assume dassroom responsibilities and teach under supervision. Observations and conferences are held on a regular basis with the university supervisors and the cooperating teachers. In addition, students attend weekly three-hour seminars at the University. Fee: \$55.

Section A—Secondary (7-12) Section B—Elementary/Early Childhood Section C—

ED 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

One to three credits

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson is required.

ED 198/298/398. TOPICS IN EDUCATION Astudy of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

Variable credit

Secondary Methods in Education A study of instructional methodology in Art, Communications, English, Foreign Languages, Mathematics, Sciences, Social Studies. Attention is given to characteristic prob-

kms faced by teachers in these several fields. Reading and other specialized techniques are examined. 30 hours practicum. Ed 300 Foreign Languages (Grades 7-12) Ed 381 Social Studies (Grades 7-12)

Ed351 Communication (Grades 7-12)

Eng 393 English (Grades 7-12)

Ed 371 Sciences (Grades 7-12) Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

Mth 303 Mathematics (Grades 7-12)

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Associate Professor Maxwell, Chairperson; Professors Arora, Nejib; Associate Professor Gilmer, Kucirka, Srinivasan; Technical Support Staff: Lennox, Sickler, Wilk.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Electrical Engineering leading to the B.S. degree — 130.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor in Compute Engineering — 20.

Engineering is the profession of creative problem solving. The Wilks engineering programs provide the student with the knowledge and the investigative skills, both theoretical and experimental, to responsibly address professional and societal needs through modern curricula Hands-on experience and a personalized education environment.

The mission of the Electrical Engineering program is to enhance the ability of the student to integrate knowledge and apply it effectively and responsibly in solving problems through a dynamic curriculum characterized by its fast response to new developments, opportunities for design and industrial experience, availability of modern laboratories, the use of computer simulations, and team building. Communication Systems and microelectronics are the technological cornerstones of this program.

The Engineering and Physics Department offers a four-year degree program in Electrical Engineering. This program provides strong engineering. neering and scientific experience with advanced techniques heavily inte grated into the curriculum. Students intending to major in engineering are encouraged to be well prepared in the sciences and mathematics The first three semesters of course-work are common for all engineering programs. A M.S. degree in Electrical Engineering, which is described in a separate Bulletin, is also available.

The four-year program in Electrical Engineering leading to the Bach elor of Science degree offers various concentrations. The student can choose to specialize within this program in communication systems, computer systems, electronics and controls, or microelectronics.

Cooperative education provides applied professional training to Wilkes engineering students that is often valued by prospective employ ers. The electrical engineering curriculum includes an optional six-credit cooperative education assignment in the sixth semester. The assignment may continue into the summer preceding the seventh semester. Since all students may not be willing or able to elect such a cooperative educational assignment as an option, the student may complete six credits of technical electives.

A Computer Engineering minor is an attractive option for students majoring in Electrical or other engineering disciplines as well as for stu-

dents majoring in Computer Science. This minor should be helpful in finding jobs requiring the use of computers in larger systems, especially control communications, and other application oriented systems which utilize computer control.

Minor in Computer Engineering	credits
Required Courses:	1
EE 145 Computer Science I	4
EE 146 Computer Science II	1
EE 148 UNIX	3
EE 241 Digital Design	distance I nemrica 1
FE 243 Digital Design Lab	3
EE 345 Computer Organization EE 342 Microcomputer Operation and Design	3

Plus one elective course from an Application Area:

This one creek.	credits
Courses:	3
EE 314 Control Systems	3
EE 350 Medical Instrumentation	3
CS 367 Computer Graphics	3
CS 355 Computer Networks	3
Total credits for Computer Engineering minor: 22	

The student chapters of the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (I.E.E.E.), the Society of Women Engineers (S.W.E.), and the Pennsylvania Society of Professional Engineers (P.S.P.E.), in conjunction with the Department, periodically offer seminars on subjects of a timely nature. Attending these seminars and taking the E.I.T. (Engineer-In-Training) exam are mandatory for the completion of the degree. Students are also highly encouraged to participate in the activities of other on-campus organizations such as the Engineering Club.

ETA KAPPA NU, the International Electrical Engineering Honor Society, established the KAPPA BETA chapter at Wilkes in 1991. The Society recognizes electrical engineering students and professionals who display exemplary academic achievement, character and service. It provides a forum to encourage continued achievement and service among its members, the University and the community.

In 1979 the Technology Transfer Program (TTP) was initiated to enable the community to draw upon the Department's technical expertise and advanced facilities in Northeastern Pennsylvania. This effort is directed to assist in the development and expansion of industries, and the establishment of high technology facilities in Northeastern Pennsylvania.

Honors Programs in Engineering

Upon the recommendation and approval of the engineering faculty, honor students in Engineering will be recognized upon completion of the following requirements: achieving an overall grade point average of 3.25 orbetter; receiving grades of 3.00 or better in all engineering courses of his or her discipline; pursuing independent research or special projects | FE145. COMPUTER SCIENCE | engineering; and presenting the results at meetings, conferences, through publication of a paper. The distinction "Honors in Engineering will be recorded on the student's transcript upon graduation.

Recommended Course Sequence for a B.S. Degree in Floatricel I

B.S. Degre	ee in El	ectrical Engineering
First Semester		Second Semester
Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	4	MaE 200 Materials Engineering or
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	GES 202 Biogeochemistry
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Mth 112 Calculus II
ME 180 CADD Lab	901	EE 145 Computer Science I or
Eng 101 Composition	4	EGR 140 Computer Utilization
		Phy 201 General Physics I
	estA son	Distribution Requirement
	16	owence and applyment -
Third Semester		Fourth Semester
EE 211 Circuit Theory I	3	EGR 214 Linear Systems
EE 283 Electrical Measurements Lab	1	EE 251 Electronics I
Mth 211 Intro. to Differential Equations	4	EE 222 Mechatronics
Phy 202 General Physics II	4	EE 241 Digital Design
ME 231 Statics & Dynamics	3	EE 243 Digital Design Lab
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement
	18	Part (Sand Depth A and Sand Sand Sand
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester
EE 252 Electronics II	3	EE 399 Cooperative Education or
EE 254 Electronics Lab	1	Technical Electives
EE 271 Semiconductor Devices	3	EGR 201 Professionalism and Ethics
EE 373 CAD for Microfab	1	Distribution Requirement
EE 381 Microfabrication Lab	3	EGM 320 Engr. Project Analysis
Distribution Requirement	3	Manager of the state of the sta
	14	
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester
EE 314 Control Systems	3	EE 323 Electrical Machines Lab.
EE 337 Electromagnetics	4	EE 382 Modern Communications Lab.
EE 391 Senior Projects I	1	EE 392 Senior Projects II
EE 361 Communication Systems	3	Technical Elective
Technical Electives	6	Free Elective
	17	ican to a president to the .

Technical electives may be chosen from any advisor-approved science or engineering course numbered 200 m above, to satisfy a concentration requirement. Advisor-approved Free Electives are selected to enhance program focus and interest. Students consult with Co-op Advisor for availability and proper scheduling of Cooperative Education course.

Four credits

An introduction to the fundamental concepts of computer science, with emphasis on probkm solving and algorithm design using a high-level programming language. Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (same as CS 125)

Prerequisite: Secondary mathematics including geometry and algebra II. Offered every fall and spring.

EE 146. COMPUTER SCIENCE II

Four credits

A study of advanced programming techniques (including recursion and manipulation of structured data types and pointer variables) and abstract linear data structures (lists, stacks, and queues). Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (same as CS 126)

Prerequisite: CS 125 (EE 145). Offered every spring and fall.

One credit

Basic Unix features such as the file system, the shell, the Emacs editor, electronic mail, and other network programs. Shell and AWK programming (same as CS 128).

Prerequisite: Some programming experience.

Offered every spring.

EE 211. CIRCUIT THEORY I

Three credits

Definitions. Formulations of circuit equations and theorems. Various techniques for circuit analysis using resistive networks. Characterizations of inductance and capacitance. Sinusoidal steady-state analysis using phasor concept. Average power and r.m.s. values. Reactive power, complex power, and power factor. Three phase circuits and their analysis. Measurement of power.

Prerequisite: Mth 112.

EE 222. MECHATRONICS

Three credits

Introduction to mechatronics system design with emphasis on using sensors to convert engineering system information into an electrical domain, signal conditioning and hardware integration, programming, and using actuators to effect system changes. Two onehour lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. (Same as ME 222). Fee: \$35. Prerequisites: EE 140 or 145, EE 283.

The electronics of digital devices, including Bipolar TTL and CMOS; digital logic functions, such as AND, OR, INVERT; Boolean algebra; combinational logic; minimization techniques; digital storage devices; synchronous sequential design; state machines; programmable logic. (same as CS 232) Must be taken with EE 243 Digital Design Lab. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

EE 242. MACHINE LANGUAGE

Basic principles of machine language programming. Computer organization and representation of numbers, strings, arrays, list structures at the machine level. Examples utilize all levels of computer architecture. Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (Same as CS 230)

Prerequisite: EE 146/CS 126.

EE 243. DIGITAL DESIGN LABORATORY

Diodes and bipolar transistors; switching circuits, gates, CMOS and TTL logic characterstics. Combinational design, multiplexing, sequential design. (same as CS 233) Must be taken with EE 241 Digital Design.

Prerequisite: Junior Standing.

Topics include concepts of time-sharing operating systems, basic UNIX features such as structures, the shell, the EMACS editor, the electronic mail system, and the File Trans fer Protocol (ftp); basic C constructs such as loops, arrays, functions, recursive calls, parameter-passing methods, and pointers; advanced C constructs such as structure bility analysis; Routh-Hurwitz criterion. Steady state error analysis. Root-locus and freunions, and user defined data types; I/O statements and system calls. (same as CS 226) Prerequisite: CS 126 or CS 224 or permission of instructor. Offered every fall.

EE 250. BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

Engineering principles of biomedical instrumentation relating to circulation, respirate and motor-neural systems are developed. The relationship between human anatomy, photos iological system, and transducers is treated as a man-machine interface phenomen Instruments emphasized include X-ray, ultrasonics, and coronary care devices. Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing in engineering or science

EE 251. ELECTRONICS I

Circuit concepts involving nonideal dependent and constant voltage and current sources Operational amplifiers. Development of physics, operating principles, and terminal characteristics of diodes, bipolar and field-effect transistors. Development of typical desp applications and other considerations like conception, analysis, simulation, interference small and large signal modeling, power, temperature, and frequency effects. Three homlecture and one two-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: EE 211.

EE 252. ELECTRONICS II

Building blocks of an operational amplifier. Frequency response and bandwidth of BIT FET, and operational amplifiers. Filters. Power amplifiers. Feedback circuits. Analoginate grated circuits

Prerequisite: EE 251.

EE 254. ELECTRONICS LABORATORY Design and implementation of system design principles including power supplies, BJF and FET amplifiers, power amplifiers, operational amplifiers, feedback circuits, filters, osci lators, and waveform generators. Communication skills enhancement through journal writting and formal reports. One three-hour laboratory a week. Fee: \$45. Corequisite: EE 252.

EE 265. MEDICAL INFORMATICS

Basic principles of computer use and information management in health care (including general medicine, dentistry, optometry, pharmacy). Basic computing concepts, character istics of medical data, and use of computers in the administrative, diagnostic, and research oriented medical tasks. The course is primarily directed towards students who intend to pursue careers in health-related fields.(same as CS 265)

EE 271. SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES

Basic properties of semiconductors and their conduction processes, with special emphasis on silicon and gallium aresenide. Physics and characterizations of p-n junctions. Homojunction and heterojunction bipolar transistors. Unipolar devices including MOS capacitor and MOSFET. Microwave and photonic devices. Prerequisites: Physics 203, Chm 115.

EE 283. ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS LAB

A laboratory for the development of measurement techniques and use of electrical instruments for the measurement of various electrical quantities. One two-hour laboratory pa week. Fee: \$35.

Corequisite: EE 211.

EE 298. TOPICS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

One to three credits Selected topics in the field of electrical engineering. Prerequisite: Sophomore or junior standing or permission of instructor.

EE 314. CONTROL SYSTEMS

Laplace transforms and matrices. Mathematical modeling of physical systems. Block dis-Three credits gram and signal flow graph representation. Time-domain performance specifications. State quency response techniques. Design and compensation of feedback systems. Introductory tate space analysis

Prerequisite: EE 211 and junior standing.

Three credit EE 317. ARTHRICIAL INTELLIGENCE Three credits This course will provide an overview of artificial intelligence (AI) application areas and hands-on experience with some common AI computational tools. Topics include search, natural language processing, theorem proving, planning, machine learning, robotics, vision, knowledge-based systems (expert systems), and neural networks. (same as CS 340) Prerequisite: CS 126 or CS 224 or permission of instructor. Offered in the spring semester of even years.

EE 318. NAVIGATIONAL TECHNIQUES

Three credits Navigation coordinate systems including charts, geodesy and timekeeping; piloting principles of bearings, fixes, and dead reckoning; Celestial navigation principles; vehicle relative coordinates; attributes of navigation systems such as coverage and accuracy, the use of both classical and modern navigation systems.

EE 321. ELECTRIC MACHINES

One credit Magnetic circuits, force and torque in magnetic circuits. Principles of operation of transformers, synchronous machines, induction machines, and DC machines. One one-hour

EE 323. MACHINES AND CONTROLS LABORATORY

No load and load tests on Transformers, DC Machines, Synchronous Machines, and Induction Motors. Three Phase Transformer Connections, Parallel operation of alternators. Control of DC motors and induction motors using SCRs. Fee: \$45. Prerequisite: To be taken along with or after EE 321.

EE 337. ENGINEERING ELECTROMAGNETICS

Four credits Guided TE and TM waves; cavities and resonant circuits; strip line; S-parameters and microwave devices; directional coupler, attenuator, frequency meter; electromagnetic radiation; dipole antenna; antenna arrays. Three hours lecture and one two-hour laboratory a week. Fee: \$45

Prerequisite: EE 336.

EE 342. MICROCOMPUTER OPERATION AND DESIGN

Three credits Microprocessor architecture, microcomputer design, and peripheral interfacing. Microprogramming, software systems, and representative applications. Associated laboratory experiments consider topics such as bus structure, programming, data conversion, interfacing, data acquisition, and computer control. Two hour lecture and one two-hour laboratory a week. (Same as CS 329)

Prerequisite: EE 345.

EE 343. COMPUTER DATA STRUCTURES

Astudy of the use of a high-level language to implement complex data structures and their application to sorting and searching. These structures include lists, trees, graphs, networks, and storage allocation. Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (Same as CS 227)

Prerequisite: EE 146.

EE344. OPERATING SYSTEM PRINCIPLES

Analysis of the computer operating systems including batch, timesharing, and realtime systems. Topics include sequential and concurrent processes, processor and storage management, resource protection, processor multiplexing, and handling of interrupts from pheral devices. (Same as CS 326)

Prerequisite: EE 343/CS 227.

EE 345. COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

Number representation, digital storage devices and computational units, bus structure execution sequences and assembly language concepts; control units with horizontal vertical microcoding; addressing principles and sequencing; microprocessors; basic impa and output devices; interrupts; survey of RISC principles including pipelined executor (same as CS 345)

Prerequisite: EE 241.

EE 346. COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

Three credit A study of the design, organization, and architecture of computers, ranging from the microprocessors to the latest "supercomputers." (Same as CS 330) Prerequisite: EE 242 or EE 342.

EE 347. COMPUTER NETWORKS

Three credits This course introduces basic concepts, architecture, and widely used protocols of computer networks. Topics include the Open System Interconnection (OSI) model consisting of physical link layer, data layer, network layer, transport layer, session layer, presentation layer, and application layer; medium access sublayer and LAN; various routing protocols Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) and Internet Protocol (IP) for internetworking (same as CS 355)

Prerequisite: CS 126 or CS 224 or permission of instructor. Offered in the spring semester of even years.

EE 348. SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

A course in "programming in the large". Topics include software design, implementation validation, maintenance, and documentation. There will be one or more team project (same as CS 334).

Prerequisite: CS 324. Offered every spring.

EE 350. MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Three credits Applied medical instruments such as ultrasonic devices and signal processing units for ECG and EEG are discussed. The design principles of electrodes, hemodialysis devices catheters, clinical instruments, intensive care units (ICU's) and pacemakers are treated Mechanical and electrical design techniques are developed.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing in engineering or science.

EE 360. INDUSTRIAL TRAINING

Ellent :

One to six credits Industrial and/or research experience gained through engineering assignments or jobs with the community, government, business, or industry.

Prerequisite: Approval of the Electrical and Computer Engineering Department.

EE 361. COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

Introduction to probability and statistics and their use in communication systems. Fundamental properties of signals. Principles and techniques of linear signal processing. Mode lation and demodulation systems including pulse. Sampling, channel capacity, and coding Methods of multiplexing. Modulator and multiplexer design. Noise and its effects on com munication. 3 hours lecture/week.

Prerequisite: EE 252, EGR 214.

EE 373. CAD FOR MICROFABRICATION

One credit Simulation tools in process design and extraction of device parameters. Process design for a bipolar junction transistor. A project on one of the following technologies: TTL, ECL, NMOS, CMOS, or BICMOS.

Prerequisite: Senior standing Corequisite: EE 381.

EE 381. MICROFABRICATION LAB

Three credit Physics and operational principles of bipolar junction transistors, including non-idea effects. The theoretical and practical aspects of techniques utilized in the fabrication of bipolar junction transistors (BJT's). Crystal growth, solid solubility, alloying and diffusion

otide masking and epitaxy. Device fabrication procedures in microelectronics, and the electrical performance of devices. Ion implantation systems as a method of fabrication. Thin and thick film techniques. Communication skills enhancement through journal writing and formal reports. One, one-and-a-half hour lecture and one, four-hour lab a week.

Prerequisite: Senior standing.

EE 382. MODERN COMMUNICATION LAB

Four credits Characterization and measurements of communication circuits and systems. Emphasis on design and test using CAD and testing equipment. RF circuit fabrication using thick film and metal etching techniques. Frequency-domain and time-domain measurements using network analyzer and digitizing oscilloscope. Antenna design and radiation pattern measurements. Optical communication link design. Analog and digital communication system design and performance test using spectrum analyzer. Computer network simulation. Two hour lecture and one five-hour laboratory a week. Fee: \$45.

Prerequisite: Senior standing.

EE 391. SENIOR PROJECTS I

Design and development of selected projects in the field of electrical engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. A professional paper and detailed progress report are required.

Prerequisite: Senior standing in engineering. EE 392. SENIOR PROJECTS II

Design and development of selected projects in the field of electrical engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. This is a continuation of the EE 391. A professional paper to be presented and discussed in an open forum is required. Prerequisite: EE 391.

EE 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

One to three credits each Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson is required.

EE 397. SENIOR SEMINAR

One to three credits Presentation and discussion of selected topics. Prerequisite: Senior engineering standing.

EE 398. TOPICS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Three credits Selected topics in the field of electrical engineering. These may include one or more of the following: control systems; information theory; signals and noise measurements; communication systems; network design and synthesis; magnetic and non-linear circuits; digital and analog systems; computer systems; medical engineering; power systems and generation. May be repeated for credit. Three hours lecture each week. Prerequisite: Junior or senior engineering standing.

EE 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION One to six credits Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for place-

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic dvisor approval of placement by department chairperso

ENGINEERING

Associate Professor Maxwell, Chairperson.

EGR 111. INTRODUCTION TO ENGINEERING

An introduction to the methods and tools used by engineers. Included are problem solving and engineering design, scientific principles, general and technical information retrievant proposal development, teamwork in a design project, and effective presentation method Students are exposed to certain ideas and methods that will recur and be further develop in both their academic and in their professional lives. Also included are assessment engineering skills, biographies of notable scientists and engineers, and an introduction professionalism and professional societies. Two one-hour lectures and one two-hour lab/discussion per week.

EGR 140. COMPUTER UTILIZATION IN ENGINEERING

An introduction to computer techniques for engineering design and analysis of comp nents, mechanisms, systems, and processes. Utilization of computer software packages problem solving, performance evaluations, demonstration, trouble shooting, and determined to the shooting and determined to nation of the interrelationships among system components as well as processes. Two hour lecture plus one two-hour laboratory per week.

EGR 201. PROFESSIONALISM AND ETHICS

Responsibility of an engineer as a professional; ethics in science and engineering role professional societies; recent trends in technological innovations; career planning. Revise of professional exam.

Prerequisite: Junior standing in an engineering discipline.

EGR 214. LINEAR SYSTEMS

All Harmon

Three credit Types of Signals and Systems: Discrete, Continuous Deterministic and Stochastic; Appl cation of Laplace and Z Transforms to System Analysis and Design; Fourier and Discre Transforms and their application to Communications and Digital Signal Processing will strong treatment of sampling, modulation, and aliasing; Modeling of Electrical, Mechan cal, Optical Systems and their analysis using State Space Techniques. Prerequisite: EE 211, Math 211.

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT

Associate Professor Maxwell, Chairperson; Professor Orehotsky; Associate Professor Ghorieshi, Kalim, Razavi; Assistant Professors Janecek; Technical Support Staff: Lennox Sickler, Wilk

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Engineering Management leading to the B.S. degree — 130.

Engineering is the profession of creative problem solving. The Wilkes engineering programs provide the student with the knowledge and the investigative skills, both theoretical and experimental, to responsibly address professional and societal needs through modern curricula hands-on experience and a personalized educational environment.

The mission of the Engineering Management program is to enhance the ability of the student to integrate knowledge and apply it effectively and responsibly in solving problems through a dynamic curriculum char acterized by its fast response to new developments, opportunities for design and industrial experience, availability of modern laboratories, the use of computer simulations, and team building.

The Engineering and Physics Department offers a four-year degree program in Electrical Engineering. This program provides strong engineering and scientific experience with advanced techniques heavily integrated into the curriculum. Students intending to major in engineering are encouraged to be well prepared in the sciences and mathematics. The first three semesters of course-work are common for all engineering

The four-year program in Engineering Management leading to the Bachelor of Science degree offers various concentrations. The student can choose to specialize within this program in electrical-, environmental-, or mechanical-management.

Graduates of this program, with high academic averages, can attain an MBA degree in slightly more than one calendar year at Wilkes wit the proper selection (ACC 102 instead of BA 233, and Ec 101 instead of BA 321) as shown on the recommended course sequence.

Cooperative education provides applied professional training to Wilkes engineering students that is often valued by prospective employers. The electrical engineering curriculum includes an optional six-credit cooperative education assignment in the sixth semester. The assignment may continue into the summer preceding the seventh semester. Since all students may not be willing or able to elect such a cooperative educational assignment as an option, the student may complete six credits of

The student chapters of the Society of Women Engineers (S.W.E.) and the Pennsylvania Society of Professional Engineers (P.S.P.E.), in conjunction with the Department, periodically offer seminars on subjects of a timely nature. Attending these seminars and taking the E.I.T. (Engineering-In-Training) exam are mandatory for the completion of the degree. Students are also highly encouraged to participate in the activities of other on-campus organizations such as the Engineering Club.

In 1979 the Technology Transfer Program (TTP) was initiated to enable the community to draw upon the department's technical expertise and advanced facilities in Northeastern Pennsylvania. This effort is directed to assist in the development and expansion of industries, and the establishment of high technology facilities in Northeastern Pennsylvania.

Honors Programs in Engineering

Upon the recommendation and approval of the engineering faculty, honor students in Engineering will be recognized upon completion of the following requirements: achieving an overall grade point average of 3.25 or better; receiving grades of 3.00 or better in all engineering courses of his or her discipline; pursuing independent research or special projects in engineering; and presenting the results at meetings, conferences, or through publication of a paper. The distinction "Honors in Engineering" will be recorded on the student's transcript upon graduation.

Recommended Four-Year Course Sequence for a **B.S. Degree in Engineering Management**

First Semester Chm 115 Elements and Compounds Mth 111 Calculus I FrF 101 Freshman Foundations ME 180 CADD Lab Eng 101 Composition	4 4 3 1 4	Second Semester MAE 200 Materials Engineering or GES 202 Biogeochemistry Mth 112 Calculus II EE 145 Computer Science I or EGR 140 Computer Utilization Phy 201 General Physics I Distribution Requirement
	16	
Third Semester EE 211 Circuit Theory I EE 283 Electrical Measurements Lab ME 231 Statics & Dynamics Phy 202 General Physics II Mth 211 Intro. to Differential Equations Distribution Requirement	3 1 3 4 4 4 3	Fourth Semester Ec 102 Economics II ME 232 Strength of Materials EGR 214 Linear Systems Mth 150 Statistics or BA/Ec 319 Economic Statistics Acc 101 Intro. to Financial Accounting EE 222 Mechatronics
Fifth Semester		
EgM 321 Quant. Anal. & Prog. Methods BA 321 Marketing or Ec 101 Economics I BA 351 Management of Organizations ME 335 Egr. Modeling & Analysis BA 233 Business Law or Acc 102 Managerial Accounting	3 3 3 3 15	Sixth Semester EgM 399 Cooperative Education or Technical Electives EGR 201 Professionalism and Ethics Distribution Requirements EgM 320 Engr. Project Analysis
Seventh Semester		Fighth Committee
EgM 391 Senior Projects I BA 341 Managerial Finance Technical Electives Distribution Requirements Free Elective Technical Electives must follow the approved eng	1 3 6 3 3 16	Eighth Semester EgM 392 Senior Projects II EgM 336 Engr. & Manag. Models Technical Electives Free Elective

lechnical Electives must follow the approved engineering and science courses of the declared concentration in Electrical En-ronmental, Manufacturing, Materials or Mechanical. Consult your advisor for advanced program preference outlines. According to the Consult of the Consu approved Free Electives are selected to enhance program focus and interest. Consult with Co-op advisor for availability and proper scheduling of Cooperative Education.

EgM 313. PRODUCTION SYSTEM ANALYSIS

Three credits

Manufacturing planning and control, material requirement planning, capacity planning, shop-floor control, just-in-time manufacturing, master production scheduling, production planning, demand management, distribution requirements. Three hours lecture a week. Prerequisite: Junior/senior standing in engineering.

Egm 318. QUALITY CONTROL ENGINEERING Three credits Quality control in the manufacturing environment; statistical methods used in quality assurance; statistical process control. Three hours lecture per week. (same as ME 318). Prerequisite: Mth 150 or consent of instructor.

EgM 320. ENGINEERING PROJECT ANALYSIS Three credits Economic analysis of evaluating cash flows over time. Depreciations: techniques and strategies. Replacement analysis, break even analysis, benefit/cost ratio evaluation. Evaluating a single project: deterministic criteria and techniques. Multiple projects and constraints. Risk analysis and uncertainty. Models of project selection. Project selection using capital asset pricing theory.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing in engineering.

EgM 321. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS AND PROGRAMMING METHODS

Three credits

Discussion of various quantitative analysis and optimization methodologies. Analytical/ numerical approaches are used in solving linear and nonlinear optimization problems. Emphasizes the development of ability in analyzing problems, solving problems by using software, and post solution analysis.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

EgM 332. ENERGY MANAGEMENT ENGINEERING Appraisal of energy conservation management, economic efficiency of energy sources. productivity analysis techniques. Principles of energy balance analysis and the availability of energy sources.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior study in engineering or science.

EgM 334. MANAGEMENT OF INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING Three credits Systems analysis that will include all types of problems frequently encountered by industrial engineers, their impact on the management of an industrial concern, and an exposure to the industrial engineering techniques available to solve the problems. Prerequisite: Senior engineering standing.

EgM 335. PROJECT & SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT Three credits Description of systems management, systems engineering management and the design process. The role of decision theory, modeling, and methodology in systems management analysis. Project environment and control. Program management, planning, and control. Prerequisite: Senior engineering standing.

E2M 336. ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT MODELS Three credits Discussion of the techniques in and the art of modeling practical problems encountered by engineers and managers

Prerequisite: EgM 321 or consent of instructor.

EgM 390. INDUSTRIAL TRAINING One to six credits Industrial and/or research experience gained through assignments or jobs with the community, government, business, or industry.

Prerequisite: Approval of the Mechanical and Materials Engineering Department.

EgM 391. SENIOR PROJECTS I Design and development of selected projects in the various fields of engineering under the irection of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. A professional paper and detailed progress report are required. Prerequisite: Senior standing in engineering.

EgM 392. SENIOR PROJECTS II

Two credits

Design and development of selected projects in the field of engineering under the director of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. This is a continuation of EgM 391. A professional paper to be presented and discussed an open forum is required.

Prerequisite: EgM 391.

EgM 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH
Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of their major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

EgM 397. SEMINAR

All Harman or

Presentations and discussions of selected topics and projects.

Prerequisite: Senior engineering standing.

EgM 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

EgM 198/298/398. TOPICS IN ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT

Selected topics in the field of engineering and related areas. These may include: mechanical engineering; civil engineering; engineering management; geotechnology; radiation; experience of the present of the pr



ENGLISH

Associate Professor Fields, Chairperson; Professors Emeriti Fiester, Gutin, P. Heaman, R. Heaman, Kaska, Rizzo; Professor Lennon; Associate Professors Bedford, Kuhar; Assistant Professors Bormann, Nesbitt, Starner, Weliver; Visiting Assistant Professor Lindgren; Lecturer McKinley.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in English leading to the B.A. degree — 120.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18 (beyond Eng 101).

Wilkes University requires 120 credit hours for a B.A. degree in English. These include completion of General Education requirements and 39 credit hours in English including Eng 101.

The English major offers students an opportunity to develop skills in language, rhetoric, and writing; to practice creative and critical thinking; and to establish a foundation of liberal learning through the study of literature. The skills, values, and habits of thought acquired through the study of language and literature prepare students for careers in teaching, law, communications, journalism, business, government service, and other professional areas. It is strongly recommended that students who major in English take a foreign language.

A second major or a minor in English adds an attractive dimension to astudent's major preparation in communications, business, theatre, prelaw, and other pre-professional and technical programs in which effective writing, liberal learning, and critical thinking are valued.

Students who major in English may concentrate in literature or writing, or may choose a program leading to certification in elementary or secondary teaching.

Non-majors may be admitted to courses numbered 300 and above with the permission of the instructor and department chair.

Concentrations

One to three credits

Students who concentrate in literature are required to take English 120, 201, 233, 234, and either 281 or 282. In addition, students must complete 19 credit hours in English courses numbered above 300, including one course in a major writer, one course in fiction or drama, two period courses in English literature before 1900, and English 397.

Students who concentrate in writing are required to take English 201 and an additional nine credit hours in other writing courses numbered 200 and above. Students must take English 120 and any three of four survey courses: English 233, 234, 281, and 282. In addition, students must complete nine credit hours in advanced literature courses. Students must also submit a portfolio of written work in the senior year.

Certification

Students seeking certification as secondary public school teachers of English must take English 112 and any three of four survey courses: English 233, 234, 281, and 282. In addition, students must complete English 201, 225, 324, 393, 397, and one course in a major figure, one course in fiction or drama, and one course in a literary period or movement. Education courses required are 190, 200, 210, and 390. Students seeking certification as elementary public school teachers should consult carefully with their advisors and the education department in planning their program.

Minor

The minor in English requires fulfillment of General Education requirements in composition and literature and fifteen credits in literature, writing or language studies courses numbered 200 or above.

Honors

E Seems

Qualified students may participate in an honors program, which may lead to graduation with distinction in English. Honors students in English will be recognized upon completion of the following requirements:

- 1. Achievement of a graduating G.P.A. of 3.25 or higher;
- 2. Achievement of an average of 3.5 in English courses;
- 3. Completion of a program of independent study resulting in a thesis or writing project recognized as distinguished by a committee of department faculty;
- Achievement in English studies indicated by performance on standardized assessment examinations.

The distinction "Honors in English" will be recorded on the student's transcript upon graduation.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in English

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 120 Literature and Culture	
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirements	
Distribution Requirements	9	Free Elective	
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3		
bonsq elements as a second	15-16	COLOR PART SON COME CONTROL	1
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Eng 201 Writing about Lit. and Culture	4	Eng Survey Electives (234, 281)	
Eng Survey Electives (233, 282)	3	Free Elective	
Free Electives	9		
	16		1

page	165
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Fitth Compoter		Sixth Semester	
Fifth Semester Major Electives*	6	Major Electives*	9
Free Electives	9	Free Electives	6
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Eng 397	3	Major Capstone	1
Free Electives	12	Free Electives	
	15		13

"Students select major electives to meet requirements in their area of concentration.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in English with Secondary Teacher Certification

, — 0			
First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition	4	Eng 120 Literature and Culture	3
Fif 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Psy 101 General Psychology	3
Distribution Requirements	9	Distribution Requirements	6
Philipulion rioquitoritorito		Free Electives	_ 3
	16		15
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Eng 201 Writing about Lit. and Culture	4	Eng Survey Electives (234, 281)	6
Eng Survey Electives (233, 282)	3	Ed 200 Educational Psychology	3
ED 190 Effective Teaching	3	Free Electives	6
Free Elective	6		
1100 2000110	16		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Eng 225 Comparative Grammar	3	Eng 324 History of English	3
Eng Survey Electives (233, 282)	3	Major Elective*	6
Major Elective*	3	Free Electives	3
Free Elective	6	Distribution Requirement	3
1199 2000110	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Eng 393 The Teaching of English	4	Major Capstone	1
Eng 397 Seminar	3	Ed 390A Intern Teaching	15
ED 210 Special Needs	2		
Free Elective	6		110013
THE ENGLISHED	15		16

*Students select major electives to meet requirements in their area of concentration.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in **English with Elementary Teacher Certification**

First Semester		Second Semester
Eng 101 Composition	4	Eng 120 Literature and Culture
Mathematics Elective	3	Psy 221 Developmental Psychology
BIO 105	3	Mathematics Elective
Psy 101 General Psychology	3	Chm 105/Phy 105
Distribution Requirement	3	Comp. Science Elective
di masanani sa digaminasa b	16	Comp. Science Elective
	10	
Third Semester		Fourth Semester
Eng 201 Writing about Lit. and Culture	4	Eng Survey Electives (234, 281)
Eng Survey Electives (233, 282)	3	Ed 200 Ed. Psychology
Ed 190 Effective Teaching	3	EES 105
Elementary Ed. Requirement	5	Elementary Ed. Requirement
Hst 207 or 208 American History	3	Elementary Ed. Hoguitement
	18	
Fifth Semester		Sinth Samuel
Eng Survey Electives (233, 282)	3	Sixth Semester
Elementary Ed. Requirements	7	Elementary Ed. Requirements
Major Electives*	6	Major Electives*
Wajor Elocityos	6	ED 210 Special Needs
	16	
Seventh Semester		Fighth Competer
Distribution Requirement	3	Eighth Semester Major Capstone
Major Electives*	6	
Eng 397 Seminar	3	Ed 390B Intern Teaching
Elementary Ed. Requirements	4	
,		

^{*} Students select major electives to meet requirements in their area of concentration.

ENG 098. TUTORIAL IN ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

16

Individualized study in using English as a second language. Intensive practice in grammar syntax, vocabulary, reading and writing.

ENG 099. ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE An introduction to English for non-native speakers.

Three credits

ENG 101. COMPOSITION

Practice in writing for specific purposes and audiences to develop a coherent voice for engaging in academic and professional discourse; practice in writing with the support computer technology; study of primary texts, models, and principles of expository and argumentative writing to develop critical reading, writing, and thinking skills; introductor bibliographic instruction and practice in writing that incorporates library research.

ENG 120. INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE AND CULTURE Three credits

An introduction to literature through critical reading, writing, and discussion of the major forms of literary and cultural expression. Students will explore works in Western and Non-Western literary traditions. Major subtopic areas for the course will include: Reading Classical Traditions; Reading Great Works; Reading Cultural Crossroads; and Reading American Experience:

Reading Classical Traditions

Study of major works from the ancient world to the Renaissance, emphasizing the impact these texts have had on our literary tradition and our culture.

Reading Great Works

Study of major works since the Renaissance, emphasizing the principal modes of literary expression (poetry, drama, fiction and film).

Reading Cultural Crossroads

Study of works emphasizing a variety of cultural values, intercultural relationships, global perspectives, and aesthetic experiences.

Reading American Experience

Study of works from American literature, emphasizing the multicultural heritage and nature of American writers and American culture.

ENG 201. WRITING ABOUT LITERATURE AND CULTURE

Introduction to conventions, theoretical approaches, research methods, and practice of literary and cultural studies. Application of contemporary critical perspectives and research methodology in reading and writing about literary and cultural texts. Designated Writing

Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 202. TECHNICAL AND PROFESSIONAL WRITING

Practice in "real world writing." Students write on subjects associated with their major or intended careers. Students learn to perform as self-aware writers who have something to say to someone, to adapt their roles and voices to various audiences, and to marshal and present persuasively data that is relevant to a particular purpose and context. Designated Writing Intensive

Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 203. INTRODUCTION TO CREATIVE WRITING

Analysis and practice of various forms of creative writing. Study of the writer's tools and choices in creating poetry, short fiction, and dramatic scenes. Designated Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 222. LINGUISTICS

An introduction to the origins and structure of language and its social functions as related to politics, gender, prejudice, and advertising. Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 225. COMPARATIVE GRAMMAR

Three credits

A comparative and critical study of traditional, structural, and transformational-genera-Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 233. SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE I

Three credits

A study of the major works and movements in English literature from the Anglo-Saxon period through the eighteenth century.

ENG 234. SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE II

Three credits

ment to the present.

Prerequisite: Eng 101.

Three credits

Three credits

Three credits

ENG 281. SURVEY OF AMERICAN LITERATURE I Study of the major writers, works, and movements from the discovery of the New World's the Civil War.

ENG 282. SURVEY OF AMERICAN LITERATURE II Study of the major writers, works, and movements from the Civil War to the present.

ENG 302. ADVANCED WORKSHOP IN POETRY An advanced workshop in writing various kinds of poems, ranging from fixed forms haiku and sonnets to free verse. Designated Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Eng 203 or approval of instructor.

ENG 303. ADVANCED WORKSHOP IN FICTION An advanced workshop in writing fiction, ranging from the short short story to the full Three credits developed character narrative. Designated Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Eng 203 or permission of instructor.

ENG 304. ADVANCED WORKSHOP IN PLAYWRITING AND SCREENWRITING An advanced writing workshop where students will learn how to conceive, write, and

revise their own plays and screenplays. Designated Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Eng 203 or permission of instructor. ENG 308. RHETORICAL ANALYSIS AND NONFICTIONAL

PROSE WRITING The study and practice of strategies for producing responsibly written public information and persuasion through intensive preparation in argumentation and in supporting propo sitions for particular audiences. Designated Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Eng 201 or permission of instructor.

ENG 324. HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE A chronological study of the origins of the English language and the systematic changes that have made it the language we speak and write today. Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 331. MEDIEVAL ENGLISH LITERATURE A study of English literature to 1500, exclusive of Chaucer. Prerequisite: Eng 101. ENG 332. TUDOR PROSE AND POETRY

Study of English non-dramatic literature from 1485 to 1603. Prerequisite: Eng 101. ENG 333. SEVENTEENTH CENTURY PROSE AND POETRY

A study of the non-dramatic literature of the period. Three credits Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 334. THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY Study of the major authors and literary traditions of the Eighteenth Century. Three credits Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 335. ROMANTIC PROSE AND POETRY Study of chief poets and prose writers of the Romantic Period. Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 336. VICTORIAN PROSE AND POETRY Study of major writers, works, and topics of the Victorian Age.

Study of the major novels of the twentieth century. Prerequisite: Eng 101. **ENG 358. CONTEMPORARY FICTION**

Prerequisite: Eng 101.

Three credits

Three credits

ENG 355. MODERN NOVEL

ENG 352. AMERICAN NOVEL

ENG 342. SHAKESPEARE

A study of Milton's poetry and major prose.

sity of contemporary literature and the emergence of post-modernist themes and forms. Prerequisite: Eng 101. ENG 361. EARLY ENGLISH DRAMA Study of the drama from the tenth century to 1642; reading of plays by medieval and Eliz-

A study of fiction, including the novel, short story, and novella, written since World War II.

Works from English, American, and world literature may be included to reflect the diver-

Study of Chaucer's major works, including The Canterbury Tales and Troilus and Criseyde.

A study of the tradition and major writers of the English novel in the eighteenth and nine-

teenth centuries. Works by Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Austen, the Brontes, Dickens,

Eliot, and Hardy, among others, as well as critical and theoretical works, may be included.

A study of selected plays; written reports on others not studied in class.

A study of the American novel from its beginning to the present.

abethan dramatists exclusive of Shakespeare. Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 363. RESTORATION & EIGHTEENTH CENTURY DRAMA Study of the drama from 1660 to 1780. Prerequisite: Eng 101. **ENG 365. MODERN DRAMA**

Study of important dramatists, European and American, from the time of Ibsen. Prerequisite: Eng 101. **ENG 366. AMERICAN DRAMA** Three credits

Astudy of the American drama from the colonial period to the present. Prerequisite: Eng 101. **ENG 368. CONTEMPORARY DRAMA** A study of dramatic literature from the 1960s to the present. Works and major figures from British, American, and world drama may be included to reflect the diversity of the plays

Prerequisite: Eng 101. **ENG 370. MODERN BRITISH POETRY** Study of major British poetry of the twentieth century. Prerequisite: Eng 101.

and playwrights of this period.

ENG 376. MODERN AMERICAN POETRY Study of major movements and representative figures in modern American poetry.

ENG 390. PROJECTS IN WRITING

One to three credit Independent projects in writing for advanced students. Designated Writing Intensive Prerequisite: Six credits in advanced writing courses and permission of department

ENG 391-392. SENIOR PROJECTS

An independent project in the area of the student's concentration culminating in a form written and oral presentation. The project serves as a capstone experience demon the student's learning in the major. Prerequisite: Open only to senior English majors

ENG 393. THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

The course deals with the theory and practice of teaching composition, literature, and Energy and En lish language studies on the secondary school level (grades 7 through 12). Topics include planning, methodology, presentation, and assessment of lessons. The course includes N hours of field experience

Prerequisites: Junior standing in English and admission to the Teacher Education Program.

Three credits

Three credits

ENG 394. LITERARY CRITICISM

A study of literary theory and the techniques of analysis. Prerequisite: Eng 101

ENG 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the One to three credits direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chair is required.

ENG 397. SEMINAR

Presentations and discussions of selected topics.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chair is required.

ENG 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related in One to six credits the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

ENG 198/298/398. TOPICS

The study of a special topic in language, literature, or criticism. Possible topics include literature, or criticism. erature and science, Black literature, semiotics, children's literature, literature and film, literature and religion, etc.

Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

Professor Bruns and Associate Professor Halsor, Co-chairpersons; Professors Case, Klemow, Redmond; Associate Professors Murthy, Steele; Assistant Professors Troy, Whitman; Adjunct Faculty Frederick, Hofman, Toothill, Walski; Lab Manager Oram.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Environmental Engineering leading to the B.S. degree — 134.

The Department of GeoEnvironmental Sciences and Engineering offers both four- and five-year degree programs in Environmental Engineering. These programs provide strong engineering and scientific experience with advanced techniques heavily integrated into the curriculum. Students intending to major in this program are encouraged to be well prepared in the sciences and mathematics. The first year of course work is common to all engineering programs. Specialization is achieved through the appropriate selection of the technical electives. The department highlights two unique facilities: a certified water quality laboratory used for teaching and contract work, and a 150 acre environmental station (Ratchford Field Station) featuring living quarters scientifically designed for energy conservation. Cooperative internships with industry are encouraged. Students with an Environmental Engineering degree may work for state or federal agencies, industry, or may enter graduate programs in Environmental Engineering.

The five-year program in environmental engineering offers the student the opportunity to obtain broader education in the arts and sciences, while completing the requirements for a major in engineering. Upon successful completion of this program, the student is awarded a B.S. degree in environmental engineering. A student may elect to enter this program at any time during his or her period of study. The timing of this entry is critical, due to the sequential nature of the courses in engi-

The student professional chapters of the Society of Women Engineers (S.W.E.) and the Pennsylvania Society of Professional Engineers (P.S.P.E.), in conjunction with the Department of GeoEnvironmental Sciences and Engineering, periodically offer seminars on subjects of a timely nature. Attending these seminars and taking the E.I.T. (Engineers-In-Training) exam are mandatory for the completion of the degree.

In 1979 the Technology Transfer Program (TTP) was initiated to enable the community to draw upon the department's technical expertise and advanced facilities. This effort is directed to assist in the development and expansion of industries, and the establishment of high technology facilities in Northeastern Pennsylvania.

Upon the recommendation and approval of the environmental engineering faculty, honor students in Environmental Engineering will be recognized upon completion of the following requirements: achieving an overall grade point average of 3.25 or better; receiving grades of 3.00 or better in all engineering courses of his or her discipline; pursuing independent research or special projects in engineering and presenting the results at meetings, conferences, or through publication of a paper. The distinction "Honors in Engineering" will be recorded on the student's transcript upon graduation.

Recommended Course Sequence for a

B.S. Degree i	n Envi	ronmental Engineering
First Semester Chm 115 Elements and Compounds Mth 111 Calculus I ME 180 CADD Lab Eng 101 Composition Fr. F 101 Freshman Foundations	4 4 1 4 3	Second Semester GES 202 Biogeochemistry or MAE 200 Materials Engineering Mth 112 Calculus II EE 145 Computer Science I or EGR 140 Computers in Engineering Phy 201 General Physics I Distribution Requirement
	16	17-1
Mth 211 Intro. to Differential Equations Phy 202 General Physics II EE 211 Circuit Theory I EE 283 Electrical Measurements Lab ME 231 Statics & Dynamics Distribution Requirement	4 4 3 1 3 3 18	Fourth Semester GES 211 Physical Geology ME 322 Engineering Thermodynamics GES 240 Principles of Environmental Science ME 232 Strength of Materials Distribution Requirement
Fifth Semester	10	17
ENV 315 Soils ENV 321 Hydrology ME 321 Fluid Mechanics Distribution Requirement ME 323 Fluid Mechanics Lab Technical Elective ¹	3 4 3 3 1 3	Sixth Semester ENV 330 Water Quality 4 ENV 332 Air Quality 4 EgM 320 Engineering Project Analysis 3 Technical Elective 1 3 EGR 201 Professionalism and Ethics 2 1

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	Eighth Semester	
3	ENV 322 Water Resources Engineering	3
4	ENV 352 Environmental Engineering Hydraulics	3
3	ENV 354 Hazardous Waste	3
1	Management	
3	ENV 392 Senior Projects II	2
3	Technical Elective ¹	3
BETT ASSESSED	Distribution Requirement	3
17		17
	3 4 3 1 3 3 3	3 ENV 322 Water Resources Engineering 4 ENV 352 Environmental Engineering Hydraulics 3 ENV 354 Hazardous Waste 1 Management 3 ENV 392 Senior Projects II 3 Technical Elective ¹

Nation-approved science or engineering courses numbered 200 or above with at least one course in engineering. Technical medium must include either GES 271 or GES 272.

Torsult with advisor for availability and proper scheduling. May be taken on campus, at other institutions and/or off campus as an independent study or distance learning course.

ENV 305. SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

Three credits

Assessment of the scope of the solid waste problem and engineering and management strategies. Lecture topics include: solid waste sources, characterization and generation ntes; collection and transportation technologies and management options; sanitary landfill design and operation and recycling strategies and technologies. Three hours lecture. Prerequisites: GES 240, CH 116 or 118, Mth 112.

Study of the structure, properties, and classification of soils. Fundamental concepts of soils science are applied to the environmental management of terrestrial ecosystems. Topics include soil genesis, classification and physical properties of soils; soil chemistry; and soil moisture relationships. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. Prerequisites: GES 211, Chm 116 or 118.

ENV 321. HYDROLOGY

Four credits

Aquantitative analysis of the physical elements and processes which constitute the hydrologic cycle. Topics include percipitation, infiltration, evaporation, runoff, streamflow, and gound water flow. Ground water modeling and advanced treatment of Darcy's Law is presented within the context of migration of ground water pollutants. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45.

Prerequisite: GES 211.

Three credits

ENV 322, WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING Engineering aspects of hydrologic systems including flood control, reservoir systems, open channel design, surface and groundwater development. Prerequisite: ENV 321.

The physical, chemical and biological processes that affect the quality of water in the natunlenvironment. The measurement of water quality parameters in water and wastes. The behavior of contaminants in ground and surface water. Three hours lecture and three hours lab per week.

Prerequisites: Chm 115 and 116 (or 118), GES 240.

Study of atmospheric pollutants, their sources and effects; measurement and monitor techniques for air pollutants; atmospheric chemical transformations; regulatory control air pollution; meteorology of air pollution; transport and dispersion of air pollutants air pollution modeling and prediction; and introduction to indoor air pollution. Laboratory will include both problem-oriented and hands-on exercises. Exercises include bases concepts; volume measuring devices; flow, velocity and pressure measuring devices; bration of such devices; various sampling techniques. Three hours lecture and a three hours lab per week. Fee: \$55.

Prerequisites: CHM 115 and 116 (or GES 202), GES 240.

ENV 351. WATER AND WASTEWATER TREATMENT

Design of water and wastewater treatment systems. Estimation of demands. Physical chemical, biological and land-based treatment processes. Sludge handling and dispose Three hours lecture and three hours lab. Fee: \$55.

Prerequisite: ENV 330.

ENV 352. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING HYDRAULICS Water distribution, sewage collection, pipe network models, piping materials, pumps and

pumping stations, valves and tanks. Design and operation. Prerequisite: ME 321.

ENV 353. AIR POLLUTION CONTROL

This course provides the philosophy and procedures for design of air pollution controls tems. Methods used for controlling air-borne emissions of gases, aerosols, and organis vapors are covered. Designs are carried out based on data for typical systems. Evaluation of alternatives with cost comparisons are also presented. Three hours lecture/demonst

Prerequisite: ENV 332.

ENV 354. HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT

An overview and application of engineering principles to management of hazardou wastes and the remediation of contaminated sites. Introduction to regulatory compliance and environmental laws. Three hours lecture.

Prerequisite: ENV 330, ENV 351.

ENV 373. OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH

Appraisal of environmental health hazards, sampling techniques, instrumentation and analytic methods. Principles of substitutions, enclosure and isolation for the control of here ardous operations in industry. Three hours lecture/demonstration.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing in engineering or science

ENV 391. SENIOR PROJECTS I

Design and development of selected projects in the various fields of engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. A professional paper and detailed progress report are required.

Prerequisite: Senior standing in environmental engineering.

ENV 392. SENIOR PROJECTS II

Design and development of selected projects in the field of engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design This is a continuation of ENV 391. A professional paper to be presented and discussed in an open forum is required.

Prerequisite: ENV 391.

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ENV 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

One to three credits Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of their major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

One to three credits

Presentations and discussions of selected topics and projects. Prerequisite: Senior environmental engineering standing.

ENV 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

One to six credits

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related whe student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for place-

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

ENV 198/298/398. TOPICS IN ENGINEERING

Variable credit

Selected topics in the field of engineering and related areas. These may include: mechanicalengineering; civil engineering; engineering management; geotechnology; radiation, etc. Prerequisite: Senior environmental engineering standing.



Associate Professor Fields, Chairperson; Professor Karpinich; Assistant Professor Bianco-Sobejano.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Foreign Language leading to the B.A. degree — 120.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

Study of foreign languages and literatures develops competence in another language, leads to a better understanding of international issues and cultivates an appreciation of the differences among diverse cultures. Command of a foreign language enables students to advance their foreign language studies at the graduate level, or pursue a broad range of career opportunities in the fields of education, domestic and international commerce, government service, industry, and many others.

Major

French and Spanish are offered as major fields of study. A majorina foreign language consists of twenty-four credit hours in advanced language and literature courses beyond FL 204. Students seeking public school certification in foreign language teaching must take FL 205, 206, 207, 208, 301 (Introduction to Literature), and another literature course in a major writer, or genre, or period, and FL 397. (Please see program description below).

In the interest of broadening career options, all foreign language majors are advised to combine their language studies with another discipline. Students who elect a career in education are advised to study an additional language. All majors are strongly urged to spend at least a semester abroad arranged through the Study Abroad Coordinator.

Minor

Students may elect to minor in French or Spanish. A minor in foreign language consists of eighteen credit hours beyond FL 102.

In addition, the Department offers study in Japanese, Italian, Latin, Hebrew, Polish, and Ukrainian on a demand basis (see below).

Special Program

Foreign language majors may pursue a special program of study leading to the Bachelor of Arts and the Master of Business Administration Degrees. During the first four years students complete requirements for the BA, including eighteen credit hours in certain specific Accounting. Business Administration and Economics courses. They devote the summer following their graduation and an additional calendar year to the MBA.

Information on the above programs and about career opportunities in the field may be obtained from the Chairperson of the Department of Humanities.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Foreign Languages (French or Spanish)

	Second Semester	
3	FL 102 Elementary II	3
	Eng 101 Composition or	4
	Distribution Requirement	3
	Distribution Requirements	9
	a Reference Landaugustanianus	ALIENTALIA
		15-16
10 10	Fourth Semester	
2		3
		3
		9
	1 166 Electives	15
15		10
3	FL 208 Culture and Civilization	3
Janes March	FL 301 Introduction to Literature	3
3		9
		1
		15
15	Talled and representation of the latter	
		00 101 0
3	FL 397 Seminar	3
3	Free Electives	nellus 199
9		2017 101162
15		14
	3	3 FL 102 Elementary II 4 Eng 101 Composition or 3 Distribution Requirement 6 Distribution Requirements 3 15-16 Fourth Semester FL 204 Intermediate II FL 205 Conversation Free Electives Sixth Semester Sixth Semester FL 208 Culture and Civilization FL 301 Introduction to Literature Free Electives Free Electives Eighth Semester FL 397 Seminar Free Electives 9

"Sudy Abroad is strongly encouraged and is recommended during the junior year.

Recommended Course Sequence for Teacher Certification in Foreign Languages (French or Spanish)

First Semester		Second Semester	general many
	3	FL 102 Elementary II	3
FL 101 Elementary I	1	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Distribution Requirement	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirements	9
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution negationeries	
Fr 101 Freshman Foundations	3	mario.	45 40
	15-16		15-16
Third Competer		Fourth Semester	
Third Semester	2	FL 204 Intermediate II	3
FL 203 Intermediate I	2	FL 205 Conversation	3
Ed 190 Effective Teaching	3	Ed 200 Educational Psychology	3
Distribution Requirements	3	Free Electives	6
Free Electives	6	Free Electives	45
	15		15

Fifth Semester FL 206 Adv. Grammar, Stylistics & Comp. FL 207 Applied Linguistics Psy 221 Developmental Psychology Free Electives	3 3 3 6	Sixth Semester FL 208 Culture and Civilization FL 301 Introduction to Literature Ant 102 Cultural Anthropology Free Electives
Seventh Semester FL 302, or 303, or 304 Literature FL 298 Topics	15	Eighth Semester Ed 390A Intern Teaching
FL 397 Seminar Ed 300 Methods in Education Free Electives	3 3 2	ditari idea a soles student sono o s leyét co

Recommended Course Sequence for a Five-Year Program: a B.A. Degree with a Major in Foreign Languages (French or Spanish) and a Master of Business Administration Degree

		rammistration Degree
First Semester FL 101 Elementary Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Distribution Requirements FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3 4 3 6 3	Second Semester FL 102 Elementary II Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Distribution Requirements
	15-16	
Third Semester FL 203 Intermediate Ec 101 Economics I* Acc 101 Accounting I* Distribution Requirement Free Elective	3 3 3 3 3	Fourth Semester FL 204 Intermediate II FL 205 Conversation Ec 102 Economics II* Acc 102 Accounting II* Free Elective
Fifth Semester FL 206 Adv. Grammar, Stylistics & Comp. FL 207 Applied Linguistics BA 351 Management of Organizations* Free Elective	3 3 6	Sixth Semester FL 208 Culture and Civilization FL 301 Introduction to Literature BA/Ec 319 Business Statistics* Free Elective
	15	

pa	OD	1	70
Da	20	1	13

Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
FL 298 Topics	3	FL 210 Foreign Language for Business	3
R.302, or 303, or 304 Literature	3	FL 397 Seminar	3
Free Electives	9	Free Electives	8
	15		14

*Students must earn a minimum grade of 2.0 in the MBA track.

Receive B.A. Degree with a Major in Foreign Language at end of eighth semester (120 undergraduate credits).

MASTER IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (Total 36 Credit Hours)

Summer Session

	Odillillo	00001011		
M	MBA 540 Financial Management MBA 552 Organizational Behaviour		3	
M			3	
M	BA Electives		6	
			12	
9th Semester	caller lancyflater		10th Semester	
MBA 512 Business Research	3	MBA 513	Applied Business Models	S
MBA 520 Marketing Managemer	nt 3	MBA 532	Management Economics	
MBA 560 Finance and Manageria	al Accounting 3	MBA 590	Strategic Management	
MBA 580 Bus. Issues in a Dynam Environment		MBA Elec	otive	
	12			1

Receive M.B.A. Degree following the tenth semester (36 graduate credits).

FRENCH

FR 101-102. ELEMENTARY FRENCH	Three credits eac
Fundamentals of spoken and written French, and introdu	ction to French culture. Empha
sis is placed on communicative proficiency. Work in langu	lage laboratory required.

FR 203-204. INTERMEDIATE FRENCH	Three credits each
Continuation of development of communicative skills in French.	Includes review and fur-
ther study of grammar. Oral and written work based upon short c	ultural and literary texts.
Work in language laboratory required.	

Prerequisite: Fr 102 or permission of instructor.

FR 205. CONVERSATION	Three credits
Practice in spoken French, including discussions, oral presentations, and lactudes written exercises.	role-playing.

Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.

FR206. ADVANCED GRAMMAR, STYLISTICS, AND COMPOSITION

	*	I nree creams
Practice in written a stylistic abilities.	nd oral skills with an emphasis on the re	efinement of grammatical and
ajiistie dollities.		

Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.

FR 207. APPLIED LINGUISTICS

Theoretical discussions and practical exercises in phonetics, phonemics, syntax, inton tion, and rhythm. Intensive speaking and listening practice including work in the language laboratory.

Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.

FR 208. CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION

Systematic introduction to the political, social, economic, and cultural characteristical Three credits France and the French-speaking world. Readings from a variety of sources including the French press.

Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.

FR 210. FRENCH FOR BUSINESS

Introduction to language use in the contemporary French business world, including practice and the state of t Three credits tice in reading, understanding, and writing business communications. Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.

FR 301. INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE

An examination of literary language, genre conventions, and critical approaches, as well a Three credits an introduction to French literary history.

Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.

FR 302. THE SHORT STORY AND THE NOVEL An introduction to masterpieces of prose fiction from the seventeenth century to the preent. Many include works by Mme de Lafayette, Voltaire, Flaubert, Zola, Proust, Robbe

Grillet, Yourcenar, and Wittig. Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.

FR 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH One to three credits each Independent study and research in the field of the major under the direction of a staff

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

FR 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work expenence, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for place ment procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

FR 198/298/398. TOPICS

Examination of a special topic in French language, culture, or literature. Possible topics include Medieval literature; Renaissance literature; the Enlightenment; Realism, Natural ism, and Decadence; African literature and Negritude; the literature and language of Quebec; French feminism, French cinema, scientific French; and literature in translation.

GERMAN

GR 101-102. ELEMENTARY GERMAN

Three credits each

Fundamentals of spoken and written German, and introduction to German culture. Emphasis is placed on communicative proficiency. Work in language laboratory required.

GR 203-204. INTERMEDIATE GERMAN Three credits each Continuation of development of communicative skills in German. Includes review and fur-

ther study of grammar. Oral and written work based upon short cultural and literary texts. Work in language laboratory required.

Prerequisite: Gr 102 or permission of instructor.

GR 205, CONVERSATION

Three credits Practice in spoken German, including discussions, oral presentation, and role-playing. Includes written exercises

Prerequisite: Gr 204 or permission of instructor.

GR206. ADVANCED GRAMMAR, STYLISTICS, AND COMPOSITION

Three credits

Three credits

Practice in written and oral skills with an emphasis on the refinement of grammatical and stylistic abilities. Prerequisite: Gr 204 or permission of instructor.

GR 208. CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION

Three credits Systematic introduction to the political, social, economic, and cultural characteristics of Germany. Readings from a variety of sources including the German press.

Prerequisite: Gr 204 or permission of instructor.

GR 303, GOETHE A study of the life and major works of Goethe.

Prerequisite: Gr 204 or permission of instructor.

GR 304. MODERN GERMAN LITERATURE Three credits

An introduction to the major movements and writers from Neo-romanticism, Expressionsm, and the postwar period. May include works by Hauptmann, Rilke, Mann, Böll, Grass, Lentz, Kaschnitz, and others.

Prerequisite: Gr 204 or permission of instructor.

GR 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH One to three credits each Independent study and research in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

GR 397. SEMINAR (Maximum of three credits per student) One to three credits Presentations and discussions of selected topics.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

GR 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION One to six credits Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related

to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

GR 198/298/398. TOPICS

Variable credit

Examination of a special topic in German language, culture or literature. Possible topics include translation, the German press, film, the arts, German literature in translation, and literature by women writers.

Eller m

RUSSIAN AND OTHER LANGUAGES

The University offers a two-year program in Russian. Programs in other languages are offered as demand arises and as circumstances permit. Generally, these offerings will be limited to introductory-or intermediate-level courses, though they may include Topics courses Interested students should contact the department chairperson.

RUS 101-102. ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN

Fundamentals of spoken and written Russian, and introduction to Russian culture Emphasis is placed on communicative proficiency. Work in language laboratory required

RUS 203-204. INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN Three credits each Continuation of development of communicative skills in Russian. Includes review and lur

ther study of grammar. Oral and written work based upon short cultural and literary texts Works in language laboratory required.

Prerequisite: Rus 102 or permission of instructor.

RUS 208. RUSSIAN AND EAST EUROPEAN CULTURES

The course is designed to introduce students to the culture and civilization of the Russian people and to provide a better understanding of the Russian influence upon and the rela tionship with its East European neighbors - Poland, Hungary and others. The course focuses on contemporary cultural, social, and political issues of the region.

RUS 198/298. TOPICS

Investigation of an aspect of the Russian language, literature or culture. Possible topic include translation, the news media, film, the arts, Russian literature in translation, and erature by women writers.

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

SPANISH

SP 101-102. ELEMENTARY SPANISH

Fundamentals of spoken and written Spanish, and introduction to Spanish culture Emphasis is placed on communicative proficiency. Work in language laboratory required Three credits each

SP 203-204. INTERMEDIATE SPANISH

Continuation of development of communicative skills in Spanish. Includes review and further study of grammar. Oral and written work based upon short cultural and literary texts. Work in language laboratory required.

Prerequisite: Sp 102 or permission of instructor.

SP 205, CONVERSATION

Three credits Practice in spoken Spanish, including discussions, oral presentation, and role-playing Includes written exercises.

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 206. ADVANCED GRAMMAR, STYLISTICS, AND COMPOSITION

Practice in written and oral skills with an emphasis on the refinement of grammatical and stylistic abilities.

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor

SP 207. APPLIED LINGUISTICS

Three credits

Theoretical discussions and practical exercises in phonetics, phonemics, syntax, intonahion, and rhythm. Intensive speaking and listening practice including work in the language

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 208. CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION

Systematic introduction to the political, social, economic, and cultural characteristics of Spain and the Spanish-speaking world. Readings from a variety of sources including the Spanish press.

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 209. LATIN AMERICAN CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION systematic study of the historical, cultural, economic, and political development of the wuntries of Latin America (Spanish-speaking countries and Brazil). Pre-Columbian cultures (Maya, Aztec, and Inca) will be examined. Use of audio-visual material and other activities included.

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 210. SPANISH FOR BUSINESS

Three credits

Introduction to language use in the contemporary Spanish business world, including praclice in reading, understanding, and writing business communications. Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP211. CONVERSATIONAL SPANISH FOR HEALTH AND

Three credits

SOCIAL SERVICES Designed to provide the students with the basic terminology and conversational skills in Spanish for the health care field, and the social services area. Work on special problems of grammar and idiomatic expression.

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

Three credits

SP 301. INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE An examination of literary language, genre conventions, and critical approaches, as well as an introduction to Spanish literary history.

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

Three credits

An introduction to major novels of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. May include works by Galdós, Valera, Clarín, la Generación del ('98), and Postwar novelists, as well as novelas de la democracia

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 303. CERVANTES

Three credits

The birth of the modern novel with Don Quijote. A study of Cervantes' works and their profound effect on later Spanish literature.

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 304. THE GOLDEN AGE

Three credits

Astudy of masterpieces of the Baroque period, including the theater of Lope de Yega and Tirsode Molina, the poetry of Góngora and Quevedo, and works by Gracián and Calderón

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 305. THE REPRESENTATIVE LATIN AMERICAN NOVEL Asurvey of significant Latin American novels with a focus on social, political, intellectual, and cultural development from the colonial period to the present.

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

Independent study and research in the field of the major under the direction of a staff

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

SP 397. SEMINAR (Maximum of three credits per student) One to three credits per student) One to three credits per student.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

SP 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work expendence, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

SP 198/298/398. TOPICS

Examination of a special topic in Spanish language, culture, or literature. Possible topic include literature of exile, the essay in contemporary Spain, pre- and post-Franco theater. literature written by women in the Democracy, peninsular twentieth-century poetry, literature in translation, aspects of bilingualism, problems of Spanish grammar, and history of the Spanish language.



HEALTH SCIENCES

Lester J. Turoczi, Ph.D., Biology, Chemistry and Health Sciences Department Chair Ellen M. Sharp, M.S., Coordinator for Health Sciences Professional Programs
Debra J. Chapman, M.S., Premedical and Pre-professional Programs Advisor

Adjunct Faculty: Lee Ann Riesenberg, Acting Director of Medical Education, Robert Pocker Hospital, Sayre, PA and Richard English, M.D., Program Director, Family Practice Residency Program, and Kenneth Landin, M.D., Wyoming Valley Health Care System, Wilkes-Barre, PA in the premedical programs. Brian D. Spezialetti, Program Director, Medical Technology Program, Robert Packer Hospital; and Joseph King, M.D., Medical Director, Medical Technology Program, Robert Packer Hospital for the medical technology programs.

Health Sciences Committee: (reports to Dr. Bonnie Bedford, Dean of the College of Arts, Sciences and Professional Studies) Lester J. Turoczi, Ph.D., Committee Chair and Professor of Biology; Bonnie Bedford, Ph.D., Dean of the College of Arts, Sciences and Professonal Studies; Debra I. Chapman, M.S., Instructor in Biology; Michael Frantz, M.A., Dean of Enrollment Services; Harvey A. Jacobs, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmaceutical Sciences; Dan F. Kopen, M.D., Physician and Member of the Wilkes University Board of Trustees; Roger L. Maxwell, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physics; Eileen M. Sharp, M.S., Coordinator for Health Sciences Professionl Programs; Michael A. Steele, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biology; Sharon Telban, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Nursing, and Terese M. Wignot, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Chemistry.

Advisement, Guidelines and Procedures for all Health Sciences Students

Wilkes University offers programs in two areas of the health sciences: premedical and allied health. The premedical programs entail preparation for careers in allopathic and osteopathic medicine, dentistry, optometry, podiatric medicine and veterinary medicine. The allied health programs encompass physical therapy, occupational therapy, medical technology and health information management.

Students must declare a specific academic major and also complete a core for their chosen health profession. Many premedical students major in biology, chemistry or biochemistry. However, students who have majored in the traditional liberal arts, math or engineering have also been successful in gaining admission to medical schools. Health professional schools are generally interested in students who have in-depth training in the sciences along with a broad background in the humanities and social sciences. Many students pursuing one of the allied health areas major in biology, psychology or one of the other traditional science or social science programs.

An important component of the University's health sciences programs is its counseling and advising system. The Wilkes tradition of close student advising permits thorough understanding of the student's aspirations and goals. A faculty advisor is assigned to the student in his or her academic major. This academic advisor is the first point of contact regarding course planning and registration for the student. In addition, the student is counseled on the particulars of premedical and allied health education by the advisors in the Health Sciences Office.

The Health Sciences Office specifically provides information about uffic database communications. standards for admission to the various health professions. In addition time lines for individual programs, admission services for health profes sional schools, test dates and booklets for professional school admission exams, admission deadlines, and catalogues and videotapes from a variety of professional schools in the health sciences are available.

All students planning to pursue careers in the health sciences must declare their specific interest with the Wilkes Health Sciences Office. Sudents must complete a Health Sciences Declaration Form as soon as the determine their interest and submit a schedule of their classes each semes ter to that office. The Declaration Form enables the Health Science Office to track the student and monitor his or her academic progress.

Premedical Programs

(These programs prepare students for health professional programs in Allopathic Med cine, Osteopathic Medicine, Dentistry, Optometry, Podiatric Medicine and Veterina Medicine.)

Overview

Wilkes University offers premedical programs which share a fundamental and formative premise—that unprecedented technological and scientific dynamism will characterize the context of medical careen conducted in the next thirty to fifty years. This perspective has important implications for the future physician's baccalaureate studies. including the need to master computer-based information access systems, to reach a level of mastery in the sciences permitting independent judgement and research, and to grow in ethical sensitivity and sophistcation. Drawing on the University's strengths in science, information systems, and the humanities, Wilkes has defined an approach to premedical education which produces exceptionally competent and competitive candidates for admission to the nation's leading schools of medicine.

The Wilkes premedical graduate stands out first of all because he or she is not only broadly trained but also has mastered the rapidly evolving medical information technologies. Throughout the science curriculum at Wilkes, students are exposed to and use databases which relate up-to-date information at the cutting edge of research in science fields Interviews with medical school professors and admissions officers indicate that such information access skills are increasingly relevant and are essential for the medical practitioner. As a comprehensive University, with a full range of bachelor's and master's degree programs in natural sciences, computer science, and engineering, Wilkes provides a sophisticated, research-capable science environment in which students learn how to negotiate the information-rich, highly complex, world of scien-

The future medical practitioner will also be called upon to assess and implement promising information emerging in the fields of molecular biology, biochemistry, cell biology, and organic chemistry. A general exposure to science at the undergraduate level, typical of liberal arts college premedical studies, will no longer be sufficient to prepare medical students and practitioners to be fully competent as professionals. The Wilkes science-intensive premedical program involves students in research projects and applications activities during their undergraduate years and helps them to gain real mastery as scientists, able to make independent judgments and to conceptualize and conduct independent research. Medicine now makes obsolete the former dichotomous categorization of science and preprofessional studies, in that the superior physician will increasingly have to be a research-capable scientist. Premedical studies at Wilkes have adapted to this trend well in advance of programs at most other institutions.

Database information and scientific dynamism make it necessary to focus attention on the moral and ethical dimensions of premedical studies. Through its General Education Requirements, Wilkes provides the future physician with a highly meaningful learning experience in philosophy, ethics, and social problems. These learning experiences are augmented by the robust atmosphere of intellectual discussion and debate, which has long been one of Wilkes' distinguishing institutional characteristics, as a nondenominational, non-sectarian university at which issues of morality and ethics are taken seriously. In this way Wilkes prepares its premedical students for the real world in which they will function as broadly educated, competent professionals.

The descriptions of courses and curricula, which follow, put into practice what we at Wilkes believe to be a progressive program of premedical studies.

The Wilkes Premedical Core

Required of all students aspiring to enter programs in Allopathic Medicine, Osteopathic Medicine, Dentistry, Optometry, Podiatric Medicine and Veterinary Medicine.)

A unique feature of the University's premedical education is the premedical core, a sequence of courses designed to prepare students for the challenges and rigors of a medical education. The core was developed after consulting admissions personnel from medical schools regarding undergraduate courses required for admission. The premedical core not only includes the traditional requirements expected by medical schools, but also capitalizes on the University's strengths in science and technology.

The premedical core includes a meaningful research or project experience, a practicum and observation experience provided by local physicians and health professionals, knowledge and utilization of computers in medicine, and meaningful laboratory background with emphasism the understanding and use of modern instrumentation.

The Wilkes Premedical Core requires the following courses as a minimum

2 courses in Modern Biology (BIO 121-122)

(A third course in Comparative Anatomy, BIO 314, is recommended

4 courses in Chemistry (CHM 115-116, 231-232)

1 course in Biochemistry (CHM 361 or 362)

1 course in Medical Informatics (CS 265)

2 courses in Physics (PHY 171-174 or 201-202)

2 courses in Mathematics (MTH 105-106 or 111-112)

1 course in Psychology (PSY 101)

1-2 courses in English** (emphasizing writing skills)

Research course or a Special Project ***

*Pre-optometry students are also required to complete statistics (MTH 150), Cellular and Molecular Biology (BIO 226) and Medical Microbiology (BIO 327).

**English course requirements (as well as other prerequisite course requirements) vary from one health professional school to another. It is the student's responsibility to meet the requirements of a particular health professional school.

***Students enrolled in one of the accelerated seven-year programs may elect to be waived from the senior year research course or special project.

All students intending to enter programs in medicine must complete these premedical core courses. Students should work with their academic advisors to integrate this core into the recommended course sequence for their academic major as outlined in this Bulletin.

The goals of the premedical core are to:

A. Help the student develop a useful scientific foundation.

B. Serve as a unique signature, which Wilkes graduates can carry forward as successful professionals.

C. Facilitate the preparation for standardized admissions tests such as the MCAT, OAT, DAT and VCAT.

Letter of Evaluation

Students applying to a professional school may request a letter of evaluation from the Wilkes Health Sciences Committee. In order to receive the Letter of Evaluation from the Committee, students must have a **Declaration Form** on file, successfully complete the premedical core, develop knowledge of and experience in the field of medicine through shadowing and gain experience in the social service field by volunteering their time with community agencies. These types of experience

ences are required by most health professional schools. The application for the committee letter must be submitted to the Health Sciences Committee by May 15th of the student's junior year.

Placement of Premedical Students

Wilkes enjoys an enviable record of placement of students in medical school with acceptance rates of over 90%. Allopathic medical schools accepting Wilkes students include George Washington, Georgetown, Harvard, Johns Hopkins, MCP-Hahnemann University, Pennsylvania State University-Hershey, Stanford, SUNY Upstate, Temple University, Thomas Jefferson University, Tulane, the University of Pennsylvania, the University of Pittsburgh and Yale. A number of Wilkes students also enter Osteopathic Medical Schools such as Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine, the Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine, and University of Health Sciences College of Osteopathic Medicine in Kansas City.

Wilkes students have attended dental school at the University of Connecticut, Tufts University, the University of Pittsburgh, the University of Buffalo School of Dental Medicine, and Temple University. Preoptometry students have gained admission to institutions such as Illinois College of Optometry, New England College of Optometry, Ohio State University College of Optometry, and Pennsylvania College of Optometry. Podiatric medical schools accepting Wilkes students include California College of Podiatric Medicine, New York College of Podiatric Medicine, Ohio College of Podiatric Medicine, and Temple University School of Podiatric Medicine. Wilkes students have also gained admission to veterinary schools such as the Oklahoma State University School of Veterinary Medicine, University of Pennsylvania School of Veterinary Medicine, the University of Veterinary School and the Virginia-Maryland Regional College of Veterinary Medicine.

Affiliated Degree Programs in Medicine

I. Early Admission BS/MD Programs in Allopathic Medicine

Wilkes has developed special early admission joint BS/MD degree programs and established agreements with three major medical schools, which lead to a baccalaureate degree from Wilkes University and the professional degree in medicine upon completion of medical school. Students must be interested in pursuing a career as a primary care physician to be considered for selection to such a program. Once students have been granted acceptance to Wilkes University, they will be required to submit an essay and letters of recommendation from two high school

science teachers and one humanities/English teacher to the Health Sch ences Committee and successfully complete three interviews. If ulb mately selected for any of the three programs, students must satisfy all requirements as articulated in each specific affiliation agreement. All states dents in these early assurance programs will spend their 7th or 8th semes ter in a clinical setting. Willkes University has established special affiliations with the Guthrie Health Care System (GHS), which includes the Robert Packer Medical Center in Sayre, Pennsylvania (Guthrie Scholars) and the Wyoming Valley Health Care System (WVHCS) which includes the Nesbitt Hospital in Kingston, PA (Wyoming Valley Scholars) for students to participate in this clinical experience.

A.Premedical Scholars Programs with MCP-Hahnemann University School of Medicine (MCPHU)

MCP-Hahnemann University School of Medicine (MCPHU) in Philadelphia and Wilkes University offer a special Premedical Scholars Program for outstanding high school seniors from northeastern Pennsylvania and the southern tier of New York State. Students from northeastern Pennsylvania may choose either the Guthrie Scholars or the Wyoming Valley Scholars clinical site Southern tier New York students will spend their semester at the Guthrie clinical site.

This program allows high school seniors to be assured admission to MCP-Hahnemann University School of Medicine as they enter Wilkes University to do their undergraduate work. Details of this program are as follows:

1. Program Admission

- A. To be considered for selection to the MCP-Hahnemann Premedical scholars Program, applicants must meet the following conditions:
 - Be accepted into the entering freshman class at Wilkes University Have a minimum combined SAT score of 1270 (with no subset less
 - than 560).
- Have a high GPA.
- Rank in the top 10% of their high school graduating class.
- Have satisfactorily passed the following high school prerequisite courses or equivalents: four (4) years of mathematics, four (4) years of English, three (3) years of science (at least one semester each of biology, chemistry and physics).
- B. Up to six (6) Premedical Scholars may be selected to the program each
- C. Once students have been accepted to Wilkes University, the Wilkes Health Sciences Office will notify students who meet minimal qualifcation criteria for selection to this early assurance program. To be selected, students are required to successfully complete interviews at Wilkes, at either the Robert Packer Medical Center of the Guthrie

Health Care System or the Nesbitt Hospital of the Wyoming Valley Health Care System, and at MCP-Hahnemann University School of

- D. Emphasis in recruiting will be placed on students from northeastern Pennsylvania and the lower tier of New York for the Guthrie Scholars program and northeastern Pennsylvania for the WVHCS Scholars
- E. Students must apply and be accepted to Wilkes University by December 1, 2001 to be considered for selection to this program.
- F. Successful applicants should expect to be interviewed at Wilkes prior to December 20, 2001. Finalists from this interview will be called to subsequent interviews in early January of 2002.
- G. Final selection for this program is at the discretion of the medical school at which a student interviews.

2. Program Format

- A. Four (4) years of successful undergraduate study at Wilkes University, which includes completion of an academic major and the premedical core. Students must maintain a minimum overall GPA of 3.3 during their first three (3) years at Wilkes without repeating a course. Students who receive a grade below a 2.0 in any course will be automatically disqualified from the program. Students must score at least 24 [wth no score less than an eight (8)] on the MCAT by the end of their junior year at Wilkes to complete the medical school admission requirements. Additional requirements are specified in the acceptance letter from the
- B. The off-campus semester requires a total of 15 credits of course work, including Cooperative Education in Clinical Observation (6), Senior and/or Independent Research (3), Lectures in Biomedicine (3) and Discussions on Medical Ethics and Alternative Therapies (3). Faculty advisors can elaborate on how this impacts on course requirements in each academic department.

Students in the Guthrie Program will spend the 7th or 8th semester of undergraduate study at the Robert Packer Medical Center in Sayre, Pennsylvania, doing clinical and basic science research, and studying the rural and semi-rural Health Care Delivery System of northeastern Pennsylvania and the lower tier of New York. In return for Guthrie's investment in them, students in the Guthrie Scholars Program must spend part of the 3rd and 4th years in medical school doing required and elective clinical rotations at the Robert Packer Medical Center.

Students in the WVHCS Program will spend the 7th or 8th semester of undergraduate study at the Wyoming Valley Health Care System in Kingston, Pennsylvania doing clinical research and studying the semirural Health Care Delivery System of northeastern Pennsylvania. In return for Wyoming Valley's investment in them, students in the WVHCS Scholars Program must spend part of the 3rd and 4th years in medical school doing required and elective clinical rotations at the Wyoming Valley Health Care System.

C. Four (4) years of medical school study at MCP-Hahnemann University.

B. The Premedical Scholars Program with the Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine at Hershey

The Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine at Hershey (Penn State Hershey) and Wilkes University offer a special Premedical Scholars Program for outstanding high school seniors from rural and/or medically underserved areas of Pennsylvania This program allows students to select either the Guthrie Scholars clinical site or the Wyoming Valley Scholars clinical site for their senior year clinical experience.

The program allows high school seniors to be assured admission to the Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine at Hershey as they enter Wilkes University to do their undergraduate work Details of this program are as follows:

1. Program Admission

- A. To be considered for selection to the Penn State Hershey Premedical Scholars Program, applicants must meet the following conditions:
 - Be accepted into the entering freshman class at Wilkes University
 - Have a minimum combined SAT score of 1250.
 - Have a high GPA.
- Rank in the top 10% of their high school graduating class.
- Have satisfactorily completed three (3) years of natural sciences including biology, chemistry and physics, and Mathematics through trigonometry (calculus is recommended).
- B. Two Premedical Scholars may be selected to the program each year.
- C. Once students have been accepted to Wilkes University, the Wilkes Health Sciences Office will notify students who meet minimum qualification criteria for selection to this early assurance program. To be selected, students are required to successfully complete interviews a Wilkes, at either the Robert Packer Medical Center of the Guthrie Health Care System or the Nesbitt Hospital of the Wyoming Valley Health Care System, and at the Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine.
- D. Emphasis in recruiting will be placed on students from rural and/or medically underserved areas of Pennsylvania who wish to pursue a career in primary care medicine.
- E. Students must apply and be accepted to Wilkes University by December 1, 2001 to be considered for selection to this program.
- F. Successful applicants should expect to be interviewed at Wilkes prior to December 20, 2001. Finalists from this interview will be called to subsequent interviews in early January of 2002.
- G. Final selection for this program is at the discretion of the medical school at which a student interviews.

2. Program Format

A. Four years of successful undergraduate premedical study at Wilkes University. Student must maintain a minimum GPA of 3.5 in biology, chemistry and physics and an overall GPA of at least 3.5 by the end of their junior year at Wilkes. Specific criteria by year are as follows.

Freshman Year

• Minimum GPA of 3.3

Sophomore Year

- Minimum GPA of 3.4
- Shadowing experience with a primary care physician
- Meet with the Associate Dean for Admissions and Student Affairs of the Penn State College of Medicine

Junior Year

- Minimum GPA in biology, chemistry and physics of 3.5 and a minimum overall GPA of 3.5
- · A second shadowing experience with a primary care physician
- A Letter of Evaluation from the Health Sciences Committee at Wilkes University
- Completion of the MCAT
- Completion of the AMCAS application

Senior Year

- Maintain a high level of academic achievement and complete the Wilkes University premedical core of courses
- Participate in the clinical site experience during the 7th or 8th semester
- Meet with the Associate Dean for Admissions and Student Affairs of the Penn State College of Medicine
- B. The off-campus semester requires a total of 15 credits of course work, including Cooperative Education in Clinical Observation (6), Senior and/or Independent Research (3), Lectures in Biomedicine (3), and Discussions on Medical Ethics and Alternative Therapies (3). Faculty advisors can elaborate on how this impacts on course requirements in each academic department.

Students must complete their 7th or 8th semester in college at either the Robert Packer Hospital or the Nesbitt Hospital. In return for Guthrie's or Wyoming Valley's investment in them, students must spend parts of the 3rd and 4th years in medical school doing required and elective clinical rotations at either Robert Packer Medical Center or Nesbitt Hospital (dependent on which location they spent their 7th or 8th semester at Wilkes).

- C. Completion of the MCAT examination is required for admission to the Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine. The exam should be taken during April of the junior year at Wilkes. Students are expected to perform at or above the mean score in each section when compared with the previous College of Medicine entering class. Additional requirements are specified in the acceptance letter from the medical school.
- D. Four (4) years of medical school study at the Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine at Hershey.

C. The Premedical Scholars Program with the State University of New York Upstate Medical College at Syracuse, New York (SUNY Upstate)

The State University of New York Upstate Medical College at Syracuse, New York (SUNY Upstate) and Wilkes University offer a special Premedical Scholars Program for outstanding high school seniors from the southern tier of New York State. Students will spend their clinical semester at the Guthrie Scholars clinical site in Sayre, Pennsylvania.

This program allows high school seniors to be assured admission to SUNY Upstate Medical College as they enter Wilkes University to do their undergraduate work. The program is as follows:

1. Program Admission

- A. High school applicants must have a minimum combined SAT scored 1200 to be considered for admission to the SUNY Upstate Premedical Scholars Program.
- B. Students admitted to the program, after successful interviews at Wilkes, Robert Packer Medical Center, and SUNY Upstate, will be simultaneously assured admission to medical school at SUNY Upstate Medical College and to Wilkes University.
- C. Students must maintain a minimum GPA of 3.5 in biology, chemistry, mathematics and physics (BCMP) during their first three (3) years at Wilkes to complete the medical school admission requirements. [No Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) is required] Additional requirements will be specified in the acceptance letter from the medical school.
- D. Emphasis in recruiting for this program will be placed on students from the southern tier of New York State.
- E. The deadline for application is December 1, 2001.
- F. Successful applicants should expect to be interviewed at Wilkes prior to December 20, 2001. Finalists from this interview will be called to subsequent interviews in early January 2002.
- G. Final selection for this program is at the discretion of the medical school at which a student interviews.

2. Program Format

- A. Four (4) years of successful undergraduate study at Wilkes University, which includes completion of an academic major and the premedical core.
- B. The off-campus semester requires a toal of 15 credits of course work including Cooperative Education in Clinical Observation (6), Senior and/or Independent Research (3), Lectures in Biomedicine (3) and Discussions of Medical Ethics and Alternative Therapies (3). Faculty advisors can elaborate on how this impacts on course requirements in each department.

Students in the program will spend the 7th or 8th semester of undergraduate study at the Guthrie Scholars clinical site in Sayre, Pennsylvania, doing clinical and basic science research, and studying the rural and semi-rural Health Care Delivery system of New York. In return for Guthrie's investment in them, students in the SUNY Upstate program must spend part of the 3rd and 4th years in medical school doing required and elective clinical rotations at the Robert Packer Medical Center.

C. Four (4) years of medical school study at SUNY Upstate School of Medicine.

II. Seven-Year Affiliated Medical Programs

In addition to the traditional four-year premedical undergraduate programs, Wilkes University has developed affiliations with health professional schools in osteopathic medicine, dentistry, optometry, and podiatric medicine. These programs permit students to spend three years at Wilkes in the basic sciences and liberal arts and four years at the affiliated health professional school. The University has developed these seven-year health professional programs with the following institutions:

Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine (PCOM)

Temple University School of Dentistry (TUSD)

Pennsylvania College of Optometry (PCO)

Temple University School of Podiatric Medicine (TUSPM)

State University of New York College of Optometry (SUNY-Optometry)

These programs offer a unique opportunity for outstanding high school students who are fairly certain of the career path they wish to pursue to complete their pre-professional and professional education in seven years. Students should have a high GPA and high rank in their high school graduating class, a combined SAT score of 1250 or better (with no score less than 550) and have completed Honors or AP coursework, especially in the sciences.

In order to qualify for any of these seven-year programs, students must apply and be accepted to Wilkes University by January 1st of their senior year in high school. If minimum prerequisites are met and students are accepted to the University, they will be interviewed by representatives of the Wilkes University Health Sciences Office prior to April 1st of their senior year in high school for final selection. Once students are selected for one of these affiliated programs and begin their undergraduate education, they will receive assistance from the Health Sciences Office in advising them through their accelerated program of study and in the application process to the health professional school. Students will be expected to maintain a high GPA and participate in shadowing experiences and volunteer activities during their three years

at Wilkes in addition to meeting the requirements listed below by each individual health professional institution.

Following successful completion of their first year of basic science education in medical school, Wilkes will transfer thirty-six credits in the basic sciences and confer upon each student the Wilkes University baccalaureate degree.

Wilkes University students must apply for and receive a Health Sciences Committee Letter of Evaluation after their sophomore year in order to apply to any of the affiliated institutions. Only students who have earned a high grade point average by the end of their sophomore year and who have fulfilled appropriate requirements of the Premedical Core and the General Education Requirements will be endorsed and receive a Letter of Evaluation for the seven-year programs. Students whose academic credentials fall beneath the standards set by the Committee will be advised to complete a third year of study at Wilkes before reapplying for a Letter of Evaluation. Decisions for admission to these health professional schools are made by a Joint Admissions Committee from Wilkes University and the affiliated institution. Students must meet all admission requirements as outlined by the health professional schools with the final admission decision determined by the health professional institution.

Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine (PCOM)

PCOM holds up to fifteen (15) seats each year for Wilkes University students who are recommended by the Health Sciences Committee for admission and who meet all of PCOM's admission requirements. Students should consult the Wilkes Health Sciences Office for information regarding PCOM's requirements for a minimum grade point average and MCAT score.

• Temple University School of Dentistry (TUSD)

TUSD reserves a minimum of four (4) seats each year for Wilkes students who meet all of Temple University's admission requirements. Wilkes students will be granted an automatic invitation for an interview if they submit their application no later than December 1 of the year prior to matriculation to TUSD and they meet the following minimum requirements as specified by Temple Dentistry:

- A. Track as a science major in the Wilkes predental program.
- B. Submit application letter to TUSD prior to December 1 of the junior year at Wilkes.
- C. Receive a Letter of Evaluation from the Wilkes University Health Sciences Committee.
- D. Earn a minimum grade point average of 3.5 by the end of the 5th semester in the Basic Sciences, 3.4 in the Sciences and 3.3 overall.

E. Earn a minimum score of 18 in the Science section and 17 as the academic average on the Dental Admission Test (DAT).

Students who are interviewed will then be evaluated for admission by the Temple University Admission Committee.

- Pennsylvania College of Optometry (PCO)
- State University of New York College of Optometry (SUNY-Optometry)
- Temple University School of Podiatric Medicine (TUSPM)

PCO holds up to four (4) seats, SUNY-Optometry holds up to six (6) seats, and TUSPM holds up to six (6) seats each year for Wilkes University students who are endorsed by the Wilkes Health Sciences Committee for admission and who meet all of the appropriate institution's admission requirements. Students should consult the Wilkes Health Sciences Office for information regarding requirements for a minimum grade point average (GPA) and a minimum score on the appropriate health professional school admission test.

Wilkes Unversity takes pride in having developed these affiliated seven-year medical programs, which have been ongoing since the late nineteen seventies. Currently large numbers of alumni who have graduated from these programs are in successful professional practice. We especially encourage highly motivated and academically gifted students to take advantage of these abbreviated specialized programs and join those already enrolled in this pursuit.

III. State University of New York, State College of Optometry Affiliation Programs

A. Optometry Scholars Program

Wilkes University and the State University of New York, State College of Optometry offer a special academic affiliation in optometric education, the Optometry Scholars Program. Up to six (6) students per year may be selected into a seven-year Bachelor of Arts or Science (B.A. or B.S.) and Doctor of Optometry (O.D.) program. Students chosen for this joint degree program are admitted to a designated, prescribed major at Wilkes University and simultaneously admitted to candidacy to the SUNY College of Optometry's professional program of study.

1. Program Admission

- A. High school applicants must have a minimum combined SAT of 1200 (at least 600 math and 550 verbal), a minimum of 93 for their high school grade point average, and to place in the top 10% of their graduating class.
- B. Students selected for the SUNY Optometry Scholars Program, after successful interviews at Wilkes and SUNY College of Optometry, will be simultaneously admitted to candidacy in the Optometry School at State University of New York, College of Optometry and to Wilkes University.

- C. Students in this program must maintain a GPA of 3.3 overall and a33 in the required science and math portion of the joint degree track curriculum, with no grade lower than a 2.0 in each individual science and math prerequisite course. Students must also attain a total science score above 330 on the Optometry Admissions Test (OAT) with m score in any one area below 310.
- D. Students must receive a positive Letter of Evaluation from the Wilkes Health Sciences Committee, pass reasonable personal interview standards and submit all required application materials during their junior year at Wilkes.

2. Program format

- A. Three (3) years of successful undergraduate study at Wilkes University which includes course work in an academic major and in the premedical core.
- B. Students in this program must also visit and shadow three different professional optometric offices in order to become more fully acquainted with the profession of optometry during their undergraduate study at Wilkes University.
- C. Four (4) years of Optometry School study at SUNY College of Optometry. At the end of their first year of Optometry school, Wilkes will grant the baccalaurate degree.

B. Early Assurance Program

Wilkes University and SUNY Optometry also offer an Early Assurance program to which Wilkes sophomores who are interested in a career in optometry may apply.

To be considered, each applicant must:

- Have completed two (2) years of undergraduate study (approximately hours) and at least 70% of SUNY's prerequisite courses.
- Maintain throughout the four years a total GPA of 3.3 and a 3.3 GPA in the SUNY prerequisite science and math courses, with no grade lower than a 2.0 (C) in any of the SUNY prerequisite courses.
- Demonstrate a basic knowledge of and a motivation for a career in optometry
- Take the Optometry Admission Test (OAT) in their junior or senior year and attain a total science score above 330 with no score below 310.
- Provide high school and college transcripts and SAT scores to SUNY Optometry.
- Receive a positive Letter of Evaluation from the Wilkes University Health Sciences Committee.
- During their senior year at Wilkes University, be interviewed at SUNY Optometry.

Applications are due by June 1 following the sophomore year. After the submission and review of all written materials, each applicant receiving serious consideration for admission to the Early Assurance Program will be offered an opportunity to interview at the SUNY College of Optometry. Candidates will be notified of committee action in writing prior to August 31st.

C. Traditional Admission Program

SUNY Optometry also welcomes applications from Wilkes University juniors interested in a career in optometry who wish to apply to the professional program by the traditional method.

IV. Transfer Medical Degree Program

Typically, four (4) years of undergraduate study are required to qualify for the bachelor's degree. Wilkes University makes an exception to this requirement in special circumstances for doctoral students in allopathic and osteopathic medicine, dentistry, optometry, podiatric medicine and veterinary medicine.

These students may, with the approval of the Wilkes Academic Standards Committee, satisfy the requirements for the bachelor's degree by completing three years of an academic major, at least the last two of which must be at Wilkes, and by requesting credit toward the degree for their first two years of work in professional school. Students in these programs must, however, satisfy the General Education Requirements at Wilkes University to be considered for a bachelor's degree from the University.

Such students must also petition the Academic Standards Committee for permission to graduate, submit official transcripts from the professional school, and pay the usual graduation fees. In all cases, the final approval for the granting of the baccalaureate degree rests with the Academic Standards Committee of Wilkes University.

The transfer program is similar to our Seven-Year Affiliated Degree programs. However, instead of choosing this 3+4 track before entering Wilkes University as a freshman (as in the 3+4 programs), a student may elect this path during their tenure as an undergraduate student.

Allied Health Programs

Wilkes University has developed programs that prepare students for admission to Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy schools, as well as programs in Medical Technology and Health Information Management.

Overview

With career opportunities expanding in the allied health fields known as physical therapy, occupational therapy, medical technology and health information management, admission to programs in these areas has become increasingly competitive. Wilkes University has defined an approach to pre-allied health education to produce competitive, noteworthy candidates for admission.

The University has structured a program of study emphasizing the basic sciences and social sciences to provide students with the appropriate background knowledge to enter occupational and physical therapy programs. The curriculum is complemented by an advisement system that closely monitors the student's academic progress and their application process to a professional program.

Students interested in allied health fields must meet with their academic advisors and advisors from the Health Sciences Office early in their freshman year to work out an individualized course of study. Students may plan to apply to an undergraduate program in physical therapy, occupational therapy, medical technology, or health information management after two or three years of course-work at Wilkes. Students may also plan to complete an undergraduate degree at Wilkes and apply to an entry-level allied health master's or doctoral degree program. Both career plans affect course selection and must be reviewed with the academic and health sciences advisors.

I. Physical Therapy

Physical Therapy is a profession concerned with restoration of physical function and the prevention of disability following disease, injury, or loss of body parts. The goal of physical therapy is to help the patient reach maximum potential and to assume a place in society while learning to live within the limits of his/her capabilities.

Physical therapists are qualified to utilize such physical agents as therapeutic heat, light, electricity, water, exercise, or massage in treating patients. Treatment may consist of teaching the patient an exercise regimen to increase muscle power or improve coordination, or teaching the patient to walk with prostheses, braces, or other ambulatory aids. Appropriate psychological and sociological principles are applied in motivating and instructing the patient, his or her family, and others. Physical therapists may delegate selected forms of treatment to supportive personnel with assumption of the responsibilities for the care of the patient and the continuing supervision of the supportive personnel.

Career opportunities exist for physical therapists in hospitals, rehabilitation centers, pediatric facilities, private practice, research, industry, sports medicine, school systems, nursing homes and other health care settings.

The Wilkes Pre-Physical Therapy Core

In addition to completing an academic major, each student must also complete the Wilkes University Pre-Physical Therapy Core, which provides a base from which students can structure their classes. The pre-physical therapy core includes a sequence of courses that are common

prerequisites at most physical therapy schools. It must be emphasized that there are no universal prerequisite courses for all physical therapy programs.

The Wilkes Pre-Physical Therapy Core (Minimum Requirements per the MCP-Hahnemann University Doctor of Physical Therapy Degree Program)

A. The Pre-Physical Therapy Core

• Five (5) courses in Biology for a total of 19-20 credits to include the following:

Principles of Modern Biology I & II (BIO 121 & 122) Medical Anatomy and Physiology I & II (BIO 331 & 332)*

One of the following upper level Biology courses:

Funtional Histology (BIO 323)

Molecular Biology (BIO 324)

Immunology and Immunochemistry (BIO 326)

Medical Microbiology (BIO 327)

Genetics (BIO 345) or

Senior Research Projects (BIO 391, 392) OR Independent Research (BIO 395, 396) OR Independent Research (PSY 395, 396)

- * Please note that Cellular and Molecular Biology (BIO 226) is highly recommended as a course to precede the 300-level biology courses.
- Two courses in General Chemisty with laboratory for a total of 8 credits (For example: CHM 115 & 116)
- Two courses in Physics with laboratory for a total of 8 credits (For example: PHY 171 & 174)
- Two courses in Psychology for a total of 6 credits: General Psychology (PSY 101 and Developmental Psychology (PSY 221)
- One course in Statistics for a total of 3 credits (For example: PSY 200 or MTH 150)
- Mathematics (as per the requirements of professional school(s)
- Five courses in the Humanities and Social Sciences for a total of 15 credits. For example: courses that satisfy Areas I and III of the distribution requirement of the Wilkes University core.

B. Volunteer Experience in Physical Therapy

Each institution has varied prerequisites and all professional schools generally require a certain number of volunteer hours in physical therapy. Some or all of those hours may be fulfilled by the cooperative education or internship experience available through the Wilkes Cooperative Education Office.

C. Letters of Evaluation

One composite letter from the Wilkes University Health Sciences Committee and one letter from a physical therapitst.

In addition to completing this minimum pre-physical therapy core, students must consult prerequisite guidelines published by the particular institutions from which they wish to gain admission.

Affiliated Programs in Physical Therapy

A. Affiliated Program with MCP-Hahnemann University Department of Rehabilitation Sciences: Doctor of Physical Therapy Degree Program

The affiliated physical therapy program requires four (4) years of study at Wilkes University leading to the Bachelor's Degree and three (3) years of study at MCP-Hahnemann University leading to the Doctoral Degree in Physical Therapy. Early admission to the MCP-Hahnemann University graduate program is granted to up to five (5) Wilker students, who have satisfied all requirements for admission, per year.

Students should consult the previous section of the Bulletin for the prerequisite courses required for admission to MCP-Hahnemann University's Affiliated Physical Therapy Program.

Wilkes students applying to MCP-Hahnemann University must meet the criteria for admission outlined here:

- A cumulative grade point average at the end of six full semesters of 3.25 or above, as noted in the curricular outline.
- Completion of prerequisite science courses with a cumulative grade point average of 3.25 or above.
 Minimum Graduate P.
- Minimum Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores of 550 verbal, 600 quantitative, 600 analytical.
- Volunteer experience in physical therapy for at least one summer or its equivalent in practicum or work experience.
- Petition to the Wilkes University Health Sciences Committee for a Letter
 of Evaluation to accompany their application. This request must be made
 in writing to the Committee by May 15th of the student's junior year.
- Obtain a Letter of Evaluation/Recommendation from a licensed physical therapist.

Students who meet the guidelines of this program will be automatically granted an interview with the MCP-Hahnemann Physical Therapy Committee on Admissions. The decision to offer acceptance to students into this program shall be made by the Program in Physical Therapy Committee on Admissions of MCP-Hahnemann University. In addition, students must also complete all requirements for a bachelor's degree from Wilkes University prior to matriculation at MCP-Hahnemann University.

B. Affiliated Program with Temple University College of Allied Health Professions: Doctor of Physical Therapy

This affiliated physical therapy program requires four (4) years of study at Wilkes University and three (3) years of professional study at Temple University, leading to the Doctor of Physical Therapy degree following successful completion of the three years at Temple.

The affiliated physical therapy program with Temple University requires students to complete a series of prerequisite courses as part of their four years of study at Wilkes. A listing of these courses is available in the Wilkes Health Sciences Office or through the Temple University Department of Physical Therapy.

Candidates must also complete the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) in the fall semester of their fourth year of study at Wilkes. To qualify for admission at Temple, students must earn a minimum of a 3.0 GPA while at Wilkes and score above the fiftieth percentile on the GRE. Wilkes students who meet the standards of this affiliated program will be given special consideration for admission by Temple.

II. Occupational Therapy

Occupational therapists work with members of the community who encounter difficulties with tasks of living. These difficulties may be from developmental deficits, the aging process, physical illness or injury, economic stress, cultural differences, or psychological problems which present barriers for an individual to function in life. The Occupational Therapist bases service on a rapidly growing field of knowledge to enhance the individual's abilities to function and prevent areas of dysfunction. The therapist uses selected, goal-directed activities to encourage learning, re-education, growth and strength, and to promote general health. Occupational Therapists provide services along with other health professionals in a number of different settings ranging from hospitals and clinics to schools to reach a wide population of all ages.

The Wilkes Pre-Occupational Therapy Core

In addition to completing an academic major, each student must also complete the Wilkes University Pre-Occupational Therapy Core. The Pre-Occupational Therapy Core provides a base from which students can structure their classes. The Pre-Occupational Therapy Core includes a sequence of courses identified by the American Association of Occupational Therapy Schools as common prerequisites at most occupational therapy schools. It must be emphasized that there are no universal pre-requisite courses for all existing occupational therapy programs.

The Wilkes Pre-Occupational Therapy Core requires as a minimum: Two Courses in Modern Biology (BIO 121-122)

Two Courses in Anatomy and Physiology (BIO 115-116 or BIO 331-332)

One Course in Chemistry (CHM 115)

One Course in Mathematics (MTH 100, 101 or 105)

Four Courses in Psychology (PSY 101, 200, 221 and 222)

One Course in Sociology (SOC 101)

(An additional course, SOC 251, is also recommended)

Cooperative Education or Internship

In addition to completing the core, students must consult prerequisite guidelines published by the particular institutions from which they wish to gain admission. Institutions have varied prerequisites and generally require a certain number of volunteer hours in occupational therapy Some or all of those hours may be fulfilled by the cooperative education or internship experience available through the Wilkes Cooperative Education Office.

Affiliated Program in Occupational Therapy at Temple University College of Allied Health Professions: **Masters in Occupational Therapy**

Wilkes University offers a specilized, affiliated program in Occupational Therapy with Temple University that requires four (4) years of study at Wilkes and two (2) years of study at Temple University, leading to a master's degree in Occupational Therapy..

The affiliated occupational therapy program with Temple University requires students to complete a series of prerequisite courses as part of their four years of study at Wilkes. A list of these courses is available in the Wilkes Health Sciences Office or through the Temple University **Department of Occupational Therapy.**

Placement of Pre-Physical Therapy and **Pre-Occupational Therapy Students**

Wilkes University graduates have been accepted to a number of physical therapy and occupational therapy schools including: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons, MCP-Hahnemann University School of the Health Sciences, Tufts Graduate School of Arts and Sciences ences, Thomas Jefferson University Program in Occupational Therapy Temple University Health Sciences Center, Allegheny University, and Universtiy of Pittsburgh School of Health and Rehabilitation Sciences.

III. Medical Technology

The National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Science recommends certain requirements for a program of training leading to a B.S. Degree. The curriculum offered at Wilkes University follows these recommendations and is presented below.

At the completion of three years, the student may be accepted by an affiliated program of medical technology for a period of twelve months

of clinical training. Following graduation from the programs, the students will receive the B.S. degree in medical technology from Wilkes University and will be eligible for certification as a medical technologist by the Board of Registry of Medical Technology or as a Clinical Laboratory Scientist by the National Certification Agency for Medical Laboratory Personnel.

Wilkes University has established a formal affiliation with the Robert Packer Hospital in Sayre, PA. Fulfillment of the fourth year requirement at non-affiliated hospitals requires special permission of the department chairperson and the Wilkes Academic Standards Committee.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Bio 121 Principles of Modern Biology I	4	Bio 122 Principles of Modern Bio II	4
Bio 121 Principles of Modern Biology	4	Chm 116 The Chemical Reaction	4
Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	3	Eng 101 Composition	4
Ft F101 Freshman Foundations Mm105 or 111 Calculus I	4	Mth 106 or 112 Calculus II	4
MIT 105 OF TTT Calculus 1	15		16
THE CEMECTER		FOURTH SEMESTER	
THIRD SEMESTER		Bio 226 Cellular and Molecular Biology	4
Bio 225 Population and	1	Chm 232 Organic Chemistry II	4
Evolutionary Biology I	1	Distribution Requirements	9
Chm 231 Organic Chemistry I	9	Distribution	
Distribution Requirements			17
	17		
FIFTH SEMESTER		SIXTH SEMESTER	
	4	Bio 326 Immunology and Immunochemistry	4
8io 327 Medical Microbiology	4	Bio 397 Professional Prep. Techniques	2
Phy 171 Classical and Modern Physics	3	Chm 244 Instrumental Analysis	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Mth 150 Elementary Statistics	3
Computer Science Elective	3	Distribution Requirements	3
	14	core requirements as well as the R	15

SEVENTH AND EIGHTH SEMESTERS

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY PROFESSIONAL STUDY YEAR

he 30 credits supplied by the twelve months of clinical training are divided into the following courses

8io 371 Clinical Microbiology	7
Bio 372 Clinical Chemistry	8
86 373 Clinical Hematology/Coagulation	5
Bio 374 Clinical Immunohematology	4
Bio 375 Clinical Immunology/Serology	3
Bio 376 Clinical Seminar	3
DOO'S CHARLES OF THE PARTY OF T	30

The total minimum number of credits required for a major in Medical Technology leading to the B.S. degree is 124.

IV. Health Information Management

In addition to completing an academic major, students may also take courses which will qualify them for admission into a program in Health Information Management. Health Information professional have expertise in health informatics, clinical medicine, the computer-based patient record, health care database administration, computerized dinical information systems, coding and classification systems, quality and human resource management, and legal, regulatory, and accreditation requirements. As a vital member of the health care team frequently unseen by the patient or the family, the health information manager works closely with all other health professionals to gather and make available the information needed by them to provide high-quality patient care.

As in all allied health fields, there are opportunities for qualified health information managers. There are many employment sites to choose from. They include information management professionals in health care systems (hospitals, nursing homes, managed and ambulator care settings, hospice and psychiatric facilities); in facilities that utilize clinical information (such as clinical data repositories in research, pharmaceutical, insurance and government agencies); as consultants; and as educators at associate, baccalaureate and graduate degree programs.

Affiliated Program in Health Information Management

Wilkes University offers an affiliated program in Health Information Management with Temple University. The Temple University program's accredited by the American Health Information Management Association. Following satisfactory completion of all course requirements, the student is awarded the Bachelor of Science Degree in Health Information Management. Students must meet Temple's admission and prerequisite core requirements as well as the following program prerequisites,

Prerequisites Course

Quantitative Reasoning:

College Mathematics

Statistical Methods and Concepts

Science and Technology:

Human Anatomy and Physiology (I & II)

Computer and Information Sciences

The final decision for admission to the program is determined by Temple University. Students should consult with Temple University to be certain that courses taken at Wilkes University satisfy Temple's prerequisite core requirements.

Other Professions

Information on academic programs in related health fields, such as Nursing, Prepharmacy and Pharmacy (Pharm. D. Degree), may be found in the appropriately labeled sections of this Bulletin.





HISTORY

Associate Professor Fields, Chairperson; Professor Emeritus Shao; Assistant Professor Emeriti Berg, Meyers; Professors Berlatsky, Cox, Rodechko; Associate Professor Hupchick; Assistant Professor Hepp.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in History leading to the B.A. degree — 120.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

Wilkes University requires 120 credit hours for the B.A. degree in his tory. These include 43 credit hours in distribution courses and 33 cred hours in history. History 101-102, History 207-208, History 391 and 10 credit hours in history courses numbered 300 and above are required. The 300-level courses must include a minimum of six hours each in American and non-American topics. It is recommended that student who major in History take a foreign language, especially those student who plan to continue their studies at the graduate level.

A variety of career options are open to history majors. Since history is a synthesis of the life experience that examines past economic, social political, scientific, and religious conditions, a careful selection of history courses and elective credit hours will allow students to pursue carer interests in business, government, teaching, communications, law, and social service. The history major includes a considerable number of elective credit hours that students may use to develop career interests. The Department also has a 5-year program leading to a B.A. in History and a Masters in Business Administration, which allows a student to complete the MBA in one calendar year plus two summers following graduation with a B.A. degree in history.

A minor in history shall consist of 18 credit hours in courses offered by the department. These should include the 101-102 sequence and at least one course in American History.

Students majoring in history may receive a Pennsylvania Teaching Certificate for teaching elementary school or social studies in grades 7-12. Please see the requirements listed in the education section of this **Bulletin**.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in History

First Semester		Second Semester
Hst 101 Modern World	3	Hst 102 Europe Before 1600
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements
Fr. F 101 Freshman Foundations	3	
	15-16	Ikis University sandy

nao	e 2	09

Third Semester at 207 American History I stribution Requirements the Electives	3 6 6 15	Fourth Semester Hst 208 American History II Distribution Requirements Free Elective*	3 9 3 15
Fifth Semester Major Electives Fine Electives"	6 9 15	Sixth Semester Major Electives** Free Electives*	6 9 15
Seventh Semester Major Electives Fee Electives*	3 12	Eighth Semester Hst 391 Historiography & Research** Major Elective Free Electives*	3 3 8 14
	15		14

Sufficient elective credits are available to allow students to complete a minor in most fields. See Wilkes **Bulletin** for minor

ांच अंत्र in the sixth semester for students planning to student teach in the eighth semester.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in History (B.A. Degree) and a Master of Business Administration Degree (Five Year Program)

First Semester Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Hat 101 Modern World Distribution Requirements Fif 101 Freshman Foundations	4 3 3 6 3	Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Hst 102 Europe Before 1600 Distribution Requirements	4 3 3 9
FIF 101 Freshindir Foundations	15-16		13-10
Third Semester Hsi 207 American History I Act 101 Financial Accounting ** Es 101 Economics I** Distribution Requirement Free Elective*	3 3 3 3 3 3	Fourth Semester Hst 208 American History II Acc 102 Managerial Accounting** Ec 102 Economics II** Distribution Requirement Free Elective*	3 3 3 3 15
Fifth Semester Major Electives Distribution Requirement Free Electives*	6 3 6 15	Sixth Semester Major Electives BA/Ec 319 Business Statistics** Free Electives*	6 3 6 15

15

*Sufficient elective credits are available to allow students to complete a minor in most fields offering a minor. See Wilks up graduate Bulletin for minor requirements.

**Students must earn a minimum grade of 2.0 in the MBA track

Receive B.A. Degree with a Major in History at end of eighth semester (120 undergraduate credits).

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (MBA) DEGREE

(Total 36 Credit Hours)

Summer	Session
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MBA 540 Financial Management	3
MBA 552 Organizational Behaviour	3
MBA Electives	6
	12

3	MBA 513 Applied Business Models
3	MBA 532 Management Economics
3	MBA 590 Strategic Management
3	MBA Elective
	3 3 3 3

12

Receive M.B.A. Degree following the tenth semester (36 graduate credits).

HST 101. THE HISTORICAL FOUNDATIONS OF THE MODERN WORLD

A thematic survey of the forces shaping the modern world. Topics studied include: world religions, science, rationalism, industrial capitalism, liberalism, socialism, global discovery, imperialism, nationalism and totalitarianism.

HST 102. EUROPE BEFORE 1600

A survey of European history from Ancient times through the Reformation. Three credits

HST 105. HUMANS AND MACHINES: TECHNOLOGY AND HISTORY

An examination of technological changes and the manner in which they have affected the modern world, particularly the contemporary United States. Topics considered include society, envrionment, communications media and transportation, the city, the home, and the changing role of women in a mature industrial society.

HST 207-208. AMERICAN HISTORY A general survey of American history from colonial times to the present.

Three credits each

Three credits Selected readings on the history of Greece and Rome, with emphasis on primary sources. Conferences with instructor and paper.

185T 316. READINGS IN ANCIENT HISTORY: THE CLASSICAL WORLD

HST 321. AMERICAN SOCIAL HISTORY Three credits This course entails a consideration of the development of American society from the colonial period until present time. Attention will especially focus on the rise of industrialism and its impact on society in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

18T 322, AMERICAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY Three credits This course is a survey of the formative ideas which seem most to have influenced American perceptions of the individual, society, and the drift of human affairs. The focus is upon the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries because this period is the time when seminal ideas were articulated in America.

HST 324, AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY Three credits A survey of the evolution of the American economy from colonial dependency to modern industrial maturity. Emphasis will be placed upon the development of the United States as an industrial world power since about 1850.

HST 325. AMERICAN ETHNIC HISTORY Three credits A study of the institutions and problems that have characterized various immigrant, black, and Indian communities from colonial times to the present.

HST 328. HISTORY OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES Three credits

A selective treatment of major themes in American foreign policy from the founding of the Republic to the present.

HST 331, COLONIAL AMERICA Three credits Discovery, exploration, and settlement; development of social, political, religious, and intellectual institutions; independence and political reorganization.

HST 332, THE NATIONAL PERIOD Three credits A study of the political and economic history of the United States from 1783 to 1865. Special attention will be given to the evolution of sectional differences and the culmination of these differences in intersectional warfare.

A study of the political and economic history of the United States from 1865 to 1914. Spedal attention will be paid to the period of congressional dominance and the restoration of presidential power at the turn of the century; the economic, social, and political consequences of the industrial revolution; and the rise of urban America.

HST 333. THE AGE OF BIG BUSINESS, 1865-1914

HST 334, THE UNITED STATES, 1900-1945 Three credits The emergence of the United States as a world power and the corresponding development of its political, economic, social, and religious institutions.

HST 335. THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1945 Three credits An examination of the political, social, and economic changes in the United States since World War II. Special attention is paid to America's dominant role in the immediate postwar world and how changing conditions over the past forty years have altered this role.

HST 341-342. HISTORY OF GREAT BRITAIN AND THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND COMMONWEALTH Three credits each

Astudy of British history from the Neolithic period to present times. The first semester will cover social, economic, and political developments to 1783, including expansion overseas. The second semester will cover the consequences of the industrial revolution and the evolution of the Empire into the Commonwealth.

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Three credits

Three credit A study of the cultural, political and intellectual history of the Poles, Czechs, Slovah Croats, Slovenes and Hungarians, who occupy the northern tier of Eastern Europe. So cial attention is given to the roles of the Habsburg and Russian empires in shaping the torical destinies of these peoples, and to the roots and consequences of the forced nationalism in the region.

Prerequisite: Hst 101-102.

HST 346. HISTORY OF THE BALKANS

Three credits

A study of the cultural, political and intellectual history of the Bulgarians, Serbs, Cross Slovenes, Albanians, Greeks, Romanians and Turks, who occupy the southern, or Ballan tier of Eastern Europe. Special attention is given to the roles of the Ottoman Turkish, Hall sburg and Russian empires in shaping the historical destinies of these peoples, and to the roots and consequences in the region of such forces as Christian-Muslim cultural interne lationships and nationalism.

Prerequisite: Hst 101-102.

HST 348. HISTORY OF RUSSIA

Three credits A study of the political, social, and intellectual history of Russia. Emphasis is placed upon the emergence of Russia as a major power after 1700.

HST 352. THE RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION

Within the political and economic framework of the period, study will be made of the calture of the Renaissance, the religious reforms and conflicts resulting from the crisis in the sixteenth century.

HST 353. AGE OF ABSOLUTISM

The political, social, economic, intellectual, and cultural development of Europe and dependencies from 1600 to about 1750.

HST 354. THE ERA OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON

A study of the structure of the Ancien Regime and an examination of the causes, events, and consequences of the French Revolution culminating in the Napoleonic Empire.

HST 355. EUROPE IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY A study of the political, social, and cultural development of Europe from the Congressor

Vienna to World War I. HST 356. EUROPE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

Against a background of the internal and international developments of the leading powers, students will study the origins and results of the two World Wars.

HST 361-362. HISTORY OF THE FAR EAST A study of the history of the civilizations developed in India, China, and Japan with emphasis on their interrelations and distinctive characteristics and on their trnasformation in response to the penetration of western civilization from the sixteenth century onward Some attention will be given to similar developments and changes among the countries of Southeast Asia. Fall semester: to c. 1760. Spring semester: 1760 to present.

HST 363. HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA Three credits A study of Chinese history since 1840 with special emphasis on social, political, economic and intellectual developments.

HST 367. HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA A study of the political, social, and economic development of the Indian sub-continent since 1500.

HST 376. WORLD WAR II Three credits Consideration of the causes of the war, military strategy and tactics, diplomatic interested the participants, and resulting cold war problems.

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18T391.HISTORIOGRAPHY AND RESEARCH

An introduction to historical research and writing. The writings and ideas of major historians of the past and present are examined. The student is exposed to research methods, mrkularly in the area of primary sources, and to the construction and criticism of the historical monograph.

Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

One to three credits

HST 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the arction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

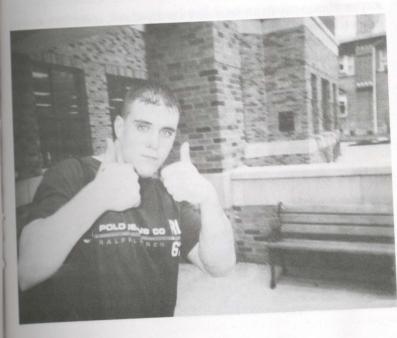
(Maximum of three credits per student) One to three credits HST 397. SEMINAR Presentations and discussions of selected topics.

Prerequisite: Approval of instructor is required.

One to six credits HST 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related whe student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experiance, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project na Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for place-

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic ment procedures.) advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

Variable credit Special topics in history. This course will be offered from time to time when interest and demand justify it.



INDIVIDUALIZED STUDIES

This program is designed for those capable and motivated student who wish to undertake a course of study that cannot be provided in under any of the normal B.A., B.S. degree programs. The student will responsible for generating a coherent proposal for a program of studies This proposal must be selected by the student, approved by an advisor and then by the Individualized Studies Committee. The programd studies may include courses offered by all departments at Wilkes Unversity. In addition, credit may be assigned for appropriate off-campus study, work, and/or travel. Credits may be granted for knowledge or experience obtained prior to enrollment, with approval of the appropriate department and the Individualized Studies Committee.

Degree Requirements

The basic requirement for the degree in Individualized Studies is the accumulation of 120 credits. Although there are no specific course requirements, the spirit of the Wilkes University General Education Requirements is to be respected.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS

Adelene Malatesta, Athletic Director.

The University fields fourteen varsity teams, seven for women and seven for men. Consult page 32 of this Bulletin for a complete listing of these intercollegiate varsity sports as well as a description of conference and national athletic affiliations. Consult the roster of coaches on page 312 of this Bulletin to identify the appropriate coach to contact for information on a particular sport.

IA 101. INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS

This course is limited to students participating in intercollegiate athletics during their sport season. This course may be repeated.



INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

See Dr. Baldino for International Studies advising.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in International Studies leading to the B.A. degree — 120.

The interdisciplinary major in International Studies (I.S.) provides an excellent liberal arts preparation for a variety of careers and professions. The major is structured to permit concentration in fields leading to speoffic careers in business, government, international organizations, the military, teaching, or any technical or arts field. It is also structured to permit a period of study abroad with easy transfer of credits to the

The total number of hours required for graduation with an International Studies major is 120, of which 43 are the General Education requirements and 33 are major requirements. For the International Studies major, the following courses at the introductory level are required, some of which can be counted in the Distribution of Studies requirements: History 101-102; Economics 101-102; Political Science 141: Anthropology 101; and Foreign Language at 204 competence. Students are also required to take 6 hours of advanced Foreign Language beyond the 204 level. In addition, students must complete 2 courses from among Anthropology 102, Political Science 251, and Economics 301, plus either Economics 310 or 340.

Before completing the International Studies major requirements, students should select the area of concentration in which 12 more credits are required. Options for this concentration are one of several culture areas (Asia, East European and Russian Studies, Third World, or Westem Europe), or International Economics, or International Politics, or Language. Specific courses contributing to one of these concentrations and the I.S. requirements will be worked out with the International Studies Advisor and may include courses taken while studying abroad at another institution. Major electives in the areas of concentration are listed below.

Culture Areas:

Anthropology 102, 213, 321, and/or 352 Economics 301, 310, 312, and/or 340 History 361, 362, 363, and/or 367 Political Science 253, 342

East European and Russian Studies Four courses (12 credits) from those listed under the East European and Russian Studies minor

Third World

Anthropology 102, 213, 214, 321, 352, and/or 353

Economics 310, 312, and/or 340

History 363, 367

Political Science 253, 342

Spanish 209 and/or 305

Western Europe

Economics 301, 310, and/or 311

French 208, 298, and/or 302, 303, or 304

German 208, 298, and/or 302, 303, or 304

History 342, 356, and/or 376

Political Science 251, 342, 351

Spanish 208, 298, and/or 302, 303, 304, or 305

(NOTE: No more than six hours may be taken in any one discipline listed under individual area concentrations.)

International Economics:

Economics 301, 310, 311, 312, and/or 340

International Politics:

History 328, 348, and/or 376

Political Science 251, 253, 342, and/or 351

(NOTE: No more than 6 hours in History may be taken in this concentration.)

Modern Foreign Language:

12 hours of advanced foreign language courses beyond International Studies core

Except in unusual circumstances, it is expected that International Studies majors will spend a summer, semester, or year abroad in a suitable program of academic study arranged through the Wilkes Study Abroad Program Coordinator. Credits earned abroad may be applied towards satisfying International Studies major requirements.

Students in the International Studies major have 37-41 credit hours of free electives. Students are urged to take additional language credits to constitute a language minor or major. It is also possible to use electives to constitute a second major in a discipline such as Economics, History, or Political Science.

Recommended Course Sequence for International Studies Major

			Second Semester	
	First Semester			4
	Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	3
ı	Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
١	& 101 Principles of Economics I	3	Hst 102 Europe Before 1600	3
	Art 101 Intro. to Anthropology	3	Ec 102 Principles of Economics II	
١	Foreign Language*	3	PS 141 Introduction to International Politic	3
	RF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Foreign Language*	
	III IVI I I IVII I I I I I I I I I I I	15-16		15-16
		becomes vise	Fourth Semester	
	Third Semester	3	Ec 310 Economic Development and/or	
	Hat 101 Modern World	3	Ec 340 International Trade	3
	Art 102 Cultural Anthropology and/or		Foreign Language*	3
	E:301 Comparative	0.0	Distribution Requirements	6
1	Economic Systems*	3-6	Major Elective	3
	Foreign Language*	3	Wajor Elective	
	Distribution Requirement	3		15
		12-15		138
	Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
	Firm Semester	Study Al	oroad**	_
		15		15
	-	15	Flakeh Competer	
	Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	3
	Foreign Language	3	Foreign Language	3
	Naior Electives	6	Major Elective	3
	Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirement	3
	· Control of the cont		Senior Seminar*	3
es			Free Elective	
		15		15
a				

These courses are required for all International Studies Majors.

"Sudeds may elect to spend their junior year on campus. Courses will be selected in consultation with the International Stud-



MATERIALS ENGINEERING

Associate Professor Maxwell, Chairperson; Professor Orehotsky; Associate Professor Ghorieshi, Kalim, Razavi; Assistant Professor Janecek; Technical Support Staff: Lenne

Introductory Materials Engineering courses are provided in support of majors in various science and engineering programs. Select upper division Materials Engineering courses are offered from time to time interest and need dictate. Students may find these courses helpful electives in any of the programs offered by the University. Students who are planning to transfer to institutions which offer a major in Materia Engineering or any number of closely related disciplines will find thes. MAE 298/398. TOPICS IN MATERIALS ENGINEERING upper-division course offerings to be especially helpful. For information on courses, course availability, or using Materials Engineering course work to strengthen your major or to enhance your transfer prospects contact the Department of Engineering and Physics.

MAE 200. INTRODUCTION TO MATERIALS

SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Three credit Application of materials properties to engineering design. Introduction to atomic arrangements ments, crystal structures, imperfection, phase diagrams, and structure-property relation Fundamentals of iron, steel, and non-ferrous materials. The behavior of materials in a

ronmental conditions. Three hours lecture a week. (same as Phy 260) Corequisites: Phy 201 or Phy 171.

MAE 311. CERAMICS

Structure and properties of ceramic materials and glasses. Structural imperfections, delat equilibria, atom movement, interfaces, ceramic phase diagrams, and microstructuredes opment. Design and processing of glass-based and ceramic-based products. Three hour

Prerequisites: MAE 200, ME 232 and 324. Offered in the fall semester of even years.

MAE 312. POLYMERS AND COMPOSITES

Introduction to high polymers as an engineering material. The mechanical, electrical, and optical properties of polymers and polymer applications. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory a week. Fee: \$35.

Prerequisites: MAE 200 and Chm 231. Offered in the spring semester of even years.

MAE 313. PHYSICAL BEHAVIOR OF METALS

Properties of pure metals. Constitution, structure, and properties of alloys. Mecha and thermal treatments of metals and alloys. Influence of microstructures on properties metals and alloys. Interaction between properties and engineering design. Three hoursless

Prerequisite: MAE 200. Offered in fall semester of odd years.

MAE 327. THIN FILM PROCESSING

Nucleation and growth theory: crystalline, amorphous, epitaxial growth morphology Deposition techniques like DC, RF, magnetron sputtering, ion beam sputtering, evapora tion, chemical vapor deposition, physical vapor deposition. Structure, properties and applications for specific thin film processing techniques. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: MAE 200, Phy 203.

Three credits

MAE 332, MECHANICAL BEHAVIOR OF MATERIALS ulcal properties of materials including: elasticity, anelasticity, viscoelasticity, dislocation theory, fracture, fatigue and deformation of single crystal and polycrysulline materials. Testing and deformation processing of materials. Mechanical properhand engineering design parameters. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisite: MAE 200.

Offered in the spring semester of even years.

One to three credits each

MAE 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH dependent study and research for advanced students under the direction of a staff memhet. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson is required.

selected topics in the field of materials engineering. These may include one or more of the following: X-ray diffraction, structure analysis, phase equilibria, metallurgy, ceramics, thysical, mechanical, or electrical properties of materials. May be repeated for credit. Three hours lecture a week.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior engineering standing.



MATHEMATICS

Professor Tillman, Chairperson; Professor Emeritus Earl; Associate Professor Emeritus Earl; Associate Professors Berard, Koch, Merrill, Wong; Associate Professors Harrison, La Sullivan; Assistant Professors Bracken, Kapolka.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Mathematic leading to the B.A. degree — 128.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Mathematic leading to the B.S. degree — 130.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor in Mathematic -21.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor in Statistics-11

Programs of study leading to the B.A. or B.S. degree with a majoru minor in mathematics along with a minor in statistics are offered by the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science. Also available and the M.S. degree in Mathematics and the M.S. degree in Education with a concentration in mathematics. Graduate programs in Mathematics described in a separate graduate bulletin.

The Department of Mathematics and Computer Science also offer B.A. and B.S. programs in Computer Science and a B.S. programi Computer Information Systems. (See separate listings in this bulletin

Major in Mathematics

The Department offers two tracks through which the baccalaurea degree requirements in mathematics may be met: the standard mathematics matics track and the teacher certification track. The teacher certification track provides preparation for secondary school teaching. The program in standard mathematics prepares students for graduate study and research in mathematics, or for careers in industry or government depending on the upper-level electives chosen in consultation with the faculty advisor. The standard track, when combined with an appropriate second major or minor, can also provide an excellent foundation for professions in business and management; economics; law; medicine; actuarial, computing, engineering, environmental and physical sciences. Both tracks share a common core of study in modern algebra, analysis, probability, statistics and computer programming. Through participation in Senior Seminar, students synthesize the mathematical knowledge they have acquired in their course and apply that knowledge to investigate topic of special interest.

In both tracks a student may opt for either a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree. The B.A. degree is intended for those who wish to elect more humanities and social science courses, whereas the B.S. degree requires greater concentration in the natural and physical sciences. Required courses for each of these various options are ind-

cated in the semester-by-semester "Recommended Course Sequence" given in the next several pages.

With the approval of the department, a student may earn credits in a maximum of five mathematics or computer science courses by passing special challenge examinations in them. Interested students may obtain further details and application forms from the department chairperson.

Minor in Mathematics Required Courses: Mth 111-112 and Mth 202	credit hours
One of the following courses: Mth 211, 212, 214, 231	3-4
Two of the following courses: Mth 311, 331, 343, 351, 361, 414 Minimum Total Required	6-8 21-24

Minor in Statistics

In a wide range of sciences, both natural and social, statistical analyis is of major importance both in conducting research and in understanding its findings. Likewise, in governmental planning and industrial management, statistical methods are a necessary tool and constitute a major application of mathematics and computing. The minor in statistics sintended to support work in a major either in another mathematical or in a number of other disciplines.

Required Courses:	credit hour
Mth 105-106 or Mth 111-112	8
CS 125	4
Mth 351-352; and Mth 354	9
Winimum Total Required	21

Recommended Course Sequence for Standard Mathematics Tracks

First Semeste	r		Second Seme	etor	
	B.A.	B.S.	Dao Palastia	BA	3
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	1	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4	
Distribution Requirement	3	3	Distribution Requirement	3	
CS 125 Computer Science I	4	4	Distribution Requirements	9	
Distribution Requirements	3	3	Phy 201 General Physics I	_	
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	3	and a constant my diod t		
	17-18	17-18		16-17	17-1
Third Semeste	r		Fourth Semes	ter	
- risk high printers	B.A.	B.S.		BA	8
Mth 202 Set Theory and Logic	4	4	Mth 212 Multivariable Calculus	4	
Mth 211 Intro. to Ordinary	4	4	Mth 214 Linear Algebra	3	
Differential Equations			Science Elective ¹	3	
Science Elective ¹	3	4	Free Electives	6	
Distribution Requirements	3	6			
Free Elective	3	0			
	17	18	APS CONTRACTOR OF THE	16	1
Fifth Semester			Sixth Semeste	er	
te propinion difficult	B.A.	B.S.		BA	85
Mth 311 Functions of	4	4	Mth/CS Elective ²	6	
a Real Variable			Free Electives	9	
Mth 351 Probability and Mathematical Statistics I	3	3			
Free Electives	9	9			
	16	16	_	15	15
Seventh Semeste	er		Eighth Semest	or	
	B.A.	B.S.	Lighti Selliest	BA	50
Mth 391 Senior Seminar	1	1	Mth 392 Senior Seminar	2	27
Mth 331 Intro. to			Mth/CS Elective ²	3	4
Abstract Algebra I	4	4	Free Electives	0	-
Mth/CS Electives ²	-	3	1100 210011100	3	3
Free Electives	12	9			
who output ing our me	17	17	mental interposition	14	14

¹See below for the Department's requirements regarding science electives.

²See below for the Department's requirements regarding Mth/CS electives.

Recommended Course Sequence for Teacher Certification Mathematics Track

	First Semeste	r		Second Semes	ter	
		B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
	Mh 111 Calculus I	4	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	4	4
	Eng 101 Composition or	4	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4	4
	Distribution Requirement	3	3	Distribution Requirement	3	3
	\$\$ 125 Computer Science I	4	4	Psy 101 General Psychology	3	3
ì	Distribution Requirements	3	3	Distribution Requirements	6	3
1	FF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	3	Phy 201 General Physics I	_	4
		17-18	17-18	Canada Barad	6-17	17-18
1	Third Semeste	r		Fourth Semest	er	
		B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
7	Mh 202 Set Theory and Logic	4	4	Mth 212 Multivariable Calculus	4	4
	Ed 190 Effective Teaching	3	3	Mth 214 Linear Algebra	3	3
1	Science Elective ¹	3	4	Ed 200 Educational Psychology	3	3
	Distribution Requirements	6	6	Science Elective ¹	3	3
٦	asinosion noquiromonto			Distribution Requirement	_	3
ı				Free Elective	3	_
		16	17	miliai sai Teo ori Testulidan	16	16
1	Fifth Semester	r		Sixth Semeste	r	
ł		B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
1	Wh311** Functions of a	4	4	Mth/CS Electives ²	3	9
۱	Real Variable			Ed 380 Content Area Reading	2	2
ı	Mh 343* Intro. to Geometry	3	3	Free Electives	9	4
1	Free Electives	4	2			
ı	Ed 210 Multicultural Education	2	2			
1		16	15	and a population being property	14	15
1	Seventh Semest	ter		Eighth Semest	er	
ı	OUTUINIT COMOC	B.A.	B.S.	Service and the service of the servi	B.A.	B.S.
1	Mth 303* The Teaching of	4	4	Ed 390A Intern Teaching	15	15
ı	Mathematics in Secondary Sch	hool				
ı	Mth 331** Intro to	4	. 4			
ı	Abstract Algebra I					
ı	Mth 351 Probability and	3	3			
۱	Mathematical Statistics I	1				
۱	Mth 391 Senior Seminar	1	1			
	Free Electives	6	6	manufacture of a		
I		18	18	detado sobre de los de	15	15

 $\ensuremath{\text{5m}}\xspace$ below for the Department's requirements regarding science electives.

 $\ensuremath{\$\text{m}}$ below for the Department's requirements regarding Mth/CS electives.

18 333 and Mth 343 are offered in alternate years; one of them should be taken in the junior year, the other in the senior year.

"Min 311 and Mth 331 are offered in alternate years; one of them should be taken in the junior year, the other in the senior year.

Science Electives for Mathematics Majors:

B.A. candidates: See General Education Requirements.

B.S. candidates: Physics 201 and a two-semester sequence in Biology Chemistry, Earth and Environmental Sciences, a Physics

Physics 201-202 and at least three credits in Biology Chemistry, Earth and Environmental Sciences, Physics Philosophy 250 or Philosophy 322, EE 241 or EE 34201 any Engineering course not cross-listed in Computer Science. (All eleven credits must be in courses numbered above 200 except that Bio 121, 122, Chm 115, 116, or 118 are also acceptable in this requirement.)

Mathematics/Computer Science Electives for Mathematics Majors:

Standard Mathematics Track:

Any two Mth courses numbered above 300*; and for

B.A. candidates: Mth 231, CS 227, or any Mth or CS course numbered above 300*

B.S. candidates: Two of the following: Mth 231, CS 227, or any Mth or CS course numbered above 300*

Teacher Certification Mathematics Track:

Any one Mth course numbered above 300*; and for

B.S. candidates: Two of the following courses: Mth 211, Mth 231, CS 227, or any Mth or CS course numbered above 300*

*Mth 303 is not counted in this requirement.

Summary of Minimum Credit Distribution: General and Applied Man

Seneral and Applied Mathematics Tracks	B.A.	B.S
Mth 111, 112, 202, 211, 212, 214, 311, 331, 351, 391, and 3	392 37	37
Mth/CS Electives	9	12
CS 125	1	
Phy 201	4	4
Science Electives	-	4
Eng 101	6	7
Distribution Requirements	4	4
Free Electives	24	24
	44	38
Total	128	130

Teacher Certification Mathematics Track	B.A.	B.S.	
Mth 111, 112, 202, 212, 214, 303, 311, 331, 343, 351, and 391	38	38	
Mth/CS Electives	3	9	
CS 125	4	4	
Phy 201	ing <u>C</u> ear	4	
Science Electives	6	7	
Eng 101	4	4	
Ed 190, 200, 210, 380 and 390A	25	25	
Proficiency Examination	ivi - l idi	olo ve be	
Psy 101	3	3	
Distribution Requirements	21	21	
Free Electives	24	15	
Total	128	130	

Three credits* MTH84. COLLEGE PREPARATORY MATHEMATICS

Designed for students who need to review basic mathematics skills before taking Mth 94, 101 or 103. Topics include a review of arithmetic, introductory algebra, and quantitative reasoning. Only P (passed) or F (failed) grades are given.

*Credits in this course will not be counted toward the graduation requirement in any degree program at Wilkes.

Offered every fall and summer.

MTH 94. COLLEGE ALGEBRA

Three credits

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Designed for students who need to review basic algebra before taking Mth 100 or Mth 150. Topics include polynomials, solution of equations and inequalities, exponents and radicals, graphing, and solution of systems of equations.

Offered every fall and summer.

MTH 100. PRECALCULUS Three credits Acourse in advanced algebra and trigonometry designed to prepare students for calculus. Topics include functions, inverse functions, logarithms, exponentials, and trigonometry. Prerequisite: Mth 94 or two years of secondary school mathematics in algebra and

Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

MTH 101. SOLVING PROBLEMS USING MATHEMATICS Three credits

An introduction to the methodology of mathematical modeling as a technique in working lowards the solution to real world problems. In an effort for the nonspecialist to gain an appreciation of the use of mathematics in our society, topics are selected from among the following: basic voting theory, fair division schemes, routing problems, population growth, and descriptive statistics and probability.

Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

MTH 103. MATHEMATICS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS I

Three credits A study of the theory of arithmetic, structure of the number systems, and other topics relevant to the teaching of mathematics in elementary schools.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of instructor. Offered every fall and summer.

MTH 104. MATHEMATICS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS II

Three credits Acontinuation of Mth 103. Topics include elementary probability, statistics, and geometry.

Prerequisite: Mth 103.

Offered every spring and summer.

Four credits

Four credits

AND SOCIAL SCIENCES I

Four credit Topics include: algebra review, limits, differentiation, and integration. Not open to the dents with credits in Mth 111.

Prerequisites: Mth 100 or at least three years of secondary school mathematics, including Geometry and Algebra II.

Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

MTH 106. CALCULUS FOR LIFE, MANAGERIAL, AND SOCIAL SCIENCES II

Four credits A continuation of Mth 105. Topics include: partial differentiation, differential equation and probability. Not open to students with credits in Mth 112.

Prerequisite: Mth 105.

Offered every spring and summer.

MTH 107. BUSINESS MATHEMATICS Three credits Designed for business and accounting majors. Emphasis on mathematical modeling in the

business environment. Topics include algebraic functions; mathematics of finance; system of linear equations; linear programming; average and instantaneous rates of change

Prerequisite: Mth 94 or two years of secondary school mathematics in algebra and geometry

MTH 111. CALCULUS I Calculus of functions of one variable. Topics include: functions, limits and continue derivatives and their applications, and definite integrals. Not open to students with credit

Prerequisites: Mth 100 or at least three years of secondary school mathematics including Geometry, Algebra II, and topics in Trigonometry.

Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

MTH 112, CALCULUS II

Four credits A continuation of Mth 111. Topics include inverse functions, techniques of integration applications of the integral, and infinite sequences and series. Not open to students with credit in Mth 106.

Prerequisite: Mth 111.

Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

MTH 150, ELEMENTARY STATISTICS

Elementary statistical inference, with an emphasis on ideas, techniques, and applications in the life, physical, and social sciences. Topics include descriptive statistics, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, contingency tables, multiple regression, and analysis of variance. Not open to mathematics majors or adulation in the life of t ance. Not open to mathematics majors or students with credit in Mth 351.

Prerequisite: Mth 94 or two years of high school algebra.

Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

MTH 202. SET THEORY AND LOGIC Provides a foundation in logic and set theory for upper-level courses in mathematics and

computer science. Topics include the logic and language of proofs, the axiomatic method sets, relations, and functions

Prerequisite: Mth 106 or Mth 112 or consent of instructor. Offered every fall.

MTH 211. INTRODUCTION TO ORDINARY

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS First-order and linear higher-order differential equations; matrices, determinants, and sm tems of differential equations; numerical and power series methods of so

Laplace transform. Prerequisite: Mth 112.

Offered every fall and summer.

MTH 212. MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS

Four credits Differential and integral calculus of real and vector valued functions. Topics include con-tinuity, partial differentiation, implicit functions, Taylor's Theorem, gradient, curl, line, urface and multiple integrals, inverse functions, theorems of Green and Stokes.

Prerequisite: Mth 112.

Offered every spring and summer.

Three credits MTH 214. LINEAR ALGEBRA An axiomatic approach to vector spaces, linear transformations, systems of linear equations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors.

Prerequisite: Mth 112 or consent of instructor.

Offered in spring of even years.

Three credits MTH 231. DISCRETE MATHEMATICS Designed to provide background in discrete mathematics for upper-level courses in computer science. Topics include: basic counting principles; introduction to recurrence relations and their application in analyzing algorithms; basic properties of graphs, trees, and networks; AND, OR, and NOT gates and designing combinatorial circuits, finite-state

automata, transducers and Turing machines Prerequisites: Mth 202 and CS 125

Offered every spring.

MTH 303. THE TEACHING OF MATHEMATICS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

This course deals with educational perspectives which pertain to the teaching of mathematics at the secondary level (grades 7 through 12). Topics of discussion include recommendations by the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM) regarding instructional methods, assessment techniques, and curricular issues. 30 hours practicum. (same as ED 303G)

Prerequisites: Junior standing in mathematics and admission to the Teacher Educa-

tion Program. Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

Four credits MTH 311. REAL ANALYSIS Arigorous study of the topology of the real line, limits, continuity, differentiation, integration, and series of functions.

Prerequisite: Mth 202 or consent of instructor. Offered in the fall semester of even years.

MTH 331. ABSTRACT ALGEBRA I

Angorous study of elementary number theory, groups, rings, and fields. Prerequisite: Mth 202 or consent of instructor.

Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

Three credits MTH 343. GEOMETRY

A study of selected topics from Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry. Prerequisite: Mth 202 or consent of instructor. Offered in the fall semester of even years.

MTH 351. PROBABILITY AND MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS I Three credits Random variables, probability distributions, expectation and limit theorems, introduction to confidence intervals and hypothesis testing.

Prerequisite: Mth 106 or 112 or consent of instructor.

Offered every fall. MTH 352. PROBABILITY AND MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS II Three credits Hypothesis testing, non-parametric methods, multivariate distributions, int

linear models. Prerequisite: Mth 351 or consent of instructor. Offered in the spring semester of odd years.

This course emphasizes applications, using statistical computer packages (such as BMD) SPSS, and JMP) and real data sets from a variety of fields. Topics include estimation in testing; stepwise regression; analysis of variance and covariance; design of experiment contingency tables; and multivariate techniques, including logistic regression.

Prerequisite: Mth 150 or Mth 351 or consent of instructor. Offered in the spring semester of even years.

MTH 360. LINEAR PROGRAMMING

Graphical linear programming, simplex algorithm and sensitivity analysis. Special LP models such as the transportation problem, transshipment problem, and assignment problem lem. May include integer programming, branch and bound algorithm, geometric program ming, goal programming. (same as CS 360)

Prerequisites: Mth 106 or Mth 112; CS 123 or CS 125.

Offered in the fall semester of even years.

MTH 361. APPLIED MATHEMATICS I

Intended for physical science and engineering students. Topics include inner product spaces, operator algebra, eigenvalue problems, Sturm-Liouville theory, Fourier series and partial differential equations. (same as PHY 301)

Prerequisites: Mth 211 and 212.

Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

MTH 362. APPLIED MATHEMATICS II

Intended for physical science and engineering students. Topics include systems of linear differential equations, nonlinear differential equations; qualitative, numerical, and finite difference methods; theorems of Green and Stokes and the Divergence Theorem.

Prerequisites: Mth 211 and 212. (same as PHY 302) Offered in the spring semester of even years.

MTH 363. OPERATIONS RESEARCH

A survey of operations research topics such as decision analysis, inventory models, queueing models, dynamic programming, network models, heuristic models, and non-linear pro gramming. (same as CS 363)

Prerequisites: CS 123 or CS 125; Mth 106 or Mth 112.

Offered in spring of odd years

MTH 391-392. SENIOR SEMINAR One credit, two credits

Presentations and discussions of selected topics in mathematics, conducted by students

Prerequisite: Senior standing in mathematics or approval of department chairperson. Offered every fall and spring.

MTH 395-396. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MATHEMATICS Individual study in a chosen area of mathematics under the supervision of a faculty mem-

ber. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

MTH 397. SEMINAR

Presentations and discussions of selected topics.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

MTH 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related

to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for place ment procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic

MIH413. FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES

Three credits

A modern treatment of calculus of functions of several real variables. Topics include: Euclidean spaces, differentiation, integration on manifolds leading to the classical theorems of Green and Stokes.

Prerequisites: Mth 214 and 311.

Offered when demand warrants.

Three credits

Three credits

Complex functions, limit, continuity, analytic functions, power series, contour integration, MTH 414. COMPLEX ANALYSIS Laurent expansion, singularities and residues.

Prerequisite: Mth 212 or consent of instructor.

Offered when demand warrants.

Acontinuation of Mth 331. Polynomial rings, ideals, field extensions, and Galois Theory. Prerequisite: Mth 331.

Offered when demand warrants.

Three credits

Metric spaces, topological spaces, countability and separation axioms, compactness, connectedness, product spaces.

Prerequisite: Mth 311 or consent of instructor.

Offered when demand warrants.

Three credits

Numerical methods of differentiation, integration, solution of equations and of differen-MTH 464. NUMERICAL ANALYSIS tal equations with emphasis on problems that lend themselves to solution using comput-Prerequisites: Mth 112, and CS 123 or CS 125, or consent of instructor. ers (same as CS 364).

Offered in the spring semester of odd years.

One to three credits

Advanced study of special topics under the supervision of a faculty member. Designed for students who have completed a substantial amount of course work in mathematics. May be repeated for credit.

Prerequisites: Senior standing and approval of department chairperson.

Variable credits MTH 198/298/398/498. TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS A study of topics of special interest. It may be a continuation and intensive study of topics begun in the upper-level courses in analysis, topology, algebra, and probability. May be

repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Varies with topics studied.

One to three credits

Additional 500-level graduate courses in mathematics are open to qualified mathematics majors. See the graduate bulletin for complete listing.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Associate Professor Maxwell, Chairperson; Professor Orehotski; Associate Professor Ghorieshi, Kalim, Razavi; Assistant Professor Janecek; Technical Support Staff: Lennot

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Mechanical Engineering leading to the B.S. degree — 130.

Mission Statement

Engineering is the profession of creative problem solving. The Wilkes engineering programs provide the student with the knowledge and the investigative skills, both theoretical and experimental, to responsibly address professional and societal needs through modern curricula Hands-on experience and a personalized education environment.

The mission of the Mechanical Engineering program is to enhance the ability of the student to integrate knowledge and apply it effectively and responsibly in solving problems through a dynamic curriculum characterized by its fast response to new developments, opportunities for design and industrial experience, availability of modern laboratories, the use of computer simulations, and team building. Thermal sciences, fluid and solid mechanics, and manufacturing are the technological cornerstones of this program.

The Engineering and Physics Department offers a four-year degree program in Mechanical Engineering. This program provides strong engineering and scientific experience with advanced techniques heavily integrated into the curriculum. Students intending to major in engineering are encouraged to be well prepared in the sciences and mathematics. The first three semesters of course-work are common for all engineering

The four-year program of Mechanical Engineering leading to the Bachelor of Science degree offers various concentrations. The student can choose to specialize within this program in feedback and controls, manufacturing, solid mechanics, or thermal sciences.

Cooperative education provides applied professional training to Wilkes engineering students that is often valued by prospective employers. The electrical engineering curriculum includes an optional six-credit cooperative education assignment in the sixth semester. The assignment may continue into the summer preceding the seventh semester. Since all students may not be willing or able to elect such a cooperative educational assignment as an option, the student may complete six credits of technical electives.

The student chapters of the Society of Women Engineers (S.W.E.), the Pennsylvania Society of Professional Engineers (P.S.P.E.) and the American Society of Mechanical Engineers (A.S.M.E.), in conjunction

with the Department, periodically offer seminars on subjects of a timely nature. Attending these seminars and taking the E.I.T. (Engineering-In-Training) exam are mandatory for the completion of the degree. Students are also highly encouraged to participate in the activities of other on-campus organizations such as the Engineering Club.

In 1979, the Technology Transfer Program (TTP) was initiated to enable the community to draw upon the department's technical expertise and advanced facilities in Northeastern Pennsylvania. This effort is directed to assist in the development and expansion of industries, and the establishment of high technology facilities in Northeastern Pennsylvania.

Honors Programs in Engineering

Upon the recommendation and approval of the engineering faculty, honor students in Engineering will be recognized upon completion of the following requirements: achieving an overall grade point average of 3.25 or better; receiving grades of 3.00 or better in all engineering courses of his or her discipline; pursuing independent research or special projects in engineering; and presenting the results at meetings, conferences, or through publication of a paper. The distinction "Honors in Engineering" will be recorded on the student's transcript upon graduation.

Recommended Course Sequence for a B.S. Degree in Mechanical Engineering

4 4 3 1 4	Second Semester MAE 200 Materials Engineering or GES 202 Biogeochemistry Mth 112 Calculus II EE 145 Computer Science I or EGR 140 Computer Utilization Phy 201 General Physics I Distribution Requirement	3 4 4 3 4 3
16		17-18
4 3 1 3 4 3	Fourth Semester ME 222 Mechatronics ME 232 Strength of Materials ME 234 Statics & Dynamics II ME 322 Egr. Thermodynamics EGR 214 Linear Systems	3 3 3 3 3
	4 3 1 3 4	4 GES 202 Biogeochemistry 3 Mth 112 Calculus II 1 EE 145 Computer Science I or 4 EGR 140 Computer Utilization Phy 201 General Physics I Distribution Requirement 16 Fourth Semester 4 ME 222 Mechatronics 3 ME 232 Strength of Materials 1 ME 234 Statics & Dynamics II 3 ME 322 Egr. Thermodynamics 4 EGR 214 Linear Systems 3

Fifth Semester ME 321 Fluid Mechanics ME 323 Fluid Mechanics Lab ME 211 Intro. to Manufacturing ME 332 Mechanics of Vibration ME 335 Egr. Modeling and Analysis Distribution Requirements	3 1 4 3 3 3	Sixth Semester ME 399 Cooperative Education or Technical Electives EGR 201 Professionalism and Ethics Distribution Requirements EGM 320 Engr. Project Analysis
Seventh Semester ME 324 Heat and Maxx Transfer ME 326 Heat & Mass Transfer Lab ME 384 Mechanical Design Lab. ME 391 Senior Projects I Technical Elective EE 314 Control Systems Distribution Requirement	3 1 3 1 3 3 3 3 17	Eighth Semester Technical Elective ME 392 Senior Projects II ME 333 Machine Design Free Elective

Technical Electives may be chosen from any advisor-approved science or engineering course numbered 200 or above to salest a concentration requirement. Advisor-approved Free Electives are selected to enhance program focus and interest. Students consult with Co-op advisor for availability and proper scheduling of Cooperative Education.

ME 180. CADD LAB

An introduction to the symbolic and visual languages used in the various engineering fields. The use of the computer in design and drafting, and familiarization with various software packages in the CADD (Computer Aided Design and Drafting) laboratory Blueprint reading and printed circuit layouts. Emphasis will also be placed on the representation and interpretation of data in graphical form as well as the fundamentals of 2 dimensional and 3-dimensional graphic formats. Two hours lecture/laboratory per week

Prerequisite: To be taken along with or after SSE 107.

ME 211. INTRODUCTION TO MANUFACTURING

An introduction to manufacturing that examines both the traditional processes of milling. Four credits turning, forging, casting, etc., and processes associated with advanced technology. Also considered are, dimensioning, tolerances, process plans, accuracy, repeatability quality assurance and quality control. Three hours lecture and one hour of laboratory a week

Prerequisite: Junior standing in engineering or consent of instructor.

ME 213. FACTORY SIMULATION

Introduction to system analysis and simulation, principles of manufacturing and analysis of discrete computer simulation models. Associated laboratory experiments consider commercially available simulation packages and the design and control of a factory simulation. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory a week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisite: Junior/senior standing in ME.

ME 214. FLEXIBLE MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS

Flexible Manufacturing Systems (FMS), Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM) and manufacturing control by computer, involving Numerical Control, Computer Numerical Control, Direct Numerical Control (NC/CNC/DNC), programmable controllers, robotis. automation and visual inspection. Associated laboratory experiments consider the opention of CNC machines, robots, programmable controllers and FMS. Two hour lecture and two hour laboratory a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisite: Concurrent with or after ME 211.

ME 222. MECHATRONICS

Three credits

Introduction to mechatronics system design with emphasis on using sensors to convert engineering system information into an electrical domain, signal conditioning and hardware integration, programming, and using actuators to effect system changes. Two onehour lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. (Same as EE 222.) Fee: \$35. Prerequisites: EGR 140 or EE 145, EE 283.

ME23L STATICS AND DYNAMICS I Three credits

Statics of particles; including resolution of forces into components, vector sums, concurnut force systems. Statics of rigid bodies and the study of moments. Equilibrium of bodis in two and three dimensions and determination of reactions. Analysis of trusses and frames. Determination of centroids and moments of inertia. Kinematics of particles; including displacement; velocity; and acceleration. Three hours lecture a week. (same as Phy 211)

Prerequisite: Phy 201, Mth 112.

ME 232. STRENGTH OF MATERIALS

Three credits

Analysis of statically determinate and indeterminate structural systems; computation of reactions, shears, moments, and deflections of beams, trusses, and frames. Bending and torsion of slender bars; buckling and plastic behavior. Three hours lecture a week. Prerequisite: ME 231.

ME 234. STATICS AND DYNAMICS II

Three credits

This course continues the development of Newtonian mechanics with application to the motion of free bodies and mechanisms. Topics include: rectilinear motion, vector calculus, particle motion, inertial and rotating reference frames, rigid body motion, rotational dynamics, linear and rotational momentum, work and kinetic energy, virtual work and colision. Three hours lecture a week.

Prerequisite: ME 231.

ME 298, TOPICS IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING Selected topics in the field of mechanical engineering.

One to three credits

Prerequisite: Sophomore or junior standing or permission of instructor.

ME 312. MANUFACTURING SYSTEM ENGINEERING

Three credits

Three credits

Fundamentals of manufacturing processes and systems. Analytical models of manufacturing processes including: metal removal rate, tool wear, setup and tool change times. Analyis and optimization of manufacturing productivity and throughput. Automation and computer control of manufacturing processes. Three hours lecture a week.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing in ME.

ME 315. COMPUTER INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING

The essentials of Computer Integrated Manufacturing (CIM) for data and manufacturing operations integration. Topics include the components of CIM: Computer Aided Design (CAD), Process Planning (CAPP), Manufacturing (CAM), and Quality Assurance (AQ). Implementation of CIM into concurrent engineering, axiomatic design, strategy development and prototype evaluation. Also discussed are statistical quality control, networking and integration technology. Three hours lecture a week.

Prerequisite: Senior standing in ME.

ME 316. EXPERT SYSTEMS IN MANUFACTURING

Three credits

Examination of a variety of computer models to enhance decision making, forecasting, production planning, process planning, material requirement planning and goal planning. Combination of these models into prototype expert system for planning and control of manufacturing processes. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisite: Junior/senior standing in ME.

ME 317. ROBOTICS

Three credits

The analysis and design of robots. Class covers the mechanical principles which govern the tinematics of robotics. Course topics include forward kinematics and the determination of the closed form kinematic inversion, as well as workspace and trajectory generation. Class also covers the formation and computation of the manipulator Jacobian matrix To ME 332 VIBRATION OF DYNAMIC SYSTEMS hours lecture a week.

Prerequisites: Senior standing in ME.

ME 318. QUALITY CONTROL ENGINEERING

Quality control in the manufacturing environment, statistical methods used in quality assurance, statistical process control. Three hours lecture a week. (same as EgM 318) Prerequisite: Mth 150 or consent of instructor.

ME 321. FLUID MECHANICS

Thermodynamics and dynamic principles applied to fluid behavior and to ideal, viscou and compressible fluids under internal and external flow conditions. Three hours lecture week.(same as Phy 213)

Prerequisite: ME 231. Corequisite: ME 322.

ME 322. ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS

The fundamental concepts and laws of thermodynamics, thermodynamic properties perfect and real gases, vapors, solids and liquids. Applications of thermodynamic power and refrigeration cycles, and flow processes. Development of thermodynamics tionships and equations of state. Review of the first and second laws. Reversibility and im versibility. Three hours lecture a week

Prerequisites: Phy 174 or 202 and Mth 211 or 212.

ME 323. FLUID MECHANICS LABORATORY

Experiments with and analysis of basic fluid phenomena, hydrostatic pressure, Bernou theorem, laminar and turbulent flow, pipe friction, and drag coefficient. One three-loo lab a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisite: Concurrent with or after ME 321.

ME 324. HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER Three credit

Fundamental principles of heat transmission by conduction, convection and radiation application of the laws of thermodynamics; mass transfer; application of these principal to the solution of engineering problems. Three hours lecture a week.

Prerequisites: ME 321-322 and Mth 211.

ME 325. ENERGY SYSTEMS

Fundamental principles of energy transmission and energy conversion. Comprehensional the physical systems in which the conversion of energy is accomplished. Primary factor necessary in the design and performance analysis of energy systems. Three hours lecture

Prerequisites: ME 322, ME 324.

ME 326. HEAT TRANSFER LABORATORY

Basic heat transfer modes are demonstrated experimentally. This includes conduction convection, and radiation of heat as well as fin and heat exchanger. One two-hour labor week. Fee: \$40.

ME 328. COMBUSTION ENGINES Investigation and analysis of internal and external combustion engines with respect to

automotive applications. Consideration of fuels, carburetion, combustion, detonation design factors, exhaust emissions, and alternative power plants. Three hours lecture

Prerequisite: ME 322.

ME 331. STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

Stress tensor and analysis of strain. Laws of conservation and basic equations of elasticand viscoelastic bodies. Plane stress and plane strain, theory of extension, torsion and flexure of beams. Introduction to energy methods and elastic stability. Three hours lecture a week Prerequisite: ME 232.

Three credits

An introductory course in mechanical vibration dealing with free and forced vibration of ange and multi-degrees of freedom for linear and nonlinear systems. Three hours lecture

Prerequisites: Mth 211, ME 231.

ME 333, MACHINE DESIGN

Three credits

A first course in the design of machine elements dealing with theories of failure, strength and endurance limit, fluctuating stresses, fatigue and design under torsional and combined messes. Design of bolted connections, fasteners, welds, springs, balled roller bearings, gars, clutches, brakes, belts, and chains. Three hours lecture a week.

Prerequisites: ME 232, ME 332.

Analysis of planar mechanisms, specifically 4-bar, slider, and multi-link mechanisms. Dissecurent, velocity, and acceleration of mechanisms are covered through graphical, americal, and computational methods. Two-position synthesis of the 4-bar mechanism. Ruses of the involute gear and standard and nonstandard gears, as well as compound and questic gear trains. Displacement, velocity, and acceleration in the basic design and malysis of cams and followers. Three hours lecture a week.

Prerequisite: ME 231.

Three credits ME 335. ENGINEERING MODELING AND ANALYSIS Imroduction to finite element method for static and dynamic modeling and analysis of agineering systems. Finite element formulation and computer modeling techniques for ares, plane strain, beams, axisymmetric solids, heat conduction, and fluid flow problems. Solution of finite element equation and post processing of results for further use in the

design problem. Three hours lecture a week. Prerequisites: EE 144 or EE 145, ME 232.

Three credits ME 336, CAE IN MECHANICAL DESIGN Computer techniques for the design of mechanical systems and components. Engineering whware development including computer graphics. System design of individual applicanonsofmechanical and thermal components. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory

week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: ME 232, ME 324.

Three credits

ME 384, MECHANICAL DESIGN LABORATORY Advanced open-ended laboratory simulating R&D environment. Emphasis on experimental performance, evaluations, and design. Topics include mechanical system, thermo/ hids, manufacturing processes, and mechanics. One hour lecture, six hours lab a week.

Prerequisite: Senior standing in mechanical engineering.

One to six credits ME 390. INDUSTRIAL TRAINING ladustrial and/or research experience gained through assignments or jobs with the com-

munity, government, business, or industry. Prerequisite: Approval of the Mechanical and Materials Engineering Department.

ME 391. SENIOR PROJECTS I

Design and development of selected projects in the field of mechanical engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. A detailed progress report is required.

Prerequisite: Senior standing in mechanical engineering.

ME 392. SENIOR PROJECTS II

Two credits

One credit

Design and development of selected projects in the various fields of mechanical engineeringuider the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. A professional paper and detailed progress reports are required. This is a continuation of ME 391. An open-forum presentation and discussion of the professional paper is required. Prerequisite: ME 391.

ME 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of mechanical engineering neering under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significant beyond a term paper is required.

Prerequisite: Senior standing and approval of department chairperson is required

ME 397. SEMINAR

Presentations and discussions of selected topics.

Prerequisite: Senior standing or by special departmental permission

ME 398. TOPICS IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING One to three credits Selected topics in the field of mechanical engineering. These may include one or more the following: control systems, automation, robotics, manufacturing systems, soli mechanics, energy systems, fluid flow, acoustics, computer systems, bio-mechanics. Maybe repeated for credit.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior engineering standing.

ME 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

One to three credits

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization relate to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work exper ence, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic projection to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for place ment procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.



MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

(See page 204)

MILITARY SCIENCE (Army ROTC)

utenant Colonel Poling, Chairperson.

The primary objective of the ROTC program is to develop leadership capabilities and to train future officers for both the active and reserve components of the United States Army. ROTC is a totally flexible program that can be tailored to any individual student, especially those in their freshman and sophomore years.

Military Science instruction for Wilkes University students is offered on campus at King's College or the University of Scranton pursuant to an agreement with the Military Science Department at the University of Scranton. The King's College classes are about a 5 minute walk from the Wikes University Campus. Two-year and four-year programs are offered, both of which lead to a commission as an officer in the United States Army. To obtain this commission, qualified male and female students must successfully pass a physical examination, and complete either the two- or four-year program of approved Military Science courses.

Most students take one course per semester of the basic course program (freshman and sophomore years), and one course per semester of the advanced course (junior and senior years). All contracted students in the Advanced Course will receive a \$250–\$400 per month subsistence allowance. Uniforms, equipment, and textbooks required for Army ROTC will be supplied by the Military Science Department. Students may also participate on a voluntary basis in many ROTC related activihes. There is physical fitness training and hands-on equipment training during the week. Each semester, there is a social event and at least one weekend of training which includes marksmanship, orienteering, rappelling, and confidence courses. During vacations students can volunteer for regular army training in parachuting and helicopter operations. All activities are free of cost and cadets are paid to attend some of the training.

The college ROTC Program consists of two courses. The BASIC COURSE consists of the classes given during freshman and sophomore PEATS (MS211, MS212, MS221, MS222). The ADVANCED COURSE consists of the classes given during the junior and senior years (MS231, MS232, MS241, MS242, MS351). Graduate students enrolled in a twowear program can participate in the Advanced Course. Students in the Basic Courses can compress the training and finish in less than two years; the Advanced Course is a two-year program and cannot be compressed.

To receive an Army Commission, cadets must complete the Advance Financial Incentives Course. Students qualify for advanced ROTC courses (2-year program in three ways:

- (1) On Campus Basic Courses most students take introductor military science courses on campus during their freshman and soph more years. These courses allow them to learn about the Army and its opportunities and responsibilities of an officer without incurring a obligation. This "basic" program generally involves one course pe school term, although students may arrange to compress more than on of the required courses into a single term.
- (2) Summer Programs students may also qualify through a paid five-week, no -obligation summer "Basic Camp" which provides military training at Fort Knox, Kentucky. The training is educational as well a fun, exciting, and rewarding.
- (3) Advanced Placement students who have completed Barr Training in any U.S. service (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, Com Guard) qualify for advanced placement.

Two-Year Program

Available to qualified students having a minimum of two academic MS100. PHYSICAL FITNESS TRAINING years remaining to degree completion, and meeting criteria set forthing paragraphs (2) or (3) above. Application for this program must be made prior to the end of the Spring Semester of the sophomore year for those not enrolled in previous Military Science instruction. Also available for accepted graduate students.

Four-Year Program

Consists of all eight Military Science courses (commencing no later than the sophomore year). Enrollment in the first four courses of Miltary Science is accomplished in the same manner as any other college. course and carries no military obligation. Application to enroll in the Advanced Military Science courses must be made while enrolled in Military Science 222.

Summer Training

While enrolled in the Advanced Courses, each student must attenda five-week leadership assessment training course at an Army Base in the Seattle, Washington Area. This is usually done between the junior and senior years. Transportation, food, lodging, medical and dental care are provided, and the cadet is paid a military salary. The purpose of the camp is to access the cadet's leadership ability and potential.

While enrolled in the Advanced Courses, students will receive \$350-\$400 per month subsistence allowance. Freshman and sophomore students may apply for scholarships. Freshmen can receive 3-year scholarships: sophomores, 2-year. Scholarships pay up to \$17,000 in tuition plus \$600 a year for books. Scholarship students also get the \$250-\$400 per month allowance. Also, the ROTC program with its commission as a second lieutenant in the Army can lead to a paying job. The starting salary is nearly \$30,000 plus full medical and dental, with 30 days annual have and assignments at world-wide locations. The salary increases to nearly \$50,000 after four years.

Transcript Credits:

The 12 credits earned in Military Science classes can be used as electives: completion of two semesters of MS100 fulfills the requirement for physical education at the University.

Military Science Courses

A modern up-to-date program of fitness and health training. The one hour sessions are conducted before classes on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at King's College each week school is in session. The routine consists of stretching and warm-ups, followed by drengthening exercises, concluding with an aerobic workout. Safety is a prime concern and all sessions are supervised by senior military sergeants and officers. This course is required of all students in the Advanced Course and is to be counted toward the four credit MS PE requirement. Note: MS 100 may be substituded for the PE 100 series.

WS 211-212. CONCEPTS OF LEADERSHIP I & II

Instruction is designed to provide a very basic understanding of military knowlege while concentrating on the leadership skills and civic responsibilities important to all citizens. Students may elect to participate in many activities that produce expertise in rappelling, orienteering, first aid, swimming and marksmanship. 1 hour per week for 2 semesters.

MS 221-222. DYNAMICS OF LEADERSHIP I & II

Instruction designed to familiarize the student with basic military operations and the prinaples of leadership. Students experience hands-on training with navigation and topoguphic equipment, first-aid procedures and military weapons. 2 hours per week for 2

WS 231-232, MILITARY LEADERSHIP I & II Two credits, one credit

Instruction is designed to continue the development of leadership qualities and technical kills required in the military. Students teach freshmen and sophomores to use equipment and are graded in positions of responsibility and leadership. Students learn to plan, resource, and execute effective training. The goal of this junior year is to prepare the student to excel at the leadership assessment camp prior to their senior year.

Prerequisite: Advanced Course placement credit.

Instruction is designed to prepare students to function as members of a military staff and concurrently continues leadership development. The Professor of Military Science teaches this course and mentors students prior to their first military assignment. The course cover briefing techniques, effective writing, army training systems, and the logistical and administrative support of military operations.

MS 251. LEADERSHIP APPLICATION LABORATORY

Freshmen and Sophomores are encouraged to participate in this elective each semester "Hands-on" instruction is designed to reinforce classroom training on weapons, first and tactics, leadership and military drill. Advanced Course Students instruct under the Supervisor of Military cadre.

NOTE: Candidates for an Army commission through Military Science are required by repulation to complete academic courses in the areas of written communication skills, human behavior, military history, computer literacy, and math reasoning. Generally, these requirements will be met by satisfying the General Education Requirements. Contact the Professor of Military Science for specific requirements.

Students can contact the counselors in the Military Science Department at:

Tel: (570) 941-7457 Fax: (570) 941-4340 E-mail: ROTC@UofS.edu

Students can also visit our HOME PAGE in the academic section of:

http://www.UofS.edu/ROTC



MUSIC

Minavage, Nowak, Pryor, Sapadin, Shablousky, Sprengelmeyer, Teubner, Thesen.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Music leading to the B.M. degree — number varies with program.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

urposes

The Department of Visual and Performing Arts offers Bachelor of Music degree programs in applied performance and in music education; students who successfully complete the requirements for the B.M. in Music Education are candidates for teacher certification in music, K-12. The degree programs in music

l. offer students a comprehensive exposure to all aspects of musical training relative to the area of degree specialization;

2 prepare students for a wide variety of contemporary careers in music; and

3. offer substantive preparation for graduate studies in music.

Objectives

The Music major is a professional academic program for students who, by virtue of their musical aptitude and achievements and general academic background, are qualified to pursue work at the university level.

Certain criteria are recognized as basic to any curriculum in music and are addressed by way of a comprehensive program of critical and evaluative studies. A command of basic skills widely recognized as attributes of the musician is a major part of this curriculum. These skills have relevance to long-term personal and professional goals. Curricula have been designed to meet the competency-based and performanceoriented technical demands of the craft of music. A major portion of the study will be devoted to the development of the student's potential as a performing musician, with simultaneous attention given to one's specialization as a teacher or scholar. Men and women should be able to express themselves clearly in their language — both in speech and writing, and in the grammar of music. To this end, students should develop skills which demand evidence of critical investigation, analytical thought, and clarity of organization. They should be able to rehearse, perform, criticize, discuss, and analyze music which will provide them a basic command of components considered requisite to success in any part of the field. They should develop familiarity with their musical hertage through constant contact with varied types and styles of literature,

Minor in Music

The music programs at Wilkes offer studies in applied performance music theory and musicianship skills; and the history of music, in addition to participation in performance ensembles – woodwind ensemble, chorus, chamber singers, and jazz ensemble. The minor in music, which requires a minimum of 18 credits, includes a menu of these performance-based courses, skill courses, knowledge and conceptually based courses, as well as private study. Course levels will be determined by placement examinations. Students who earn a Bachelor of Music degree are not eligible to earn a music minor.

The required courses for the minor in music are as follows

Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
MUS 100-200	4	Mus 105-206*	3
MUS 101	3	MUS 121 or 125	2
MUS 102	3	MUS 126 or 128**	
MUS 103-204*	2		

^{*}Level to be determined by placement exam.

**Section to be determined by student's performance medium.

Recommended Course Sequence for Bachelor of Music — Applied Voice Major

Program completed with 127 semester credits.

First Semester		Second Semester	
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0	Mus 000 Recital Attendance	
Med 010 Functional Piano	0	Med 010 Functional Piano	
Mus 100 Applied Performance	2	Mus 100 Applied Performance	
Mus 103 Comp. Musicianship I	2	Mus 104 Comp. Musicianship II	
Mus 105 Harmonic Foundations I	3	Mus 106 Harmonic Foundations II	
Mus 101 Introduction to Music	3	Mus 108 Historical Analysis of Music II	
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	1/2	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	1
Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	1/2	Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	1
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Distribution Requirements	
	17-18		17-

Mus 000 Recital Attendance Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor) Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	0 1/2 1/2
Mis 200 Applied Performance Mis 203 Comp. Musicianship III	2 2
Mus 205 Harmonic Foundations III	3
Mus 207 Historical Analysis of Music III Mus 258 Vocal Methods	2
Foreign Language	3
	16
Fifth Semester	0
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0
Mus 125 Ensemble	1/2
Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1
Mus 260 Conducting 1	2 2 2 3 3
Mus 300 Applied Performance	2
Mus 305 Composition/Orchestration	2
Mus 307 Pedagogy (Vocal)	3
Psy 101 General Psychology	3
Foreign Language	3
	161/2
Seventh Semester	
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0
Mus 125 Ensemble	1/2
Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1
Mus 400 Applied Performance	2
Mus 407 Music Literature (Voice)	2 3
Free Elective	3
Distribution Requirements	6
	151/2

Third Semester

Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	1/2
Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	1/2
Mus 200 Applied Performance	2
Mus 204 Comp. Musicianship IV	2
Mus 206 Harmonic Foundations IV	3
Mus 208 Historical Analysis of Music IV	3
Mus 259 Voice Diction	2
Foreign Language	3
1 Oloigii Earigaaga	16
Sixth Semester	
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0
Mus 125 Ensemble	1/2
Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1
Mus 261 Choral Conducting II	2
Mus 300 Applied Performance	2
Mus 301 Recital	0
Mus 306 20th Century Theory	2
Distribution Requirement	3
Foreign Language	3
Make the framework statement Alasyst	131/2
Eighth Semester	
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0
Mus 125 Ensemble	1/2
Mus 400 Applied Performance	2
Mus 401 Recital	0
Mus 410 Chamber Literature	3
Free Electives	7
Distribution Requirements	3
resident Application and	151/2

Fourth Semester

page 243

Recommended Course Sequence for Bachelor of **Music** — All Applied Instrument Majors

Except Voice an

Program completed with 128 semester

First Semester

I ii st ocilicatei		
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0	
Med 010 Functional Piano	0	
Mus 100 Applied Performance	2	
Mus 103 Comp. Musicianship I	2 2 3	
Mus 105 Harmonic Foundations I	3	
Mus 101 Introduction to Music	3	
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major)	1/2	
Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor)	1/2	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	
Distribution Requirement	3	
Distribution Requirement	3	
are not gegable the self-to-	17-18	T
Third Semester		
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0	
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major)	1/2	
Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor)	1/2	
Mus 200 Applied Performance	2	
Mus 203 Comp. Musicianship III	2	
Mus 205 Harmonic Foundations III	3	
Mus 207 Historical Analysis of Music III	3	
Mus 260 Conducting I	2	
Psy 101 General Psychology	3	
	16	
Fifth Semester		
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0	
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble	1/2	
Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1	
Mus 300 Applied Performance	2	
Mus 305 Composition/Orchestration	2	
Mus 311-316 Pedagogy	3	
Free Elective	9	
	171/2	_

credits.	
Second Semester	
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	
Med 010 Functional Piano	
Mus 100 Applied Performance	
Mus 104 Comp. Musicianship II	
Mus 106 Harmonic Foundations II	
Mus 108 Historical Analysis of Music II	
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major)	
Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor)	
Eng 101 Composition or	
Distribution Requirement	
Distribution Requirement	
	1
Fourth Semester	
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major)	
Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor)	
Mus 200 Applied Performance	
Mus 204 Comp. Musicianship IV	
Mus 206 Harmonic Foundations IV	
Mus 208 Historical Analysis of Music IV	
Mus 261 or 262 Conducting II	
Distribution Requirement	

Mus 206 Harmonic Foundations IV	3
Mus 208 Historical Analysis of Music IV	3 1
Mus 261 or 262 Conducting II	2
Distribution Requirement	3
	16
Sixth Semester	
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble	1/2
Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1
Mus 300 Applied Performance	2
Mus 301 Recital	0
Mus 306 20th Century Theory	2
Mus 411 Music Literature (Orchestra)	3
Distribution Requirements	6

Seventh Semester Mas 000 Recital Attendance Mas 121 or 131 Ensemble Mas 128 Chamber Performance Mas 400 Applied Performance Mas 407-415 Music Literature (major idiom) Free Electives	0 1/2 1 2 3	Mus 000 Recital Attendance Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble Mus 400 Applied Performance Mus 401 Recital Mus 407-415 Music Literature (Chamber Literature) Free Electives	0 1/2 2 0 3
	151/2		141/2

Recommended Course Sequence for Bachelor of Music — Applied Keyboard Major

Program completed with 127 semester credits.

	110gram com-P			
	First Semester	0	Second Semester Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0
	Mus 000 Recital Attendance	2	Mus 100 Applied Performance	2
	Mus 100 Applied Performance		Mus 104 Comp. Musicianship II	2
	Mus 103 Comp. Musicianship I	2	Mus 106 Harmonic Foundations II	3
	Mus 105 Harmonic Foundations I	3	Mus 108 Historical Analysis of Music II	3
ı	Mus 101 Introduction to Music	3	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	1/2
	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	1/2	Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	1/2
١	Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	1/2	Mus 125 Elisellible (Major)	4
ı	Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	3
ı	Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Į	FIF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Distribution Requirement	17-18
ì		17-18		17-18
ı			Fourth Semester	
ı	Third Semester	0	Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0
١	Mus 000 Recital Attendance	1/2	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	1/2
ı	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	1/2	Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	1/2
	Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	2	Mus 200 Applied Performance	2
	Mus 200 Applied Performance	2	Mus 204 Comp. Musicianship IV	2
	Mus 203 Comp. Musicianship III	3	Mus 206 Harmonic Foundations IV	3
	Mus 205 Harmonic Foundations III	3	Mus 208 Historical Analysis of Music IV	3
	Mus 207 Historical Analysis of Music III	2	Mus 213 Accompanying Practicum	25 31
	Mus 212 Keyboard Accompanying	2	Distribution Requirement	3
	Mus 260 Conducting I	3	Distribution rioquirement	
	Psy 101 General Psychology	_	Tending to a second	15
		18		

Med 351 Teaching of Sec. Choral Music

Med 352 Teaching of Sec. Instr. Music

Mus 400 Applied Performance (Major)

Med 360 Intern Teaching of Music

Second Semester

Mus 000 Recital Attendance

Med 010 Functional Piano

Mus 100 Applied Performance (Major)

Mus 108 Historical Analysis of Music II

Mus 104 Comp. Musicianship II

Mus 106 Harmonic Foundations II

Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)

Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)

Distribution Requirement Distribution Requirement

Eng 101 Composition or

First Semester

3

1/2

17-18

Mus 100 Applied Performance (Major)

Mus 000 Recital Attendance

Med 010 Functional Piano

Mus 103 Comp. Musicianship I

Mus 101 Introduction to Music

Mus 125 Ensemble (Major) Eng 101 Composition or

Distribution Requirement

FrF 101 Freshman Foundations

Mus 105 Harmonic Foundations I

Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)

1/2

1/2

16

0

0

12

16 1/2

Med 254-257 Instrumental Methods*

Mus 401 Recital

Free Elective

11

17 1/2

Mus 400 Applied Performance (Major)

Recommended Course Sequence for Bachelor of Music — Music Education Major

Instrumental Track (with certification)

Program completed with 134 semester credits.

First Semester	
Mus 000 Recital Attendance Med 010 Functional Piano Mus 100 Applied Performance (Major) Mus 103 Comp. Musicianship I Mus 105 Harmonic Foundations I Mus 101 Introduction to Music Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major) Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor) Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	0 0 2 2 3 3 1/2 1/2 4 3 3
Northbert and out	17-18

Third Semester Mus 000 Recital Attendance	
Mus 121 or 121 F	0
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major)	1/2
Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor)	1/2
Mus 200 Applied Performance (Majo	r) 4
Wius 200 Applied Performance (Mino	r) 1
Mus 203 Comp. Musicianship III	
Mus 205 Harmonic Foundations III	2
Mus 207 Historical Applications III	3
Mus 207 Historical Analysis of Music	111 3
Mus 260 Conducting I	2

	18
Fifth Semester Mus 000 Recital Attendance Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major) Med 256 Instrumental Methods Mus 300 Applied Performance (Majo Mus 300 Applied Performance (Mino Med 250 Teaching of Elementary Mus Ed 190 Effective Teaching Free Electives	0 1/2 2
=10011700	6
	15 1/2

Med 254 Instrumental Methods

Psy 101 General Psychology

Second Semester

Mus 000 Recital Attendance Med 010 Functional Piano Mus 100 Applied Performance (Major) Mus 104 Comp. Musicianship II Mus 106 Harmonic Foundations II Mus 108 Historical Analysis of Music II Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major) Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor) Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Distribution Requirement

Fourth Semester

Mus 000 Recital Attendance Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major) Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor) Mus 200 Applied Performance (Major) Mus 200 Applied Performance (Minor) Mus 204 Comp. Musicianship IV Mus 206 Harmonic Foundations IV Mus 208 Historical Analysis of Music IV Med 255 Instrumental Methods Mus 262 Instrumental Conducting II Distribution Requirement

Sixth Semester

Mus 000 Recital Attendance Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major) Med 257 Instrumental Methods Mus 300 Applied Performance (Major) Mus 300 Applied Performance (Minor) Med 202 Practicum in Music Education Ed 200 Educational Psychology Distribution Requirements

Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0	Mus 000 Recital Attendance	0
Mas 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major)	1/2	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major)*	1/2
Ms 400 Applied Performance (Major)	2	Mus 400 Applied Performance (Major)	2
Md 351 Teaching of Sec. Choral Music	2	Mus 401 Recital	0
Md 352 Teaching of Sec. Instr. Music	2	Free Elective	9
Med 360 Intern Teaching in Music	11	Distribution Requirement	3
	17 1/2	ladisin isiberal nyidedi herinachi pired	14 1/2
Accelerated courses.			

Music

	MUS 000. RECITAL ATTENDANCE	No credit
	This course is required each semester for all music majors.	Degree requirement for grad-
1	uation.	

ı	MUS 100-400. APPLIED PERFORMANCE	One credit or two credits
	Instruction offered in all keyboard, band and orchestra	
	Individual instruction. For non-music and music majors. I	
	terclass for discussion and performance. Participation is	required. Additional fees apply.
	Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.	

MUS 100. Freshman Level
MUS 200. Sophomore Level
MUS 300. Junior Level
MUS 400. Senior Level
MUS 301. Junior Recital - No credit
MUS 401. Senior Recital - No credit

Section A	Flute	Section I	Voice	Section P	Bass
Section B	Clarinet		Baritone Horn	Section O	Percussion
Section C	Oboe	Section K	Trombone	Section R, S, T	Piano
Section D	Bassoon	Section L	Tuba	Section U	Organ
Section F	Saxophone	Section M	Violin	Section V	Guitar
Section G	Trumpet	Section N	Viola	Section X, Y	Voice
Section H	French Horn	Section O	Cello	Section Z	Drum Set

ı	Section F1	French Horn	Section O	Cello	Section Z	Drum Set
	The material ture of all pe	eriods for the pur	neir interrela	tionships. Ill	ustrations are deri	
	perceptive lis	stening.				

MUS 102. INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC II Three credits A survey of performance literature extending from the 17th century to the present. Directed listening of various idioms, forms, and styles characteristic of each period. The purpose is to stimulate critical judgment. Prerequisite: Mus 101 or consent of instructor.

MUS 103-104, 203-204. COMPREHENSIVE MUSICIANSHIP I-IV A degree requirement. Intensive training in basic skills through ear-training, rhythmic, melodic and harmonic dictation, keyboard harmony, and aural analysis using modal, tonal and post-tonal compositions. Competency must be demonstrated before entrance into the

junior class. Corequisite: To be taken in sequence with Harmonic Foundations and the Analysis of MUS 105-106, 205-206. HARMONIC FOUNDATIONS I-IV Three creds A degree requirement. A study of the functions, structures, and elements of music, moli through post-tonal styles. Written exercises and in-depth examination of musical examination

Corequisite: To be taken in sequence with Comprehensive Musicianship and the Analysis of Music (for all Music majors) or consent of instructor.

MUS 108, 207-208. HISTORICAL ANALYSIS OF MUSIC I-III A degree requirement. In-depth studies of the historical evolution of musical styles, and

uity to the present, through class lectures, analysis of the literature, and performance pretices

Corequisite: To be taken in sequence with Comprehensive Musicianship and Harmonic Foundations (for all Music majors) or consent of instructor.

MUS 111-112. CLASS PIANO I-II

Class instruction in piano. A two-semester sequence designed to provide non-must majors with a rudimentary study of piano performance. The classes will be divided into small sections according to proficiency level.

Prerequisite: None.

MUS 121. WIND ENSEMBLE Open to all members of the University community, by audition. A select organization wind, brass, and percussion players that performs the best of the traditional Concert Bur repertory, along with contemporary music for wind ensemble.

MUS 125. CHORUS The Chorus offers students the opportunity to learn and perform a wide range of sacred and secular choral music. Open to all college students. Anyone desiring to sing in the th

rus should consult with the director. Participation required of all music majors.

MUS 126. CHAMBER SINGERS One-half credit Membership is limited to a small group of selected singers who learn and perform solo and ensemble pieces from the literature of opera, operetta, and musical theatre.

MUS 127. JAZZ ENSEMBLE Open to all members of the University community, by audition. The ensemble rehearse and presents performances of literature encompassing a wide range of jazz styles and tech-

MUS 128. CHAMBER PERFORMANCE Participation required of all applied performance majors for a minimum of three semes

ters. Students will study and publicly perform chamber literature appropriate to their instruments. Coaching and supervision by faculty members, as assigned. Prerequisites: Mus 200, junior standing, or consent of instructor.

MUS 131. UNIVERSITY ORCHESTRA Open to all members of the College community, by audition. The orchestra performs con certs throughout the year of chamber and symphonic literature. Participation is required of all string applied performance and string music education majors.

MUS 203-204. See Mus 103-104.

MUS 205-206. See Mus 105-106.

MUS 207-208. See Mus 108.

MUS 212. KEYBOARD ACCOMPANYING A study of the techniques concerned with solo, chamber, and group accompanying

Required of all keyboard applied performance majors. Prerequisites: Mus 101, 103-106.

MUS 213-215. ACCOMPANYING PRACTICUM I-III

Included accompanying experience, as assigned. Minimum time allotment is five hours per sect of studio, chamber, or group accompanying, plus public performance accompanying when required.

Prerequisite: Mus 212.

Two credits An intensive study of the phonics of English, French, German, and Italian languages, heed upon the International Phonetic Alphabet. Practical application is achieved through ang literature selected from all historical periods. Required of all voice performance and thoral music education majors.

Two credits MUS 260-262. CONDUCTING I-III Through class lectures, demonstrations and laboratory performances, students learn and practice the fundamental techniques of conducting. Score reading and preparation, basic moducting patterns, gestures, and rehearsal methodology will be studied. The emphasis will be on actual laboratory experience.

MUS 260. Introduction to Conducting

MUS 261. Choral Conducting II

MUS 262. Instrumental Conducting II Prerequisites: Mus 103-108, sophomore standing, successful completion of Piano Proficiency Examination or consent of instructor.

Three credits A study in topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses. Two credits

MUS 305, COMPOSITION AND ORCHESTRATION Practical exercises in composition, orchestration, and arranging for instruments and voices mall combinations, including orchestral, wind, jazz, and chamber ensembles. Required of all Applied Performance majors. Prerequisites: Mus 206 and 208.

Two credits MUS 306, 20th CENTURY THEORY A survey of twentieth-century theoretical systems emerging from post-romantic and impressionistic to post-serial and avant-garde styles of the contemporary times. Emphasis nil be on compositional techniques. Works and writings of Schoenberg, Stravinsky, Hindemith, Babbitt, Sessions, Messaien, Boulez, and others will be examined. Listening and

malysis. Required of all Applied Performance majors. Prerequisites: Mus 204, 206, and 208, junior standing, or consent of instructor.

Three credits A survey of the techniques and methodology concerned with individual teaching of each applied idiom. Required of all applied performance majors. Sections are offered in the following areas:

MUS 307. Voice Pedagogy

MUS 309. Piano Pedagogy

MUS 311. Woodwind Pedagogy

MUS 313. Brass Pedagogy

MUS 315. String Pedagogy

MUS 316. Percussion Pedagogy Prerequisites: Mus 200, junior standing, or consent of instructor.

MUS 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

Independent study and research for advanced students in music under the direction staff member. A research paper at a more substantial level beyond a term paper required.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

MUS 397. SEMINAR

Presentation and discussion of selected topics.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

MUS 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

One to six credis Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work expenence, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic proto a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in the Bulletin le placement procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

MUS 407-415. MUSIC LITERATURE

An examination of the literature, its style and technical problems, studied through per formance coaching. These courses are designed to give the student a comprehen knowledge of the literature for each respective major area of performance. They will provide a necessary foundation for performance practice requirements beyond the scopes only a lecture approach. Sections are offered in the following areas:

MUS 407. Voice Literature

MUS 408. Choral Literature

MUS 409. Keyboard Literature

MUS 410. Chamber Literature

MUS 411. Orchestral Literature

MUS 412. Woodwind Literature

MUS 413. Brass Literature

MUS 414. String Literature

MUS 415. Percussion Literature

Prerequisites: Mus 205-208, senior standing in music, or consent of instructor.

Music Education

MED 010. FUNCTIONAL PIANO

Class instruction in piano for music majors. Competency must be passed through examination nation before eligibility to upperclass status. Class meets two hours per week.

MED 011. FUNCTIONAL GUITAR

Class instruction in guitar. Required for all choral, elementary, or general music specialist Competency must be passed through examination before eligibility to upperclass status Class meets two hours per week.

MED 202. PRACTICUM IN MUSIC EDUCATION

MED 202 provides students with field experiences that are specific to the field of music education. This is the student's second practicum.

Prerequisite: Ed 201; junior standing.

One to three creat WED 250, TEACHING OF ELEMENTARY MUSIC

Two credits

Audy of the newer practices in elementary music — Suzuki, Orff, Kodaly, and Dalcroze. behasis on the development of skills and techniques of physical movement, improvisam, solleggio, tone-bar and mallet technique, recorder playing, folk dancing, composition dutable materials for classroom use, arranging and adapting existing music for the Orff sumentarium. A survey and evaluation of appropriate resource materials. Prerequisite: Successful completion of Piano Proficiency Examination.

MED 254-257. MUSIC METHODS

One to three creds

Two credits

la examination, discussion and practical application of the methodology necessary for the adents to learn the techniques of group performance in the principal instrumental and scalareas. This sequence of courses provides the student with a minimum competency in be group performance techniques of each instrumental idiom. This exposure reinforces be technical concentration beyond the student's major applied instrument. Required of all music education students.

MED 254. Woodwind Methods

MED 255. Brass Methods

MED 256. String Methods

MED 257. Percussion Methods

Prerequisites: Mus 100, 103-106, sophomore standing, or consent of instructor.

MED 351. TEACHING OF SECONDARY CHORAL MUSIC An examination of the administration and logistics of a secondary choral music program. Asystematic development of teaching and rehearsal techniques, planning, and evaluation. Prerequisites: Med 250, 252, Mus 260 and 261, junior standing, or consent of instructor.

NED 352 TEACHING OF SECONDARY INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC An examination of the administration and logistics of a secondary instrumental music mogram. A systematic development of teaching and rehearsal techniques, planning, and

Prerequisites: Med 250, 252, Mus 260 and 262, junior standing, or consent of instructor.

WED 360. INTERN TEACHING IN MUSIC

Eleven credits

Sudents are assigned to cooperating teachers in area schools. Students assume responsihines for teaching under supervision. Observation and evaluation are the responsibility of the University Music Faculty. Students must provide their own transportation. Approval

Prerequisites: Minimum cumulative gpa of 2.5; Ed 190 (Effective Teaching) minimum grade of 2.5; Ed 200 (Educational Psychology); and approval of music faculty.

THE 190 Theatre Laboratory

MUS 000 Recital Attendance Distribution Requirements

MUS 203 Comprehensive Musicianship III MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice) MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)

MUSICAL THEATRE

Professor Zipay, Chairperson (See Music, Dance, and Theatre faculty).

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Musical Theatre leading to the B.A. degree — 121.

The Musical Theatre program at Wilkes University seeks to integral offerings in Music, Theatre, and Dance in order to prepare students to meet the competitive performance demands of the field. The goal of the progam is to provide foundational and advanced levels of Acting, eartraining, melodic and harmonic dictation, jazz, ballet, and modern dance. The program is a strong preprofessional curriculum requiring a credits in Theatre, 21 credits in Music, and 18 credits in Dance.

		ourse Sequence for a usical Theatre
First Semester		Second Semester
THE 131 Acting I	3	ENG 101 English Composition
THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1	THE 191 Department Practicum
MED 010 Functional Piano	0	THE 190 Theatre Laboratory
MUS 103 Comprehensive Musicianship I	2	MED 010 Functional Piano
MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice)	1	MUS 104 Comprehensive Musicianship II
MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)	.5	MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice)
MUS 000 Recital Attendance	0	MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)
DAN 250 Classical Ballet I	2	MUS 000 Recital Attendance
Distribution Requirements	3	Distribution Requirements
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	
	15.5	15 brush Sauky 155 25 ball at 1
Third Semester		Fourth Semester
THE 111 Play Structure and Analysis	3	THE 112 Script Analysis
THE 232 Acting II	3	THE 190 Theatre Laboratory
THE 100 THE LEVEL IN	A YOUR	TUE 101 D 1 1 D 1

Fourth Semester
THE 112 Script Analysis
THE 190 Theatre Laboratory
THE 191 Department Practicum
MUS 303 Comprehensive Musicianship IV
MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice)
MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)
MUS 000 Recital Attendance
Distribution Requirements
and the same and t

Fifth Semester THE 331 Acting III THE 132 Speech For the Stage MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice) MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus) MUS 000 Recital Attendance DM 130 Introduction to Jazz Dance	3 3 1 .5 0 2	THE 212 Theatre History I THE 191 Department Practicum DAN 110 Introduction to Modern Dance DAN 231 Jazz Dance II MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice) MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus) MUS 000 Recital Attendance	3 1 2 2 1 .5 0
Free Electives	15.5	Distribution Requirements	12.5
Seventh Semester THE 431 Acting IV THE 190 Theatre Laboratory DAN 120 Tap Dance DAN 251 Classical Ballet II DAN 211 Modern Dance II MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice) MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus) MUS 000 Recital Altendance	3 1 2 2 2 1 .5 0	Music or Theatre Electives THE 191 Department Practicum THE 190 Theatre Laboratory MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice) MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus) MUS 000 Recital Attendance DAN 310 Modern Dance III DAN 330 Jazz Dance III Free Elective	66

Associate Professor Merrigan, Chairperson; Associate Professor Emerita Druffer Associate Professors Castor, Schreiber, Slusser, Telban; Assistant Professors Zbezer Zielinski; Visiting Assistant Professor Reishtein; Adjunct Faculty Babcock.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Nursing leading to the B.S. degree — 127.

Accreditation

The baccalaureate program in Nursing is approved by the Pennsylvania State Board of Nurse Examiners and is accredited by the National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission (NLNAC) and the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE).

Philosophy and Curriculum

The practice of professional nursing is a deliberative process of assessing, analyzing, planning, implementing, and evaluating care with clients which promotes and restores health and prevents illness. The bac calaureate program prepares a beginning, self-directed practitioner who is capable of initiating, implementing, and revising nursing care.

Professional nursing is based upon the integration of knowledge from the humanities, the physical and social sciences, nursing theories and research. The curriculum is based on the development of the individual throughout the life cycle.

The curriculum flows from the philosophy and covers a four-year academic period. It includes integrated nursing courses, electives and the General Education requirements. Due to the cultural diversity of clients, it is suggested that students consider taking a foreign language. Written agreements with the cooperating hospitals and agencies in Northeastern Pennsylvania ensure clinical facilities for the student's practice, which is concurrent with the classroom theory. Cooperating agencies which are used for student practice are listed in the Nursing Student Handbook. (STUDENTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR OWN TRANSPORTATION TO ASSIGNED CLINICAL AREAS.)

In addition, opportunities for learning are provided in the Learning Resource Center, which is equipped with audio-visual and computerassisted instructional materials. A simulated hospital environment allows the student to practice the psychomotor skills necessary in nursing practice. A faculty member is available to assist the students.

Advanced Placement

The Department of Nursing provides advanced placement for appliants to enter the program at their level of competency. Previous education and/or practical experience which would involve repetitive learning justify advancing the applicant to higher level responsibilities.

Transfer students, registered nurse students and licensed practical nurses are required to have a personal interview with the department chairperson or her designee to plan their program and to determine their placement status before they can be accepted into the Wilkes nursing program.

RN-BS Program

This program is designed for students who are already registered nurses (RNs) and have graduated from AD or diploma nursing programs within the past ten years and have practiced at least 1000 clinical hours in the past three years or students who have graduated in the past three years from an AD or diploma program. This practice is in compliance with the Pennsylvania Articulation Plan to promote educational mobility of RNs based on a common core of knowledge that is recognized without special testing. Upon successful completion of NCLEX and Nursing 299 the student is awarded 36 Wilkes nursing credits. Registered nurse students meet the same academic requirements as the basic students with the exception of the total number of credits required (RNs' total number of credits 120, a reduction of seven elective credits).

This program is designed for the experienced, practicing professional who plans to earn a master's degree as a clinical nurse specialist. Acceleration through the baccalaureate portion of the program allows this professional to enter into advanced practice efficiently.

For details and enrollment information, contact the Chairperson of the Nursing Department.

Specific Requirements for the Nursing Program

Students majoring in Nursing are required to have completed courses in English (4 units), Social Studies (three units), Mathematics (two units including Algebra), and Science (two units including Biology and Chemistry) during their secondary school program.

The student of nursing assumes all the financial obligations listed in the section on fees in this Bulletin. Additional expenses incurred in the nursing program are listed in the Nursing Student Handbook. A price list for the above items may be obtained at the Department of Nursing.

Students must obtain from the Department Secretary, early each May, the appropriate health examination forms to be completed and returned to the Department of Nursing by August 1st. Failure to have all examinations completed and documented by August 1st results in a \$50 late fee.

Clinical nursing courses are introduced in the sophomore year. Satisfactory clinical performance is an essential component of each nursing course. A grade of 2.00 is required in all clinical nursing courses to progress through the program. A student may repeat one nursing course without prejudice. A subsequent failure of any clinical nursing courses deemed sufficient cause for dismissal from the program.

A student may be required to submit, at any time, to a health evaluation by a physician, or nurse practitioner, if evident limitations interfere with the student's practice or learning.

In addition to fulfilling the academic requirements of the University students majoring in nursing are required to complete comprehensive examinations and required studies as assigned by the Department of Nursing before being eligible to graduate.

License to Practice

Candidates for a license to practice in the health field are required to have "good moral character." The Pennsylvania State Board of Nursing takes into consideration, when deciding on the applications for registration and a license to practice under their jurisdiction, whether candidates have been convicted of any felony or misdemeanor. Candidates are referred to the regulations specified in the Professional Nurse Law (P.L. 317, No. 69).

Additional Nursing Expenses and Fees	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
Uniform Shirt	\$22-26	in mission V day	
Uniform Pants	\$15-40	episylmosid disadi	K. S. S. CO. S. L.
Lab Coat/Scrub Jacket	\$20-40	niverse cutorines	
Scrubs	\$20-30	Palson Heart S	KENNINGS
Uniform Shoes	\$40 and up	F P Cherry	J. CHESTON
Name Pin	\$6	1975919850	100 St 100 St 100 St
Stethoscope	\$10-80		
Bandage Scissors	\$6		
Hemostats	\$6		
Pen Light	\$2-6		
BP Cuff	0.000		\$20
AHA CPR Certification for Health Care Providers	\$16		\$16
Physical, Immunizations, and PPD	\$100 and up*	\$100 and up*	\$100 and up*
Liability Insurance	\$18**	\$18**	\$18**
Comprehensive Examinations NIH Trip	\$40 per semester**	\$40 per semester**	\$40 per semester** Approx. \$100**

^{*}May be covered by student's medical insurance.

THE DEPARTMENT OF NURSING FACULTY RESERVES THE RIGHT TO REVISE THE NURSING MAJOR REQUIRE-MENTS AS DEEMED NECESSARY AT ANY TIME TO PRE-PARE STUDENTS FOR NEW AND EMERGING ROLES IN NURSING.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Nursing

		Second Semester	
First Semester	1	Bio 113 Microbiology	4
lsg 171 Health Care Terminology	1	Bio 116 Human Anatomy and	4
50 115 Human Anatomy and	4	Physiology II	
Physiology I	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
ing 101 Composition or	4	Distribution Requirement	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Psy 101 General Psychology or	3
sy 101 General Psychology or	3	Soc 101 Intro. to Sociology or	
Soc 101 Intro. to Sociology or		Ant 101 Intro. to Anthropology*	
Ant 101 Intro. to Anthropology*		Distribution Requirement or Soc 251	3
F. F 101 Freshman Foundations	3		7 10
	14-15	Compared to the grap of the contract	7-18
The state of the s		Fourth Semester	
Third Semester	2	Nsg 202 Nursing Care of the	8
Nsg 200 Principles of Normal Nutrition	3	Growing Family	
Nsg 201 Principles of Nursing	6	GES 242 Environmental Health	4
Soc 251 Sociology of Minorities or	3	Psy Elective	3
Distribution Requirement		PSy Elective	
Phy 170 Concepts in Physics and	4		
Chemistry	WALLS IN		15
	16		15
the state of the s		Sixth Semester	
Fifth Semester	8	Nsg 204 Nursing Care of the	8
Nsg 203 Nursing Care of the	0	Adult Client II	
Adult Client I	3	Nsg 272 Pharamacotherapeutics	3
Mth 150 Elementary Stats**	0	Electives	6
Distribution Requirements	6	LICCHIVOS	17
	17		"
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
	8	Nsg 302 Senior Practicum	8
Nsg 301 Nursing Care of the	U	Nsg 303 Contemporary Issues in	3
Older Adult Client	3	Nursing	
Nsg 305 Intro. to Nursing Research	5	Electives	3
Electives		Self Street where yet a Part bank rate of the st	14
	16	- And 101 during their freehman year	Out 19

^{*} Please note students must take Eng 101 and both Psy and Soc/Ant 101 during their freshman year.

NSG 171. HEALTH CARE TERMINOLOGY

One credit

This course is designed to have students study terms common to the health care professions. The emphasis is on analysis and understanding rather than on memorization.

^{**}Will be billed by Financial Management Office.

^{**} Please note: Math 150 is required and prerequisite to Nsg 305.

Three credits

An introduction of the basic science of human nutrition; principles of normal nutrition meal planning, computation of diets, physiological, psychosocial, and social effects of food and its constituents; and some contemporary local, national, and international nutrition problems

Corequisite: Nsg 201.

NSG 201. PRINCIPLES OF NURSING

Six credits

This course introduces the student to the profession of nursing. Use of the nursing process is emphasized in meeting the basic human needs of clients within their communities. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical practice in the Nursing Learning Resource Center and selected clinical agencies. Hours weekly: 4 hours class, 1 hour discussion, 3 hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80.

Prerequisites: Bio 113, Bio 115-116, Psy 101, Soc 101/Anthro 101, Eng 101, Nsg 171. Corequisites: Nsg 200, Phy 170, Soc 251.

NSG 202. NURSING CARE OF THE GROWING FAMILY

Eight credits

The nursing process is utilized in assisting families within their communities to meet their human needs. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical practice in a variety of health care settings. Designated Writing Intensive. Hours weekly: 4 hours class, 12 hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80

Prerequisites: Nsg 200, 201. Corequisites: GES 242.

NSG 203. NURSING CARE OF THE ADULT CLIENT I

Eight credits

The nursing process is utilized in assisting adults and their families, within their commun ties, to achieve optimum health and to resolve selected health problems. Nursing theory's correlated with clinical practice in a variety of health care settings. Hours weekly: 4 hours class, 12 hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80.

Prerequisite: Nsg 202.

NSG 204. NURSING CARE OF THE ADULT CLIENT II

The nursing process is utilized in assisting adults and their families, within their community, to achieve optimum health and to resolve selected medical, surgical, and mental health problems. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical practice in a variety of health care settings. Designated Writing Intensive. Hours weekly: 4 hours class, 12 hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80.

Prerequisite: Nsg 203.

NSG 270. RECENT TRENDS IN CLINICAL NUTRITION

Three credits This elective course is an introduction to diet therapy, with a discussion of the contem rary issues in clinical nutrition. Deals with the popular myths about nutrition and health and substantiates or refutes these claims with research evidence.

Prerequisite: Nsg 200 or RN status.

NSG 273. PHYSICAL ASSESSMENT

NSG 272. PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS AND CLINICAL Three credits **DECISION-MAKING IN NURSING** This course is designed to assist students to undertand the multidisciplinary science of phar-

macology based on human systems. Content includes drug classifications, indications, adverse effects and contraindications, age-related variables, dosages, and nursing implications. Using critical thinking skills related to drug therapy, clinical decision-making is developed.

Prerequisites: Nsg 202 or Registered Nurses.

Three credits

This elective course is designed to facilitate the integration of physical assessment skills as an essential element of the nursing process. The components of physical assessment, including the health history and physical examination, are organized to allow the student to proceed from an assessment of the overall functions of a client to the more specific functions of each body system.

Prerequisites: Junior and Senior Nursing majors or Registered Nurses.

NG 274 DIMENSIONS IN HEALTH AND WELLNESS

This elective course provides a framework for the exploration of the concepts of holistic hallh, wellness, and alternative health care modalities through experiential exercises, reading, journaling and lectures. During the course the student will assess his/her personal halth and wellness status, develop a plan to modify a specified health behavior, implement the plan using a variety of holistic modalities, and evaluate the outcome of the plan. This is and lines elective appropriate for any student at any level. Lecture, discussion, class parno prerequisites. No corequisites. No fees. (same as PE 274).

Seven credits

Eight credits

This course is designed to facilitate the transition of RN students from other educational mutes into baccalaureate nursing education. Use of the nursing process is applied throughout the growth and development of clients. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical prachee in community settings. Upon successful completion of N299 (7 credits), 36 additional aredits, (N171, N202, N203, N204, N272, N301), will be assigned in recognition of work completed. Designated Writing Intensive. Hours weekly: 5 hours class, 3 hours clinical

Prerequisites: RN status or NCLEX eligibility, Eng 101.

Corequisites: Nsg 200 or challenge examination.

Eight credits NSG 30L NURSING CARE OF THE OLDER ADULT CLIENT The nursing process is utilized in the care of the older adult clients within their communitissin a variety of settings. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical practice. Designated Writing Intensive. Hours weekly: 4 hours class, 12 hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80.

Prerequisite: Nsg 204.

This course prepares the student for professional role development in emerging health care delivery systems. The student synthesizes knowledge from all previous nursing and upportive courses to manage care in an area of clinical practice consistent with career goals. Designated Writing Intensive. Hours weekly: 2 hours class, 19 hours clinical practice.

Prerequisite: Nsg 301.

NSG 303. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES AND TRENDS IN NURSING Three credits This seminar course explores current issues and trends in nursing and health care. Designated writing intensive (WI) and oral presentation option (OPO).

Prerequisites: Nsg 204 or RN students who have completed Nsg 299.

Three credits NSG 305. INTRODUCTION TO NURSING RESEARCH The research process is examined in this course. Emphasis is placed on studies in nursing which provide a foundation for critical reflection on research reports and application of findings to practice. Designated oral presentation option (OPO). Offered fall semester

Prerequisites: Mth 150 and Nsg 204 or RN students who have completed Nsg 299.

NSG 395-396. INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to three credits

Independent study for advanced students in nursing under the direction of a staff member. Prerequisites: By arrangement with an instructor. Candidates for independent study must have a minimum cumulative and nursing G.P.A. of 3.00 and be of senior class

NSG 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for placement procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

NSG 406. HEALTH ASSESSMENT OF THE ELDERLY

This course presents an overview of the health assessment of the older adult client. In most respects the physical assessment of the elderly is no different from the young adult. How ever, the greater incidence of disease and infirmity in the older adult requires skill on the part of the examiner in separating pathologic process from aging process. Emphasis on multiple aspects of assessment including physical, functional, and cognitive assessment along with transcultural variations, will prepare the student for advanced practice in germ-

Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.

NSG 198/298/398. TOPICS IN NURSING

A study in topics of special interest that are not exclusively treated in regularly offered Variable credit



PHARMACY

Professor Graham, Dean; Associate Professor Jacobs, Assistant Dean; Professor Kibbe, Chairperson, Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences; Associate Professors Jacobs, MacManus, Witczak; Assistant Professors Culhane, Dey, Maize, Waycaster; Professor Lin, Chairperson, Department of Pharmacy Practice; Associate Professor Foote; Assistant Professors Campomizzi, Conry, Johnson, Malinowski, Somma, Sparano, Trombetta,

The Nesbitt School of Pharmacy offers a program of professional study leading to the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) degree. The purpose of the program is to prepare graduates for successful pharmacy practice in the health care environment of the twenty-first century. The U.S. health care system has been undergoing rapid, even dramatic, change. This transformation is expected by most observers to continue for some time. Those individuals and organizations responsible for the delivery of pharmaceutical care have not been and will not be sheltered from the forces of change. It becomes necessary, therefore, to provide new practitioners with the necessary knowledge base and skills required in a transformed health care system.

With the rapid transformation of health care delivery, a strong foundation in the basic sciences (e.g., pharmaceutics, pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, anatomy and physiology) remains essential while clinical knowledge (e.g., therapeutics, pharmacokinetics, pathophysiology) and skills (e.g. physical assessment, patient counseling, clinical decisionmaking) become even more important. Successful practice will demand an improved understanding of the social sciences (e.g., psychology, sociology, economics, health policy, management). Most importantly, the future pharmacy practitioner must have outstanding interpersonal skills. Among these are the ability to communicate effectively and to function in a team environment.

The American Council on Pharmaceutical Education (ACPE) has granted the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) program at Wilkes University full accreditation.

Prepharmacy Program

The two-year, prepharmacy course sequence is intended to prepare the student for the challenges of Wilkes University's four-year Doctor of Pharmacy curriculum. The prepharmacy program at Wilkes University is outlined below. Students electing to complete two years of study at Wilkes and transfer to a pharmacy program at another institution should consult the Health Sciences Office for assistance in identifying prepharmacy requirements for other institutions.

PREPHARMACY MINIMUM ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS: (Enrollment limit: 80)

To be considered for admission to prepharmacy, the applicant must

- Be a graduate of, or near graduation from, an accredited high school or academy;
- Rank in the upper 50% of his/her class;
- Attain a combined SAT score of 1000 or greater;
- Complete the Wilkes University School of Pharmacy Prepharmacy Application. (This is separate from the Wilkes University Admissions Application);
- Submit one recommendation from a pharmacist and two recommendations from teachers;
- Successfully complete an interview with the School of Pharmacy.

Students enrolled in the Wilkes University Prepharmacy program who meet the following conditions are automatically admitted to the professional pharmacy program:

- Maintain full-time enrollment at Wilkes University for at least four semesters;
- Complete a majority of the University's General Education requirements;
- Complete all the pharmacy prerequisite courses listed below at Wilkes University by the end of spring semester of the second year of prepharmacy;
- Earn a grade of 2.0 or better in all the pharmacy prerequisite courses listed below;
- At the end of the fall semester of the second year of prepharmacy must have an overall grade point average of 3.0 or better;
- At the end of the fall semester of the second year of prepharmacy must have an overall grade point average of 3.0 or better in the pharmacy prerequisite courses listed below;
- Take the Pharmacy College Admissions Test (PCAT) and earn a composite score at the 25th percentile or better.

Pharmacy prerequisites:

Two semesters (8 credits) of General Chemistry with labs Two semesters (8 credits) of Organic Chemistry with labs Two semesters (8 credits) of General Biology with labs One semester (4 credits) of Calculus

One semester (3 credits) of Statistics

One semester (4 credits) of General Physics with lab

One semester (3 credits) of Microeconomics

One semester (3 credits) of Oral Communications

Students in the Wilkes University Prepharmacy program who do not meet these prerequisites must compete for available seats in the professional program by completing the application described below. These students and other Wilkes University students will be given priority over students from other institutions.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR PREPHARMACY*

	FIRST SEMESTER Eg 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Bo 121 Principles of Modern Biology I Chm 115 Elements and Compounds F.F. 101 Freshman Foundations Distribution Requirements	4 3 4 4 3 3	SECOND SEMESTER Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Bio 122 Principles of Modern Bio II Chm 116 The Chemical Reaction Distribution Requirements	4 3 4 4 6
-	THIRD SEMESTER Chm231 Organic Chemistry I Com 101 Fundamentals of Speech Es 102 Principles of Economics II Mm105 Calculus for Life, Managerial, and Social Sciences I Distribution Requirement	17-18 4 3 3 4 3 17	FOURTH SEMESTER Chm 232 Organic Chemistry II Phy 174 Classical and Modern Physics Mth 150 Elementary Statistics Free Electives	4 4 3 6

"Some requirements may be satisfied via satisfactory achievement on advanced placement tests or Wilkes's challenge exams.



PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM

The School of Pharmacy offers a four year professional program leading to the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) degree. Graduates of the program are eligible for state examination to become licensed pharmacists after completing appropriate internship hours. The four years of education consist of three years of in-class (i.e., lecture, laboratory, discussion group) education and one year of experiential education.

ADMISSION INTO THE PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM: (Enrollment limit: 65)

To be admitted into the professional program of the Nesbitt School of Pharmacy, a student must have either enrolled and successfully completed the *prepharmacy* program at Wilkes University as outlined above or have submitted a successful application to the Nesbitt School of Phar-

Historically, there have been more applicants than available positions. This requires the faculty to select from among the applicants those who will have the best opportunity to complete the curriculum and have productive professional lives. Admission is based upon the student's academic ability as reflected in prepharmacy courses, PCAT scores, and references, as well as a successful interview. Each spring a select group of applicants are invited for a series of interviews. Selection for interviewis based upon complete evaluation of all submitted application materials Wilkes University students will be given priority over students from other institutions. Any missing documentation will compromise the application.

HOW TO APPLY

Applicants must obtain an application for School of Pharmacy admission from the Nesbitt School of Pharmacy and return the completed application to the Nesbitt School of Pharmacy. Please note that this is not the same as the Wilkes University application obtained from the University's admissions office. Completed applications must be returned to the Nesbitt School of Pharmacy by February 1, 2002. To obtain a School of Pharmacy application you may call or write:

Nesbitt School of Pharmacy Wilkes University Wilkes-Barre, PA 18766 (570) 408-4280 1-800-WILKESU ext. 4280 pharm@wilkes.edu

The application is also available on the Nesbitt School of Pharmacy homepage: Pharmacy.wilkes.edu

PHARMACY MINIMUM APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS

To be considered for admission to the Nesbitt School of Pharmacy, the applicant must:

- complete a majority of the Wilkes University General Education course requirements or have completed a Baccalaureate Degree;
- complete the Pharmacy prerequisite courses listed above by the
- end of the spring 2002 term; Wilkes students must have a minimum overall GPA of 2.50 and a minimum GPA of 2.50 in the pharmacy prerequisite courses listed
- non-Wilkes students must have a minimum overall GPA of 2.75 and a minimum GPA of 2.75 in the pharmacy prerequisites;
- all applicants must obtain a grade of C (2.0) or better in each of the pharmacy prerequisite courses;
- · provide three completed recommendation forms, one of which must be from a pharmacist;
- successfully complete the interview process;
- demonstrate acceptable written communication skills;
- take a standardized test of critical thinking skills; and
- submit scores on the Pharmacy College Admission Test (PCAT)

by February 1, 2002. Note: Priority will be given to those completed applications (including PCAT) received by February 1, 2002. Non-Wilkes students with overall GPA's between 2.5 and 2.75 will be considered for admission on a lower priority.

Admission under Special Circumstances

Students enrolled in the professional program of another accredited College/School of Pharmacy may apply to transfer to the Wilkes University School of Pharmacy. Interested students must supply the following materials to the Assistant Dean of the School of Pharmacy:

- A letter certifying good standing by the dean of the college of pharmacy previously attended;
- An official transcript(s) showing that the prepharmacy requirements of Wilkes University have been completed; and
- A letter to the Assistant Dean requesting evaluation of class standing.

Professional Standards

Students enrolled in the program of the Nesbitt School of Pharmacy are expected to endorse professional standards by subscribing to the Oath of the Pharmacist. Students are also expected to abide by the American Pharmaceutical Association's Code of Ethics of the Profession.

Progression Requirements

All students in the professional program of the School of Pharmary are required to meet minimum standards for academic progression. Progression requirements include a minimum semester and a cumulative pharmacy GPA of 2.0. In addition, no student shall be allowed more than 8.0 credits of less than 2.0 grades in required professional courses both inside and outside of the School. Any course with a grade of 0 must be repeated. At the end of each semester the progress of each student in the professional program will be reviewed. Students failing to meet minimal academic standards at the end of any semester must petition the Student Review Subcommittee through the Assistant Dean to further progress in the School. Policies adopted within these guidelines are distributed to all students in the professional program.

Experiential Curriculum Component

As the experiential portion of the curriculum begins in the second professional year (P-2), all students are required to possess professional liability insurance, to have documentation of immunizations, to pass a physical examination, and to be certified in Basic Cardiac Life Support and in Basic First Aid upon entering the P-2 year.

The fourth professional year (P-4) of the pharmacy program is devoted entirely to clerkship training in a variety of patient-care sites (e.g. hospitals, clinics, and pharmacies). Each student will be assigned by the School to six clerkships, some of which may be at some distance from the Wilkes campus. Prior to entering clerkships, students must have completed all didactic pharmacy course work. During the clerkships, students are required to complete, at minimum, 40 contact hours per week of practice experience in a variety of health care settings. Since patient care is a continuous activity, off-campus clerkship experiences may be conducted outside the traditional workday (shift work). Note also that some clerkship start and end dates will not adhere strictly to the regular University calendar. The student is responsible for paying all transportation and housing costs.

The Nesbitt School of Pharmacy reserves the right to revise the Pharmacy curriculum at any time in order to prepare students for future practice roles, meet new accreditation requirements and to incorporate innovations in instruction.

THE DOCTOR OF PHARMACY PROGRAM RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM

P-1 FALL SEMESTER		P-1 SPRIN	G SEMESTER	aga"
PHA 301 Found. of Pharm. Practice I	2	PHA 302 Pharmaceu	tical Care Lab I	2
PHA 308 Pharm. and Health Care Delivery	3	PHA 304 Found. of P	harm. Practice II	
PHA 311 Pharmaceutics I	4	PHA 310 Clinical Res		3
PHA 313 Pharm. Calculations	1	PHA 312 Pharmaceu	tics II	4
PHA 327 Medical Microbiology	4	PHA 332 Anatomy &	Physiology II	3
PHA 331 Anatomy/Physiology I	3	PHA 334 Anatomy &	Physiology II Lab	1
PHA 333 Anatomy/Physiology I Lab	1	PHA 365 Medical Bi	ochemsitry	4
TIM 355 Aliatority (1 hystology) - 222	18			18
OFMESTER		P-2 SPRII	NG SEMESTER	
P-2 FALL SEMESTER	1	PHA 402 Pharmacei	utical Care Lab III	1
PHA 401 Pharmaceutical Care Lab II	1	PHA 410 Biotechno	logy/Immunology	3
PHA 403 Intro. to Pharmacy Practice Exp.	2	PHA 412 Mgt. of Ph	arm. Operations	3
PHA 405 Pharmaceutical Care Systems	4	PHA 426 Pharmaco	therapeutics IV	2
PHA 411 Biopharm/Clinical Kinetics	2	PHA 428 Pharmaco	therapeutics V	4
PHA 421 Pharmacotherapeutics I	2	PHA 430 Pharmaco	therapeutics VI	2
PHA 423 Pharmacotherapeutics II	3	Professional Ele	ctive	3
PHA 425 Pharmacotherapeutics III	3			
Professional Elective	18			18
The second section of the sect	10	AL RIGIDADO HATEL	NO CEMESTED	
P-3 FALL SEMESTER		P-3 SPRI	NG SEMESTER	1
PHA 501 Pharmaceutical Care Lab IV	1	PHA 502 Pharmace	BullCar Care Lab v	1
PHA 503 Longitudinal Care I	1	PHA 504 Longitud	Inal Cale II	2
PHA 505 Pharmacy Law	2	PHA 526 Pharmac	otherapeutics XI	2
PHA 509 Economic Evaluation of Pharm.	3	PHA 528 Pharmac	otherapeutics XII	4
PHA 521 Pharmacotherapeutics VII	2	PHA 530 Pharmac	official Mutrition	3
PHA 523 Pharmacotherapeutics VIII	4	PHA 532 Alternativ	ve Medicine/Nutrition	3
PHA 525 Pharmacotherapeutics IX	2	Professional El	ective	
Professional Elective	3_			16
A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	18			10
		SHIP YEAR	6	
PHA 510 Medicine PHA 511 Ambulatory Care PHA 512 Community Practice		6 weeks	6	
		6 weeks	6	
		6 weeks	6	
PHA 513 Rural	Practice	6 weeks	0	

School of Pharmacy Course Descriptions

PHA 301 & PHA 304. FOUNDATIONS OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

Pharmaceutical care in the health care delivery system of the 21st century is addressed Topics include the history of pharmacy, pharmaceutical care, health and illness behavior health care ethics, medical terminology, communication skills, team building and team leadership. Lecture: Two hours per week.

Prerequisite: P-l standing.

PHA 302, 401, 402, 501, 502. PHARMACEUTICAL CARE LAB I - V One credit each A five semester sequence designed to challenge students to apply classroom pharmaceu cal knowledge and abilities at increasingly higher levels of sophistication. Many of the exercises will serve as a basis for formal assessment of the student's professional compe tency. Laboratory: Three hours per week.

Prerequisite: P-I, P-2 or P-3 standing as appropriate for each laboratory.

PHA 308. PHARMACEUTICAL AND HEALTH CARE DELIVERY Three credits Examination of health and pharmaceutical delivery in the U.S. conducted from a societal perspective. Emphasis is on public policy, economic behavior and outcomes. Application will be made to various pharmaceutical sectors (e.g., retail, health systems, manufacture ing). Students should gain an understanding of the factors driving transformation of health care delivery and the implications for future pharmacy practice. Lecture: Three hours per

Prerequisite: P-l standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 310. CLINICAL RESEARCH AND DESIGN Application of research design concepts and statistical techniques to design, critically ana-

lyze and interpret preclinical, clinical and economic studies of pharmaceuticals and treat-

ment plans. Lecture: Three hours per week. Prerequisite: MTH 150 or equivalent and P-1 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 311 & PHA 312. PHARMACEUTICS I & II

The study and application of physico-chemical principles that are necessary for the design, development and preparation of pharmaceutical dosage forms. The study of quantitative skills necessary for an understanding of the basic and clinical pharmaceutical sciences, including skills in pharmaceutical calculations and extemporaneous preparation of dosage forms. Lecture: Three hours per week. Laboratory/Recitation: Three hours per

Prerequisite: P-1 standing or consent of instructor. PHA 311 is a prerequisite for

PHA 313. PHARMACY CALCULATIONS

The common mathematical processes that a pharmacist may encounter in professional practice are covered. Interpretation of the prescription, including Latin abbreviations, will be discussed. Medical terminology and the generic name, trade name, manufacturer and classification of the top 100 drugs will also be presented. Lecture one hour per week. Prerequisite: P-1 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 327. MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY

An overview of microbiology with special emphasis on pathogenic microbiology. Lecture: Three hours per week. Laboratory: Three hours per week. Fee: \$40. Cross listed

Prerequisite: P-1 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 331 & PHA 332. MEDICAL ANATOMY &

Three credits each

Indepth principles of human anatomy and physiology as well as an introduction to pathothis logy will be presented. Lecture: Three hours per week. Cross listed with BIO 331 &

Prerequisite: P-1 standing or consent of instructor. PHA 331 is a prerequisite for

PHA 333. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY LABORATORY I

This course is designed to familiarize the students with the anatomy of the skeletomuscum, cardiovascular, pulmonary and renal systems. The students will be using a CD ROM (AD.A.M) and an atlas to review and recognize anatomical structures. Additional exerisses will be given to relate the function to the anatomical structure. The exercises are designed to reinforce the physiological lectures and facilitate learning of the anatomical

structures. A minor portion of the course will introduce selected disease states of these organs. Laboratory/Recitation; three hours per week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisite: P-1 standing or permission by instructor.

Corequisite: PHA 331.

PHA 334. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY LABORATORY II **One Credit** This course is designed to familiarize students with the anatomy of the gastrointestinal

tract, the central and peripheral nervous systems, sensory organs and the reproduction systems. The students will be using a CD ROM (A.D.A.M) and an atlas to review and recognize anatomical structures. Additional exercises will be given to relate the function to the anatomical structure. The exercises are designed to reinforce the physiological lectures and facilitate learning of the anatomical structures. A minor portion of the course will introduce selected disease states of these organs. Laboratory/Recitation; three hours per

Prerequisite: P-1 standing or permission by instructor.

Corequisite: PHA 332.

PHA 365. MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

Introduction to basic biochemistry concepts, focusing on the structure and function of vitamins, proteins, and lipids as well as bioenergetics and major catabolic pathways. The catabolism of carbohydrates, fats and amino acids will be discussed including reactions and regulation. Common metabolic pathways of drugs, enzyme induction and metabolism down regulation will also be presented. Lecture: Four hours per week. Cross listed with

Prerequisite: P-1 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 403. INTRODUCTORY PHARMACY PRACTICE EXPERIENCE

This course will provide introductory practice experiences to students in a variety of prachee settings. This early experience is critical to the process of professional socialization which can only develop via interactions with faculty members, practitioners, peers and other health care professionals. Students will spend three hours per week in a structured, supervised learning process in an in-patient or out-patient setting.

Prerequisite: P-2 standing.

PHA 405. PHARMACEUTICAL CARE SYSTEMS: DESIGN & CONTROL

Examines delivery of pharmaceutical products and services from a systems perspective in a variety of patient care settings. Focus is upon effectiveness, efficiency and quality. Covers design of systems, establishment and monitoring of key indicators, total quality management and quality assurance agencies (e.g., JCAHO, NCQA). Lecture: Two hours per week.

Three credits

Three credits

Six credits

Six credits

PHA 410. IMMUNOLOGY/BIOTECHNOLOGY A discussion of nonspecific host defense mechanisms and a detailed description of specific immunity. Products that impart artificial active and passive immunity are presented. The concept of biotechnology is discussed together with the currently available products of genetic engineering that relate to immunology. The various immunological disorders and the immunology of cancer and HIV are discussed. Lecture: Three hours per week.

Prerequisite: PHA 331, 332, 365 and P-2 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 411. BIOPHARMACEUTICS & CLINICAL

PHARMACOKINETICS Four credits The fundamentals of biopharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics are presented. The physical and chemical properties of the drug and dosage form and the impact of the route of admin istration and patient characteristics and disease state will be related to the absorption, distribution, metabolism and elimination in the body. Individual drugs and patient case histories will be used to familiarize the student to practice. Lecture: Three to four hour per week. Recitation: zero to three hours per week.

Prerequisite: PHA 311, PHA 312 and P-2 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 412. MANAGEMENT OF PHARMACY OPERATIONS

Three credits The principles of management, including personnel and financial management, will be covered as they apply to management of pharmacy operations in a variety of settings (e.g. community, health system, managed care). Lecture: Three hours per week.

Prerequisite: P-3 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 421, 423, 425, 426, 428, 430, 521, 523, 525, 526, 528, 530 **PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS**

A four semester, twelve module sequence (three modules per semester) integrating pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, pathophysiology and therapeutics. Team-taught. Provides an opportunity to learn, observe and apply concepts from these four disciplines in an integrated manner. Builds a foundation for disease management. Topics and associated credits for each module are as follows:

Prerequisite: PHA 310, 327, 331, 332, 365 and P-2 or P-3 standing as appropriate for each module.

PHA 421 Pharmacotherapeutics I:

Principles of Pharmacology & Medicinal Chemistry	Two credits
PHA 423 Pharmacotherapeutics II: Principles of	
Pathophysiology & Therapeutics	Two credits
Prerequisite: PHA 421.	
PHA 425 Pharmacotheraneutics III: Self-Care and Dermatology*	Three credits

PHA 428 Pharmacotherapeutics V: Infectious Diseases* Four credits PHA 430 Pharmacotherapeutics VI: Hematology, Joint Disorders, Surgery* Two credits

PHA 426 Pharmacotherapeutics IV: Gastrointestinal Disorders*

PHA 521 Pharmacotherapeutics VII: Pulmonary Disorders* Two credits

PHA 523 Pharmacotherapeutics VIII: Cardiovascular Disorders* Four credits PHA 525 Pharmacotherapeutics IX: Renal Disorders* Two credits

PHA 526 Pharmacotherapeutics X: Endocrine Disorders & Women's Health Issues Two credits PHA 528 Pharmacotherapeutics XI: Neoplastic Diseases* Two credits

PHA 530 Pharmacotherapeutics XII: Central Nervous System Disorders* Four credits

* PHA 423 is prerequisite to PHA 425-530.

Three credits

MA450. NEUROPHARMACOLOGY OF DRUGS OF ABUSE beeph analysis of drugs of abuse, including pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, tolerare, sensitization, physical dependence, and effects of drug use during pregnancy. Drug testand substance abuse treatment strategies will also be discussed. Lecture: Three hours. Prerequisite: PHA 421 and P-2 standing or consent of instructor

Three credits PHA 452. EXTEMPORANEOUS COMPOUNDING Students will achieve basic and advanced skills in compounding pharmaceutical dosage Irms for individualized patient therapy to replace a lack of commercially available prodatt, and enhance therapeutic problem-solving between the pharmacist and physician to whate patient compliance. Students will work independently on research assignments atompounding preparations. Lecture one hour, laboratory six hours per week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisites: PHA 311 and PHA 312 and permission of instructor.

HIA 455, INTRODUCTION TO THE MANAGEMENT OF

THE COMMUNITY PHARMACY his course is designed to introduce the student to concepts needed to be a successful commulty pharmacist. The student will be introduced to principles in pharmacy and fiscal manmement, legal issues relating to pharmacy and entrepreneurship. This course will consist of hetures and projects related to pharmacy management and practice, and legislative issues. Prerequisites: P-2 standing or permission of instructor.

PHA 503 and PHA 504. LONGITUDINAL CARE LAB I & II One credit each Students will follow a patient or patients over an extended period of time in a medical or home setting. Pharmaceutical knowledge and skills will be applied in communications, bath assessment, monitoring of pharmacotherapy, evaluation of both humanistic and dimical outcomes. Issues of health care, cost access and quality as revealed through each putent's interaction with health and pharmaceutical care systems will be addressed. Three

Prerequisite: PHA 503 is prerequisite to PHA 504.

Two credits

Two credits The study of federal and state statutes, regulations and court decisions which control the practice of pharmacy and drug distribution. Civil liability in pharmacy practice and elements of business and contract law will be covered. Lecture: Two hours per week. Prerequisite: P-3 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 509 ECONOMIC EVALUATION OF PHARMACEUTICAL

Introduction to commonly used economic evaluation methods (e.g., cost-minimization, PRODUCTS & SERVICES ass-utility, cost-benefit, cost-effectiveness) as applied to pharmaceutical products and enices. Quality of life and outcomes research will also be explored. Emphasis is on understanding evaluation methods and research design and interpreting the relevant literature for practice applications. Lecture: Three hours per week. Prerequisite: P-3 standing, PHA 308, and PHA 310 or consent of instructor.

PHA 510. GENERAL MEDICINE ADVANCED PHARMACY

Integration of basic pharmacy related concepts to the delivery of pharmaceutical care in general medicine practice. Clinical practice: Forty hours per week for a total of six weeks. Prerequisite: P-4 standing.

PHA 51L AMBULATORY CARE ADVANCED PHARMACY

Integration of basic pharmacy related concepts to the delivery of pharmaceutical care in ry care settings. Clinical practice: Forty hours per week for a total of six weeks. Prerequisite: P-4 standing.

Three credits each

PHA 512. COMMUNITY ADVANCED PHARMACY PRACTICE EXPERIENT

Integration of basic pharmacy related concepts to the delivery of pharmaceutical care community practice settings. Clinical practice: Forty hours per week for a total of six week Prerequisite: P-4 standing.

PHA 513. RURAL ADVANCED PHARMACY

PRACTICE EXPERIENCE Integration of basic pharmacy related concepts to the delivery of pharmaceutical careir rural practice settings. Clinical practice: Forty hours per week for a total of six weeks. Prerequisite: P-4 standing.

PHA 532 ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE AND NUTRITION

This course gives an overview of various alternative/contemporary medicine practices homeopathy, herbal therapy, chiropractic, acupuncture, acupressure, body massage ayurvedic, and shamanic practices. This course will also give an overview on the concent and practice of nutrition: parenteral and enteral nutrition. Lecture: Three hours. Prerequisite: PHA 331, 332, 365 and P-3 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 550. PRINCIPLES OF EXPERIMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY Three credits

This course is designed to increase the student's appreciation of the science of pharmacol ogy. The student will be exposed to principles and theories that are currently used to interpret pharmacological data about new drug products and physiological systems in both humans and animals. A series of articles will be used to demonstrate application of phur macological techniques, and the student will be asked to suggest additional techniques further clarify published hypotheses. The student will conduct experiments to apply phasmacological theories and techniques and to use the scientific method to gain data to support a hypothesis. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: P2 standing or higher or permission of instructor.

PHA 551. VETERINARY PRODUCTS

Veterinary Products is designed to introduce pharmacy students to Veterinary Pharmaco ogy and Therapeutics and the role of the pharmacist in the care of animals. The students will evaluate the most commonly used drugs in veterinary care and relate that evaluation to the use of these drugs in humans. The student will learn fundamental concepts that will allow the student to provide pharmaceutical care to animals and assist the veterinarian and owner in the care of pets and domestic animals. There will be a field trip to a zoo on one Saturday during the course

Prerequisites: PHA 424 and 426.

PHA 554. HISTORY OF PHARMACY AND DRUG DEVELOPMENT

Three credits The History of Pharmacy and Drug Discovery is designed to provide the student with a general understanding of the development of the profession of pharmacy and its interrelationship with the discovery of critical therapeutic agents. This course will consider the contributions of the ancient Mesopotamian, Egyptian, Chinese, Greek and Roman culturesto the development of Pharmacy. The student will also be exposed to events that lead to the rise of professional pharmacy in Europe during the Renaissance period. Using this as a foundation the course will focus on the development and rise of professional pharmacy within the United States from the 15th century to modern times. An important aspect of this course will be discussions concerning the development of critical therapeutic agents that revolutionized the treatment of disease and how these discoveries affected the profession of pharmacy. Aspects of the scientific process and how it has contributed to these discoveries will also be discussed.

The Doctor of Pharmacy Program For Non-Traditional Students

Recommended Course Sequence for Non-Traditional Students

Students enrolled in the non-traditional program must have graduated from an acredited school of pharmacy and hold a valid pharmacy license. In order to begin the program, the student must have completed ASHP Clinical Skills Series Modules I-V and ASHP Drug Information Series 1-3. In addition, an examination on basic pharmacology and medicinal chemistry will be given. If this is not passed, the remedial work must be completed and a subsequent examination passed before the stuay begin Advanced Therapeutics.

dent may begin riarante			
First Fall Semester PHA-570 Advanced Therapeutics I PHA-578 Advanced Biopharmaceutics & Clinical Pharmacokinetics	3 3	First Spring Semester PHA 571 Advanced Therapeutics II PHA 576 Research Design & Literature Evaluation	3 3
First Summer Semester PM-572 Advanced Therapeutics III PM-575 Pharmaceutical Care Skills	3 3	PHA 573 Advanced Therapeutics IV PHA 577 Pharmacoeconomics & Management of Pharmacy Operations	3 3
Second Spring Semester PHA 574 Advanced Therapeutics V PHA 581 Elective Clerkship*	3 4	Second Summer Semester PHA 579 Ambulatory Care Clerkship for Practicing Pharmacists † PHA 580 Adult Internal Medicine Clerkship for Practicing Pharmacists †	6
	40		

*Bathe Clerkships can begin but need to check with Pharmacy Practice Department. 1All didadic courses must be completed before the required clerkships can begin.

The non-traditional program must be completed within four (4) calendar years. Students must complete 12 credits per calendar year. Only students earolled in the non-traditional program may enroll in these courses. Students in the traditional program will not be allowed to take these courses in lieu of courses within the traditional program.

PHA 570-574. ADVANCED THERAPEUTICS I-V

This five-course sequence is designed to provide returning practitioners with an opportunity blam, observe and apply concepts of pathophysiology and therapeutics in an integrated manner. The contents of the course sequence will include drugs and therapies necessary to test disorders of the central and peripheral nervous systems, integumental, gastrointestinal, httatological, muscloskeletal, renal, pulmonary, cardiovascular and endocrine systems. Also included will be drugs and therapies for cancer and infectious diseases

Prerequisites: PHA 570 for PHA 571, PHA 571 for PHA 572 and PHA 572 for PHA 573 and PHA 574.

PHA 575. PHARMACEUTICAL CARE SKILLS

Three credits This laboratory is designed to help the currently practicing pharmacist develop the necessity sary skills for the provision of direct patient care services. Topics include, but are not lim ited to, drug information, alternative medicine, interpersonal and intercultural communication, patient counseling, physical assessment, development of drug literature evaluation skills, development of pharmacist care plan and documentation of pharmacist recommendations. This laboratory utilizes active learning strategies to provide the student with opportunities for application of concepts gained through practice experience and concurrent course work within the curriculum.

PHA 576. RESEARCH DESIGN AND LITERATURE EVALUATION

Three credits This course is designed to provide the student with a fundamental understanding of clim-

cal research design, critical analysis of clinical studies and application of study results in the management of specific patients and patient populations. The student will be expected in utilize drug information skills in the retrieval and evaluation of tertiary, secondary and primary literature.

PHA 577. PHARMACOECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT

OF PHARMACY OPERATIONS Three credits Principles of pharmaceutical economics and pharmacy operations management will be addressed. Common pharmaco-evaluations such as cost effectiveness, cost-benefit, costutility, cost minimization, and decision analysis will be explored. Contemporary issues of pharmacy operations management as they pertain to a variety or practice settings (community, managed care, hospital, etc.) within the context of health care delivery in the United States will be evaluated.

Prerequisites: PHA 576.

PHA 578. ADVANCED BIOPHARMACEUTICS AND CLINICAL PHARMACOKINETICS

Advanced Biopharmaceutics and Clinical Pharmacokinetics is designed to educate pharmaceutics macists in the principles of pharmacokinetics and biopharmaceutics and their clinical applications in dosage regimen design and therapeutic evaluations. The impact of the physical and chemical nature of the drug and dosage forms will be reviewed as they relate to absorption, distribution, metabolism and elimination. The physiology of the GI will be related to the absorption of oral medications. The course will also examine the controlled release dosage forms and those that use novel delivery systems to administer drugs. The pharmacokinetics of individual drugs will be assessed for their clinical application based

on patients' clinical status. Case study and homework will be emphasized. PHA 579. AMBULATORY CARE CLERKSHIP FOR PRACTICING **PHARMACISTS**

PHA 580. ADULT INTERNAL MEDICINE CLERKSHIP FOR PRACTICING

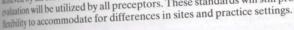
PHARMACISTS

PHA 581. ELECTIVE PRACTICE CLERKSHIP FOR PRACTICING PHARMACISTS

Four credits

The series of three clerkships will provide advanced practice experiences to students in a unity of practice settings. All students are required to complete an internal medicine (1), abulatory care (1), and an elective rotation (1). These advanced experiences are critical nthe continuing professional socialization of students. This is the process by which an advidual selectively acquires not only knowledge and skills of the profession, but also the appropriate behaviors, attitudes and values of the profession. Socialization does not occur ostantaneously; instead it develops over time. The evolution of this process occurs primathy through social interactions with faculty members, practitioners, peers and other built-care professionals. Secondly, these rotations are a capstone experience that will pronde students with the opportunity to design and manage patient-specific drug therapies and population-based care. This capstone experience will enhance the learning process and population based care. This expectation experience will be added to be and the concepts and topics discussed throughout the didactic portion of the carriculum. Preceptors at each of the sites will guide and evaluate students throughout the nation. The principal preceptor, in all cases, is a faculty member or an affiliated member of the Department of Pharmacy Practice at the Nesbitt School of Pharmacy of Wilkes Uniwith Department of the proceptor is responsible for coordinating the program at the rotation site and the assessment of the students.

The sites to which students are assigned will vary somewhat in the type of experience the saces to which students are assigned with vary somewhat in the type of experience they can provide. Each student will find his/her rotation experience may vary slightly from sudents at other sites. However, in order to insure the same learning outcomes are athered by all students, a standard set of learning objectives and activities and method of caluation will be utilized by all preceptors. These standards will still provide the necessary





Associate Professor Fields, Chairperson; Associate Professor Paul; Professor Emerita

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Philosophy leading to the B.A. degree — 120.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

The study of philosophy, whether by those who pursue a major in philosophy or by those who elect only a few courses of special interest, contributes to the development of the most basic skills and habits of mind which are characteristic of educated men and women: clarity of thought, precision in the analysis of conflicting claims, the power to render sound judgments based upon an appreciation of differing perspectives, and the ability to express and defend one's own views with force and imagination. Students who develop these skills through the study of philosophy are prepared for a variety of professional careers in law, medicine, teaching, and the ministry. In addition, they are the beneficiaries of the tradtional liberal arts education as a preparation for numerous careers in government, business, and industry. It is recommended that students who major in Philosophy take a foreign language.

Since students may elect to pursue a double major in philosophy and a related area of interest, philosophy majors are invited to design their own majors in consultation with their advisors and with the approvald the department chairperson. The typical program consists of 30 credit hours in philosophy, including Phl 101, Phl 122, and Phl 201.

The minor in philosophy consists of 18 credit hours, including Philill (3 credit hours), Phl 122 (3 credit hours), and either Phl 201 or 202(3 credit hours).

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Philosophy

First Semester Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Phl 101 Introduction to Philosophy Distribution Requirements	4 3 3 9	Second Semester Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Phl 122 Introduction to Logic Distribution Requirements
Third Semester Major Elective Free Electives	15-16 3 12 15	Fourth Semester Major Elective Free Electives 3 12 15

Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Major Elective	3	Major Elective	3
Free Electives	12	Free Electives	12
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Major Electives	6	Major Electives	6
	0	Free Fleetings	0

15

page 279

PHL 101. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY An introduction to the major figures, problems, and concerns of Western philosophical thought. Students in this course typically examine a variety of philosophical questions and moblems such as: the existence of God, human nature and the good life, fatalism, freedom, and responsibility, skepticism and the nature of knowledge, and theories of reality.

PHL 110. INTRODUCTION TO ETHICAL PROBLEMS An exploration of a series of basic ethical problems. Topics to be covered include basic ethial theories, how to evaluate ethical theories and moral arguments, the relationship between religion and ethics, and a selection of current moral problems such as abortion, apital punishment, affirmative action, animal rights, etc. Specific moral problems covered will vary. Other ethical questions such as "How should we live?" may also be covered in the

PHL 122. INTRODUCTION TO SYMBOLIC LOGIC An introduction to the nature of logical systems and deductive reasoning. The study of the syntax and semantics of formal languages; testing arguments for validity; and an examination of other important logical notions, such as proof and consistency.

PHL 201. ORIGINS OF WESTERN THOUGHT The development of Western philosophical thought from its beginnings in the Greek world to early Christian thought. Philosophers to be studied include the Pre-socratics, Plato, Aristotle, Plotinus, the Stoics, Epicurus, Sextus Empiricus, and St. Augustine. Prerequiste: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 202. MODERN PHILOSOPHY: DESCARTES TO KANT Three credits Western philosophical thought from the Renaissance to the end of the eighteenth century, including the writings of Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant. Prerequisite: Phl 101 or 201 or permission of instructor.

PHL 210. ETHICAL THEORY Three credits Astudy of classical and contemporary ethical theories, the problems that they raise and the problems they are intended to solve. The theories of Plato, Aristotle, Kant, Hume, and Mill will be examined as well as more recent contributions by Ross, Harman, Moore, Ayer, Stevenson, and Hare. Questions addressing ethical relativism, the relationship of religion methics, skepticism, moral realism, egoism, and value judgments will also be discussed. Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 212. BUSINESS ETHICS Three credits An enquiry into the ethical issues that arise in the context of business. Major ethical theonies such as those of Bentham, Mill, Kant, and Ross are examined in such areas of concern as discrimination in the work place, testing and employee privacy, consumer deception, and environmental issues. Theories of justice such as those of Nozick and Rawls are used to clarify such problems as corporate responsibility in plant relocation and overall econamic instice

Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 214. MEDICAL ETHICS

A selection of important issues facing health care providers, patients and society in general are examined. Topics include euthanasia, abortion, doctor-patient relationships, the and misuse of information, research on human and non-human animals, informed contents patients' rights, truthfulness and the right to know, conflicts of obligations, the next health care, the allocation of resources, mandatory testing for AIDS, and the use of genetic and reproductive technologies.

Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 216. PHILOSOPHIES OF NONVIOLENCE

An examination of the concept of nonviolence and arguments supporting nonviolence a way of life. Historical and modern theories as well as applications of nonviolence will be a supplication of the concept of nonviolence will be a supplication of the concept of nonviolence will be a supplication of the concept of nonviolence will be a supplication of the concept of nonviolence will be a supplication of the concept of nonviolence will be a supplication of the concept of nonviolence will be a supplication of nonviolence will be a considered including ideas from the Buddha, Jesus, Gandhi, Tolstoy, Martin Luther King Jr., Thoreau, the Dalai Lama, Thich Nhat Hanh, and others. Students will be expected consider the importance and relevance of these ideas for their own lives. Prerequisite: Phl 101, 110 or permission of instructor.

PHL 217. THE QUESTION OF ANIMAL RIGHTS

An exploration of arguments supporting a wide variety of conclusions regarding our elb cal obligations to nonhuman animals. We will examine standard moral theories, theories about the nature of current social practices, the history of our attitudes toward nonhuman animals, feminist arguments that our attitudes toward nonhuman animals are connected negative views of female humans, and more.

Prerequisite: Phl 101, 110 or permission of instructor.

PHL 218. ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS

An examination of the central problems of environmental ethics as viewed from the perspectives of science and of philosophy. The value of nature and "natural objects," different attitudes toward wildlife and the land itself, implications of anthropocentrism, individual ism, ecocentrism, and ecofeminism, bases for land and water conservation, and other top ics will be examined within a framework of moral and scientific argument. (same as GES

Prerequisite: Phl 101 or GES 240 or permission of instructor.

PHL 230. SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

Social and political institutions as seen by such classic critics as Plato, Aristotle, Hobbes Locke, Hume, Rousseau, Bentham, and others. More recent views such as those of Man, Rawls, and Nozick will also be covered. Special attention is paid to the related questions of the role of the state and the relationship between the individual and the state. (Same as PS

Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 236. AMERICAN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

See description under Political Science Department listing. (Same as PS 262). May not be Three credits used to meet Area I of the General Education Requirements.

PHL 240. PHILOSOPHY OF ART

A critical examination of the basic assumptions involved with art. These will include such issues as what constitutes a work of art, what is the purpose of art, the relationship, if any between art and truth, and what is so-called artistic creativity. A wide range of aesthetic views will be evaluated ranging from those of Plato and Aristotle to the more recent ones of Tolstoy, Bell, Hampshire, and Kennick.

Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 250. PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

A critical examination of various issues concerning scientific thought. Topics may include the nature of science, distinguishing science from pseudo-science, the nature of theories scientific explanation, space and time, causality, the problem of induction, laws of nature, and the reality of theoretical entities.

Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 272. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

An examination of various problems that arise when religion is made the object of philoorbical reflection: the nature and forms of religious experience, the relationship between hith and reason, arguments for the existence of God, the problem of evil, arguments for immortality, the concepts of worship and miracle, the nature of religious language, and the possibility of religious knowledge.

Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

The study of a topic of special interest not extensively treated in other courses. Topics chosen according to interest of instructor. Because of its variable content, this course may be

Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 316. MORAL PSYCHOLOGY

An analysis of some current questions in moral psychology, an area of philosophy that addresses normative issues regarding human psychology including especially motives, emotions, psychological reactions, etc. Questions to be addressed include questions about moral luck (whether it is possible for an agent to be caught in a situation, through no fault other own, in which it is impossible to act rightly), about whether one's moral character may be subject to luck in important ways, about whether there are reasons to act morally Hone does not care about reputation or morality, and questions about when judgments of responsibility for actions and character are appropriate

Prerequisites: Phl 101 or 110 or permission of instructor. Phl 210 is highly recommended.

PHL 322. SYMBOLIC LOGIC

A review of the propositional calculus and a thorough examination of the predicate calculus, including identity, definite descriptions, and relations. Emphasis will be placed upon the concept of a formal system and axiomatization, as well as properties of deductive systems such as consistency, completeness, independence of axioms, and other formal properties. Prerequisite: Phl 122 or Mth 202 or permission of instructor.

PHL 370. METAPHYSICS

Acritical examination of one or more problems concerning the nature of reality, dealt with by classical and/or contemporary philosophers. Problems to be considered may include mind and body, space and time, substance, free will, realism and idealism, the existence of God, causality, and the nature of universals.

Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 372. ADVANCED PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

An intensive examination of a major problem or figure in the philosophy of religion. Because of its variable content, this course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Phl 272 or permission of instructor.

PHL 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH One to three credits

Independent study and research for advanced students. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

Presentations and discussions of selected topics.

One to three credits

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson is required.

PHL 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

One to six credits Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Facully Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in the Bulletin for placement

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

PHYSICS

Associate Professor Maxwell, Chairperson; Professor Orehotsky; Associate Professor Kucirka; Emeriti: Professors Donahoe, Hostler, Placek; Associate Professor Bailey.

Introductory Physics courses are provided in support of majors in Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Environmental Sciences, various Englneering programs and the large number of professional and preprofessional programs that the University provides in the health sciences, including Prepharmacy. Upper-division Physics courses are offered from time to time as interest and need dictate. For information on course availability contact the Department of Engineering and Physics.

PHY 105. CONCEPTS IN PHYSICS

Basic concepts of physical science, including the scientific method, will be studied. Theories, laws, and experiments from mechanics, electricity and magnetism, thermodynamics, optics, and atomic and nuclear physics may be included. Viewpoints will be classical and modern, including quantum and relativistic. Class meets four hours a week: two hours of lecture and one two-hour lab per week. Fee: \$50

Prerequisite: No previous background in science or college-level mathematics is required.

PHY 170. CONCEPTS IN PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY

An overview of Classical Mechanics, Thermodynamics, and the elementary principles of modern physics, including selected topics in basic chemistry and applications to human health. Emphasis is placed on basic physical and chemical principles and on algebraical culations, scaling, units conversions, Cartesian graphing, acid and base reactions, and numerical problem solving. Four hours of lecture/discussion, one three hour lab per week Fee: \$45.

Prerequisite: Previous courses in Chemistry, Algebra, Geometry.

PHY 171. PRINCIPLES OF CLASSICAL AND MODERN PHYSICS

An introductory course designed to promote an understanding of the more important fundamental laws and methods of mechanics and electricity and magnetism. Laboratory work to emphasize basic principles and to acquaint the student with measuring instruments and their use, as well as the interpretation of experimental data. Demonstration-lecture two hours a week, recitation one hour a week, and laboratory three hours a week. Fee:\$45.

PHY 174. APPLICATION OF CLASSICAL AND **MODERN PHYSICS**

An introductory course designed to promote an understanding of the more important fundamental laws and methods of heat, optics and modern physics. Laboratory work to emphasize basic principles and to acquaint the student with measuring instruments and their use, as well as the interpretation of experimental data. Demonstration-lecture two hours a week, recitation one hour a week, and laboratory three hours a week. Physics 171 is not a prerequisite for this course. Fee:\$45.

PHY 201. GENERAL PHYSICS I A thorough grounding in the concepts, principles, and laws of mechanics, thermodynamics, and wave motion. Instruction by demonstration-lecture, recitation, problem solving and experimental work. Demonstration-lecture two hours a week, recitation one hours week, and laboratory three hours a week. Fee: \$45.

Corequisite: Mth 111.

Four credits Electricity and magnetism, optics and light. Demonstration-lecture two hours a week, PHY 202. GENERAL PHYSICS II notation one hour a week, and laboratory three hours a week. Fee: \$45.

Prerequisite: Phy 171 or 201.

Corequisite: Mth 112.

Three credits

Modern physics including the experimental basis, concepts, and principles of atomic and PHY 203. GENERAL PHYSICS III nuckar physics. Demonstration-lecture three hours a week. Prerequisite: Phy 202.

One to three credits PHY 395-396, INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

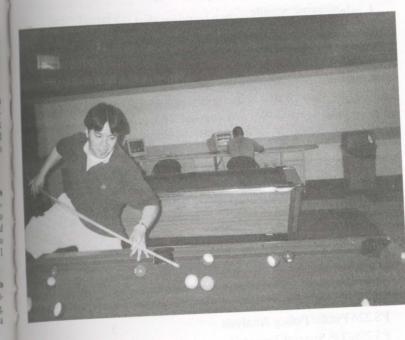
Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of physics under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

Prerequisites: Senior standing and approval of department chairperson.

PHY 198/298/398. TOPICS IN PHYSICS

Variable credit

selected topics in the field of physics. These may include one or more of the following: stronomy; geophysics; biophysics; nuclear power & waste; relativity; quantum mechanics; emi-conductors; cryogenics; health physics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Varies with topic studied.



POLITICAL SCIENCE

Professor Baldino, Chairperson; Assistant Professor Emeritus Tuhy; Assistant Professor Laatikainen, Yoho.

Total minimum number of credits for a major in Political Science leading to a B.A. degree — 120.

Total minimum number of credits for a minor in Policy Studies — 18.

A major in Political Science requires 120 hours. These include 49 hours in the University's General Education requirements and 34 hours in political science. All majors must take the following courses that comprise the Core in political science: PS 111, 141, 260, 261, 350, 381-382, a total of 19 credit hours. Students will then choose an additional 15 credits in political science of which at least 6 credits come from courses at the 300-level or higher. Students must also meet the quantitative applications requirement beyond PS 261 from a list of PS courses provided by the department.

Students majoring in Political Science may receive a Pennsylvania Teaching Certificate for teaching elementary school or Social Studies in grades 7-12. Please see the requirements listed in the Education section of this Bulletin.

A minor in Political Science requires that the student must take the Core in political science described above, except for PS 381-382, and an additional 6 credits: three at the 200- level and three at the 300- level for a total of 21 credits.

As a traditional liberal arts discipline, students who choose to major in political science are broadly trained and so have a wide variety of career options available. Among the most common fields of employment are government, law, education, social services, media, business, and foreign/international service.

A minor in Policy Studies requires that the student take the following 4 Political Science courses and an additional 6 credits in policy courses. These courses may include an offering from outside of the Political Science Department, but it must be approved by an advisor in the Department before the course is taken.

Policy Studies Minor requirements:

PS 111 Introduction to American Politi	cs 3
PS 141 Introduction to International Po	olitics 3
PS 221 Introduction to Public Administ	tration 3
PS 224 Public Policy Analysis	3
PS 298/398 Special Topics (in any policy	y area) 6

See the Pre-Law section for information on law school advising and admissions.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Political Science

First Semester Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement PS 111 Intro. to American Politics Distribution Requirements RF 101 Freshman Foundations	4 3 3 9 3	Second Semester Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement PS 141 Intro. to International Politics Distribution Requirements	4 3 3 9
		Fourth Semester	
Third Semester	3	Major Elective	3
PS 260 Intro. to Political Thinking	9	PS 261 Concepts and Methods or	3
Free Electives PS 350 Intro to Comparative Politics	3	Soc 370 Methods Free Electives	9
	15	and south of his common for supply pools of	15
	10	Sixth Semester	
Fifth Semester Major Electives	6	Major Electives (one course must be at 300 level)	9
(one course must be at 300 level)	9	Free Electives	6
Free Electives	15		15
	10	Eighth Semester	
Seventh Semester	0	PS 382 Political Analysis II	2
PS 381 Political Analysis I	2 3	Free Electives	13
Major Elective	9	as we know allow allow to and an ext	
Free Electives	1/		15

Three credits

PS 111. INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN POLITICS

A descriptive and analytical study of the theory and practice of American government, constitutional basis, organization, powers, functions, and problems. Offered every semester.

PS 141, INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL POLITICS Three credits

An introduction to the field of international relations. Attention is given to basic theorie of international relations as well as the issues and problems that confront contemporary world politics. Factors that determine a nation's foreign policy are also examined. Offered every spring.

PS 212. URBAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

An examination of the structure and operation of urban governments. Metropolitan politics is also considered. Special attention is given to the politics and policy problems confronting American cities. (Same as SOC 263)

PS 213. POLITICAL PARTIES AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION Three credits An introduction to the role and function of political parties in democratic regimes, will particular attention given to the U.S. Extensive discussion of the political activities of the American electorate in forms other than parties, such as interest groups, as well as grass roots movements.

PS 221. INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

An introduction to the principles and problems of public administration in an increasingly complex society. Attention to such topics as leadership, informal organizational processes (infrastructure), the relation of administration to its cultural context, and the question of administrative responsibilities. Survey of the technical problems of personnel, finance, and administrative law.

PS 224. PUBLIC POLICY ANALYSIS

This course is an introduction to the study of public policy at the national level. It will examine approaches to public policy and the operation of the "policy process." A range of public policy examples will be employed from social welfare to foreign and defense issues.

PS 232, CRIMINAL LAW

Three credits An introduction to the study of criminal law. The principles of criminal law are presented using the case method. The structure and operation of the criminal justice system are also reviewed

PS 233, LAW AND SOCIETY

An introduction to the study of law and its role in social and political systems. Attention is given to theories of law, and the structure of the legal system. Students are given the opportunity to engage in hypothetical dispute resolutions using common law methods.

PS 242. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATION

The study of the nature, application, and sources of international law and how it relates to the evolution of global and regional organizations and alliances, including international non-governmental organizations and other non-state factors. Prerequisite: PS 141 or consent of instructor.

PS 251. EUROPEAN POLITICS

Comparison of the development, institutions, problems and prospects of democratic systems in Europe, both west and east. Attention is given to the European Community and its role in the transformation of Europe as well as to the development of the former communist states in eastern Europe.

PS 253, POLITICS OF DEVELOPING NATIONS

Three credits The political process in the non-industrialized areas of the world, including Asia, Africa and Latin America. Examines the problems of economic and political change and the relations of these areas to the Western world and communist nations.

18260, INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL THINKING

An introduction to the study of politics through an examination of the crucial issues with which political scientists grapple: justice, equality, freedom, power, and the good life, to

Three credits

Three credits

Three credits

18261. CONCEPTS AND METHODS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

A survey of the major concepts, theories and methods of political science as a discipline. Preparation of a research design and a review of quantitative methods also included. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

Offered every spring.

PS 262, AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

The study of the political ideas, ideals and ideologies which contributed to and developed from the American experience. An analysis of the ideas which underlie our political insti-utions and practices. (Same as PHL 236) May not be used to meet Area I of the General Education Requirements.

PS263. SURVEY OF POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

See description under Philosophy Department listing. (Same as PHL 230). Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PS 264, SURVEY RESEARCH METHODS

See description under Sociology Department listing. (Same as SOC 371).

PS311. THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY An exploration and analysis of the development and powers of the American President as political leader, chief executive, and world leader. Special attention is given to the selection process and the effect of the process on the Presidency.

Prerequisite: PS 111 or consent of instructor.

PS 312, LEGISLATIVE BEHAVIOR

An analysis of the theory and practice of representative institutions in political systems with emphasis given to the American Congress. Legislative elections, floor procedures, committee functions, and ethics are all considered as well as their collective impact upon the formation of public policy.

Prerequisite: PS 111 or consent of instructor.

18331. THE CONSTITUTION AND THE FEDERAL SYSTEM

The study of the growth and change of the American Constitution through analysis of the leading cases decided by the U.S. Supreme Court. Analysis of the powers of the three branches of government and of the relations between the states and the federal

Prerequisite: PS 111 or PS 233, or consent of instructor.

PS 332. CIVIL RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES

Continuation of the study of the meaning of the Constitution as interpreted by the Supreme Court. Analysis of the landmark decisions regarding free speech and press, sepuntion of church and state, rights of persons accused of crimes, equal protection of the

Prerequisite: PS 111 or PS 233, or consent of instructor.

18350, COMPARATIVE POLITICS: THEORY AND ANALYSIS This course is an introduction to the study of politics and governments from a comparative perspective. It is not a survey course of the governmental institutions of particular coun-

mes, but rather an examination of types of governments and regimes, the transitions that may occur between types of government, and approaches to studying these topics. We will also examine the ways that ethnicity and cultural ideas affect governments and regime

Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing. Offered every fall semester.

PS 351. POLITICS OF RUSSIA AND COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

An analysis of the social and political conditions out of which the communist system of Soviet Union developed and changed into its current confederated form. Examines h legacy of Marxism and Leninism in the context of current developments and to the prob lems of coordinating the activities of an ethnically diverse group of sovereign nations. Prerequisite: PS 141 or consent of instructor.

PS 381. POLITICAL ANALYSIS I

This course is the first half of the capstone senior thesis project that is required of all political than the capstone senior thesis project that is required of all political than the capstone senior thesis project that is required of all political than the capstone senior thesis project that is required of all political than the capstone senior thesis project that is required of all political than the capstone senior thesis project that is required of all political than the capstone senior than the capstone senior the capstone senior the capstone senior than the capstone senior than the capstone senior that the capstone senior the capstone senior than the capstone senior than the capstone senior that the capstone senior than the capstone senior that the capstone senior than the capstone senior that the capstone senior than the capstone senior that the capstone senior than the capstone senior than the capstone senior that the ical science majors. It is a structured independent study rather than a traditional lecture and discussion course. In this course, students will articulate a research question, under take a literature review, develop a methodology appropriate to the topic, and prepare an outline of the paper to be written in the second semester.

PS 382. POLITICAL ANALYSIS II

This course is the second half of the capstone senior thesis project that is required of all political science majors. It is a structured independent study rather than a traditional lea ture and discussion course. In this course, students will complete the research begun in [5] 381, that is, collect the data/information, analyze the data/information, write several drafts of the paper, and present the research before faculty and students.

PS 394. PRACTICUM

Internship or similar experience in administrative office, community agency, election cam-Three to six credits paign, or work related to administration or politics.

Prerequisite: At least 4 courses in PS. Student must consult with department chairper son before registering. Offered every semester.

PS 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

Independent study and research for advanced students in the major under the directional One to three credits a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson. Offered every semester.

PS 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work expenence, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in Bulletin for place

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

PS 198/298/398. TOPICS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE/ TOPICS IN POLICY ANALYSIS

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses. Examples of possible topics would be: leadership in Congress; minorities in the political process; women and power; urban design; the First Amendment in law and practice; equality at law in an unequal society; Marxism, etc. May be repeated when topics differ. A topics course in a specific field of public policy, such as Energy, Environmental Science Mental Health and Retardation, etc., may be offered also.

Prerequisite: Permission of department chairperson, criterion depending on topic,

PRE-LAW STUDIES

Assistant Professor Yoho, Coordinating Advisor.

Wilkes University has developed a carefully designed pre-law advisory program which has proved able to provide exceptionally effective support for students seeking admission to graduate schools of law. The Pre-law Program at Wilkes is based on the principle that admission to, and success in, law school depends upon completion of a rigorous curriculum at the undergraduate level as well as an up-to-date understanding of the law school admission process. One of the greatest strengths of Wikes University is its ability to provide students from different educational backgrounds with a sound education that prepares them for the challenges of leading professional schools.

Law schools do not prescribe a specific undergraduate major but rather suggest a broadly-based educational program which enhances the student's ability to reason, read analytically, and write effectively. Students interested in law school may major in any field, but the most frequently chosen areas are: political science, English, history and business administration. Majors such as philosophy, sociology, nursing, biology, engineering, computer science, psychology, or earth and environmental science also provide appropriate preparation for legal studies. Indeed, a major in a technical field may be especially useful in particular aspects of legal practice.

Wilkes students are assigned to faculty advisors in the areas of their majors. These advisors guide them regarding degree requirements in particular fields. Pre-law students also consult with a designated pre-law advisor, who acquaints them with aspects of legal study and practice. The pre-law advisor has available law school catalogs, information on the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) and copies of the Pre-law Handbook, which contains information about preparing for and applying to law school.

Each Wilkes pre-law student is encouraged to join the Pre-law Association and to attend regularly scheduled activities, such as seminars on legal practice, briefings on law school admissions, workshops on application preparation and interviews, and law school visits. We strongly recommend that the LSAT be taken during June between the junior and

As the senior year approaches, the pre-law advisor can provide suggestions as to which law schools are most likely to admit students with particular academic records and LSAT scores. Most importantly, the pre-law advisor helps to overcome the myths which too often affect student thinking about law schools.

PREPHARMACY

(see Pharmacy p. 263)

PSYCHOLOGY

Associate Professor Polachek, Chairperson; Professors Emeriti Belluci, Riley; Associate Professor Emeritus Stetten; Assistant Professor Emeritus Kanner; Professors Bohlander, Charnetski; Assistant Professors Schicatano, Tindell.

Total minimum number of credits for a major in Psychology leading to the B.A. degree -120.

Total minimum number of credits for a minor — 18.

The Psychology major at Wilkes University emphasizes a scientific approach to the content, methods, and theories of human and nonhuman behavior. Wilkes students are prepared to pursue professional careers in psychology or related fields such as medicine or law, obtain employment immediately upon graduation, or attend graduate schooling psychology.

The psychology major must complete a minimum of 120 credit hours. In additional to satisfying the University's General Education Requirements, the student majoring in psychology completes a minimum of 35 credits in psychology. All students must take PSY 101 (General Psychology), PSY 200 (Statistics in Psychology), PSY 300 (Experimental Psychology), and PSY 400 (Senior Seminar). PSY 101 is a prerequisite to all other psychology courses. PSY 200 should be completed prior to the junior year, PSY 300 prior to the senior year, and PSY 400 during the senior year. The student majoring in psychology must take at least one course each from Content Areas I, II, III, and IV, and at least two courses from Content Area V. The psychology major must also take BIO 105. It is strongly recommended that the student take a foreign language.

Students who elect to minor in psychology must complete 18 credits. This includes PSY 101 and PSY 200, and at least 12 additional credits in psychology.

Students are encouraged to consult the University Bulletin for all information regarding degree requirements. Each student should also meet frequently and work closely with the faculty advisor in order to make the optimal course selections based upon the student's interests and career goals. With numerous free elective credits many psychology majors choose to major or minor in a second discipline.

The Tracking Program within the major assists students in focusing on more specific career and graduate school goals. Tracks exist in Liberal Arts, Professional, Educational Psychology, and Neuroscience Behavioral Medicine. Students will select a track, in consultation with the advisor, and complete the course requirements of the track in addi-

tion to the general requirements of the psychology major. Majors are also encouraged to consider the many credit-bearing cooperative education (internship) and independent study opportunities that are available. These experiences enhance the student's employment potential and graduate school opportunities.

Students majoring in psychology may receive a Pennsylvania Teaching Certificate for teaching elementary school (K-6) or social studies (7-12). Please see the requirements listed in the Education section of the Bulletin. It is recommended that students pursuing certification complete the Educational Psychology track within the major.

The Areas with their corresponding courses are as follows:

Interest Area I — Biological Foundations

Psv 311 Behavioral Neuroscience (4 credits)

Psy 312 Sensory and Perceptual Processes (4 credits) Interest Area II — Human Development

Psy 221 Developmental Psychology (3 credits) Psy 222 Adolescent Psychology (3 credits)

Interest Area III — Cognition/Learning

Psy 331 Cognition (3 credits) Psy 332 Contemporary Psychological Theories (3 credits)

Interest Area IV — Social/Personality

Psy 242 Personality (3 credits) Psy 341 Social Psychology (3 credits)

Interest Area V — Applied

Psy 351 Behavioral Medicine (3 credits)

Psy 352 Psychopathology (3 credits) Psy 353 Clinical Methods in Psychology (3 credits)

Psy 354 The Exceptional Individual (3 credits)

Psy 355 Forensic Psychology (3 credits)

Psy 356 Industrial/Organizational (3 credits)

Psy 357 Neuropsychology (3 credits)

Psy 358 Psychological Tests and Measurements (3 credits)

Psy 359 Psychopharmacology (3 credits)

All students majoring in Psychology complete a common set of in the major. These courses are as follows:

Courses in the major.	Course title	Credits	
Course number	General Psychology	3	
Psy 101	Statistics in Psychology	3	
Psy 200		3	
Psy 300	Experimental Psychology	1	
Psy 400	Senior Seminar	1	

Students majoring in Psychology must also select and complete Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Psychology rack. a specific area of concentration with the second complete Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Psychology Track, a specific area of concentration, within the major. The four Tracks, and the course requirements within each Track, are as follows. I. Liberal A wto T.

1. Liberal Arts Track
At least one course from
each of the following
Areas: I, II, III, IV

At least two courses from Area V Any two psychology elective courses

II. Professional Track

At least one course from each of the following Areas: I, II, III, IV At least two courses from Area V PSY 395-396 Independent Reseach

(3 credits) PSY 399 Cooperative Education (3 credits)

III. Educational Psychology Track

Course number	Course title	C	
PSY 312	Sensory & Paragraph 1 P	Credits	Area
PSY 221	Sensory & Perceptual Processes	4	I
PSY 222	Developmental Psychology	3	II
PSY 242	Adolescent Psychology Personality	3	II
PSY 331	Cognition	3	IV
PSY 352	Psychopathology	3	III
PSY 354	The Exceptional Vivia	3	V
PSY 358	The Exceptional Individual	3	V
PSY 399	Psych Tests & Measurements	3	V
Waived through s	Cooperative Education	3	

IV. Neuropsychology/Behavioral Medicine Track

Course number	Course title		
PSY 311		Credits	Area
PSY 312	Behavioral Neuroscience	4	I
PSY 221	Sensory & Perception Processes Developmental Processes	4	Ī
PSY 242	Developmental Psychology Personality	3	II
PSY 331	Cognition	3	IV
PSY 351	Behavioral Medicine	3	III
PSY 352	Psychopathology	3	V
PSY 353	Clinical Methods: B	3	V
PSY 354	Clinical Methods in Psychology The Exceptional Indiana.	3	V
PSY 357	The Exceptional Individual Neuropsychology	3	V
PSY 359	Psychopharmacology	3	V
PSY 395-396	Independent D	3	V
OR	Independent Research	3	
PSY 399	Cooperative Education	3	

First Semester		Second Semester	
Psy 101 General Psychology*	3	Major Elective	3
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
8to 105 The Biological World	3	Distribution Requirements	9
Distribution Requirements	3		
Fr. F. 101 Freshman Foundations	3		
	15-16		15-16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Major Elective or	3	Major Elective or	3
Psy 200 Statistics in Psychology		Psy 200 Statistics in Psychology	
Distribution Requirements	6	Major Electives	9
Free Electives	6	Free Elective	3
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Psy 300 Experimental Psychology	3	Major Electives	6
Major Electives	6	Free Electives	9
Free Electives	6		
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
sy 400 Senior Seminar*	1	Psy 400 Senior Seminar*	1
lajor Electives	6	Free Electives	13
ree Electives	9		
	15–16		13-14
Majors must complete only one PSY 400 co	ourse.		

PSY 101. GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY Three credits each

An introduction to the field of psychology with emphasis on objective and systematic methods of inquiry. Extensive treatment of major psychological topics including sensation, perception, learning, motivation, intelligence, personality development, frustration, conflict, and mental health. PSY 200. STATISTICS IN PSYCHOLOGY

An introduction to the use of statistical procedures in the analysis of psychological data. Topics include descriptive statistics, parametric and non-parametric inferential statistical Prerequisite: Psy 101.

PSY 221. DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

The course provides a general view of human growth and development from conception through the life span. It focuses on innate characteristics and the manner in which they are modified by the environment during the developmental process. Psychosocial development as well as physical, language, and intellectual development are presented. Prerequisite: Psy 101.

Three credits This course is designed as a study of the sdolescent stage of life. Emphasis will be placed on the following areas of development: physical, emotional, cognitive, and social. Prerequisite: Psy 101.

PSY 242. PERSONALITY An examination of the major theoretical perspectives on personality development and functioning, with additional emphasis on the assessment of personality and the treatment

of disorders of personality. Prerequisite: Psy 101.

PSY 300. EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY Three credits

A lecture and laboratory course designed to familiarize the student with the methods and the results of modern psychological research. The course includes a study of several of the famous experiments in the field of psychology. Also included is practice with the older as well as the more recent methods of experimental research. Lecture and laboratory Fee

Prerequisite: Psy 101, Psy 200.

PSY 311. BEHAVIORAL NEUROSCIENCE

A study of the physiological mechanisms mediating behavior with emphasis on the structure and function of the nervous system and the neurophysiological bases of sensory processes, emotion, abnormal behavior, sleep, learning and memory. Laboratory experience includes brain dissection, small animal experimentation, and demonstrations of neurosurgical technique. Fee: \$20.

Prerequisites: Psy 101; junior or senior standing.

PSY 312. SENSORY AND PERCEPTUAL PROCESSES

Principles and phenomena of human sensory and perceptual processes are studied within the visual, auditory, olfactory, gustatory, proprioceptive and cutaneous systems. Students are familiarized with techniques used in the investigation of sensory and perceptual phenomena Prerequisite: Psy 101.

PSY 322. CONTEMPORARY PSYCHOLOGICAL THEORIES

An examination of current theories in psychology, with emphasis upon the major systematic and "miniature" learning theories.

Prerequisite: Psy 101.

A survey of human cognitive processes such as attention, pattern recognition, memory language, and problem solving as well as other selected aspects of human cognition. The course includes historical as well as current perspectives on cognitive issues and an emphasis on the research techniques used.

Prerequisite: Psy 101.

PSY 341. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

A general survey of the field of social psychology. Social factors in human nature; psychology of individual differences; social interaction; collective behavior, psychology of personality; social pathology.

Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or Psy 101.

PSY 351. BEHAVIORAL MEDICINE

This course provides a survey of the basic theoretical concepts and major issues in Behavioral Medicine. Specifically, this course examines how the areas of health, illness and medicine can be studied from a psychological perspective. Topics of emphasis include: the psychological aspects of wellness and illness, preventive medicine, stress, chronic and terminal diseases (such as cancer and AIDS), and the use of alternative medicine.

Prerequisite: Psy 101.

Ageneral survey of psychological disorders in children and adults with emphasis on symtomatolology, etiology, and assessment. Forensic and classification issues are also examined.

Prerequisite: Psy 101, Psy 242. BY 353, CLINICAL METHODS IN PSYCHOLOGY

A survey of the clinical method in psychology including therapeutic models and specific dinical techniques. Issues of assessment and diagnosis of psychological disorders are

Prerequisite: Psy 326, Psy 352.

PSY 354. THE EXCEPTIONAL INDIVIDUAL

Three credits

Assudy of the psychological, physical, and social problems and needs of exceptional indiriduals with an emphasis on etiology, assessment, impact and educational interventions. Prerequisites: Psy 101. Three credits

PSY 355. FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY

Asurvey of the role that psychology has played in the legal system from issues of mortality md theories of crime, to eyewitness testimony, the evaluation of criminal suspects, and my selection. The application of the methods and theories of psychology to the legal system will be emphasized. Prerequisite: Psy 101.

PSY 356. INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY Three credits A survey of the applied areas of personnel, organizational, human factors, and consumer

psychology. Prerequisite: Psy 101.

Three credits PSY 357. NEUROPSYCHOLOGY

A survey of the relationship between nervous system physiology and human behavior with emphasis on neurological disorders, neuropsychological assessment, head injury, cerebral asymmetry, and rehabilitation.

Prerequisite: Psy 101.

18Y 358, PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS AND MEASURES A survey of the psychometric properties of various instruments and measures of psychological phenomena (especially intelligence and personality). a variety of group and indi-

ridual tests are studied as to their reliability, validity and utility. Prerequisite: Psy 101, Psy 200.

PSY 359. PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY A study of the effects and mechanisms of the action of psychoactive drugs on behavior. Focus will be placed on drugs used to treat psychopathological disorders and drugs of abuse. Topics of emphasis include a survey of: stimulants, depressants, antipsychotics, anti-

depressants, psychedelics, legal drugs such as caffeine, nicotine and alcohol.

Prerequisite: Psy 101. Three credits PSY 361. COMPARATIVE PSYCHOLOGY

A survey of underlying genetic and biological mechanisms influencing human and nonhuman behavior. Emphasis is on the role of evolution and natural selection in the development of behavioral adaptations, and to behavioral comparisons among species. Topics include the fields of ethology, sociobiology, and behavioral genetics.

Prerequisite: Psy 101.

A study of the philosophic and scientific roots of contemporary psychology, with emphasis on the applicability of past questions and knowledge to current psychological thought Prerequisite: Psy 101.

PSY 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH Independent study and research under the direction of a staff member. A scholarly One to three credits research paper is required.

Prerequisite: PSY 310; Approval of department chairperson is required.

PSY 198/298/398. TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY

A study in topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses. Variable credit

PSY 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

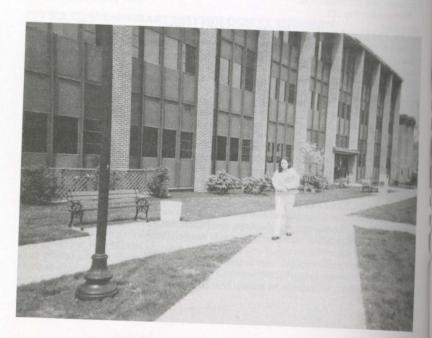
Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in the Bulletin for placement

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

PSY 400. SENIOR SEMINAR

This course is designed to provide a capstone experience for senior Psychology majors Students are expected to write a formal paper outlining significant work while at Wilkes University and then present their work to an audience of peers and faculty. Topics may include reports of individual research, reports of research with other students, reports of research with faculty, reports of intern or cooperative experiences, or reviews of the literature pertaining to a topic in the field. All topics must be pre-approved by the student's

Prerequisites: Senior status and permission of the Department chair.



SOCIOLOGY

Professor Baldino, Chairperson; Professor Merryman; Associate Professors Garr, Natzke,

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Sociology leading to the B.A. degree — 120.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

Obtaining a major in Sociology prepares students for a variety of careers. Students who graduate with a major in Sociology find jobs in social services, criminal justice, business, and education. Students who decide to pursue a graduate education can do so in a variety of fields including sociology, law, social work, business and psychology among

A unique feature of the program in Sociology is its flexibility. Students have the opportunity to pursue a full range of academic options beyond the major. For example, utilizing existing programs and courses, it is possible for students to achieve a dual major in Sociology and Psychology, Sociology and Criminal Justice, or to finish an MBA in slightly more than one calendar year after completion of their B.A. degree.

Sociology Major

A major in sociology consists of 30 hours, including Soc 101, either Ant 101 or Ant 102, Soc 341, Soc 371 and Soc 381. All anthropology courses may be taken for credit toward the major or minor in sociology. Also Phl 230 and/or Phl 250 may be taken for credit toward the major. Sociological Analysis 372 and/or Mth 150 Elementary Statistics is strongly recommended for students planning graduate studies in sociology. Courses required in the major such as Soc 101, Ant 101 and/or Ant 102 may also be used to fulfill distribution requirements. The department emphasizes internships in professional settings which integrate academic studies with work experiences such as Soc 393 Practicum and Soc 399 Cooperative Education. The credit hours earned in Soc 393 and Soc 399 may not be applied toward the 30 hours required for the major.

Sociology Minor

A minor in Sociology consists of 18 hours, including Soc 101. At least one of the following courses is required: Social Psychology 341; Sociological Methods 371; Sociological Theory 381.

The department offers Practicum (Soc 393), a supervised practical field experience designed for sociology minors, in a professional setting. The six hours earned in Practicum may not be applied toward the eighteen hours required for the minor.

Social Work/Human Services

Students interested in careers in drug and alcohol counseling, agency counseling, social work, or other human services occupations are urged to take at least three courses in social work (Soc 231, 232, and 233), two courses in psychology, and complete 120 hours of supervised practical field experience in a professional setting (Soc 393 and/or Soc 399). The latter requirement may be completed under the auspices of the Cooperative Education Program (see page 52).

Certification in Education

The teacher education program at Wilkes requires students to major in a discipline other than education. Sociology is one of several options for individuals who seek teacher certification in elementary education or Social Studies certification to teach in grades 7-12. Please see the requirements listed in the Education section of this Bulletin.

Pre-Law

Students interested in law school may major in any field. Sociology provides appropriate preparation for legal studies. See the Pre-Law section in this Bulletin for further details.

Anthropology

Students can choose a concentration in Anthropology. The concentration consists of 12 hours, including Ant 101, Ant 102 and two upper-level courses in Anthropology.

Five-Year Sociology/MBA Program

Students with an interest in business, but who want a well-rounded background desired by business employers, should consider the 5-year Sociology/MBA Program. Students can complete the Sociology major in four years and, with one additional calendar year of schooling, also complete a Masters in Business Administration at Wilkes.



Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Sociology

First Semester Soc 101 Intro. to Sociology Egg 101 Composition or Daribution Requirement	3 4 3 6	Second Semester Ant 101 Intro. to Anthropology Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Distribution Requirements	3 4 3 9
Distribution Requirements FIF 101 Freshman Foundations	3 15-16	whole the same with the same of the same o	15-16
	10 10	Fourth Semester	
Third Semester		Major Elective	3
Major Elective	3	Free Electives	12
Free Electives	_12	FIEE FIEGUACS	15
	15		ar rina
Fifth Semester Soc341 Social Psychology Major Elective Free Electives	3 3 9 15	Sixth Semester Soc 371 Methods of Research Major Electives Free Electives	3 6 6 15
Seventh Semester Soc 381 Sociological Theory	3 12	Eighth Semester Free Electives	14
Free Electives			14
The second parties of the Science Scie	15		

Recommended Course Sequence for Students Majoring in Sociology who wish to pursue a Master of Business Administration Degree

First Semester Soc 101 Intro. to Sociology Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Distribution Requirements Fif 101 Freshman Foundations	3 4 3 6 3 15-16	Ant 101 or 102 Intro. to Anthropology Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement Distribution Requirements	3 4 3 9
Third Semester Sociology Elective Ec 101 Economics 1* Acc 101 Financial Accounting* Free Electives	3 3 3 6	Fourth Semester Sociology Elective Ec 102 Economics II* Acc 102 Managerial Accounting* Free Electives	3 3 3 6

* Students must earn 2.0 or better in MBA track.

SOC 101. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY

A systematic view of sociology, providing essentials for an approach to questions about man in society; analysis of social processes, structures, and functions.

SOC 211. THE FAMILY

History and ethnological studies of family. Role of family in the development of the indi-Three credits vidual. Interrelation of church, state, and family. Social conditions and changes affecting the American family. Family stability and disorganization.

Prerequisite: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.

SOC 212. HUMAN SEXUALITY

A balanced and thoughtful introduction to what is currently known about human sexual-Three credits ity. Research in sexuality comes from a variety of disciplines including Psychology, Sociology, Biology, Medicine, Physical Education and Human Education. Without assuming that the student has an extensive background in any of these fields, this course draws liberally on all of them and works hard to show how the biology, psychology and sociology of sex are

Prerequisite: Soc 101 or approval of instructor. Offered each fall semester.

SOC 214. SEX ROLES

This course deals with the origins of sex roles, the historical changes in sex roles, the consequences of sex roles to the individual and to society, and the outlook for sex roles in the future. Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.

SOC 215. FAMILY VIOLENCE

It is customary to think of violence between family members as infrequent and, when it does occur, as being the result of some mental defect or aberration. Research evidence shows that neither of these views is correct. This course examines the prevalence, experience, causes, and prevention of family violence.

Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.

SOC 221. SOCIAL PROBLEMS

A survey of most pressing contemporary social problems and an examination of current

Prerequisite: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.

SOC 222. CRIMINOLOGY

An analysis of the nature and extent of crime and the causes and prevention of criminality Topic areas include the history of criminology, criminological research methods, the extent and patterns of crime, and theories of criminal behavior, and criminal law and its functions.

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80C 223, DRUGS AND ALCOHOL IN AMERICAN SOCIETY An examination of drugs and alcohol in American society as a major social problem.

Prerequisite: Soc 101 or approval of instructor. Offered every other year.

50C 224. SOCIAL GERONTOLOGY Considers major findings about the social organization of aging and dying. Reviews history, present and future implications of the rapidly expanding population of elderly. Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or permission of the instructor.

50C 225. JUVENILE DELINQUENCY Three credits An examination of the nature and extent of juvenile delinquency, its causes, and its prevention. Topics include the similarities and differences between juvenile and adult justice systems; trends in juvenile delinquency; theories of delinquency; gangs; and the roles of family, schools, and legal institutions as well as community-based programs and their role in delinquency prevention and control.

50C 226. CORRECTIONS, PROBATION AND PAROLE A study of the agencies devoted to the correction and treatment of convicted offenders with a special focus on adult and juvenile probation, parole agencies supervising offenders in the community, as well as residential correction facilities including jails, prisons and juvenile institutions.

SOC 228, DEVIANCE AND SOCIAL CONTROL This course examines the nature of deviant behavior and the social responses to it. Topics govered are: what constitutes deviance, theories of deviance, varieties of deviant behavior, and the types of social responses to deviant behavior.

SOC 231. FIELDS OF SOCIAL WORK A survey of the main problems of social work and of agencies and methods that have developed to cope with them. The nature and requirements of the different fields of social work. Prerequisite: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or Psy 101 or approval of instructor.

80C235. CORRECTIONS COUNSELING Interviewing and intervention strategies in dealing with the criminal offender population in both prison and community settings as well as the social services available for this pop-

SOC 251. SOCIOLOGY OF MINORITIES Atheoretical analysis of inter-group tensions and processes of adjustment with special ref-

erence to modern racial, national, and religious conflicts. Prerequisite: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.

SOC 261. SOCIOLOGY OF SPORT An examination of sport from a social and cultural perspective. Emphasis is placed on examining how the institution of sport is a microcosm of American society, reflecting society's major cultural beliefs, and how the organization of sport reflects that of society.

Prerequisite: Soc 101 or approval of instructor. Offered every other year.

SOC 262. THE SOCIOLOGY OF WORK Three credits An examination of varieties of work with particular emphasis on the industrial and service sectors and the professions. Included is a consideration of labor markets, occupational control, the social division of labor, and the nature of work.

Prerequisite: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.

SOC 263. THE URBAN ENVIRONMENT See description under Political Science listing, PS 212. (Same as PS 212).

A general survey of the field of social psychology. Social factors in human nature; psychology of individual differences; social interaction; collective behavior; psychology of personality; social pathology.

Prerequisite: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or Psy 101 or approval of instructor.

SOC 352. SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

Three credits A survey of the structure and dynamics of social inequality in American life. Attention is focused on the institutionalization of power arrangements that perpetuate intergenerational patterns of economic, political, and prestige inequalities among collectivities. A special effort is made to compare the consequences of structured social inequality for the very wealthy and the very poor.

Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or permission of instructor.

SOC 361. MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

Three credits Surveys findings and methods in current applications of sociology to medicine. Includes a consideration of large and small scale social influences on the organization of medical institutions and practices.

Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 371. METHODS OF RESEARCH IN SOCIOLOGY

Introduction to sociological research; selected problems of research in social relations interviewing techniques; questionnaire design and case studies.

Prerequisite: Soc 101 or approval of instructor.

SOC 372. SOCIOLOGICAL ANALYSIS Three credits

The systematic critical evaluation of data by means of concepts and methods consistent with the principles of sociology. Both quantitative and qualitative procedures will be employed.

Prerequisite: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.

SOC 381. SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY

The aim of the course is to provide the student majoring in sociology, or in one of the related fields, with a historical background necessary for understanding of the current trends in

sociology as well as for clarification of its distinct subject matter, problems, and methods. Prerequisite: Soc 101 or approval of instructor.

SOC 393. PRACTICUM A supervised practical field experience designed for sociology majors that involves work

in a professional setting. SOC 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH One to three credits

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

Prerequisite: By arrangement with an instructor.

SOC 399, COOPERATIVE EDUCATION One to six credits

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in the Bulletin for placement procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

Three credits

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

Presentations and discussions of selected themes and issues in sociology. Prerequisite: Criteria will vary according to content of seminar.

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

THEATRE ARTS

Professor Zipay, Chairperson; Professor Emeritus, Groh; Associate Professor Dawson; Arist in Residence, Hill; Adjunct Professors Fallon, Jarmiolowski.

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Theatre Arts leading to the B.A. degree — 120.

The goal of the Theatre Arts program at Wilkes University is to develop the skills, crafts, and imagination of its students within the liberal arts context. It is strongly recommended that students who major in Theatre take a foreign language. The program is a strong pre-professional curriculum requiring 57 credit hours in the major distributed in the areas ofdramatic literature, theatre history, play analysis, acting, directing, scenic design, lighting and production. This broad preparation at the undergraduate level develops a foundation for any theatre specialization, and the best theatre artists — be they actors, directors, designers, or playwrights — almost always have this kind of educational background.

Students having an interest in music and dance may elect courses in either area, or both, thereby further enhancing their preparation for

The Theatre Arts program is housed in the Dorothy Dickson Darte Center for the Performing Arts, a fully equipped, professional facility, unsurpassed in its ability to provide for the needs of a major program in theatre.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Theatre Arts Second Semester

First Semester Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement THE 121 Stagecraft THE 131 Acting I THE 190 Theatre Laboratory Distribution Requirements	4 3 3 3 1 3 3	Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement THE 132 Speech for the Stage Distribution Requirements THE 190 Theatre Laboratory The 191 Practicum Eng 120 Intro. to Lit/Culture	4 3 6 1 1 3
FFF 101 Freshman Foundations	16-17	Fourth Semester	17-18
Third Semester THE 111 Play Structure and Criticism THE 211 Theatre History I THE 221 Scene Design THE 232 Acting II Distribution Requirement THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	3 3 3 3 1	THE 112 Script Analysis THE 141 Oral Interpretation THE 212 Theatre History II THE 190 Theatre Laboratory THE 191 Practicum Elective in Dramatic Literature Elective	3 3 1 1 3 3 17
	16		

THE 191 Practicum

THE 190 Theatre Laboratory

Free Electives

Minor in Theatre Arts

THE 190 Theatre Laboratory

Required Course:

THE 121 Stagecraft **Electives:**

Five of the following: THE 111 Fundamentals of Play Structure and Criticism

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THE 131 Acting I

THE 132 Speech for the Stage

THE 211 Theatre History I

THE 212 Theatre History II

THE 221 Scene Design

THE 232 Acting II

THE 234 Directing I

THE 335 Directing II

THE 100. APPROACH TO THEATRE

Attention will be directed to the importance of the dramatic imagination in reading and viewing plays, with the objective of developing a critical appreciation of the theatre. Lecture, discussion, demonstration, films, college and professional theatre performances.

THE 111. FUNDAMENTALS OF PLAY STRUCTURE AND CRITICISM

A study of critical techniques in interpreting plays and the application of such techniques Three credits to evaluating plays for stage presentation.

Prerequisite: Eng 101.

THE 112. SCRIPT ANALYSIS

The cultivation of interpretive skills as an approach to dramatic literature for the purposes of production. Classical Literature.

Prerequisite: THE 111.

THE 121. STAGECRAFT

An exploration of the many physical facets of theatrical production by introducing the stu-Three credits dent to the process of translating the concept of a design into physical actuality and of adapting a production to the requirements of a stage. Class and workshop.

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Three credits Basic acting techniques. Creating a variety of characters for the stage through the use of weal interpretation, physical movement, improvisation, and theatre games

THE 132. SPEECH FOR THE STAGE Three credits Instruction and exercises in vocal development for the stage, including diction, delivery, and interpretation. Laboratory sessions.

THE 141. ORAL INTERPRETATION Three credits Instruction in vocal delivery of prose, poetry, drama, and archaic language for the purposes of oral communication of the written text.

Prerequisite: THE 131 or permission of instructor.

THE 190. THEATRE LABORATORY One credit Astudy, through the application of various techniques of different facets of theatre such as uditioning, costuming, fencing, make-up, masks, mime, scene study, soliloquy, stage combut textual analysis, and voice. Guest lecturers, master classes, workshops. Required of all Theatre Arts majors every semester.

THE 191-192. DEPARTMENT PRACTICUM IN THEATRE PRODUCTION

One to two credits The Department Practicum in theatre production may be taken for one to two credits per genester with the total not to exceed six. Students may earn credit for major roles and positions of major responsibility in the above cocurricular activities. Credit for participation in these activities is optional, and voluntary participation (without credit) is also encouraged. The department, through the advisor or instructor of the activity, has the authority to approve or reject any contract for credit under this designation. Approval of credit must be by advisor and Department Chairperson.

THE 211. THEATRE HISTORY I Three credits A survey of the historical development and background of theatrical art from ancient times through the seventeenth century.

THE 212. THEATRE HISTORY II Three credits A survey of the historical development and background of theatrical art from the eigh-

teenth century to the present. Prerequisite: THE 211.

THE 213. CHILDREN'S THEATRE One to three credits Methods of interpreting and performing plays for young audiences. Class projects will evolve into theatrical performances for children.

Prerequisites: THE 121 and 131, or permission of the department.

THE 221. SCENE DESIGN Three credits The nature and function of scenic art with emphasis on contemporary theories and tech-

Prerequisite: THE 121.

Three credits

THE 232. ACTING II An introduction to the major theories, aims, and styles of acting through performing various roles and monologues in selected dramatic scenes. Prerequisite: THE 131.

THE 234, DIRECTING I

Three credits An introduction to the principles of directing including play selection, composition, casting, blocking, and rehearsing. Class and workshop.

Prerequisite: THE 131 or departmental permission.

THE 331. ACTING III

Attention to special problems in acting in terms of classical style. Continued self-discovery through improvisation, kinesthetic awareness, and other basic acting techniques learned in

Prerequisites: THE 131, 132, 232 or permission of instructor.

THE 335. DIRECTING II

A study of special problems in directing. Students will prepare a prompt book critique. productions, and direct a one-act play. Prerequisite: THE 234.

THE 393. SENIOR SEMINAR

Discussion, research, and exploration of a selected topic in conjunction with a departmental theatre production. Presentations and a research project.

THE 394. THE BUSINESS OF ACTING

Discussion of materials, credentials, audition preparation needed to secure career opportunities in the entertainment industry. Student work will be videotaped and sent to casting agents. Taken by Theatre Performance majors each semester in their Junior and Senior

THE 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH Independent study and research for advanced students in theatre under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

THE 431. ACTING IV Scene study, analysis, and development of acting theories for a sophisticated preparation of audition material and rehearsal technique for the working actor.

Prerequisites: THE 131, 132, 232, 331 or permission of instructor.

THE 198/298/398. TOPICS

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses. One to three credits

THE 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See page 52 in the Bulletin for placement procedures.)

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.



WOMEN'S STUDIES

Women's Studies Coordinating Committee: Professors Garr, Laatikainen, Kalter,

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor — 18.

Women's Studies in an interdisciplinary program in which students may earn a minor by taking Women's Studies 101 and fifteen additional credit hours in a variety of designated courses offered by various departments and approved by the Women's Studies Coordinating Committee. Courses that may count toward the minor are typically offered in the Departments of Business Administration and Economics, Communications, English, History, Foreign Languages, Nursing, Political Science, and Sociology, among others. As part of the requirement for the minor, students take a seminar or independent study (395, 396 or 397) in which they undertake an extensive research paper or project and present the results in a colloquium of students and faculty participating in the Women's Studies Program.

The minor is designed to add a professionally and personally valuable concentration for students majoring in such areas as business, sociology, English, communications, and nursing, as well as for students in premedical and pre-law courses of study. Students may also earn Women's Studies credit for approved internships they take in participating depart-

Students who intend to declare a minor in Women's Studies should take WS 101 before taking more than two other courses offered in the

Students who select the minor should apply to a member of the Women's Studies Coordinating Committee for an advisor who will aid them in the selection of courses and the development of the Capstone

WS 101. INTRODUCTION TO WOMEN'S STUDIES

Three credits

Introduction to Women's Studies is a lecture/discussion course. It introduces students to the theoretical assumption and historical development of feminist thought. It examines a variety of contemporary issues related to race, gender, class, culture, sexuality, the family, reproduction, language and discourse in the light of these theoretical assumptions. Designated Writing Intensive.

Offered every fall semester.

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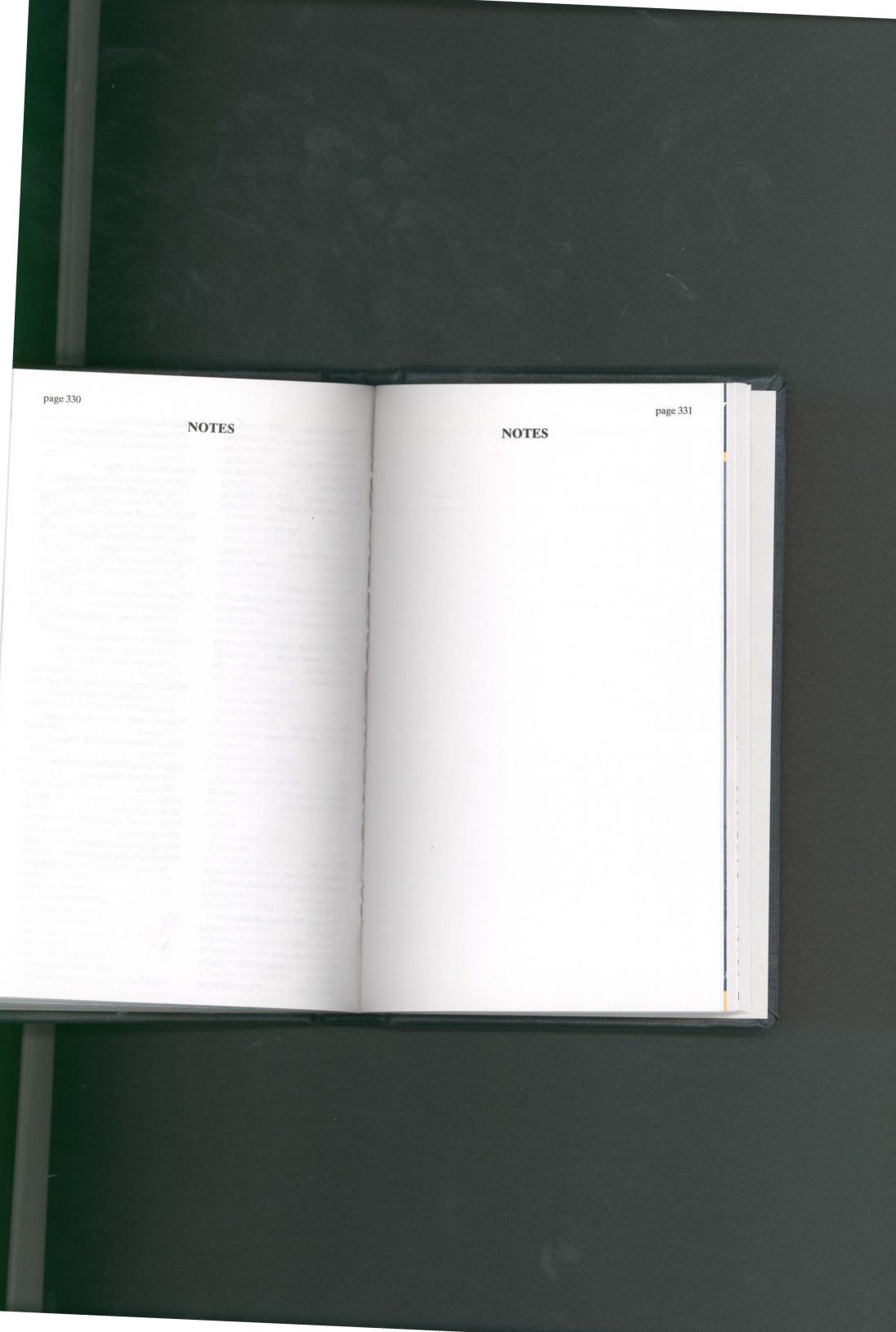
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- A Annette Evans Faculty and Alumni House, 146 South River Street

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 C Chase Hall, 184 South River Street

- D Christopher N. Breiseth Hall, 137-139 South Franklin Street
 E Conyngham Hall, 130 South River Street
- F Dorothy Dickson Darte Center for the Performing Arts, Corner of River
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WILKES UNIVERSITY WEEKEND COLLEGE CALENDAR, 2001–2002

Fall Session

September-December, 2001

September 8, 9 September 29, 30 October 20, 21 November 10, 11 December 1, 2 December 8, 9

(Including Final Examinations)

Spring Session January-April, 2002 January 12, 13 February 2, 3 February 23, 24 March 16, 17 April 6, 7 April 13, 14 (Including Final Examinations)

Summer Session May-August, 2002 May 4, 5 June 1, 2* June 22, 23 July 13, 14 August 3, 4 August 10, 11 (Including Final Examinations)

*Four-week interval between class meetings

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Christopher N. Breiseth Hall, Wilkes University's classroom/office building named in May, 2001 in honor Gallery in honor of Dr. Breiseth's wife and closest advisor.

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Wilkes at a Glance

Vision

Wilkes University, an independent university, will be recognized for excellence in ndergraduate and graduate education throughout the mid-Atlantic region by helping students discover the "Power of Independent Thinking" through development of essential intellectual skills. Wilkes will enable student success in the global community by emphasizing the traditional liberal arts and sciences in collaboration with professional programs, the utilization of technology, the principled application of knowledge, and an entrepreneural

Mission

Wilkes University is an independent institution of higher education dedicated to academic and intellectual excellence in the liberal arts, sciences, and professional programs. The University provides its students with the experience and education necessary for career and intellectual development as well as personal growth, engenders a sense of values and civic responsibility, and encourages its students to welcome the opportunities and challenges of a diverse and continuously changing world. The University enhances the tradition of strong student-faculty interactions in all its programs, attracts and retains outstanding people in every segment of the University, and fosters a spirit of cooperation, community involvement, and individual respect within the entire University.

In the last decade, Wilkes has increased substantially its engagement in graduate programs at the master's degree level in the arts and sciences, as well as professional fields. including Pharmacy. Emphasis has been placed on programs that are responsive to student needs for career advancement and the institution's role in applied research and outreach to the region. The graduate program, viewed as a whole, has the following goals:

- 1. A focus on programs designed for persons who are seeking personal growth, career advancement, and professional development.
- 2. Concentration on graduate degree programs intended to advance the economic and cultural development of the region.
- 3. Engagement in outreach programs which link external organizations with campus academic life and provide opportunities for applied research to graduate students and faculty members.
- 4. A multi-disciplinary approach to graduate studies, emphasizing breadth and adaptability to changing professional and societal conditions.
- 5. The development of carefully structured cooperative agreements, which provide for the offering of other institutions' programs on the Wilkes campus and the offering of Wilkes's programs on other campuses in the region.
- 6. Concentration on graduate programs in fields which are already strong in terms of faculty, facilities, and library resources at the undergraduate level and which will be augmented by graduate level offerings.

The faculty, administration, and Board of Trustees continually assess the purposes and als of Wilkes University and the programs designed to attain them. The unchanging prin ciple guiding the University is to provide educational opportunities and outreach services which are responsive to student and community needs and consistent with Wilkes's tradition of service, excellence, and diversity.

General Information 2001-2002

Wilkes University is an equal opportunity and affirmative action institution. No applicant shall be denied admission to Wilkes because of race, color, sex, religion, national or abnic origin, or handicap. See inside front cover for further information.

The University reserves the right to change the requirements and regulations contained mthis bulletin and to determine whether a student has met its requirements for admission or graduation, and to reject any applicant for admission for any reason the University determines to be material to the applicant's qualifications to pursue graduate education.

Graduate Programs

Graduate programs were established in 1959 when the Board of Trustees authorized graduate study in the departments of chemistry and physics. The first master's degrees were

Graduate programs are designed to provide the opportunity for completion of a master's degree in one or two years of full-time study. Cycling of graduate courses allows a full-time student to plan for continuous progress in the program.

The programs also allow businesspersons, engineers, scientists, teachers, and others employed in the region to continue their studies without interrupting their employment. To permit a combination of work and study, many classes are scheduled to meet during late afternoon and early evening hours.

Academic responsibility for each graduate degree program is vested in the department offering the degree program. Graduate program admissions criteria are the responsibility of the Graduate Studies Committee, while applications for admission are processed by the Office of Graduate Studies. Extra-curricular and other support services for graduate students also are provided by the Office of Graduate Studies.

Wilkes's graduate programs are approved by the Department of Education of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

In addition to the total program accreditation, certain special areas are recognized by professional societies.

ADMISSIONS

Those interested in graduate programs offered at Wilkes should apply to the Graduate Office, Room 203 Capin Hall. They should contact that office to obtain the forms and information needed to proceed with their application. They must fill out the "Application for Graduate Admission" form and arrange for the submission of official transcripts of all previous college and/or university work. All programs also require letters of recommendation and some require test scores for admission. For information on testing contact the Educational Testing Service, Box 955, Princeton, NJ 08540.

Students, other than international students, who are unable to complete the application process prior to the beginning of their first semester may be allowed special admission to the program pending processing of their applications. This policy does not imply acceptance of the special student into the degree program. Students failing to complete the application process by the beginning of the second semester after their initial application may be denied the right to register for courses



Qualifications

For admission to graduate study an applicant must have received from an accredited institution a baccalaureate degree earned under residence and credit conditions substantially equivalent to those required by Wilkes. Ordinarily, an entering student must have completed in a satisfactory manner a minimum of course work in designated areas, the specific courses and amount of work depending upon the field of advanced study.

Although no minimum undergraduate grade point average is a requirement for admission, it is expected that candidates for admission shall have maintained good or aboveaverage performance during their undergraduate years and shall exhibit evidence of intellectual and temperamental fitness for graduate study.

Specific requirements established for each area of study are to be found herein. Each applicant should consult these requirements prior to filing an application. A student whose background is judged to be deficient in any specific area of the proposed field of study or whose undergraduate grades are below standard may be asked to remedy the deficiency by taking one or more courses at the undergraduate level, without graduate credit.

Classification of Students

A graduate student may be admitted either as a degree or a special non-degree student, depending upon the student's objectives. After admission to one of these categories, any change of status must be officially acted upon by the Office of Graduate Studies.

Degree Candidates

Provisional admission is a temporary classification in which a student may remain until completion of 12 graduate credits and all outstanding undergraduate prerequisites. A provisionally admitted student who wishes to petition for regular admission must submit a written request to the Office of Graduate Studies. An applicant accepted provisionally will be permitted to take a maximum of 12 graduate credits as a provisionally admitted student. Under extraordinary circumstances, a student may petition the Graduate Office for an extension.

GRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAMS

Degrees Master of Business Administration, M. B. A

Master of Science, M. S.

Master of Science in Education, M. S. Ed.

Master of Science in Electrical Engineering,

M.S.E.E.

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Programs

Business Administration (p. 16)

Concentrations: Accounting, E-Business, Entre preneurship, Finance, Human Resources Man agement, International Business, Marketing, or Operations Management

Mathematics (p. 50)

Nursing (p. 57)

Classroom Technology (p. 24)

Educational Development & Strategies (p. 24) Instructional Technology (p. 24)

Educational Leadership (p. 25)

Secondary Education with concentration in:

Biology (p. 35)

Chemistry (p. 38) English (p. 39)

History (p. 41)

Mathematics (p. 50) Physics (p. 44)

Electrical Engineering (p. 44)

Regular admission is granted to students who have demonstrated an acceptable level of ademic work in their undergraduate program and are prepared for work at the graduate evel in their field of specialization.

Note: nine credits per semester is considered to be full-time for graduate students. Wilkes undergraduate students may be permitted to enroll in certain graduate courses in the approval of their advisors, the Chairperson of the Department offering the course, with Office of Graduate Studies. Credit for such courses will be at the undergraduate level.

Special Non-Degree

Students may apply for admission and to register as special non-degree students. They must complete the Application for Admission form, check status desired (special non-degree) and pay the application fee. Special non-degree applicants are allowed to accumulate m to six credits only. Upon the completion of six credits, they must declare their intention nothinge their status to degree candidate status or their right to register for courses may be moked. Exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Chairperson of the Department in which the student seeks to take additional courses as a special non-degree student.

Professional Development for Teachers

Teachers wishing to take graduate courses for professional development are allowed to register as special non-degree students. They must complete the Application for Admission form, check status desired (special non-degree) and pay the application fee. While there is no limit on the number of graduate courses that teachers may take for professional development, some of these courses may not fulfill a requirement for a master's degree at Wilkes. Teachers should consult the Wilkes Graduate Bulletin for degree requirements as well as confer with the Chair of the Education Department in order to determine which courses are required for a specific M.S. in Education degree program at Wilkes.

Auditing

A person desiring to audit a course does not need to meet normal admission requirements, but must obtain approval to audit from the course professor and indicate "audit" on the registration form. Auditors must file the regular Application for Admission. The student receives no credit for courses taken as an auditor and does not complete examinations or tum in written work in these courses.

Changing to Auditor Status

A student enrolled in a course may apply to become an auditor by completing a changen-class-status form, available at the Registrar's Office, and must obtain approvals from the advisor and course professor. This change of status must be completed before the end of the second week of the class.

International students, holding an F-1 visa, must apply at least three months prior whe beginning of the semester or summer session in which they intend to begin graduale studies. They must submit two certified English translations of all academic records.

All applicants whose native language is not English and who hail from non-English speaking countries must take the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) and submit the results of this test with the Application for Admission. A student must present a minimum TOEFL score of 550 to be considered for admission.

It is required that each international student submit an affidavit of support indicating that the applicant is able to cover one full year of tuition plus living expenses in the United States.

The Immigration and Naturalization Service of the United States Department of Justice requires a certificate of eligibility (Form I-20A) to be initiated by the University and completed by the student prior to applying for a student visa to study in this country. Any extension of stay or employment while in the United States must have the prior approval of

the regional office of the Immigration and Naturalization Service. International students must maintain full-time student status.

International students may be required to take certain courses for undergraduate credit which are not applicable to the master's degree. In some cases these courses will be specified in the admissions letter, but the Department Chairperson and the student's advisor may make additional requirements if a student is found to be deficient in the English language or in background knowledge in the field.

All international students should register their names with the International Student Advisor as soon as they arrive. The International Student Advisor, second floor, Conyngham Center, serves as advisor on non-academic matters to all international students. Services provided include counseling on housing, visa problems and other difficulties in adjusting to life in the United States.

The Associate Dean of Student Affairs provides immigration and visa information and assistance as well as advice on personal issues. The Associate Dean also provides orientation to life in the United States and the American educational system; assists students in dealings with U.S. and foreign government agencies, other campus offices and departments, and the community; and serves as advisor to the International Student Organization.

Course Numbering

Courses are designated by three-digit numbers. The first digit denotes the level of the course as follows:

400-499 Courses for graduate students and advanced undergraduates

500-599 Courses for graduate students only (except with special permission)

ACADEMIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Students may be awarded the master's degree upon satisfaction of all graduate degree requirements and the following specific requirements:

1. Regular admission to the graduate program;

- 2. Satisfactory completion of all requirements for the degree to be completed within six calendar years preceding the date of the granting of the degree. If an extension of the sixyear limit is needed, a request should be submitted in writing to the Office of Graduate Studies. The Graduate Dean will review the request and consult with appropriate parties (graduate program director, chairperson, advisor or academic dean). and will notify the student and the appropriate administrative offices of the final decision.
 - 3. A minimum average of 3.0 for all graduate work (see Retention Policy);
 - 4. If a thesis is required, the candidate should:
- a. Be accepted by a thesis advisor and an Advisory Committee, before completion of nine hours of graduate study;
- b. Submit an acceptable thesis in the required format and quantity of copies not later than 3 weeks prior to the commencement at which the degree is to be conferred;
- c. Complete arrangements for publication of the thesis of the programs described below. Specific requirements for graduate degrees will be found within each of the degree programs described below.

Students CANNOT substitute other courses for any of the core courses in any program.

A graduate student who accumulates two grades below 3.0 in one or more graduate courses will be placed on probation. A student earning a third grade below 3.0 will be fismissed from the graduate program. A student who is dismissed from the graduate proman may request a review of the case by the Faculty Committee on Academic Standards. The request should be submitted in written form to the Office of Graduate Studies.

Specific graduation requirements are listed under each specific program section.

A maximum of 6 credits of graduate work done at another institution may be applied toward the requirements for the master's degree. There is no exception to this policy.

Approval to apply any transferred credits toward a degree program must be granted by the Chairperson of the Department or, in the case of the MBA, the Program Director. Transferred academic work must have been completed within six years prior to the date of admission to the graduate program at Wilkes, with a grade of B or better. Pass-Fail grades are not transferable to a degree program unless the "Pass" can be substantiated by the former institution as being a grade of B or better. Grades earned in transferred courses are not included in the computation of the cumulative grade point average at the University.

Wilkes graduate students who seek to take a graduate course at another institution and to transfer the credits back to the University must complete a "Prior Approval Form." All completed forms for transfer of credits should be submitted to the Registrar's Office where forms for transfer of credit may be obtained.

Grade Regulations

Numerical grades are given for graduate work:

4.0=A Academic achievement of superior quality

35=B+ Academic achievement of good quality

Academic achievement of acceptable quality in meeting graduation requirements

Academic achievement of adequate quality but below the average required for graduation

Academic achievement below the average required for graduation

0.0 = FFailure. No graduate course credit

A grade of "X" indicates assigned work yet to be completed in a given course. Except in thesis work, grades of "X" will be given only in exceptional circumstances. Grades of "X" must be removed through satisfactory completion of all course work no later than four weeks after the end of the final examination period of the semester in which the "X" grade was recorded. Failure to complete required work within this time period will result in the conversion of the grade to 0. An extension of the time allowed for the completion of work should be endorsed by the instructor in the form of a written statement and submitted to the Registrar.

Regulations for Withdrawal

A student may withdraw from a course during the first three weeks of the semester by informing the instructor, completing a withdrawal form which is co-signed by the student and the student's advisor, and returning the signed form to the Registrar's Office within the first three weeks of the semester. A student may withdraw from a course from the end of the third week through the eighth week only with the approval of both the instructor and the student's advisor. (The completed form must be returned to the Registrar's Office by the end of the eighth week.) Thereafter, a student may withdraw from a course only for serious dicumstances, as determined by the Department Chairperson or the Director/Coordinator of the appropriate graduate program in consultation with the instructor and the Office of Graduate Studies. A mark of "W" indicates an authorized withdrawal from the course.

It is the student's responsibility to initiate withdrawal from a course by obtaining the withdrawal form from the Registrar's Office, having it signed by the appropriate personnel, and returning it to the Registrar within the three- or eight-week period. A grade of "O" is assigned by the instructor and recorded for all courses in which no official withdrawal, as specified above, has been completed by the student.

"W" is not a grade; it does not constitute a reflection of academic performance within a course. The appropriate grade for academic performance below the minimum standard for course credit is "0."

A "W" granted during the first three weeks reflects a decision on the part of the student, after consultation with the instructor and advisor, not to be enrolled in a course. In those cases in which a student withdraws from one course to add another during the first week of class of the semester, a "W" will not appear on the transcript. A "W" granted during the remainder of the course constitutes recognition and agreement by the student, instructor, and advisor, that, due to some extraordinary circumstances beyond the student's control, enrollment in that course is not possible or feasible. Fear of receiving a low grade does not constitute an extraordinary circumstance.

Appeal of Grade Policy

Students who have a clear and justifiable grievance with reference to a grade should first seek resolution with the instructor and, subsequently, with the department chairperson/ director. It is expected that they will consult with the faculty member in an effort to resolve the dispute. The chairperson may also exercise the option to involve others in the discussions with the faculty member.

If satisfaction cannot be obtained, the student has the right to appeal to the Vice President for Academic Affairs. The appeal must be made by the end of the fourth week of the subsequent fall or spring semester. The Vice President will consult with the department chairperson and will establish an appeal committee of three faculty members - at least two of whom shall be from the department of the faculty member involved, if this is possible. A committee chairperson will be appointed by the Vice President for Academic Affairs. The committee chairperson will notify the faculty member of the appeal and the composition of the committee.

The appeal committee will hear the student's complaint, interview the faculty member, and study the evidence presented by both parties. If necessary, the committee may interview other students or faculty in its efforts to determine the facts.

The committee will make a report to the Vice President for Academic Affairs in which it reviews the issues and recommends a solution. In most cases this will be a recommendation to uphold the grade awarded by the instructor or to alter the grade which the student received. In some cases the recommendation may be to present the student with other alternatives such as the completion of additional work before a final grade is determined.

The Vice President for Academic Affairs, after consultation with the President, will inform the faculty member and the student of the recommendations of the appeal committee and will take the steps which are necessary to implement the recommendations.

Regulations on Thesis Research

Each graduate student shall select a major advisor under whose direction he/she wishes to pursue thesis research, if a thesis is required. Following acceptance of the candidate, the advisor shall appoint two other members of the graduate faculty to serve with the advisor as the student's Advisory Committee.

Part-time students employed in laboratories on a full-time basis may be permitted to conduct their thesis research in these laboratories, if a mutually satisfactory agreement can be reached by the student, the laboratory staff, and the University. In such cases, a qualified member of the staff of the employer shall be named by the Chairperson of the Department to serve as a member of the student's Advisory Committee. This staff person shall be appointed an adjunct professor of the University and shall supervise day-to-day progress of

1. Upon approval of the thesis topic, the student and the advisor will identify the objecmes, develop a timetable, and plan the distribution of credits in that timetable. This written num will be placed in the student's files in the department office and the Registrar's Office.

2 The student shall be continuously registered for a minimum of one thesis credit up to and actuding the semester that he/she defends the thesis and submits the final copies of the thesis. 3. The thesis objectives should be completed within the allocated number of credits and within the timetable developed; however, circumstances and the uncertainties associated with research and project work may require subsequent adjustments to the credits allocated and the timetable. Such adjustments shall also become part of the student's files in the

department office and the Registrar's Office. 4. Students registered for thesis credits will be awarded a grade reflecting the level and the quality of work conducted for that semester. Incomplete and audit designations are explicitly excluded as thesis grades.

5. The satisfactory completion of the thesis is indicated by passing the oral examination and obtaining the necessary approvals from the Thesis Committee, the Department Chairperson, and the Office of Graduate Studies.

6. Student appeals to any provisions in this policy shall be to the Thesis Advisor, the Department, and finally to the Graduate Studies Committee.

The original and two copies of the thesis must be submitted to the Office of Graduate Studies after the thesis has been approved by the Advisory Committee. One copy will be filed in the Library, one in the Office of Graduate Studies and one in the appropriate department. If the student desires a personal copy bound, an additional copy should be furnished. For thesis hinding fees, see under fees and expenses.

Examinations and Tests

Students who desire to remove undergraduate deficiencies may do so by formal coursework or by challenge examination. Challenge examinations cannot be used to earn credits toward the graduate degree. Arrangements are made by the student directly with the Graduate Program Director. The fee for each challenge examination is \$50 per credit.

Transcripts are provided by the Office of the Recorder. They are issued only upon writ-Transcripts ten request by the student, and should be requested at least three weeks prior to the date needed. A student requesting a transcript in person must present valid identification.

Transcripts given directly or mailed to students do not carry the University seal and are not official. The seal is attached only when the transcript is mailed directly from the University to another academic institution or authorized agency.

There is no charge for the first transcript requested from Wilkes. The student will pay \$6 for each additional transcript.

A transcript of work completed at any college or university other than Wilkes University must be obtained directly from that institution.

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974

Wilkes University, in full compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, shall make educational records available to students upon request. Likewise, in accordance with the law, individually identifiable educational records will not be released to other than authorized individuals without written consent of the student.

Wilkes University has established a policy on access to and release of student information for compliance with provisions of this Act. This policy is published in the Wilke University Student Handbook, which is available in the Graduate Office or the Library.

Disciplinary Procedures

Graduate students are obligated to observe the regulations governing all Wilkes University students relative to:

- 1. Academic honesty and integrity;
- 2. Respect for the rights of others relative to their safety, welfare and educational commitments;
 - 3. The safety and security of the entire community.

Any disciplinary cases arising from a lack of observance of these regulations will be adjudicated by the Graduate Dean and the Dean of Student Affairs. These two Deans shall have the responsibility of hearing such cases with the Chairperson of the Graduate Studies

Any appeals from the decisions of this Committee may be made in written form to the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Tuition and Fees

All payments for tuition, board, fees, etc., are due at the time registration forms are processed and no later than two weeks before the start of classes. Payment of all charges is to be made at the Financial Management Office, Passan Hall.

Several plans have been developed to assist students who do not have the cash in hand, and it is suggested that these plans be considered when special assistance is needed. Students may consult with the Director of Financial Aid for information regarding scholarships

Subject to the regulations concerning refunds, the total tuition is considered fully earned by the University upon completion of registration by the student.

Application Fee: \$30. International students: \$50

Tuition Cost, M.B.A., M.S., M.S.E.E.: \$596 per credit hour.

Tuition Cost, M.B.A.: \$513 per credit hour.

Tuition Cost, M.S.Ed.: \$256 per credit hour.

General Fee: \$10 per credit hour.

Technology Fee: \$3 per credit hour.

Graduation Fee: \$135 (Charged to all graduating students in their last semester.) Thesis Binding Fee: \$15 per copy.

Transcript Fee: The first transcript is free of charge; the fee for the second and subsequent transcripts is \$6 per copy. Audit Fee: One half of tuition cost.

Individual departments have the right to charge laboratory and breakage fees as appropriate. Third-Party Billing and Deferred Payment forms may be picked up at the Financial Management Office. These forms must be submitted each semester.

Note: The Financial Management Office is prohibited from signing graduation clearance forms until any outstanding balance is paid in full. Graduates who have requested the deferred payment option must pay the final semester balances personally before clearance forms are signed (or have a written guarantee from their employer that the amount will be paid to Wilkes regardless of course completion or final grade). Those prospective graduates not complying with the above policy will not be cleared until actual cash payment is re-

Students who have paid their tuition in full and who withdraw from courses or from the University during the time limits indicated below will receive tuition refunds, upon written request to the Assistant Director of Financial Management, according to the following formula. (Fees are non-refundable. Refunds for special sessions [sessions which do not correspond to the calendar outlined below] will be calculated by the Financial Management

Charges for students attending their first semester will be refunded pro-rata in accordance with the 1992 reauthorization of the Higher Education Act.

Time of withdrawal	Tuition Refund
Academic Year First two weeks Third and Fourth weeks Fifth-eighth weeks	90% 50% 25%
After eighth week 5-week Summer Sessions First week	No refund
8-week Summer Sessions First two weeks Third-eighth weeks	50% No refund
Weekend College Through second weekend After second weekend	50% No refund

FINANCIAL AID

Assistantships and Counselorships

The University awards a limited number of Graduate Assistantships. Applications for these assistantships must be filed with the Dean of Graduate Studies no later than March 1 for the following academic year.

A number of counselorships in undergraduate residence halls are available each year to graduate students. Applications for these positions must be filed with the Director of Housing no later than February 1 to be considered for the academic year beginning in September.

Criteria for Selecting Graduate Assistants

- 1. Admission to the program and full-time status.
- 2. Full-time (nine credits per semester) status while holding the assistantship.
- 3. Minimum 3.0 undergraduate grade point average. Current graduate students may apply for an assistantship after completion of nine semester hours of graduate credit with a cumulative average of 3.0 or higher.
- 4. Two additional letters of recommendation and submission of personal resume (character reference, if needed).
- 5. Successful interview or equivalent assessment of suitability for assistantship.
- 6. Ability and willingness to perform the duties assigned by the Program Director in the MBA program or by the department chair and/or the supervisor.

Institutional and Financial Assistance Information

The following information concerning student financial assistance may be obtained from the Director of Financial Aid, Passan Hall, 267 S. Franklin Street:

- 1. Financial aid programs available to students who enroll at Wilkes;
- 2. The method by which such assistance is distributed;



3. The means, including forms, by which application for student financial assistance is made; the requirements for accurately preparing such applications; and the review standards employed to make awards for student financial assistance.

There are several federal loan programs available to graduate students. While each has its unique characteristics, there are some standardized features which apply to all of the following loans. In order to qualify, a student must be accepted as a degree candidate, must be a U.S. citizen or permanent resident, must be enrolled on at least a half-time basis in eligible graduate-level courses and must be in good academic standing according to the academic progress standard set for receipt of federal aid. To determine eligibility, all students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid and a Wilkes University Financial Aid Application. These forms are available at the Financial Aid Office.

In order for enrollment in courses to qualify for federal financial aid eligibility, the site at which they are offered must be approved by the Department of Education if more than 50% of the academic program is available at that site. Since the University seeks flexibility in selecting sites for the off-campus graduate education program, the University has chosen not to request approval of each of these sites. Therefore, students enrolled in these courses do not qualify for federal financial aid, including the Stafford Losn program. Private loan programs, however, are available to help students enrolled in these courses cover educational expenses. Contact the Financial Aid Office for additional information on these private loans.

Important Terms

Academic Grade Level: Graduate programs are divided into two grade levels; the first 15 graduate credits are grade level 6 and the remainder of the program is grade level 7.

Academic Progress: For continued participation in the loan programs, students must meet specific academic progress requirements which include the successful completion of a specific number of credits based on their enrollment status and the maintenance of a 3.0 cumulative grade point average.

Enrollment Status: Full-time is 9 graduate credits per semester; half-time is 6 graduate credits per semester.

Graduate Student: A student who has been officially accepted as a candidate in a graduate degree program.

Federal Stafford Loans

The subsidized Stafford Loan is a federal program that enables students to borrow money from a bank, credit union, savings and loan, or other participating lenders. It is available to graduate students who are enrolled on at least a half-time basis and who show financial need. The loan is interest-free while the borrower is enrolled at least half-time and for the first six months following termination of such enrollment. Graduate students may apply for \$8,500 per academic year.

Interest begins to accrue the seventh month after the student ceases to be enrolled on at least a half-time basis. Any student who borrowed for the first time after October 1, 1992, has a flexible interest rate.

Repayment of principal and interest begins six months after the student ceases to be enrolled on at least a half-time basis.

The unsubsidized Stafford Loan differs from the subsidized loan in that the student must pay the interest on the loan while enrolled or have the interest capitalized. Under the federal subsidized Stafford Loan, the government pays interest on the loan while the stu-

lent is enrolled in college. This loan is for students who do not qualify because of lack of funcial need for any or all funds under the subsidized Stafford Loan program.

Aborrower who is eligible for a portion of the subsidized Stafford Loan may borrow the difference from the unsubsidized Stafford Loan program. The maximum loan limit includes combination of the subsidized and unsubsidized loan.

The borrower is expected to make quarterly interest payments while the student is enmiled in college or have the interest capitalized. The loan carries a flexible interest rate. Repayment of the principal begins six months after the student is no longer enrolled on at least a half-time basis.

Additional Unsubsidized Stafford Loan Graduate students are eligible to apply for additional unsubsidized Stafford Loan funds which are over and above the Stafford Loan maximums described above. The maximum additional amount is \$10,000 per academic year with an aggregate limit of \$73,000.

This loan carries the same interest rate and repayment obligation as described under the section on Stafford Loans.

GRADUATION

All graduating graduate students are expected to participate in one of the two commencement exercises held over the calendar year. These exercises occur in January and

It is the responsibility of the graduate student to notify the Registrar's Office of May each year. his/her intention to graduate. This written notification must be received in the Registrar's Office no later than ninety days prior to the date of the Commencement Exercise at which the student expects to be graduated. Graduate students must also register for graduation (GRD-000B) for "O" credit at the beginning of their final term before graduation.



Academic Programs

Accounting

See Business Administration, page 16.

See M. S. in Education, page 35.

Business Administration

Anthony L. Liuzzo, J.D., Ph.D., Director Robert M. Burke, M.B.A., Coordinator

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (MBA)

Purpose

The curriculum leading to the Master of Business Administration degree at Wilkes emphasizes a general, broad-based approach to graduate business education. Students acquire the quantitative and judgmental skills necessary for a manager to succeed. The program provides advanced training in the functional areas of business and also provides the opportunity for specialization in a selected field through additional training in Accounting, e-Business, Entrepreneurship, Finance, Human Resources Management, International Business, Marketing, or Operations Management. The core objectives of the MBA include:

- To develop professional managers, with emphasis on the organization, operation,
- To enable individuals to create and evaluate alternative courses of action as a proce-
- To give business persons an understanding of international business policies and
- To prepare these business persons for the challenge of understanding and appreciating the cultural and subcultural similarities and differences in various business envi-
- To prepare students for further training through post-graduate and/or doctoral studies in business and related disciplines.

The program provides management education at the master's level for students with varied undergraduate backgrounds: business and economics, engineering and science, and others.

Master of Business Administration courses are offered on weekday evenings and in a year-round weekend format. Weekend courses are offered on Saturday and Sunday every third or fourth weekend, five weeks per trimester.

The Business Division is a member of the Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs. The MBA program is accredited by the Association of Collegiate Business

Admission Requirements

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Applications are invited from individuals who have earned undergraduate or graduate degrees in any discipline or field of study. To be considered for admission, the applicant must meet the following minimum requirements:

- 1. Submit to the Graduate Admissions Office a completed graduate application for admission with payment of appropriate application fee;
- 2. Submit two letters of recommendation from previous academic faculty and/or from

current or previous supervisors, if employed. Letters of recommendation should attest to the student's fitness for managerial leadership and discuss interpersonal and organizational skills;

3. Demonstrate satisfactory performance as an undergraduate by providing a complete set of official undergraduate transcripts to the Graduate Admissions Office;

To be accepted on a regular basis, a candidate for the Wilkes MBA must have obtained a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 is his/her undergraduate degree program. A prospective student with a GPA of less than 3.0 may be accepted into the MBA program on a conditional basis. To change to regular status, the conditionally accepted MBA student must maintain no less than a 30 for each course in the first six graduate credits of the MBA program. Failure to maintain the minimum 3.0 in any course will result in dismissal of the conditionally accepted student from

The Master of Business Administration (MBA) Program at Wilkes practices intensive elf-directed student advising. A student accepted into the program is immediately assigned an advisor. Advising sessions are used as an opportunity to communicate effective managerial role models, changing job market conditions, student career ambitions and strengths and to identify course scheduling options. The focus of the advising process is to encourage students to develop a responsible and rewarding career.

Degree Requirements

Aminimum of thirty-six (36) credit hours is required for all MBA students. These consist of twenty-seven (27) credits in CORE courses and nine (9) credits in ELECTIVE SEMI-NARS, INDEPENDENT STUDY, OR TOPICS courses. Students who have not completed undergraduate courses in financial accounting, managerial accounting, marketing, busiess law, finance, management and human resources management, organizational behavior, macroeconomics, microeconomics, international business, statistics, and operations management and information systems will need to complete up to twelve modules (12 credits) in the PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY SERIES.

Students may concentrate their elective courses in one area of study or may select three courses that complement the individual interests or professional needs from different disciplines.

Courses of Instruction

PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY SERIES (0-12 CREDITS)

Note: Students may be exempted from any course in the Professional Competency Series if they have earned a grade of C or better for an equivalent, credit-bearing course as part of a program of study for which a degree was awarded by an accredited institution within the

BA 500. FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING An overview of accounting practices and principles used by managers in decision-making,

planning and control, and the preparation of financial reports.

BA 501. MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING A study of the essential foundations of managerial accounting. The course includes accounting and analysis techniques used in decision-making activities such as financial state-

ment analysis and budgeting. BA 502. MARKETING One credit

An introduction to the principles and practices of marketing. Marketing activities play a dynamic role in the global and national economy. Course content will build a knowledge foundation about the following areas: strategic marketing, research, consumer behavior, segmentation and targeting, and marketing mix planning.

BA 503. LAW AND BUSINESS

This course provides a foundation for business managers to operate within the legal environment in which all businesses in our society function. It also provides a foundation for property law.

BA 504. FINANCE

An introduction to the principles of financial theory and practice. Topics to be surveyed include financial decision-making, the financial model of the firm, financial markets, working capital management and capital budgeting.

BA 505. MANAGEMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT One credit A foundation course that reviews theories of management and organizational behavior as they have been developed and applied in organizations. Topics will include the functions of managers, the decision-making process, leadership, social responsibility, ethical considerations and the special problems of operating in a global environment. The course is intended for graduate students who have not completed an undergraduate course in management within the past five years.

Organizational Behavior examines organizational issues in the public, private, and not-for-profit sectors, including the interrelationships among individuals, groups, and organizations that affect job performance. A behavioral approach is used to examine attitudes, behavior, and performance of people as individuals and as members of formal and informal groups. We explore topics such as group dynamics, leaderhsip and motivation, communication, personality, culture, conflict, and organizational change and development.

BA 507. MACROECONOMICS

A study of the essential foundations of macroeconomics. The course will introduce the problem of scarcity, and supply and demand analysis to the student. Additionally, the course will focus on a variety of topics including national income, unemployment, inflation, monetary, and fiscal policy.

BA 508. MICROECONOMICS

A study of the essential foundations of microeconomics. The course will introduce the problem of scarcity, and the concept of opportunity cost. additionally, the course will focus on a variety of topics including the theory of the firm, and the efficiency of resource allocation under various market structures.

BA 509. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

An introduction to the field of international business and international trade. Business enterprise in international trade; effects of economic, political, and social environment on international business and international trade.

This course introduces students to the essential elements of applied statistical analysis appropriate for business organizations. It is intended for students who have never studied business statistics, or those wishing to refresh their knowledge of probability theory, descriptive statistics, inferential statistics, and data relationships. Spreadsheet software will be used extensively; students registering for this course must have basic working knowledge of Microsoft *Excel*.

BA511. OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT & INFORMATION SYSTEMS One credit This course has two distinct modules, and is intended for students having no academic or experiential exposure to either of them. The operational management module presents stratigic design and tactical management models for operating organizations. Several quantitative models are introduced. In the information systems module, students will learn the strategic, organizational, and ethical issues involved in systems design, database management, howledge management, and decision support systems.

THE CORE (27 CREDITS)

MBA 512. BUSINESS RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODS

Three credits
This course presents methodology appropriate for conducting research in business organizations. It includes brief review of the scientific method and its application to the business research process, discussion of ethics in the research process, research design (including measurement, scaling, and sampling issues), sources and collection of data (both primary and secondary), and analysis (hypothesis testing, correlation, multivariate) and presentation of date (both oral and written). Both application and spreadsheet softwares are used extensively.

Prerequisite: BA 510 or undergraduate equivalent.

MBA 513. APPLIED BUSINESS MODELS

This course presents a variety of quantitative models applicable to both routine and non-routine business decisions. It emphasizes databased decision making and representation of actual business problems or opportunities using mathematical models. Topics may include multiple criteria decision making, sequential decision trees (including Bayesian analysis), linear programming, Markov analysis, project management, simulation, and other models as appropriate. Both application and spreadsheet softwares are used extensively.

Prerequisite: BA 511, or undergraduate equivalent.

MBA 520. MARKETING MANAGEMENT

This course presents a strategic foundation for marketing decision-making. It integrates the tactics of information gathering, environment analysis, competitive analysis, product positioning and the implementation of strategic positioning. Emphasis is placed on written and

verbal communications skill development.

Prerequisite: BA 502, or undergraduate equivalent.

MBA 532. MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

Three credits
Problems of the firm and how to solve them. Price and output determination with analysis of cost and demand functions in markets of various types as well as decision making under conditions of uncertainty and over time. Emphasis is given to firm's role in the global economy and the theory of international trade. The course will deal with the application of economic theory to business practice.

Prerequisite: BA 507, or undergraduate equivalent.

MBA 540. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

A survey of the tools and techniques currently employed by financial decision makers when evaluating organizational performance and developing future courses of action. Emphasis will be placed upon working capital management and capital budgeting techniques. Prerequisite: BA 500, or undergraduate equivalent.

MBA 552. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR AND LEADERSHIP

Three credits
The purpose of this course is to examine leadership and organizational issues in the private

and nonprofit sectors. We will specifically focus on the similarities and contrasts of leadership issues in the health care and business sectors. This course emphasizes how to become an effective leader by achieving mastery over the noisy, incessant and changing environment rather than simply reacting and living in a perpetual state of shock. The course focus is on three central issues: a) what makes a person an effective leader, b) how does a leader encourage high performance and build commitment, and c) how does a leader translate intention into reality, communicate those intentions successfully. empower others, and stay on course while knowing when to change.

Prerequisite: BA 505, or undergraduate equivalent.

MBA 560. FINANCIALAND MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING

A basis understanding of both internal and external accounting principles and techniques with appropriate application to decision models. Financial and managerial accounting concepts and issues are considered from the viewpoint of the report users. Students with 12 credit hours or more of accounting must fulfill the accounting core requirement by taking one of the following: MBA 561, MBA 563 or MBA 564. (No independent research.) Prerequisite: BA 500, or undergraduate equivalent.

MBA 580. BUSINESS ISSUES IN A DYNAMIC ENVIRONMENT

This course introduces students to the varied diverse stakeholders who impact directly and indirectly on business policy and public policy formation. Included is analysis of the ways in which the interests of the customer, the creditor, the shareholder, the employee, the government, and the society interface with optimal decision-making by business organizations. The course utilized current business issues to provide students with the opportunity to think and write critically and entrepreneurially, while being sensitive to ethical, global, and policy dimensions.

Prerequisite: BA 503, or undergraduate equivalent.

MBA 590. STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT & POLICY

The capstone course integrates a business approach to strategic decision-making which encompasses the business functions of marketing, production, finance, and human resource management. The course will facilitate both conceptual and experiential integration of functional concepts and techniques from the core courses as well as enhance the written and oral

Prerequisite: Minimum of 24 MBA-level complete credits with all core MBA courses complete or currently being taken.

ELECTIVE COURSES (9 CREDITS)

MBA 515. SEMINAR IN OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT This course will address select advanced topics in operations management. Topics may include multiple criteria decision analysis, game strategies, network theory, probablistic

models, or other current issues. Seminar activities may include in-class discussions, research, online participation, case analyses, application of advanced techniques, or information technologies and methodologies.

Prerequisites: MBA 512, MBA 513, MBA 580.

MBA 525. SEMINAR IN MARKETING

Three credits

This course will address select advanced topics in marketing. Topics may include businessto-business marketing, consumer behavior, international marketing, new product development, promotion management, or other current issues. Seminar activities may include inclass discussions, research, online participation, case analyses, application of advanced techniques, or information technologies and methodologies.

Prerequisites: MBA 512, MBA 520, MBA 580.

MBA 535. SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

This course will address select advanced topics in international business. Topics may include cross-cultural analysis, international business management, legal environment of intemational trade, or other current issues. Seminar activities may include in-class discussions, research, online participation, case analyses, application of advanced techniques, or information technologies and methodologies.

Prerequisites: MBA 512, MBA 532, MBA 580.

MBA 545. SEMINAR IN FINANCE

Three credits

This course will address select advanced topics in finance. Topics may include investment and portfolio management, advanced financial management, financial markets and institutions, risk management and insurance, or other current issues. Seminar activities may include in-class discussions, research, online participation, case analyses, application of advanced techniques, or information technologies and methodologies.

Prerequisites: MBA 512, MBA 540, MBA 580.

MBA 555. SEMINAR IN HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT Three credits

This course will address select advanced topics in human resources management. Topics may include employee compensation incentive systems, employment law, motivation and training, or other current issues. Seminar activities may include in-class discussions, research, online participation, case analyses, application of advanced techniques, or information technologies and methodologies.

Prerequisite: MBA 512, MBA 552, MBA 580,

MBA 565. SEMINAR IN ACCOUNTING

Three credits

This course will address select advanced topics in accounting. Topics may include corporate financial reporting, financial and tax planning, accounting policies and practices, advanced management accounting, or other current issues. Seminar activities may include inclass discussions, research, online participation, case analyses, application of advanced techniques, or information technologies and methodologies.

Prerequisite: MBA 512, MBA 560, MBA 580.

MBA 575. SEMINAR IN E-BUSINESS

Three credits

This course will address select advanced topics in E-business. Topics may include legal issues and the Internet, fundamentals of E-business, E-marketing, or other current issues. Seminar activities may include in-class discussions, research, online participation, case analyses, application of advanced techniques, or information technologies and methodologies.

Prerequisite: MBA 512, MBA 580.

MBA 585. SEMINAR IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Three credits

This course will address select advanced topics in entrepreneurship. Topics may include intrapreneurship, new venture creation, financing high growth ventures, or other current issues. Seminar activities may include in-class discussions, research, online participation, case analyses, application of advanced techniques, or information technologies and methodologies.

Prerequisite MBA 512, MBA 580.

MBA 595-596. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

Three credits each

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direct of a staff member.

MBA598. TOPICS

Three credits

Special topics in a major field. This course will be offered from time to time as interest and demand justify it.

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Computer Science

See Mathematics, page 50.

Earth and Environmental Sciences

Sid Halsor, Ph.D., Chairperson These courses may be taken by special students or may be applied towards graduate degrees offered by other departments. Students planning to apply these credits towards degree programs should secure the approval of their academic advisor prior to inclusion in

Courses of Instruction

EARTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 491. PRACTICUM Three to six credits

EARTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 498. ADVANCED TOPICS One to three credits Selected topics covering a variety of atmospheric, hydrospheric, and lithospheric processes and environmental management issues. May be repeated for credit.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

Education

Kathleen M. Moran

Interim Director, Graduate Programs in Education

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Purpose

Graduate study in Education is offered primarily to enable teachers to enhance their preparation for classroom leadership. Study in various academic fields is required as well

Programs are offered in Education (with options in Classroom Technology, Educational Development and Strategies, Educational Leadership, and Instructional Technology); Secondary Education/Biology; Secondary Education/Chemistry; Secondary Education/English; Secondary Education/History; Secondary Education/Mathematics; and Secondary Education/Physics.

Wilkes University provides two graduate programs with certification. The Master of Science Degree in Educational Leadership provides elementary and/or secondary principal certification. The Master of Science Degree in Instructional Technology provides Pennsylvania K-12 Instructional Technology Specialist certification.

Wilkes University houses a Regional Computer Resource Center (RCRC) which provides microcomputer laboratories, as well as an extensive educational software library, used primarily by students in the M.S. in Instructional Technology and Classroom Technology

The RCRC also provides microcomputer facilities and technical support to all teachers enrolled in graduate study at Wilkes. Additional services include:

1. Training for K-12 teachers in microcomputer topics via short workshops and semi-

2. Assistance to school districts in designing computer-oriented curricula.

Special Features of the Program

Graduate programs in Education are arranged so that students may pursue the degree n a full- or part-time basis. Late afternoon and evening classes are offered to enable fullme teachers within a reasonable distance from Wilkes-Barre to take courses toward fulfillment of degree requirements during the academic year. Credits may also be earned during the summer sessions. Programs in Classroom Technology, Educational Development and Strategies and Educational Leadership are offered at off-campus sites as well as on the Wilkes campus.

Admission

For admission to graduate study in education, the applicant must have a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution, with an appropriate major, and a teaching certificate.

Students deficient in any phase of these requirements may, at the discretion of the academic department, and the Graduate Education Department, be granted provisional admisson. Deficiencies must be made up satisfactorily before full admission to graduate study will be granted.

Students are allowed to apply for admssion and to register as special non-degree graduate students. They must complete the Application for Admission form, check status desired (special non-degree) and pay the required application fee. The University's general rule for non-degree students limits the number of credits to six. However, a teacher may take courses for professional development to keep abreast with the latest trends in education, as a nondegree student, and there is no limit to the number of Education courses that a student may take. Nevertheless, teachers wishing to pursue one of the M.S. in Education degree programs offered at Wilkes must complete the sequence of courses required for the degree as listed in the Wilkes Graduate Bulletin.

Program of Study

Advisors are assigned when students are admitted to the graduate program. To plan your program of studies fully, consult with your advisor. Graduate courses are offered each semester, with the greatest variety during the summer sessions. Fall and Spring courses are usually offered during the late afternoon and evening. Students may transfer a maximum of six graduate credits from an approved college or university. Transfer credits should be no more than six years old with a grade of B or better and must be approved by the Director of Graduate Programs in Education. For more information see Transfer Credits in the General Information section at the beginning of this Graduate Bulletin. NOTE: It is the student's responsibility to register for Graduation (GRD OOOB) the same semester you enroll in the final course for your degree

Second Master's Degree

An applicant who has a master's degree from Wilkes University or is working on a master's degree, may obtain a second master's degree if the majors, programs and/or options are different. Up to twelve credits of course work used to satisfy the requirements for the first degree (the basic requirements from Areas I and II) may be applied to the second; all other catalog requirements and credit requirements in courses must be fulfilled. A student who opts for a second degree must submit a written request to the Director of Graduate Programs in Education.

Degree Requirements

Il candidates for the Master of Science in Education degree must complete a program of at least thirty credits including six credits in Area I and three credits in Area II in addition to ED 522 - School Curriculum. Instructional Technology majors do not take ED 522 but take ED 589. See individual program descriptions below for specific program course credit



Master's Degree Programs

Classroom Technology

Kathleen M. Moran Program Director of Graduate Education

A candidate for the Master of Science in Education degree with an emphasis in Classroom Technology must complete 30 credits with a minimum of six credits in Area I Foundations of Ed; three credits in Area II (ie ED 520) plus ED 522-School Curriculum; the following technology courses from Area VI: ED 526, ED 527, ED 528, ED 585 and six elective credits. Completion of the Classroom Technology degree does not fufill the requirements for any additional teacher certification area. The intent of this program is to upgrade the technology skills of the classroom teacher.

Along with the program at Wilkes University, the M.S. in Education with a concentration in Classroom Technology is offered at the following off-campus sites: Allentown School District, Bethlehem Area School District, Berks County IU#14, Carbon-Lehigh IU#21, Central Susquehanna IU #16, Crestwood School District, Delaware Valley School District, Hazleton @ MMI-Freeland, Jim Thorpe School District, Mount Carmel School District, Northeastern Educ IU#19, Northwest Area School District, Pleasant Valley School District, Pocono Mountain School District, Schuylkill IU#29, Tunkhannock School District, Wallenpaupack School District and the Wilkes-Barre Area School District.

Educational Development and Strategies (EDS) Kathleen M. Moran

Program Director of Graduate Education

A candidate for the Master of Science in Education may elect the program in Educational Development and Strategies (EDS). The requirements for this 30-credit degree are: a minimum of two courses in Area I Foundations of Ed; two courses in Area II (one of which must be ED 522), four courses in Area V Educational Development and Strategies (Note: additional PLS courses in Area V cannot be used as electives in this program), and six elective credits. Students may use Wilkes' graduate ED courses for the six elective credits or transfer approved graduate courses from other colleges or universities. Off-campus EDS programs are offered at: Bradford County, Chambersburg, Harrisburg/ Mechanicsburg, Lancaster, Lewistown, Quakertown, Schuylkill IU #29, Wallenpaupack, and Williamsport.

Instructional Technology

Barbara N. Bellucci, Ed.D.,

Program Director

A candidate for the Master of Science in Education degree with a concentration in Instructional Technology must complete six credits in Area I Foundations of Ed (preferably from among ED 510, ED 512, or ED 515), one course in Area II (preferably ED 525-Educational Research) and select one course from among these three technology courses: ED 581, ED 582, ED 584. Additional required technology courses are: ED 579, ED 583, ED 585, ED 587, ED 588, ED 589, a total of 30 credits. In addition to these courses, a 3credit internship, ED 591, is required for Pennsylvania Department of Education certification as a K-12 Instructional Technology Specialist (a total of 33 credits for the Master's degree with certification).

Effective Fall 2001, the criteria for admission to the Instructional Technology Specialist program shall include the following:

- Completion of the Wilkes University Graduate Application,
- Recommendations from college faculty and/or professional supervisors,
- The Miller Analogy Test (MAT) or the Graduate Record Exam (GRE),

*Official transcripts indicating successful completion of a baccalaureate degree with an overall minimum undergraduate GPA of 3.0 from a regionally accredited college or university. Students who do not have a 3.0 GPA may be admitted provisionally by the Director of Graduate Studies. After completion of 12 graduate credits, their performance will be evaluated; if they are successful, they may apply for full admission to the graduate program. A graduate student who accumulates two grades below 3.0 in one or more graduate courses will be placed on probation. A student earning a third grade below 3.0 will be dismissed

The Master's in Education with a concentration in Instructional Technology was defrom the graduate program. signed to prepare educators to assume positions of technology leadership in schools. Graduates of the program have gone on to become computer coordinators in K-12 settings, or work in the computer industry, serve as technology consultants to education, business or industry, or are pursuing a doctorate in the field.

Educational Leadership (EDLS)

Rhoda Tillman, Ed.D., Program Director

The graduate program in Educational Leadership (EDLS) consists of 36 credits. A candidate for this degree, which includes PA Department of Education principal certification in elementary and/or secondary education, must complete ED 514, ED 516, ED 517, ED 518, ED 522, ED 573, ED 574, ED 576, ED 578 and ED 585. EDLS students must complete all these program credits prior to registering for ED 592, a six-credit Internship required of all candidates for principal certification. Candidates will be recommended for principal certification upon the successful completion of: the program of study, a Pennsylvania Department of Education required principal certification exam, and 5 years of professional school experience. In addition to the Wilkes campus, off-campus EDLS programs are offered at the Bethlehem School District, Berks IU 14, NEIU 19 and CLIU 21. Students must follow the program outlined above in order to complete all necessary requirements.

Qualifications for Admission to the Educational Leadership Program:

- 1. Successful completion of the general Wilkes University application process;
- 2. Miller's Analogies scores (administered during ED 516);
- 3. Written statement from the candidate attesting to interest and motivation to pursue a degree in educational leadership and principal certification;
- 4. Instructional I Teaching Certificate if seeking principalship certification (completed
- 5. At least three years full-time teaching experience if seeking principalship certificaduring ED 516);
 - 6. Successful completion of ED 516 and ED 517.

Secondary Education

Wilkes offers Master's degree programs in: Secondary Education/Biology; Secondary Education/Chemistry; Secondary Education/English; Secondary Education/History; Secondary Education/Mathematics; and Secondary Education/Physics. A candidate for the Master of Science in Education degree whose program is in one of the secondary school teaching subjects must complete eighteen credits in the appropriate cognate area; twelve credits must be completed in Education courses (six credits in Area I and six credits in Area II, of which three credits must be ED 522). Information about specific Secondary Education Master's degree programs is found in the Biology, Chemistry, English, History, Mathematics or Physics sections of this catalog.



Courses of Instruction

AREA I - FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

EDUCATION 510. PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

Three credits

A study of human development and learning, application of psychological principles in the practice of education.

EDUCATION 511. PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

Three credits

An examination of philosophical issues which bear upon American education. The problem of relating theory to practice is considered.

EDUCATION 512. SOCIAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION An introduction to the history, scope, materials and methods of the sociological analysis of education. Instruction includes the concepts of culture, socialization, stratification, social control and change as they relate to formal education.

EDUCATION 513. COMPARATIVE FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION Three credits An analytic study of educational patterns in contemporary societies. Educational policies and institutions are studied in their cultural context. Educational patterns of developed and developing nations are described, analyzed and compared; examples from each pattern are examined.

EDUCATION 514. ISSUES IN EDUCATION (previously titled Historical Foundations in Education)

Three credits

An examination of contemporary issues in education and their historical perspectives. The development of school organizations and higher education; instructional programs and curricula; and the delivery systems and functions of education are examined in light of contemporary issues. A survey of American education from past to present are presented and future trends are considered. Required for Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 515. COGNITION

Three credits

This course provides in depth study of the processes required for students to process information, including perception, attention, memory, encoding, retrieval, problem solving, and the information processing requirements of reading and writing. Consideration of problem solving in specific subject areas is also covered.

EDUCATION 518. SCHOOL LAW

Three credits

(previously numbered ED 578--cannot repeat for additional credit) An examination of school law at the federal, state and local levels; review, discussion and analysis of court decisions which affect schools. Required for Educational Leadership program

AREA II - PROFESSIONAL SKILLS IN EDUCATION

EDUCATION 520. EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT (previously titled Tests and Measurements)

Three credits

An examination of various assessment strategies, and current methods of assessment, through the study of theory and effective practices in assessment translated into design.

EDUCATION 521. STATISTICS IN EDUCATION

Three credits

Correlation and regression through statistical inference. Prerequisite: ED 520 or equivalent.

EDUCATION 522: SCHOOL CURRICULUM

Three credits

(replaces previous ED 534 El Curr/ED 541 Sec Curr—cannot repeat for additional credit)

A study of school curricula offered in elementary and secondary education. Models and trends in curriculum development will be explored by examining past and present influences on curriculum. Participants will relate this knowledge to their own delivery of curnculum to students. Required for all programs except Instructional Technology.

EDUCATION 525, EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

This course is designed to facilitate learning methods and techniques of educational research, critiquing published research and conducting a thorough and professional search for research literature on a selected topic. Recommended for Instructional Technology program.

AREA III - ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

EDUCATION 531. CHILDREN'S LITERATURE

Three credits

A study of methods and materials appropriate for elementary school instruction in literature,

EDUCATION 532-533. PROBLEMS IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION Three credits Advanced study of materials and methodology appropriate for elementary classroom instruction. D Social Studies

A Mathematics E Special Subjects B Science

C Language Arts

EDUCATION 536. ELEMENTARY SCHOOL READING INSTRUCTION

Three credits

Lectures and demonstrations cover the psychology of the reading process, appraisal of reading needs, directed reading activities, word recognition and comprehension abilities.

EDUCATION 537. READING DISABILITIES Lectures and demonstrations cover the identification, diagnosis, and classification of individuals with reading problems at all ages and levels of instruction.

Prerequisite: ED 536.

AREA IV - SECONDARY EDUCATION

EDUCATION 540. SPECIAL METHODS IN SECONDARY SCHOOL INSTRUCTION Three credits

G Physics

B Chemistry C Environmental Science

H Reading

D English E History F Mathematics I Social Studies J Educational Theater K Science

AREA V - EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND STRATEGIES

NOTE: Education 541 thru Education 553 were developed by educators at Performance Learning Systems, Inc. (PLS). The coursework is tightly structured, utilizing programmed learning with integrated audio-visual materials. Students conduct research in their own classrooms and report regularly on their success in employing strategies taught. Instructors for these courses receive special training prior to assignment. To register in, and pay the mition for, these PLS courses contact the Performance Learning Systems office directly in Emerson, NJ at 1-800-862-7263.

EDUCATION 541. KEYS TO MOTIVATION

Designed to help teachers create a motivating environment for all students. Provides understanding of students who are unmotivated to learn or participate by covering strategies which increase student involvement and motivation in learning. 27



EDUCATION 542. MEANINGFUL ACTIVITIES TO GENERATE INTERESTING CLASSROOMS (M. A. G. I. C.)

A hands-on course which offers students the opportunity to learn a variety of engaging activities to go beyond textbook and workbook instruction. Participation in over 60 activities provide practice in creating, evaluating, and adapting ideas to each participant's specific curriculum.

EDUCATION 543, ACHIEVING STUDENT OUTCOMES THROUGH COOPERA-TIVE LEARNING Three Credits

Designed to encourage teachers to use cooperative strategies appropriately in classrooms. Activities include simulations, use of cooperative learning models, and creation of lesson plans.

EDUCATION 544. ADVANCED PROJECT T.E.A.C.H. LAB Offers an opportunity for participants to actively practice the skills learned and utilized in Project T.E.A.C.H. Participants use the innovative techniques of storyboarding, journal writing, videotaping, live event activities and simulations in this course.

Prerequisite: Project T.E.A.C.H.

EDUCATION 545. ADVANCED TEACHING THROUGH LEARNING CHANNELS Three credits

Offers an opportunity for participants to actively practice the skills learned and utilized in Teaching Through Learning Channels.

Prerequisite: Teaching Through Learning Channels

EDUCATION 546. COACHING SKILLS FOR SUCCESSFUL TEACHING

Develops and models strategies that help teachers share teaching ideas with one another. Participants will learn how to plan and implement coaching conferences, enhance teacher self-esteem with supportive techniques, share ideas with colleagues in a non-threatening environment and identify excellent teaching practices and grow from them.

EDUCATION 547. TEACHING THE SKILLS OF THE 21st CENTURY

Three credits

Through the use of dynamic videotape productions, activities, articles and unique survey instruments, this course looks at what students need to know and be able to do to live successfully in the 21st century. In a forum where educators can share their vision of how a curriculum should be developed and taught, the course introduces facilitations skills that ensure the successful education and enrichment of both student and teacher.

EDUCATION 548. PURPOSEFUL LEARNING THROUGH MULTIPLE INTELLI-

Based on the research of Howard Gardner, this course focuses on understanding each of the intelligences and identifying them. Discovery centers are used to experience each intelligence and teaching strategies and classroom activities that enhance the intelligences are designed by participants.

EDUCATION 549. DISCOVERING THE POWER OF LIVE EVENT LEARNING

This course teaches how to use active participation in real-life experiences to create lesson plans that allow students to learn through real experiences. Participants learn facilitative leadership skills which enable them to go beyond hands-on learning and simulations to incorporate real concrete experiences in their lessons which promote student problem solving and decision making.

EDUCATION 550. PROJECT T.E.A.C.H.

Three credits

Teacher Effectiveness and Classroom Handling (T.E.A.C.H.) deals with clarity of communication, avoidance of confrontation, and techniques to reduce tension in the classroom.

EDUCATION 551. P.R.I.D.E.

Professional Refinements in Developing Effectiveness (P.R.I.D.E.) treats questioning techniques, non verbal communication, and the development of contracts to motivate students.

EDUCATION 552. TEACHING THROUGH LEARNING CHANNELS Three credits This course utilizes recent brain research, examines individual differences in learning styles, and develops adaptive teaching procedures to accommodate varying cognitive processes.

EDUCATION 553. PATTERNS FOR I.D.E.A.S. Patterns for I.D.E.A.S. is designed to explain ways inductive, deductive, analysis and synthesis processes can be taught in classroom lessons. This includes effort management and

curriculum decision making. NOTE: All courses listed with a "W" on the PLS schedule may be used toward the required 12 credits of Performance Learning Systems courses for your Wilkes' degree.

AREA VI - EDUCATIONAL COMPUTING COURSES

EDUCATION 526. TELECOMMUNICATIONS IN THE 21ST CENTURY

Three credits

This course will show educators how they can use telecommunications in the classroom. Participants will use FTP, gopher, telnet, the World Wide Web, e-mail, newsgroups and WAIS to obtain resources in the classroom. Configuring and networking computers to the internet will be addressed. Required for Classroom Technology program.

Prerequisite: Ed 580 or equivalent.

EDUCATION 527. AUTHORING SYSTEMS/INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN

Three credits

Design and construct lessons, tutorials and presentations for the classroom utilizing authoring software such as Authorware, HyperCard, HyperStudio or Digital Chisel. Multimedia including sounds, pictures, and movies will be incorporated. Various design methodology will be explored. Required for Classroom Technology program.

Prerequisite: Ed 580 or equivalent.

EDUCATION 528. DESKTOP PUBLISHING This introduction to Desktop Publishing course will present methods of layout and construction of newsletters, flyers, transparencies, booklets and other teacher generated classroom materials using desktop publishing software such as PageMaker or QuarkExpress. Scanning and graphics programs such as Photoshop and Illustrator will also be used in designing this course. Required for Classroom Technology program.

Prerequisite: Ed 580 or equivalent.

Three credits

Three credits

EDUCATION 529. DISTANCE LEARNING This course is designed to guide students through the process of adapting their current teaching materials for TeleTeaching. Educators will learn how to prepare themselves, their students and their materials for the new teaching and learning environment.

EDUCATION 579. MEDIA DESIGN

arse is designed to give specific and realistic examples of how different types of media and instructional technology can complement each other in the computer age classroom. Emphasis will be given to the design and production of instructional materials using text, videotape, audiotape, and computer based and photographic formats for use in both

distance learning and traditional classrooms. Required for Instructional Technology program. Offered spring semesters of even years.

EDUCATION 580. INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATIONAL COMPUTING

The course will provide teachers with basic computer skills and experiences with exemplary courseware and utility software. The course is especially designed for teachers who are computer novices who lack the skills necessary for the advanced classroom technology courses.

* Choose one course from ED 581, ED 582 or ED 584 for Instructional Technology

EDUCATION 581*. INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING IN BASIC Three credits Introduction to computer programming using the BASIC language. Topics include BASIC syntax, program modularity and design, simple graphics, and elementary data structures. Emphasis is on application in instructional environments.

Offered fall semesters of odd years. Prerequisite: Ed 580 or equivalent.

Prerequisite: ED 585 or equivalent

EDUCATION 582*. INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING IN C++ Three credits C++ is an object-oriented programming environment that generates compiled code. C++ (and the underlying language C), has been designated as the programming language to be used in the Advanced Placement computer science examination for high school students. It is also the fastest growing language for personal computer software development. Empha-

sis is on application in instructional environments. Offered in fall semesters when demand warrants.

Prerequisite: Ed 580 or equivalent.

EDUCATION 583. COURSEWARE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION Three credits Using state-of-the-art technology to design and construct appropriate courseware support and curricula. Topics include the use of authoring software, optical technologies, ISD (Instructional Systems Design) models and strategies geared towards proper courseware design. Required for Instructional Technology program.

Offered fall semesters of even years.

Prerequisite: Ed 581/Ed 582/Ed 584 or equivalent.

EDUCATION 584*. LOGO

Three credits

Introduction to computer programming using Logo and LogoWriter. Topics included are turtle-graphics, words and lists, recursion, "scrapbook" and "microworld" construction and elementary data structure representation.

Offered fall semesters of odd years.

Prerequisite: Ed 580 or equivalent.

EDUCATION 585. INTEGRATING TECHNOLOGY INTO THE CURRICULUM

(formerly titled Microcomputer Assisted Instruction)

The course will present models of instructional design to provide a theoretical framework in the application and integration of microcomputer technology into the K-12 curriculum. Participants will develop a portfolio of computer-generated materials for their classroom. Required for Classroom Technology, Instructional Technology and Educational Leadership Programs. Offered fall semesters.

Prerequisite: Ed 580 or equivalent

EDUCATION 586. MICROCOMPUTERS IN EDUCATION

Three credits

cial emphasis is placed on software selection, review and utilization.

Section A Mathematics B Science

E Special Topics

D Social Studies

Offered when demand warrants.

Prerequisite: Ed 580 or equivalent.

EDUCATION 587. TECHNOLOGY LEADERSHIP

Three credits

Organization of instructional technology programs, facilities and resource management-including a technological in-service program. This course will also study the laws and regulations which govern the selection and utilization of media, sources for funding and collaboration on development of a grant proposal. Required for Instructional Technology program.

Offered fall semesters of even years. Prerequisite: Ed 585 or equivalent.

EDUCATION 588. OPERATING SYSTEMS & NETWORKING

An exploration into the design of present-day microcomputer systems. Topics include microcomputer architecture and hardware, telecommunications, networking, and general operating systems. Required for Instructional Technology program.

Offered spring semesters of odd years.

Prerequisite: Either ED 581, ED 582, ED 584 or equivalent.

EDUCATION 589. INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY: MODELS AND METHODS

A "wide area" look into technology integration. An investigation into what the responsibilities of a technology coordinator will be - relating technology and thinking processes, the cognitive effects of technology integration, materials acquisition and placement and general administrative strategies. Required for Instructional Technology program.

Offered spring semesters of odd years.

Prerequisite: Ed 585 or equivalent.

Three credits

EDUCATION 591 INTERNSHIP Participation in field experience to observe the use of technology to support instruction, the management of technology resources in educational settings, and the evaluation of effectiveness of technology resources for teaching and learning; application of technology resources to support instruction in classroom settings.

Offered spring semesters. Required for PA Instructional Specialist Certification. Prerequisites: ED 587, ED 588, ED 589 (or equivalent) and permission of Director.

AREA VII - SCIENCE EDUCATION

EDUCATION 500. INTEGRATED SCIENCE METHODS AND CURRICULA FOR K-12 TEACHERS

Two credits Section A - Early Childhood

C - Middle School

B - Elementary School

D - High School

Integrated Science Methods and Curricula for early childhood, elementary, middle school and high school teachers will prepare participants to infuse life, earth and space, and physical science activities into their own classrooms. Several innovative curricula will be included: Scholastic Science Place (grades K-2), Macmillan/McGraw Hill Science (Grades 3-6), Glencoe Science Interactions (Grades 7-9), BSCS Biology and Project Physics (Grades 9-12), other curricula appropriate for science content areas and grade levels, plus supplementary curricula such as AIMS, GEMS, and NatureScope. Various instructional methods proven effective by research or practice will be identified, described and modeled. Included

will be hands-on activities, cooperative learning, thematic connections, constructivism, team teaching, role playing, peer teaching and others.

EDUCATION 501. IMPLEMENTING SCIENCE METHODS AND CURRICULA. **GRADES K-12** One credit

Section A - Early Childhood

C - Middle School

B - Elementary School D - High School

Implementing Science Methods and Curricula for K-12 teachers will prepare participants to utilize life, earth and space, and physical science activities in their own classrooms and schools. Several innovative curricula will be included: Scholastic Science Place (grades K-2), Macmillan/McGraw Hill Science (Grades 3-6), Glencoe Science Interactions (Grades 7-9), BSCS Biology and Project Physics (Grades 9-12), other curricula appropriate for science content areas and grade levels, plus supplementary curricula such as AIMS, GEMS, and NatureScope. Various instructional methods proven effective by research or practice will be utilized. Included will be hands-on activities, cooperative learning, thematic connections, constructivism, team teaching, role playing, peer teaching and others. Participants will be expected to play a leadership role, providing curriculum implementation overviews and preparing, leading and supporting integrated science staff development programs in their own schools, and assessing the effectiveness of the implementation.

EDUCATION 502. PROGRAM FOR ENHANCING EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP IN THE SCIENCES (PEELS) One credit

Section

A - Early Childhood B - Elementary School

D - High School C - Middle School

E - Principals

PEELS is designed to involve administrator/teacher teams in exemplary science experiences. Teams are instructed in science process skills, effective science teaching strategies,

development of science program goals and the application of science education research to school science programs. Each team will design and implement an action plan which focuses on specific actions for the improvement of science in their own schools.

EDUCATION 503. SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS ACTIVITIES AND METHODS Two credits

Section

A - Early Childhood

C - Middle School

B - Elementary School D - High School

Science and Mathematics Activities and Methods is designed to enable teachers to utilize hands-on laboratory experiences and effective instructional strategies to teach the content, processes and attitudes inherent in modern science and mathematics curricula and instruction.

EDUCATION 504. CAREER ORIENTATION IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (COST) Three credits

B - Elementary School C - Middle School Section A - Early Childhood COST is designed to involve early childhood, elementary or middle/junior high teachers in utilizing the skills of community resource people to demonstrate the need for science in many careers-including those not traditionally associated with science. The format of the course follows the COMETS (Career Orientated Modules to Explore Topics in Science) model. Teachers learn where to find science resource people and how to work with the resource person to present lessons in the classroom. Teachers will be responsible for implementing lessons with a resource person during the course.

EDUCATION 505. PROMOTING READING THROUGH INSTRUCTION IN SCI-**ENCE AND MATHEMATICS (PRISM)** Two credits

A - Early Childhood

C - Middle School

B - Elementary School D - High School

PRISM is designed to enable teachers to use hands-on science and mathematics activities to foster improvement in language development through investigations in science and mathematics. Three or more basic elementary school curricular areas will be reinforced within the same time frame.

EDUCATION 506. LOCAL SCIENCE CURRICULUM ENHANCEMENT (LSCE) One credit

A - Early Childhood B - Elementary School C - Middle School

D - High School

The Local Science Curriculum Enhancement course is designed to instruct early childhood, elementary, middle school and high school teachers in curriculum selection, design and development at the local school level. Course participants will be involved in characteristic science lessons highlighting different types of science curricula available and will select/ design lessons to add to their science program. Participants will observe and analyze numerous instructional techniques key to science instruction.

EDUCATION 507. A MATHEMATICAL ADVENTURE THROUGH SCIENCE **EDUCATION (AMASE)**

Section

A - Early Childhood B - Elementary School C - Middle School

The Mathematical Adventure thru Science Education course will actively involve participants in hands-on investigations which exemplify application of mathematics concepts, science process skills and positive attitudes. Problem solving, real-life applications and tools of instructional technology will be utilized as models.

AREA VIII - ADVANCED COURSES

EDUCATION 516. EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP This course introduces students to research on educational leadership theory, models, and styles. Ethics in leadership, decision making models, and the principal as instructional leader are examined. The study of research methodology is incorporated and practiced to develop skills for future use in leadership plans of study. Required for Educational Leadership program.

Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Educational Leadership program.

Three credits EDUCATION 517. THE PRINCIPALSHIP This course introduces students to the role and responsibilities of the principal. Theory is transferred to practice through the use of case study and in-basket/out-basket assignments which will address critical issues in educational leadership. The use of leadership knowledge and skills are developed through the study of the principal's role in shaping the school culture & climate, developing a shared vision, managing group dynamics, and maintaining a safe & orderly learning environment. Required for Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 560. PSYCHOLOGY OF EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN Three credits Advanced study of children whose characteristics deviate significantly from normal children. B - Socially and Emotionally Maladjusted

Section A - Mentally Retarded C - Gifted and Talented

EDUCATION 570. PROFESSIONAL AWARENESS FOR COOPERATING TEACH-

This course is designed to identify the role of the cooperating teacher concerning the supervision of student teachers. The course presents a formal training program for cooperating teachers including strategies for the effective interaction with student teachers as well as crucial techniques of observation, supervision and evaluation.

Prerequisite: Admission to this course approved through application to the Education Department.

EDUCATION 571. PRACTICUM IN SUPERVISION

Three credits

Affords students an opportunity to gain experience in supervisory activities in education under the guidance of experienced supervisors.

EDUCATION 572. EXTENDED TEACHING

Students with appropriate teaching experience are assigned to a supervised teaching setting. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

EDUCATION 573. EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT AND PROGRAM EVALUA-TION Three credits

Students will undertake advanced study in educational assessment strategies and program evaluation. Instruction will focus on the principal's role in guiding teachers in the design of effective assessments and alternative assessment strategies, and the use of assessment in program evaluation. Working in collaboration with faculty, colleagues, and a practicing administrator, students will design a leadership plan of study for a topic in this area. The plan of study must directly relate to the role and responsibilities of the principal in this capacity. Sample topics can be drawn from such areas as: student assessment methods, evaluation of special and regular education programs, academic standards and the PA Assessment System or other related topics. Required for Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 574. SCHOOL/COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Students will study the role of the principal in establishing and maintaining positive school and community relations. Instruction will be provided on positive public relations and in effective communications techniques. Working in collaboration with faculty, colleagues and a practicing administrator, students will design a leadership plan of study for a topic related to this area. The plan of study must directly relate to the role and responsibilities of the principal in this capacity. Sample topics can be drawn from such areas as: needs assessments, communication systems, parent involvement, school partnerships, or other related topics. Required for Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 576. SITE MANAGEMENT

This course focuses on the study of administrative functions in educational institutions. Topics covered are budget planning, facilities management, resource allocation & scheduling. School finance and sources of revenue for schools are examined as they impact the allocation of resources and scheduling of programs. Required for Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 578. STAFF DEVELOPMENT AND SUPERVISION Three credits (If you previously completed School Law as ED 578 you must repeat ED 578-Staff **Development & Supervision for the Educational Leadership program)**

This course focuses on staff development and teacher supervision. Models of supervision, such as clinical supervision and differentiated supervision, are examined. Case studies will be utilized to gain understanding of the teacher evaluation process. Mentoring and new teacher induction programs will be investigated. An overview of the laws and policies which influence and govern these programs will be included. Required for Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 590. THESIS

Three credits

EDUCATION 592. ADMINISTRATIVE INTERNSHIP AND APPLIED RESEARCH

Students will complete work as an administrative intern with a practicing principal at their expected level of certification: elementary and/or secondary. Within this experience, students will design a leadership plan of study to implement a research-based project which will attest to their ability to perform as an educational leader. The project is to address the needs of the candidate, as well as the needs of the school where the internship is being complete. Required for Educational Leadership program.

Prerequisites: Completion of the 30 required program credits and permission of the Program Director.

Three credits each semester **EDUCATION 594. WORKSHOP** Provides an opportunity for experienced teachers to develop study programs designed to

meet their special needs. Students may receive credit more than once if there is no duplication in subject matter covered.

Three credits each semester EDUCATION 595-596. INDEPENDENT STUDY Affords an opportunity for independent study of selected topics under faculty supervision.

Prerequisite: Permission of department chairperson.

EDUCATION 597. SEMINAR An advanced course dealing with some significant issues selected by the instructor. The

seminar technique provides a review of major problems based on the current level of knowledge in the area.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

Three credits **EDUCATION 598. TOPICS**

Advanced study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regular courses. One to three credits

EDUCATION 599. SHORT COURSES These courses treat a variety of topics, usually on a condensed schedule basis. Designed to investigate problems in the field, these courses provide an opportunity for practicing pro-

fessionals to study current issues under qualified leadership. Departmental approval is required if credits are to be applied to meet degree requirements. A maximum of six credits may be used as electives to meet degree requirements. Credit is given at the rate of one-half semester hour for each eight hours of classwork.

Biology/Secondary Education Lester J. Turoczi, Ph.D., Chairperson MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Admission

Refer to the general admission requirements on page 5.

Candidates for the degree of Master of Science in Education with a concentration in Secondary Education/Biology must take eighteen hours of biology in courses numbered 400 or above. Chemistry 361 and 362 may be taken for credit toward the biology component with the prior approval of the Chairperson of the Biology Department.

Requirements for the education component of the Master of Science in Education with a major in biology, are listed under Education on page 31.

Special Notice: Biology courses shown below are only offered during daytime class periods. Biology 466 and 468 are offered in alternate summers.

Courses of Instruction

BIO 406. INVERTEBRATE BIOLOGY

A study of the major invertebrate phyla with respect to their taxonomy, Four credits evolution, morphology, physiology and ecology. Lecture, three hours a week, laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 411. COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY

Comparative physiology encompasses the study of organ functions and organ system func-Four credits tions in different animal groups. Emphasis will be on the systemic physiology of vertebrate animals. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Fee: \$40.

BIO 412. PARASITOLOGY Parasitology is the study of organisms that live on or within other organisms and the relationship of these organisms to their hosts. This course deals with the common parasites that infect man and other animals. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 423. FUNCTIONAL HISTOLOGY

Four credits

This course emphasizes the microscopic examination of mammaliam tissues from morphological and physiological perspectives. Reference is made to organ embryogenesis to support the understanding of organ form and function. Tissue preparation for histological examination is demonstrated. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 424. MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Molecular Biology is the study of the energetics, metabolism, and biochemical aspects of living systems. A general biochemical presentation will be provided with reference to proteins, carbohydrates, and lipids with extensive coverge of molecular genetics. Lecture, three

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, Chemistry 231-232, or permission of instructor.

BIO 426. IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOCHEMISTRY This course is concerned with the biologic mechanisms and chemistry of reactants and mediators associated with natural and acquired states of immunity, tissue and blood serum responses to infection and immunization, and related patho-physiologic alterations of hypersensitivity phenomena in vertebrate animals and man. A background in microbiology, physiology, and biochemistry is advisible. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory three

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 428. DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

Three credits

A course dealing with principles of organismic development, gametogenesis, fertilization, cleavage, embryogenesis, differentiation, morphogenesis, regeneration. Laboratory work includes vertebrate embryology, microtechnique, and some experimentation. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 441. LIMNOLOGY

A study of the chemical, physical, and biological aspects of fresh water systems. Laboratory investigations will consist of in-depth analyses of local lakes and streams. Lecture, two hours a week; laboratory three hours a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 443. MARINE ECOLOGY

An examination of the biology of marine life within the context of modern ecological principles. The structure and physiology of marine organisms will be studied from the perspectives of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspecific relationships. Emphasis will be placed on life in intertidal zones, estuaries, surface waters, and the deep sea. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. Fee: \$45.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, EES 230, or permission of instructor.

Four credits

Ecology examines contemporary ecological thinking as it pertains to the interrelationship of organisms and their environments. Interactions at the population and community levels are emphasized. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

Genetics will present treatment of genetics beyond the introductory level with particular emphasis on populational and molecular aspects of heredity. Topics will include plant and human genetics. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 446. ANIMAL BEHAVIOR

Four credits

A course emphasizing behavior as the response of an organism to physical and social environmental change, and covering the processes that determine when changes in behavior occur and what form they will take. Laboratories, using living local fauna, will demonstrate principles discussed in lecture. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 461. PLANT FORM AND FUNCTION

An introduction to the morphology, anatomy, cytology, and physiology of plants, with emphasis on the vascular plants. Structural and functional aspects of plants will be interpreted in relation to each other and within ecological and evolutionary contexts. Lecture, three hours per week; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 462. PLANT DIVERSITY

A comprehensive survey of bryophytes, vascular plants and plantlike organisms (fungi and algae) emphasizing their structure, reproductive biology, natural history, evolution, and importance to humans. Lecture, three hours per week; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 466. FIELD BOTANY

Three credits

This is a specialized summertime field course which emphasizes a taxonomic, phylogenetic, and ecological survey of higher plants indigenous to Northeastern Pennsylvania.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, or permission of instructor.

BIO 468. MEDICAL BOTANY

Three credits

A specialized course that provides a scientifically-based overview of the ways that plants affect human health. Topics include cultural and historical perspectives of plants and medicine, plants that cause human ailments, plants that cure human ailments, and psychoactive plants. Lecture, two hours per day for five weeks in alternate summers.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225, CHM 232, or permission of instructor.

BIO 494. BIOLOGICAL FIELD STUDY

On-site study of biological problems or situations incorporating documentation and investigation techniques. May be repeated for credit when no duplication of experience results. One hour of lecture per week, plus field trip. Fee: Variable

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 498. TOPICS

Three credits

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses. Prerequisites: Biology 121-122. 225-226, or permission of instructor.

Chemistry/Secondary Education Lester J. Turoczi, Ph.D., Chairperson

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Admission

Refer to the general admission requirements on page 5.

The applicant should have a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution, with a minimum of 35 semester credit hours in chemistry. In addition, a year of physics and a working knowledge of calculus and differential equations are required. Students deficient in any of these areas may, at the discretion of the chemistry faculty, be granted provisional admission.

Degree Requirements

General requirements for the Master of Science in Education with a program in Secondary Education/Chemistry are listed under Education on page 25. Specific chemistry requirements will be outlined by the student's advisor in the chemistry department.

Courses of Instruction

CHM 421. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Three credits

Introduction to ligand field theory; chemistry of the first transition series, organometallic, and pi acceptor compounds; mechanisms of inorganic reactions. Class three hours a week. Prerequisite: CHM 222 and 252.

CHM 423. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY One credit Synthesis of coordination and organometallic compounds, and spectroscopic characterization of the products using modern laboratory techniques. Fee \$50

Prerequisite: CHM 232

CHM 461. BIOCHEMISTRY I Three credits

This course is a study of the physical and chemical properties of proteins, nucleic acids, fatty acids and carbohydrates emphasizing the relationship between the chemical structure and the biological function. The course includes the physical methods of biochemistry, enzyme kinetics, bioenergetics and nucleic acid transcription and translation.

Prerequisite: CHM 232.

CHM 462. BIOCHEMISTRY II

This course is a study of the catabolism and anabolism of carbohydrates, fatty acids and amino acids. The course emphasizes the regulation and integration of major metabolic pathways, including glycolysis, the Kreb's cycle, electron transport, gluconeogenesis, pentose phosphate, fatty acid metabolism and amino acid metabolism.

Prerequisite: CHM 232.

CHM 463. BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY

One credit

Laboratory experiments which emphasize biochemical techniques used in isolation and characterization of macromolecules. Included in the course are various chromatographic techniques, electrophoresis, spectrophotometry and classic biochemical methods. Laboratory three hours a week. Pre-lab, one hour per week. Fee \$50.

Prerequisite: CHM 461 or permission of instructor.

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

English/Secondary Education Darin E.Fields, Ph.D., Chairperson

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Admission

Refer to the general admission requirements on page 5.

Degree Requirements

Candidates for the degree of Master of Science in Education with a concentration in Secondary Education/English must take eighteen hours of English in courses numbered 400 or above. Requirements for the education component of the Master of Science in Education with a major in English, are listed under Education on page 25.

Courses of Instruction

ENGLISH 431. MEDIEVAL ENGLISH LITERATURE

Three credits

A study of English literature to 1500, exclusive of Chaucer.

Three credits

ENGLISH 432. TUDOR PROSE AND POETRY Study of English non-dramatic literature, 1485-1603.

ENGLISH 433. SEVENTEENTH CENTURY PROSE AND POETRY Three credits A study of the non-dramatic literature of the period.

ENGLISH 434. EIGHTEENTH CENTURYPROSE AND POETRY Three credits Study of major authors and literary traditions of the eighteenth century. Three credits

ENGLISH 435. ROMANTIC PROSE AND POETRY Study of the chief poets and prose writers of the Romantic Period.

ENGLISH 436. VICTORIAN PROSE AND POETRY Study of major writers, works, and topics of the Victorian era.

Three credits Three credits

ENGLISH 440. CHAUCER Study of Chaucer's works, including The Canterbury Tales and Troilus and Criseyde.

Three credits **ENGLISH 442. SHAKESPEARE** A study of selected plays; written reports on others not studied in class. Three credits

ENGLISH 444. MILTON A study of Milton's poetry and major prose. ENGLISH 450. THE ENGLISH NOVEL

Three credits

A study of the tradition and major writers of the English novel in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Works by Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Austen, the Brontes, Dickens, Eliot, and Hardy, among others, as well as critical and theoretical works, may be included. Three credits

ENGLISH 452. AMERICAN NOVEL A study of the American novel from its beginning to the present.



Study of the major novels of the twentieth century.

ENGLISH 458. CONTEMPORARY FICTION

Three credits A study in fiction, including the novel, short story, and novella, written since World War II. Works from English, American and world literature may be included to reflect the diversity of contemporary literature and the emergence of post-modern themes and forms.

ENGLISH 461. EARLY ENGLISH DRAMA

Study of the drama from the tenth century to 1642; reading of plays by pre-Elizabethan and Three credits Elizabethan dramatists exclusive of Shakespeare.

ENGLISH 463. RESTORATION AND EIGHTEENTH CENTURY DRAMA

Study of the drama from 1660-1780.

ENGLISH 465. MODERN DRAMA Three credits

Study of important dramatists, European and American, from the time of Ibsen.

ENGLISH 466. AMERICAN DRAMA

A study of American drama from the colonial period to the present.

ENGLISH 468. CONTEMPORARY DRAMA A study of dramatic literature from the 1960s to the present. Works and major figures from Three credits

British, American and world drama may be included to reflect the diversity of the plays and playwrights of the period. ENGLISH 470. MODERN BRITISH POETRY

Three credits Study of the major English and American novels of the twentieth century.

ENGLISH 476. MODERN AMERICAN POETRY Study of major movements and representative figures in modern American poetry.

Three credits

ENGLISH 494. LITERARY CRITICISM A study of literary theory and techniques of analysis.

Three credits

Three credits

Three credits

Three credits

ENGLISH 495-496. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH Three credits each Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond that of a term

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

ENGLISH 497. SEMINAR Presentations and discussions of selected topics.

Three credits

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

ENGLISH 498. TOPICS

Three credits

The study of a special topic in language, literature, or criticism. Possible topics include literature and science, Black literature, semiotics, children's literature, literature and film, literature and religion, etc.

History/Secondary Education Darin E. Fields, Ph.D., Chairperson MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Admission

Refer to the general admission requirements on page 5.

Degree Requirements

Candidates for the degree of Master of Science in Education with a concentration in Secondary Education/History must take eighteen hours of history in courses numbered 400 or above. Requirements for the education component of the Master of Science in Education with a major in history, are listed under Education on page 25.

Courses of Instruction

HISTORY 416. READINGS IN ANCIENT HISTORY: THE CLASSICAL WORLD Three credits

Selected readings on the history of Greece and Rome, with emphasis on primary sources. Conferences with instructor and paper.

HISTORY 421. AMERICAN SOCIAL HISTORY Three credits

This course entails a consideration of the development of American society from the colonial period until present times. Attention will focus especially on the rise of industrialism and its impact on society in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

HISTORY 422. AMERICAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY Three credits This course is a survey of the formative ideas which seem most to have influenced American perceptions of the individual, society, and the drift of human affairs. The focus is upon the late 19th and early 20th centuries because this period is the time when seminal ideas were articulated in America.

HISTORY 424. AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY A survey of the evolution of the American economy from colonial dependency to modern industrial maturity. Emphasis will be placed upon the development of the United States as

an industrial world power since about 1850. **HISTORY 425. AMERICAN ETHNIC HISTORY** Three credits A study of the institutions and problems that have characterized various immigrant, black,

and Indian communities from colonial times to the present. HISTORY 428. HISTORY OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES Three credits

A selective treatment of major themes in American foreign policy from the founding of the Republic to the present.

HISTORY 431. COLONIAL AMERICA Three credits Discovery, exploration and settlement; development of social, political, religious and intellectual institutions; independence and political reorganization.

HISTORY 432. THE NATIONAL PERIOD Three credits A study of the political and economic history of the United States from 1783 to 1865.

Special attention will be given to the evolution of sectional differences and the culmination of these differences in intersectional warfare.

HISTORY 433. THE AGE OF BIG BUSINESS, 1865-1914 A study of the political and economic history of the United States from 1865 to 1914. Special attention will be paid to the period of congressional dominance and the restoration of presidential power at the turn of the century; the economic, social and political consequences of the industrial revolution; and the rise of urban America.

HISTORY 434. THE UNITED STATES, 1900-1945

Three credits

The emergence of the United States as a world power and the corresponding development of its political, economic, social, and religious institutions.

HISTORY 435. THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1945

An examination of the political, social, and economic changes in the United states since World War II. Special attention is paid to America's dominant role in the immediate postwar world and how changing conditions over the past forty years have altered this role.

HISTORY 441-442. HISTORY OF GREAT BRITAIN AND THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND COMMONWEALTH Three credits each semester

A study of British history from the Neolithic period to present times. The first semester will cover social, economic, and political developments to 1783, including expansion overseas. The second semester will cover the consequences of the industrial revolution and the evolution of the empire into the Commonwealth.

HISTORY 445. HISTORY OF EASTERN EUROPE

Three credits

A study of the cultural, political, and intellectual history of the Poles, Czechs, Slovaks, Croats, Slovenes and Hungarians, who occupy the northern tier of Eastern Europe. Special attention is given to the roles of the Habsburg and Russian empires in shaping the historical destinies of these peoples, and to the roots and consequences of the forces of nationalism in the region.

HISTORY 446. HISTORY OF THE BALKANS

A study of the cultural, political and intellectual history of the Bulgarians, Serbs, Croats, Slovenes, Albanians, Greeks, Romanians and Turks, who occupy the southern, or Balkan, tier of Eastern Europe. Special attention is given to the roles of the Ottoman Turkish, Habsburg and Russian empires in shaping the historical destinies of these peoples, and to the roots and consequences in the region of such forces as Christian-Muslim cultural interrelationships and nationalism.

HISTORY 448. HISTORY OF RUSSIA

A study of the political, social, and intellectual history of Russia. Emphasis is placed upon the emergence of Russia as a major power after 1700.

HISTORY 451. READINGS IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE

Three credits Selected readings on the history of Medieval Europe, with emphasis on primary sources. Conferences with instructor and paper.

HISTORY 452. THE RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION

Three credits Within the political and economic framework of the period, study will be made of the culture of the Renaissance, the religious reform and conflicts resulting from the crisis in the sixteenth century.

HISTORY 453. AGE OF ABSOLUTISM

The political, social, economic, intellectual, and cultural development of Europe and de-Three credits pendencies from 1600 to ca. 1750.

HISTORY 454. THE ERA OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON

A study of the structure of the Ancien Regime and an examination of the causes, events, and consequences of the French Revolution culminating in the Napoleonic Empire.

HISTORY 455. EUROPE IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY Three credits

A study of the political, social, and cultural development of Europe from the Congress of Vienna to World War I.

HISTORY 456. EUROPE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY Three credits Against a background of the internal and international developments of the leading powers, the class will study the origins and results of the two World Wars.

HISTORY 461-462 HISTORY OF THE FAR EAST

Three credits each semester A study of the history of the civilizations developed in India, China and Japan with emphasis on their interrelations and distinctive characteristics and on their transformation in response to the penetration of western civilization from the sixteenth century onward. Some attention will be given to similar developments and changes among the countries of Southeast Asia. Fall semester: to c. 1760. Spring semester: 1760 to present.

HISTORY 463. HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA

Three credits

A study of Chinese history since 1840 with special emphasis on social, political, economic, and intellectual developments.

HISTORY 467, HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

Three credits

A study of the political, social, and economic development of the Indian sub-continent since 1500.

HISTORY 476. WORLD WAR II Consideration of the causes of the war, military strategy and tactics, diplomatic interests of

Three credits

the participants, and resulting cold war problems. HISTORY 491. HISTORIOGRAPHY AND RESEARCH Three credits

An introduction to historical research and writing. The writings and ideas of major histori-

ans of the past and present are examined. The student is exposed to research methods, particularly in the area of primary sources, and to the construction and criticism of the historical monograph.

HISTORY 495-496. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

One to three credits

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

HISTORY 497, SEMINAR

One to three credits

Presentations and discussions of selected topics. (May be repeated for credit.) Prerequisite: Approval of the instructor is required.

HISTORY 498. TOPICS

Three credits

Special topics in history. This course will be offered from time to time when interest and demand justify it.

Mathematics/Secondary Education

Stephen J. Tillman, Ph.D., Chairperson

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

For information, see Mathematics on page 50.

Physics/Secondary Education

Roger Maxwell, Ph.D., Chairperson

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Admission

For admission to graduate study in Secondary Education/Physics, the applicant should possess an undergraduate degree in physics or in a related science, mathematics, or engineering area.

Degree Requirements

General requirements for the Master of Science in Education with a program in Secondary Education/Physics are listed under Education on page 25. Specific physics requirements consist of eighteen graduate credits chosen in consultation with the student's advisor in the Physics Department. The advisor may recommend that one or more courses be taken at the 408 level.

PHYSICS 408. TOPICS FOR PHYSICS EDUCATION One to three credits

Topics dependent on interest and need. Education students may elect to attend undergraduate 300-level courses under this umbrella course.

Electrical and Computer Engineering

Roger Maxwell, Ph.D., Chairperson Thyagarajan Srinivasan, Ph.D., Program Director

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (MSEE)

Accreditation

The electrical engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission (EAC) of the Accreditation Board of Engineering and Technology (ABET). Courses are available days and evenings.

Admission

In addition to the general admission requirements on page 5, applicants should possess a B.S. degree in Electrical Engineering from an accredited institution. Applicants not meeting the requirements may be provisionally admitted and will be required to take sufficient undergraduate courses to make up deficiencies. Applicants should provide acceptable scores in the GRE (General and Engineering) or evidence of competence to perform graduate-level work.

Degree Requirements

Thirty (30) credit hours are required for the M.S.E.E. degree. These include the following: EE 410, EE 460, EE 481, and EE 482 12 credits

Students should choose either the thesis or the non-thesis option. In 18 credits either case at least two courses (for 6 credits) must be chosen from the following: EE 414, EE 442, EE 445, EE 465, and EE 471. Other courses may be chosen from graduate level courses in EE/CS and an approved course from the Business Administration program.

Non-thesis option: 3 credits of EE 590 are required. Students should submit a welldocumented report to the department.

Thesis option: Six credits of thesis (EE 590) are required. The thesis shall be defended forum. Three faculty members constitute a thesis committee with the thesis advisor as chair.

Students who opt to complete a thesis may select from posted research topics or proposed areas of interest of the faculty and submit a proposal of their thesis to the Department. Final decision of topic and advisor will be taken by the Department in accordance with Department guidelines. Ordinarily, these topics will touch on one or more of the following areas: Communication, Navigational Systems; Computers, Digital Systems; Microelectronics; Microwaves and Antennas; Power, Control Systems; Software Engineering. Some of the highly specialized and state-of-the-art laboratories available for students include Communications, Thick-Film Processing, Microelectronics, Microwaves, Antennas, Machines and Controls, Digital Design

Both full- and part-time students are limited to a maximum of three thesis credits in any single semester.

The minimum acceptable grade point average is 3.0. (See Retention Policy, page 10.)

Advanced standing or transfer credit is limited to six (6) graduate credits. Petitions should be submitted to the Engineering and Physics Department and should document minimum competency defined as relevant graduate coursework at an accredited institution with an earned minimum grade of 3.0 (0-to-4 scale) or equivalent expertise.

Financial Aid

A limited number of assistantships are available for full-time students. Applicants should possesss superior academic qualifications and provide good scores in the GRE (General and Engineering).

Course Descriptions

Students will be advised of the course offerings, sequencing, and prerequisites upon admission. The faculty advisor will be in a position to recommend courses to the student taking into account the time-table and the necessary prerequisites.

The 500-level courses are restricted to students who have achieved candidate status or by written permission of the instructor. All 400-level courses require a background based on 300-level courses or the equivalent of the B.S. degree.

Courses of Instruction

EE 410. LINEAR SYSTEM THEORY

Three credits

Linear spaces and linear operators; input-output systems and state variables; linear dynamical equations and impulse response matrices; controllability, observability and their applications to minimal realizations; state feedback controllers and observers; multivariable systems.

EE 414. FEEDBACK CONTROL SYSTEMS

Three credits

A review of mathematical models for physical systems. Block diagram simplifications; sensitivity measure and performance of control systems; state space representations; stability analysis; the Routh Hurwitz criterion; the root locus method; Bode plots; and the Nyquist criteria; lead and lag compensator design; design with state space representations.

Prerequisite: EGR 214.

EE 415. DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEMS DESIGN

Three credits

Review of design and compensation of control systems. State space analysis of continuous-time and discrete-time systems; discrete-time observations, control and feedback; digital regulators design; digital tracking systems design; controlling continuous-time systems. Prerequisite: EE 414.

EE 416. ROBOT VISION

Three credits

Image formation and image sensing; binary images; geometrical and topological properties; reflectance map; photometric stereo, shape, and shading; motion field and optical flow; extended Gaussian images; picking parts out of bin. Prerequisite: First course in Robotics.

EE 418. CONTROLS AND KINEMATICS IN NAVIGATION

Theory of kinematics with application to terrestrial navigation using inertial instrumentation. Accelerometer, gyroscope, stable platform and inertial mechanizations. Space stable, local level and strapdown navigator configurations and error analysis. Integrated navigation using complementary and Kalman filter techniques.

Prerequisites: EE 318, EE 460.

EE 421. POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS

Review of power generation schemes. Transmission line calculations and power system representation; network solution by matrix transformations; symmetrical components; symmetrical and unsymmetrical fault analysis of power systems; load flow analysis.

Prerequisite: EE 321.

circuits; applications.

EE 425. POWER ELECTRONICS

SCR characteristics; turn-on and turn-off mechanisms; SCR connections; power and switching devices, including UJT, triac and special devices; AC power control: full-wave control, half-wave control, and phase control; line-commutated converters and inverters; chopper

Prerequisite: EE 252, EE 321.

EE 432. ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS AND WAVES

Three credits

Maxwell's equations; energy and momentum in the electromagnetic field; plane, cylindrical, and spherical waves; boundary conditions; cylindrical waveguides; cavity resonators; scattering by a sphere and other geometries.

Prerequisite: EE 337.

EE 435. MICROSTRIP CIRCUIT DESIGN

Three credits

A review of TEM mode transmission line theory. Static TEM parameters and design; discontinuities in microstrip and coupled microstrip lines; design examples of passive microstrip elements; narrowband and wideband microwave amplifiers.

Prerequisite: EE 335/EE337.

EE 436. ANTENNA THEORY AND DESIGN

Three credits

Electromagnetic vector potentials; Green's functions; radiating systems; image theory; reciprocity; directional arrays; linear and broadboard antennas; moment method; aperture antennas; microstrip antennas, and antenna synthesis.

Prerequisite: EE 337.

EE 441. DIGITAL SYSTEMS DESIGN

Three credits

Advanced topics in digital design; combinational and sequential circuit modeling, fault modeling, digital design testing and testability, design to test principles, and basic concepts in fault tolerant design.

Prerequisite: EE 241.

EE 442. MICROCOMPUTER OPERATION AND DESIGN

Microprocessor architecture, microcomputer design, and peripheral interfacing. Microprogramming, software systems, and representative applications. Associated laboratory experiments consider topics such as bus structure, programming, data conversion, interfacing, data acquisition, and computer control. Two hours lecture and one two-hour laboratory a week.Fee: \$50. (same as CS 429)

Prerequisite: EE 345.

EE 444. OPERATING SYSTEM PRINCIPLES

Analysis of the computer operating systems including Batch, Timesharing, and Realtime systems. Topics include sequential and concurrent processes, processor and storage management, resource protection, processor multiplexing, and handling of interrupts from peripheral devices. Three hours lecture a week. (same as CS 426)

Prerequisite: EE 343/CS 227.

EE 445. COMPUTER ORGANIZATION Number representation, digital storage devices and computational units, bus structures; execution sequences and assembly language concepts; control units with horizontal and vertical microcoding; addressing principles and sequencing; microprocessors; basic input and output devices; interrupts; survey of RISC principles including pipelined execution. Three hours lecture a week. (same as CS 445)

Prerequisite: EE 241.

EE 446. COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

Three credits

A study of the design, organization, and architecture of computers, ranging from the microprocessors to the latest "supercomputers." (same as CS 430)

Prerequisite: EE 242 or EE 342.

EE 448. SOFTWARE ENGINEERING Three credits

A course in "programming in the large". Topics include software design, implementation, validation, maintenance, and documentation. There will be one or more team projects. (same

Prerequisite: CS 324. Offered every spring.

EE 451. OPTO-ELECTRONICS

Electromagnetic theory; propagation of rays; propagation of optical beams in homogeneous and guiding media; optical resonators; interaction of radiation and atomic systems; theory of laser oscillators; some specific laser systems; second-harmonic generation and parametric oscillation; electroptic modulation of lasers; optical radiation interaction of light and sound; propagation, modulation, and oscillation in optical dielectric waveguides; laser applications; fiber optics and couplers.

Prerequisite: EE 337.

EE 460. STOCHASTIC PROCESSES IN ENGINEERING Three credits

Review of probability. Random variables and random processes; functions of one and two random variables; expectations; moments and characteristic functions; correlation and power spectra; stationary and nonstationary processes, harmonic analysis of random processes.

EE 461. DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS

Sampling theory; analog pulse modulation; time-division multiplexing; baseband digital transmission; bandlimited digital PAM systems; synchronization techniques; PCM, PCM with noise, DPCM and DM; digital multiplexing; error correction and detection; linear block codes; convolutional codes; bandpass digital transmission; coherent and noncoherent binary systems; quadrature carrier and M-ary systems; information theory.

Prerequisite: EE 361, EE 460.

EE 465. DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

Three credits

Z transforms; Fourier transforms; discrete Fourier transforms; sampling theorem; analog filter approximations; digital filter realizations and topological properties; analysis and design of recursive (IIR) filters and non-recursive (FIR) filters; fast Fourier transforms.

Prerequisite: EE 252.

EE 471. ADVANCED SOLID STATE DEVICES

Review of semiconductor fundamentals. Physics, fabrication technologies, and operational characteristics of a variety of solid-state structures including p-n junctions, bipolar transistors, thyristors, metal semiconductor contacts, JFET and MESFET, MIS and CCD, MOSFET, microwave and photonic devices including IMPATT, BARITT, TED, LED, semiconductor lasers, photodetectors, and solar cells.

Prerequisite: EE 371.

EE 474. INTEGRATED CIRCUIT DESIGN

Model calculations, transfer characteristics and use of SPICE for MOS devices and circuits; basic logical units; integrated systems fabrication including scaling, channel properties, yield statistics, design rules and choice of technology; data and control flow including clocks, registers and PLA'S; design implementation from circuit topology to patterning geometry and wafer fabrication; CAD; overview of LSI and VLSI systems; architecture and design of system controllers; system timing (SPICE); physical aspects of computational systems; ASICs memories and other logical circuits.

Prerequisite: EE 241, EE 371.

EE 481. ADVANCED MICROELECTRONICS LAB

Theoretical and practical aspects of techniques utilized in the fabrication of semiconductor devices. Techniques of wet chemistry; deposition and diffusion; advanced concepts of contamination control; defect-free processing and gettering; complete characterization including junction penetration, resistivity, and oxide thickness. Switching speed, junction characteristics, leakage and gain, ion implantation, and method of fabrication. Extensive use of process simulation programs such as SUPREM.

Prerequisite: EE 371.

EE 482. ADVANCED COMMUNICATION AND ANTENNA LAB Three credits

Characterization and measurement of microwave devices and systems; emphasis on antenna design and testing; utilization of the network analyzer and spectrum analyzer; antenna pattern measurements; communication link design; computer-aided design of active and passive microwave circuits; touchstone, optical signal generation and modulation. Fee: \$50. Prerequisite: EE 335.

EE 498. TOPICS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Three credits

Selected topics in electrical engineering. These may include one or more of the following: control systems, information theory, signals and noise measurements, communication systems, navigational systems, network design and synthesis, solid state, quantum electronics, magnetic and non-linear circuits, digital and analog systems, computer systems, medical engineering, power systems and generation. May be repeated for credit.

EE 510. OPTIMAL FILTERING THEORY

Three credits

Review of stochastic processes; stochastic integrals and differential equations; Wiener filtering; discrete Kalman filter; applications and additional topics on discrete Kalman filtering; continuous Kalman filter; discrete smoothing and prediction; additional topics on Kalman filtering. Prerequisite: EE 410, EE 460.

EE 514. OPTIMAL CONTROL THEORY

The calculus of variations and the minimum principle; optimal control of discrete-time systems; optimal control of continuous-time systems; dynamic programming; models of dynamic systems; optimal estimation; stochastic neighboring optimal control.

Prerequisite: EE 410.

EE 516. ROBOTICS AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Prospects for knowledge-based robots; robots and artificial intelligence; expert systems and knowledge-based languages; production-rule expert systems; search techniques; heuristic graph searching; AND/OR graphs; first order predicate logic; future prospects for knowledge-based robots.

Prerequisite: First course in Robotics.

EE 521. COMPUTER AIDED ANALYSIS OF POWER SYSTEMS Three credits

Bus impedance and bus admittance matrices; sparsity programming and triangular factrorization. Load-flow studies; Gauss, Gauss-Seidel, Newton-Raphson methods. Approximate, fast and special-purpose load-flow studies. Optimal dispatch: equal incremental cost

rule; gradient dispatch; optimal reactive power dispatch methods. Prerequisite: EE 421.

EE 535. MICROWAVE CIRCUITS

Three credits

Microwave networks; S-parameters and stability considerations; characterization of transmission line structures and discontinuities; models of microwave solid state devices; measurement techniques for modeling; design synthesis; optimization and analysis of microwave integrated circuits; numerical methods.

Prerequisite: EE 435.

EE 541. MICROPROCESSOR-BASED SYSTEMS DESIGN

Three credits

Brief review of directions in microprocessor development: single chip microcomputers, Reduced Instruction Set Computers (RISC's), and Multiple Data Stream processors; hardware and software aspects of the design of microprocessor based systems; architecture and design of multiple computer and parallel processing systems; cache memory techniques and issues; bus standards and interfacing.

Prerequisite: EE 342.

EE 560. DETECTION AND ESTIMATION THEORY

Three credits

Probabilistic signal detection and parameter estimation theory. Decision criteria, performance, likelihood, Bayes and parameter estimation; random processes, detection and estimation of white and nonwhite Gaussian noise. Kalman and Wiener filters.

Prerequisite: EE 460.

EE 561. COMPUTER COMMUNICATION NETWORKS

Data/computer communication network structures; the structure and function of network protocols; data link control procedures; multiple-access protocols; wideband data transmission media; functions and characteristics of devices used in computer communications; analysis of data/computer networks.

Prerequisite: EE 461

EE 562. OPTICAL COMMUNICATION

Structure and waveguiding fundamentals of optical fibers; signal degradation in optical fibers; optical sources and their characteristics; power launching and coupling; photodetectors; optical receiver operation; coherent and non-coherent detection; analysis and design of optical transmission links.

Prerequisite: EE 432, EE 461

EE 565. DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING

Scenes, images and digital pictures; linear operations on pictures; discrete picture transforms; random variables and random fields; visual perception. Sampling using array of points and orthonormal functions; quantization; Karhunen-Loeve, Fourier, Hadamard, and cosine compression; predictive block truncation, error-free compression; rate-distortion

function. Enhancement: gray scale modification, sharpening and smoothing; restoration: inverse least-squares and recursive filtering, constrained deconvolution. Prerequisite: EE 460.

EE 568. MODERN NAVIGATION SYSTEMS

Three credits Overview of electronic navigationsystems: Global Positioning Systems (GPS); application and status; concept and operation; accuracy and propagation consideration; GPS receiver; signal structure, integration principles for navigation systems; Kalman filtering; differential GPS. Prerequisites: EE 418, EE 460.

EE 571. MODERN SOLID STATE DEVICES AND DESIGN

Semiconductor fundamentals at an advanced level. Silicon and GaAs, MOS devices; processing details; performance limitations; process design for given device specifications; limitations due to fabrication techniques; quantum phenomena in a variety of modern high performance devices; microwave semiconductor devices; integrated circuit design; VLSI design; computer aids for process and circuit design.

Prerequisite: EE 471.

EE 590. PROJECT/THESIS

One to six credits

Students have the option to select a 6-credit or a 3-credit project to meet the degree requirement. Topics will touch on one or more of the following areas: Communications, Navigational Systems; Computers, Digital Systems; Microelectronics; Microwaves and Antennas; Power, Control Systems; and Software Engineering. Three faculty members constitute a faculty committee with the project/thesis advisor as chair. The project/thesis shall be presented in an open forum.

EE 598. ADVANCED TOPICS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING Three credits

Advanced topics in electrical engineering. These may include one or more of the following: control systems: navigational systems; information theory; signals and noise measurements; communication systems; network design and synthesis; solid state; quantum electronics; magnetic and non-linear circuits; digital and analog systems; computer systems; medical engineering; power systems and generation. May be repeated for credit.

FIVE-YEAR B.S. DEGREE IN ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT/M.B.A.

This program is designed for students who wish to attain a B.S. and an M.B.A. degree at Wilkes in five years. An Engineering Management major may apply for admission to this program during the eighth semester. However, final admission will be based upon successful completion of the B.S. degree in Engineering Management.

Mathematics

Stephen J. Tillman, Ph.D., Chairperson

MASTER OF SCIENCE MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

The courses of study are intended for:

- 1. Those with an undergraduate degree in a traditional mathematics major who wish to make the transition to applied mathematics/computer science. For the degree in mathematics, a student who has met admission requirements can take up to half of the required thirty credits in computer science.
- 2. Current or prospective teachers of mathematics who wish to enhance their training in

either educational methodology or in mathematics/computer science itself.

3. Those who plan to continue their studies beyond the master's level in either mathematics or computer science.

Admission

General admission requirements are described on page 6.

1. Master of Science in Mathematics

Applicants are expected to have had undergraduate courses in each of the following three areas: linear algebra or matrix theory, advanced calculus or real variables, and abstract algebra. Students deficient in one or more of these areas may still be admitted into the program, but are required to make up for all undergraduate deficiencies early in their graduate studies.

2. Master of Science in Education

Admission requirements for the Department of Education are described on page 24.

Degree Requirements

General degree requirements are described on page 10.

1. Master of Science in Mathematics

Thirty credits of courses offered by the Department of Mathematics/ Computer Science are required, including six credits in courses numbered 500 or above. In addition, there is a thesis option available whereby students can work independently toward the completion of a written thesis under the direction of their faculty advisor. As many as six of the required thirty credits may be earned through thesis work. Students electing this option must also satisfy all general thesis requirements

as described on pages 10 and 12. 2. Master of Science in Education

The Department of Education degree requirements are described on page 31. Of the required thirty credits, eighteen must be in approved courses offered by the Department of Mathematics/Computer Science. Up to nine credits may be taken in Computer Science.

Special Features of the Program

The department makes every effort to make the programs available to part-time as well as full-time students. Required courses are frequently offered in the early mornings and in the evenings, as well as during the summer months.

A limited number of assistantships are available for full-time students.

Courses of Instruction

MTH 411. REAL ANALYSIS

Four credits

A rigorous study of the topology of the real line, limits, continuity, differentiation, integration, and series of functions.

Offered fall of even years.

MTH 413. FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES

Three credits

A modern treatment of calculus of functions of several real variables. Topics include: Euclidean spaces, differentiation, integration and manifolds leading to the classical theorems of Green and Stokes.

Prerequisites: Mth 311 and a course in linear algebra.

Offered when demand warrants.

Three credits

MTH 414. COMPLEX ANALYSIS Complex functions, limit, continuity, analytic functions, power series, contour integration,

Laurent expansion, singularities and residues.

Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 431. ABSTRACT ALGEBRA I

Four credits

A rigorous study of elementary number theory, groups, rings, and fields. Offered fall of odd years.

MTH 432. ABSTRACT ALGEBRA II

A continuation of Mathematics 331. Polynomial rings, ideals, field extensions and Galois

Prerequisite: Mth 331.

Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 442. TOPOLOGY

Three credits

Metric spaces, topological spaces, countability and separation axioms, compactness, connectedness, product spaces.

Prerequisite: Mth 311 or consent of instructor.

Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 443. GEOMETRY

Three credits

A study of selected topics from Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry. Offered in the fall semester of even years.

MTH 451. PROBABILITY AND MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS I Three credits Random variables, probability distributions, expectation and limit theorems, confidence intervals.

Offered every fall.

MTH 452. PROBABILITY AND MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS II Three credits Hypothesis testing, non-parametric methods, multivariate distributions, introduction to lin-

Prerequisite: Mth 351 or consent of instructor.

Offered in the spring semester of odd years.

MTH 454. STATISTICAL METHODOLOGY

This course emphasizes applications, using statistical computer packages (SPSS or BMDP) and real data sets from a variety of fields. Topics include estimation and testing; stepwise regression; analysis of variance and covariance; design of experiments; contingency tables; and multivariate techniques, including the log-linear model.

Prerequisite: Mth 351 or consent of instructor.

Offered in the spring semester of even years.

MTH 460. LINEAR PROGRAMMING

Three credits

Graphical linear programming, simplex algorithm and sensitivity analysis. Special L.P. models such as the transportation problem, transshipment problem, and assignment problem. May include integer programming, branch and bound algorithm, geometric programming, goal programming. (Same as CS 460)

Prerequisite: Programming experience in a high-level language.

Offered in the fall semester of even years.

MTH 461 APPLIED MATHEMATICS I

Intended for physical science and engineering students. Topics include inner product spaces, operator algebra, eigenvalue problems, Sturm-Liouville theory, Fourier series and partial differential equations.

Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

MTH 462. APPLIED MATHEMATICS II

Intended for physical science and engineering students. Topics includesystems of linear differential equations; nonlinear differential equations; qualitative, numerical, and finite difference methods; theorems of Green and Stokes and the Divergence Theorem.

Offered in the spring semester of even years.

MTH 463. OPERATIONS RESEARCH

A survey of operations research topics such as decision analysis, inventory models, queueing models, dynamic programming, network models, heuristic models, and non-linear programming. (Same as CS 463)

Prerequisite: Programming experience in a high-level language.

Offered spring of odd years.

MTH 464. NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

Three credits

Numerical methods of differentiation, integration, solution to equations and of differential equations with emphasis on problems that lend themselves to solution on computers.

Prerequisites: A course in differential equations and programming experience in a highlevel language.

Offered in the spring semester of odd years.

MTH 470. READINGS IN MATHEMATICS

Three credits

Individual study of special topics under the supervision of a faculty member. Designed for students who have completed a substantial amount of course work in mathematics.

Prerequisite: Consent of department chairperson. May be repeated for credit.

MTH 511. MEASURE AND INTEGRATION

Measures, measurable functions, integration, convergence theorems, product measures,

Prerequisite: Mth 442, or consent of instructor.

Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 513. FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS Three credits

Topics include: Banach spaces, Lp-spaces, Hilbert spaces, topological vector spaces, and Banach algebras.

Prerequisites: Mth 311 and a course in linear algebra.

Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 532. MODERN ALGEBRA

A study of group theory (including the Sylow Theorems and solvable groups); ring theory (including the Noetherian rings and UFDs); modules, tensor algebra, and semi-simple rings. Prerequisites: Mth 331 and a course in linear algebra or consent of instructor. Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 542. ALGEBRAIC TOPOLOGY

Three credits

Polyhedra, simplicial homology theory, cohomology rings, and homotopy groups. Prerequisite: Mth 442.

Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 498/598. TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS

Variable credit

A wide range of topics in pure and applied mathematics may be offered upon demand. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit.

MTH 590. THESIS

Variable credit

Prerequisite: Consent of department chairperson. May be repeated for credit.

THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER SCIENCE COURSES MAY BE TAKEN AS PART OF THE MASTER'S DEGREE IN MATHEMATICS OR MATHEMATICS EDUCATION.

CS 419. PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

A study of the principles that govern the design and implementation of programming languages. Topics include language structure, data types, and control structures. Programming projects will familiarize students with the features of several specific langauges, such as Ada, LISP, and PROLOG.

Prerequisite: Computer Data Structures.

Offered in the spring semester of even years.

CS 421. SIMULATION AND DATA ANALYSIS

Three credits

Methods of handling large data bases including statistical analysis and computer simulations. The emphasis will be upon discrete simulation models with a discussion of relevant computer languages, SLAM, GPSS, and/or SIMSCRIPT.

Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

CS 423. THEORY OF COMPUTATION

This course formalizes many topics encountered in previous computing courses. Topics include: languages, grammars, finite automata, regular expressions and grammars, contextfree languages, push-down automata, Turing machines and computability.

Prerequisite: Knowledge of computer data structures.

Offered in the fall semester of even years. CS 424. SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

Three credits

A study of the design and implementation of large computer projects. Special emphasis is placed on applications to business systems. Students will use a CASE tool for automated systems analysis and design.

Prerequisite: File management experience in COBOL.

Offered every fall.

CS 425. DATABASE MANAGEMENT

Three credits

Practical experience in solving a large-scale computer problem including determination of data requirements, appropriate data organization, data manipulation procedures, implementation, testing and documentation.

Prerequisite: CS 324.

Offered every spring.

CS 426. OPERATING SYSTEM PRINCIPLES

Analysis of the computer operating systems including Batch, Timesharing, and Realtime systems. Topics include sequential and concurrent processes, processor and storage management, resource protection, processor multiplexing, and handling of interrupts from peripheral devices. (same as EE 444).

Prerequisite: Computer Data Structures.

Offered every fall.

CS 427. COMPILER DESIGN

Three credits

A study of compiler design including language definition, syntactic analysis, lexical analysis, storage allocation, error detection and recovery, code generation and optimization problems. Prerequisite: Computer Data Structures.

Offered in the spring semester of odd years.

CS 428. ALGORITHMS

Three credits

Theoretical analysis of various algorithms. Topics are chosen from sorting, searching, selection, matrix multiplication and multiplication of real numbers, and various combinational algorithms. 54

Offered every spring.

Offered every fall.

week. Fee: \$50. (same as EE 442)

Offered every spring.

Prerequisite: CS 320/EE 341.

CS 430. COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

CS 434. SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

cessors to the latest "supercomputers." (same as EE 346)

Prerequisite: CS 329/EE 342, or a course in assembly language.

Prerequisite: Computer Data Structures.

CS 429. MICROCOMPUTER OPERATION AND DESIGN

Three credits

Three credits

validation, maintenance and documentation. There will be one or more team projects. (same Prerequisite CS 324.

A course in "programming in the large". Topics include software design, implementation,

Microprocessor architecture, microcomputer design, and peripheral interfacing. Micropro-

gramming, software systems, and representative applications. Associated laboratory ex-

periments consider topics such as bus structure, programming, data conversion, interfacing,

data acquisition, and computer control. Two hours lecture and one two-hour laboratory per

A study of the design, organization, and structure of computers, ranging from the micropro-

Offered every spring.

Three credits

CS 435. ADVANCED DATABASE CONCEPTS A continuation of CS 325. Concentration on the design of a large scale database system, current special hardware and software, and the role of a DBMS in an organization.

Prerequisite: CS 325.

Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

Three credits

CS 440. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE This course will provide an overview of artificial intelligence (AI) application areas and hands-on experience with some common AI computational tools. Topics include search, natural language processing, theorem proving, planning, machine learning, robotics, vision, knowledge-based systems (expert systems), and neural networks.

Prerequisite: Knowledge of computer data structures.

Offered in the spring semester of even years.

CS 445. COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

Three credits

Number representation, digital storage devices and computational units, bus structures; execution sequences and assembly language concepts; control units with horizontal and vertical microcoding; addressing principles and sequencing; microprocessors; basic input and output devices; interrupts; survey of RISC principles including pipelined execution. Three hours lecture a week. (same as EE 445)

Prerequisite: Knowledge of digital design.

CS 450. OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

Three credits

The course serves as a practical introduction to the object-oriented programming paradigm. Fundamental concepts of object-oriented programming will be covered; these include objects, classes, inheritance, polymorphism, and data abstraction. Attention will be focussed on program development; among the specific languages to be covered are Smalltalk and C++. Object-oriented databases will also be discussed.

Prerequisites: Knowledge of computer data structures

Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

CS 455. COMPUTER NETWORKS

Three credits

This course introduces basic concepts, architecture, and widely used protocals of computer networks. Topics include the Open System Interconnection (OSI) model consisting of physical link layer, data layer, network layer, transport layer, session layer, presentation layer, and application layer, medium access sublayer and LAN; various routing protocols; Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) and Internet Protocol (IP) for internetworking.

Prerequisite: Knowledge of computer data structures.

Offered every spring.

CS 460. LINEAR PROGRAMMING

Three credits

Graphical linear programing, simplex algorithm and sensitivity analysis. Special L.P. models such as the transportation problem, transshipment problem, and assignment problem. May include integer programming, branch and bound algorithm, geometric programming, goal programming. (same as Mth 460)

Prequisite: Programming experience in a high-level language.

Offered in the fall semester of even years.

CS 463. OPERATIONS RESEARCH

Three credits

A survey of operations research topics such as decision analysis, inventory models, queueing models, dynamic programming, network models, heuristic models, and non-linear programming. (same as Mth 463)

Prerequisite: Programming experience in a high-level language. Offered spring of odd years.

CS 464. NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

Three credits Numerical methods of differentiation, integration, solution of equations and of differential equations with emphasis on problems that lend themselves to solution using computers. (same as Mth 464)

Prerequisites: A course in differential equations and programming expereince in a highlevel language.

Offered in the spring semester of odd years.

CS 467. COMPUTER GRAPHICS

Three credits

Introduction to equipment and techniques used to generate graphical representations by computer. Discussion of the mathematical techniques necessary to draw objects in two and three-dimensional space. Emphasis on application programming and the use of a high-resolution color raster display.

Prerequisite: Computer Data Structures.

Offered in the fall semester of even years.

CS 495-496. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE Individual study in a chosen area of computer science under the supervision of a faculty

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

May be repeated for credit.

CS 498. TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Variable credit

Study of one or more special topics in computer science. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

May be repeated for credit.

Nursing

Mary Ann Merrigan, Ph.D., R.N., Chairperson

Sharon G. Telban, D.Ed., R.N.C., Coordi nator, Gerontological Nursing Margaret M. Slusser, Ph.D., R.N., C.S., Coordinator, Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing

MASTER OF SCIENCE WITH MAJOR IN NURSING

The purpose of the graduate program in Nursing at Wilkes University is to prepare advanced practice nurses in the role of Clinical Nurse Specialist with a focus in either gerontological nursing or psychiatric mental health nursing. This multidisciplinary program provides a foundation for doctoral study in nursing and continued professional devel-

Graduates of the program are eligible to write the certification examination for clinical nurse specialist by the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) upon completion of the requirements.

An advanced practice nurse is a registered nurse who is prepared at the master's level to provide direct patient care.

This program is fully accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education

Each student's program of study is planned to meet each individual's professional goals and professional requirements.

Program Outcomes

- 1. Synthesize advanced knowledge of nursing and related disciplines in the development of advanced practice nursing for the roles of the Clinical Nurse Specialist.
- Develop clinical expertise as an advanced practice nurse in the role of Clinical Nurse
- 3. Develop skills and abilities to assume the role of the Advanced Practice Nurse.
- 4. Evaluate nursing research for its applicability to advanced practice nursing.
- 5. Evaluate applicable knowledge and concepts in nursing to deal with the complexities of a dynamic society.
- Participate in life-long learning as a part of advanced practice nursing.

Admission Requirements

In addition to the requirements of the Graduate Division, admission to the Master's Program in nursing requires:

- 1. Graduation from an approved baccalaureate program in nursing.
- 2. Licensure as a Registered Nurse.
- 3. One year of clinical experience.
- 4. An undergraduate statistics course. 5. An undergraduate research course.
- 6. Evidence of health assessment skills.
- 7. A statement of professional goals. These goals should relate to the goals of the graduate program in nursing at Wilkes.
- 8. Two letters of recommendation.

A student whose background is judged to be deficient in any area will be evaluated individually and a program plan which will remedy the deficiency will be developed. Courses to remedy such deficiency do not carry graduate credits.

For a personal interview to discuss program requirements and career goals, please are range an appointment with the appropriate coordinator.

THE CURRICULUM (36/37 CREDITS)

The C	ore (18 credits)
N501:	Theoretical Foundations of Nursing
N502:	Application of Nursing Research
N504:	Advanced Role Development in Nursing
N505:	Current Perspectives in Nursing

N533: Pharmacotherapeutics for Nursing

N590: Scholarly Project

Geron	tological Advanced Practice Core (18 credits)	
N406:	Health Assessment of the Elderly	3 credits
	Perspectives on Aging	3 credits
N506:	Advanced Practice in Gerontological Nursing I	3 credits
N515:	Advanced Practice in Gerontological Nursing II Electives	3 credits
	Electives	6 credits

or: Psychiatric Mental Health Advanced Practice Core (19 credits)

	rather rather rather Core (19 credits)	
N525:	Psychopathology of Acute and Chronic Mental Illness	4 credits
N526:	Clinical Modalities in Advanced Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing Practice	4 Cledits
NICOG.	Practice Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing Practice	3 credits
N527:	Family Systems Theory I	
	Family Systems Theory II	3 credits
11520.	Tallify Systems Theory II	3 credits
N535:	Advanced Practice in Psychiatric Mantal II-14 N	
N536.	Advanced Processes in Participation in Processes in Participation in Parti	3 credits
14550.	Advanced Practice in Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing II	3 credits

Courses of Instruction

Note: Students in practicum courses must carry personal liability insurace.

NURSING 406. HEALTH ASSESSMENT OF THE ELDERLY This course presents an overview of the health assessment of the older adult client. In most respects the physical assessment of the elderly is no different from the young adult. However, the greater incidence of disease and infirmity in the older adult requires skill on the

part of the examiner in separating pathologic process from aging process. Emphasis on multiple aspects of assessment including physical, functional, and cognitive assessment along with transcultural variations, will prepare the student for advanced practice in gerontological nursing.

Prerequisite: Graduate Standing or permission of Instructor.

NURSING 501. THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS OF NURSING Three credits

This course emphasizes the systematic process of theory development in nursing. The role of traditional science in relation to other ways of knowing is explored. Students will describe, analyze, and evaluate current theories of nursing. The relationship of research and practice to theory is discussed.

Prerequisite: Graduate Standing.

NURSING 502. APPLICATION OF NURSING RESEARCH

This course builds on knowledge and skills developed in undergraduate research and statistics courses. Skills in the analysis and evaluation of nursing research are further developed. Students analyze the contributions of the empirical approach to the development of nursing science. Selected research designs and methodologies which are used to advance nursing knowledge are examined. Students are given the opportunity to critique and synthesize current research for its application to an identified problem in nursing practice.

Prerequisite: Undergraduate Statistics

NURSING 504. ADVANCED ROLE DEVELOPMENT IN NURSING Three credits

Examines the role development process and its applicability to the advanced practice nurse. The historical, theoretical, and conceptual basis of role development, advanced practice, and evaluation are explored. A framework for practice, which includes the sub-roles of direct care provider, educator, researcher, manager and consultant, is examined.

NURSING 505. CURRENT PERSPECTIVES IN NURSING Three credits

Analysis of issues relative to advanced nursing practice. Assessment of proposed approaches to the resolution of issues, based on current literature and research findings, is done collaboratively in a seminar format.

Prerequisite: Graduate Standing

3 credits

3 credits

3 credits

3 credits

3 credits

NURSING 506. ADVANCED PRACTICE IN GERONTOLOGICAL NURSING I

Three credits

Students use theories from nursing and other sciences to plan, manage, and evaluate direct care services provided to older adults and their families in community settings. Clinical experience focuses on case management, including advanced assessment, diagnosis, planning and evaluation as it relates to health promotion and maintenance in this population. Opportunities for interdisciplinary experience and collaborative practice are provided. The seminar component of the course is designed to develop clinical decision-making skills through case study presentations and extend the theoretical and research base of advanced clinical practice.

Prerequisites: NSG 406, 501, 511, and 504 (May be taken concurrently)

NURSING 511. PERSPECTIVES ON AGING

Three credits Human development from adulthood through old age is analyzed from a multidisciplinary perspective. The interrelationship of physical, psychological, and social processes of aging is analyzed. Holistic assessment of aging, including the interaction between an aging society and the subsequent increase in chronic health problems as they impact on social resources and health care delivery, is emphasized.

Prerequisite: Graduate Standing.

NURSING 515. ADVANCED PRACTICE IN GERONTOLOGICAL NURSING II

Students use theories from nursing and other sciences to plan, manage and evaluate direct care services provided to frail older adults and their families in institutional and community settings. Clinical experience focuses on case management, including advanced assessment, diagnosis, planning and evaluation as it relates to the management of acute conditions and complex chronic health problems. Opportunites for interdisciplinary experiences and collaborative practice are provided. The seminar component of the course is designed to develop clinical decision-making skills through case study presentations and to extend the theoretical and research base of advanced clinical practice.

Prerequisites: NSG 406, 501, 511, and 504 (May be taken concurrently)

NURSING 525. PSYCHOPATHOLOGY OF A CUTE AND CHRONIC MENTAL ILLNESS Three credits

This course explores the development of mental illness in adults with an emphasis on growth and development issues, psychopathological processes, diagnostic criteria, and treatment of individuals with these illnesses pertinent to advanced nursing practice.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or the permission of the Instructor.

NURSING 526. CLINICAL MODALITIES IN ADVANCED PSYCHIATRIC MENTAL HEALTH NURSING PRACTICE Three credits

This course provides a foundation in the major systems of therapy for individuals and groups used in advanced psychiatric mental health nursing and other disciplines engaged in mental

health practice. Focus will be on therapeutic modalities such as brief psychotherapy, group processes and practices, milieu therapy and crisis intervention as they relate to advanced nursing practice in mental health.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

NURSING 527. FAMILY SYSTEMS THEORY I

This course examines the process of human development in the context of the family relationship system. A theoretical framework for understanding this process and the therapeutic methods that derive from it are presented. Orientation to various methods and techniques of family therapy is provided.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or the permission of the Instructor.

NURSING 528. FAMILY SYSTEMS THEORY II Three credits

Critical phases or occurrences in the family that can interfere with, or enhance, human growth and development are addressed in this course. Problems are discussed both from a theoretical and therapeutic perspective.

Prerequisite: Nursing 527.

NURSING 530. PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF ADULT EDUCATION

This elective course examines research and theory in adult education which serve as a basis for program development and design. It includes teaching/learning strategies, legal/ethical issues, marketing and sources of funding for adult education programs.

NURSING 531. MENTAL HEALTH IN THE ELDERLY

This elective course presents an overview of mental helath and aging that is grounded in an integrated biopsychosocial approach to human behavior. Deigned to bring professionals up to date on society's approach to the basic issues that confront those in the field of aging, it features exploration of issues related to prevention, recognition, and management of major psychiatric disorders affecting the elderly in a variety of settings. Content includes tools for assessment of mental health and functional status and responses to problematic behaviors. Research related to course topics will be evaluated in terms of its applicability to clinical practice.

NURSING 533. PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS FOR NURSING

The basic concepts of clinical pharmacokinetics and its application in drug regimen design and monitoring are discussed in this required course. Pharmacotherapy for major diseases of geriatric patients is emphasized. A case study approach is utilized to emphasize the application of pharmacotherapy and nursing concepts in patient care.

NURSING 535. ADVANCED PRACTICE IN PSYCHIATRIC MENTAL HEALTH NURSING I Three credits

Supervised advanced psychiatric mental health nursing practice is undertaken with adults and/or older adults and their families in a variety of settings. Theories and practice are integrated to address the process of assessment and diagnosis of functional and dysfunctional patterns of behaviors; the formation of initial intervention strategies; and implementation of treatment and case management of psychiatric clients. A minimum of 15 hours of practice and 3 hours of small group supervision is required each week

Prerequisites or co-requisites: Nursing 525, 526, and 527

NURSING 536. ADVANCED PRACTICE IN PSYCHIATRIC MENTAL HEALTH **NURSING II**

Supervised advanced psychiatric mental health nursing practice is undertaken with adults and/or older adults and their families in a variety of settings. The focus is on the refinement and development of clinical interventions. Outcome evaluation, termination and professional role development are emphasized. A minimum of 15 hours of practice and 3 hours of small group supervision is required each week.

Prerequisites or co-requisites: Nursing 528, 533, and 535

NURSING 590. SCHOLARLY PROJECT

The student, under the guidance of a selected faculty member, will critique and synthesize relevant research and literature on a clinical problem in nursing. The student will explore interrelationships between ideas in a scholarly manner. Implications for advanced nursing practice will be addressed. Each student will present their project upon its completion.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

NURSING 596-596. INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to three credits

Affords an opportunity for independent study of selected topics under faculty supervision. Prerequisite: Permission of department chairperson or program director.

NURSING 598. TOPICS IN NURSING

Three credits

Advanced study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regular courses. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

Elective Courses

In consultation with the advisor, the graduate student may choose any graduate course available in any program in the University.

RN-MS Program

This accelerated program is designed for the experienced, practicing registered nurse who plans to continue nursing studies through the master's level and does not hold a baccalaureate degree. Adjustments of the undergraduate requirements permit rapid progress into the graduate level. The Master's Program in the Clinical Nurse Specialist (CNS) concentrations remain intact and prepares an advanced practice nurse. Program plans are individualized for each student. Time to complete the program is related to the applicability of transfer credit as well as the number of credits taken in any semester.

An interview with the Program Director is required prior to entry into the program. Formal admission to Wilkes University is necessary and will include evaluation of transfer

Prerequisites for admission into the program:

- 1. Graduation from a regionally accredited nursing program.
- 2. Licensure as a Registered Nurse.
- 3. At least three (3) years of clinical practice after graduation.
- 4. A GPA from the original program of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale.
- 5. A statement of professional goals. (These goals should relate to the graduate program (CNS) at Wilkes.)

Post-Master's Degree Certificate Program Adult Psychiatric-Mental Health Nursing **Gerontological Nursing**

This program is designed for professional nurses who have earned a Master's Degree in Nursing and who seek further education in order to qualify for certification as a Clinical Nurse Specialist in either Gerontological Nursing or in Adult Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. No degree will be awarded.

Admission Criteria:

- Master's degree with a major in nursing from a program approved by either The National League for Nursing or The Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE).
 - GPA 3.0 on a 4.0 scale

N511: Perspectives on Aging

- Current Pennsylvania registered nurse license.
- Two years of recent professional experience in nursing.
- Personal interview with a Department of Nursing faculty member.
- Completed application for admission to Graduate Studies, including academic transcripts.
- Two letters of reference from healthcare professionals attesting to the candidate's clinical expertise.
 - · Statement of professional goals.

Requirements:

Students will be required to take all of the specialty courses (15 credits for Gerontological Nursing and 25 credits for Adult Psychiatric-Mental Health Nursing). Students may transfer up to six (6) credits if taken within the past five (5) years.

Gerontological Advanced Practice Courses (15 credits) N406: Health Assessment of the Elderly

N515:	Advanced Practice in Gerontological Nursing II	3 credits
N533:	Pharmacotherapeutics for Advanced Practice Nursing	3 credits*
Psychi	iatric Mental Health Advanced Practice Courses (22 credits)	
N525:	Psychopathology of Acute and Chronic Mental Illness	4 credits
N526:	Clinical Modalities in Advanced Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing Practic	ce 3 credits
N527:	Family Systems Theory I	3 credits
N528:	Family Systems Theory II	3 credits
N535:	Advanced Practice in Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing I	3 credits
N536:	Advanced Practice in Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing II	3 credits
N533:	Pharmacotherapeutics for Advanced Practice Nursing	3 credits*

N506: Advanced Practice in Gerontological Nursing I 3 credits

* To meet this requirement students must take N533 or have completed a 3-credit advanced pharmacotherapeutics course within the past five years. Courses completed prior to the five-year limit must be accompanied by evidence of at least three hours of continuing education in advanced pharmacotherapeutics for each year surpassing the five-year limit.

Wilkes University Calendar — 2001-2002

ll Semester 2001		
Classes commence	Monday, August 27, 2001	8 a.m.
Labor day recess	Friday August 31, 2001	5 p.m.
Classes resume	Tuesday, September 4, 2001	8 a.m.
Fall recess	Thursday, October 11, 2001	10 p.m.
Classes resume	Monday, October 15, 2001	8 a.m.
Follow Friday class schedule	Tuesday, November 20, 2001	
Thanksgiving recess	Tuesday, November 20, 2001	5 p.m.
Classes resume	Monday, November 26, 2001	8 a.m.
Classes end	Friday, December 7, 2001	5 p.m.
Final examinations begin	Monday, December 10, 2001	8 a.m.
Final examinations end	Tuesday, December 18, 2001	4:30 p.m.

Spring Semester 2002

ring Semester 2002		0
Class commence	Monday, January 14, 2002	8 a.m
Winter commencement	Sunday, January 20, 2002	2 p.m
Spring Recess	Friday, March 1, 2002	5 p.m
Classes resume	Monday, March 11, 2002	8 a.m
Easter recess	Wednesday, March 27, 2002	10 p.m
Classes resume	Tuesday, April 2, 2002	8 a.m
Follow Thursday class schedule	Tuesday, April 30, 2002	
Follow Friday class schedule	Wednesday, May 1, 2002	
Classes end	Wednesday, May 1, 2002	5 p.m
Final examinations begin	Friday, May 3, 2002	8 a.m
Final examinations end	Tuesday, May 11, 2002	4:30 p.m
Spring commencement	Saturday, May 18, 2002	11 a.m
P C		

MBA Weekender Dates

3 credits

3 credits

Fall, 2001	Spring, 2002
7 . 1 . 0 0	January 12-13
	February 2-3
0 1 20 21	February 23-24
November 10-11	March 16-17
December 1-2	April 6-7
December 8-9	April 13-14

Wilkes University Graduate Contacts Graduate Office: (570) 408-4160

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Dr. Bonnie C. Bedford, Dean of Graduate Studies	(570) 408-4600
Dr. Harold E. Cox, Coordinator of Graduate Programs	(570) 408-4226
Ms Kathleen J. Diekhaus, Graduate Secretary	(570) 408-4160
Mr. Robert M. Burke, MBA Coordinator	(570) 408-4710
Ms Kathy Moran, Graduate Teacher Education Program	(570) 408-4671
Dr. Thyagarajan Srinivasan, Electrical Engineering Program	(570) 408-4811
Dr. Stephen J. Tillman, Mathematics Program	(570) 408-4830
Dr. Mary Ann T. Merrigan, Nursing Program	(570) 408-4070

Administrative Support Offices (570) 831-5000

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Financial Aid Office (570) 408-4345 Third floor, Passan Hall 267 South Franklin Street Fax: (570) 408-4902 International Student Advisor (570) 408-4107; Fax: (570) 408-7811 Second Floor, Conyngham Hall 130 South River Street

Registrar's Office (570) 408-4853 First floor, Passan Hall 267 South Franklin Street Fax: (570) 408-7885

Graduate Records (570) 408-4160 Capin Hall 203 165 South Franklin Street Fax (570) 408-7860



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