ARCHIVES LP6051 W2266 2003-04 WILKES UNIVERSITY
Undergraduate
Bulletin



WILKES UNIVERSITY 2003–2004 ACADEMIC CALENDAR

2003–200	ACADEMIC CALLINDAR		
SUMMER 2003 PRE-SESSION Classes Commence Classes End	Monday, May 19, 2003 Friday, June 6, 2003 (Including Final Examinations)	8:00 12:00	a.m. noon
FIRST DAY SESSION Classes Commence Classes End	Monday, June 9, 2003 Friday, July 11, 2003 (Including Final Examinations)	8:00 12:00	a.m. noon
NINE-WEEK EVENING SESSION Classes Commence Classes End	Monday, June 9, 2003 Tuesday, August 12, 2003 (Including Final Examinations)	6:00 10:00	p.m. p.m.
SECOND DAY SESSION Classes Commence Classes End	Monday, July 14, 2003 Friday, August 15, 2003 (Including Final Examinations)	8:00 12:00	a.m. noon
FALL SEMESTER – 2003 Classes Commence Labor Day Recess Classes Resume Fall Recess Classes Resume Thanksgiving Recess Special Note Classes Resume Classes End Final Examinations Begin Final Examinations End	Monday, August 25, 2003 Friday, August 29, 2003 Tuesday, September 2, 2003 Thursday, October 9, 2003 Monday, October 13, 2003 Tuesday, November 25, 2003 Tuesday, November 25, 2003 (Follow Friday Class Schedule) Monday, December 1, 2003 Friday, December 5, 2003 Monday, December 8, 2003 Tuesday, December 16, 2003	8:00 5:00 8:00 10:00 8:00 5:00 8:00 4:30	a.m. p.m. a.m. p.m. a.m. p.m.
INTERSESSION – 2004	Friday, January 2, 2004 to Friday, January 9, 2004		
SPRING SEMESTER – 2004 Classes Commence Winter Commencement Spring Recess Classes Resume Holiday Recess Begins Classes Resume Special Note Classes End Final Examinations Begin	Monday, January 12, 2004 Sunday, January 18, 2004 Friday, March 5, 2004 Monday, March 15, 2004 Wednesday, April 7, 2004 Tuesday, April 13, 2004 Tuesday, April 27, 2004 (Follow Thursday Class Schedule) Wednesday, April 28, 2004 (Follow Friday Class Schedule) Friday, April 30, 2004	8:00 2:00 5:00 8:00 10:00 8:00	p.m. p.m. a.m. p.m. a.m.
Final Examinations End	Saturday, May 8, 2004	4:30	1

Saturday, May 15, 2004

COMMENCEMENT

Wilkes University

2003-2004

Bulletin

Baccalaureate Studies

WILKES UNIVERSITY

Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania 18766 Telephone (570) 408-5000

4:30 p.m. 11:00 a.m. STATEMENT OF NONDISCRIMINATION
Wilkes University does not discriminate on the grounds of race, color, national origin, sex, age or disability in the administration of or admission to any of its educational programs, activities, or with respect to employment, in compliance with Title VI, Title VII, Title IX, Section 504, ADA, and the Age Discrimination Act. It is the policy of Wilkes University that no person, on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin or ancestry, age, sex, marital status, disability, sexual or affectional preference, or Vietnam-era veteran status, shall be discriminated against in employment, educational programs and activities, or admissions. Inquiries may be directed to the Dean of Student Affairs or the Affirmative Action Officer (ext. 4500). The University complies with the Ethnic Intimidation Act of 1982 of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania which provides additional penalties for the commission of illegal acts of intimidation when such actions are motivated by hatred of the victim's race, color, religious or national origin.

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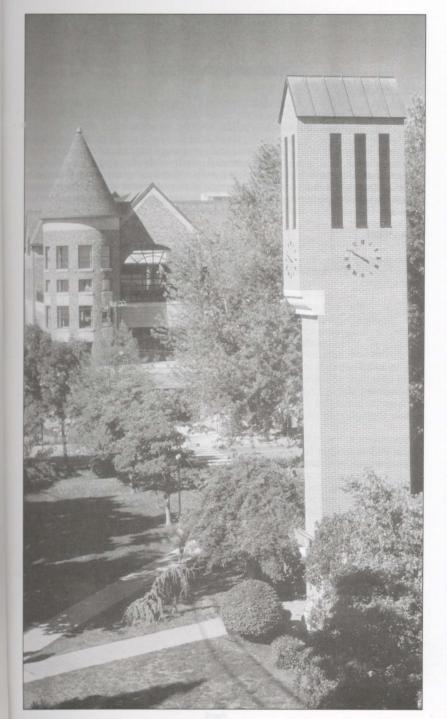
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WILKES UNIVERSITY

Wilkes University is an independent institution of higher education dedicated to academic and intellectual excellence in the liberal arts, sciences, and professional programs. The University provides its students with the experience and education necessary for career and intellectual development as well as for personal growth, engenders a sense of values and civic responsibility, and encourages its students to welcome the opportunities and challenges of a diverse and continuously changing world. The University enhances the tradition of strong student-faculty interactions in all its programs, attracts and retains outstanding people in every segment of the University, and fosters a spirit of cooperation, community involvement, and individual respect within the entire University. the entire University.

Wilkes University will build its future on its historic commitment to students, a belief in the integrity and shared purpose of all who comprise the Wilkes family, and the continuation of its vital relationship with the land and people of Northeastern

By 2010, Wilkes University will distinguish itself as an institution that provides a vital, general education core experience for all undergraduate students—a core that combines challenging academics, meaningful co-curricular activities, and experiential learning. All Wilkes students will have the individual attention and support they need to set high educational goals and exceed them—accomplishments that students will be asked to reflect on. Their confident, enterprising spirits, enthusiastic engagement with the challenges of work and life, intellectual resourcefulness, and civic responsibility will distinguish Wilkes students. And they will learn in a rich multicultural environment that reflects the region Wilkes serves. In turn, they graduate ready to take their place as informed citizens in the global community.

Extrapolating its vision for the undergraduate experience into the post-baccalaureate arena, Wilkes seeks to become a regional resource for lifelong learning in the Mid-Atlantic region, delivering its brand of individualized education in highly accessible ways. By developing a strong portfolio of programs for post-baccalaureate students, with a focus on the needs of Wilkes' alumni and based on the University's academic strengths, Wilkes will serve as an intellectual hub, helping people succeed in a changing world and strengthening its own financial position.

A GUIDE TO LEARNING

Wilkes University is a dynamic community of learners which encourages students to take an active part in their education. Within the framework of a carefully considered and ever-changing curriculum, the University provides a broad variety of learning experiences designed to place individual learning at the center of academic life. Students will be challenged to think creatively, invited to read and write extensively, and expected to become proficient in quantitative reasoning and the use of modern technology as they prepare to become productive and responsible citizens. Mindful of the rapidly expanding knowledge base as well as the wide variety of learning and teaching styles in this community of learners, the University remains committed to the values articulated by Dr. Eugene S. Farley, its first president, and adopted by the Wilkes University faculty as a guide to learning. An educated person:

seeks truth, for without truth there can be no understanding; possesses vision, for we know that vision precedes all great attainments;

is aware of the diversity of ideas and beliefs that exists among all people;

has faith in the power of ideals to shape the lives of each of us;

knows that mankind's progress requires intellectual vigor, moral courage, and physical endurance;

cultivates inner resources and spiritual strength, for they enrich our daily living and sustain us in times of crisis;

has ethical standards by which to live;

respects the religious convictions of all people;

participates constructively in the social, economic, cultural, and political life of the community;

communicates ideas in a manner that assures understanding, for understanding unites us all in our search for truth.

AN INCLUSIVE COMMUNITY

Wilkes University welcomes and supports a diverse campus community. As acknowledged in our motto, "Unity Amidst Diversity," we encourage students of all races, religions, ethnic backgrounds and other diverse backgrounds to join the Wilkes family. Creating and nurturing diversity is a key value at Wilkes University. We are dedicated to providing mentorship and support to all Wilkes students to help empower them to meet their full potential and to help assure student academic and personal success.

See sections below on financial aid, housing, food service, academic support services and student activities.

In an effort to provide a welcoming environment for students of all backgrounds, we offer a variety of services, including:

Multicultural student activities;

Individualized academic and personal advising;
A variety of housing options, inclusive of the Multicultural Residence Hall;
An accommodation for special dietary needs that includes attentiveness to religious and personal diet requirements; and
A variety of merit- and need-based financial aid options, including funds that acknowledge student commitments to multiculturalism.

ADMISSION PROCEDURES

RECOMMENDED HIGH SCHOOL PREPARATION

A student's secondary school preparation should include a college preparatory curriculum. Such a curriculum generally includes four years of progressive courses in English, mathematics, science (including at least one laboratory component) and social science. While four years of each are not required, they are recommended for college preparation and admission. Elective courses should be chosen in academic subject areas pertaining to individual interest. Examples of quality electives include computer science, foreign language, and communications and may include the fine arts and technical courses as they relate to desired college majors. Depending on the academic discipline desired, different emphases might be placed on the high school curriculum completed by the applicant. Students whose preparation does not follow the pattern described above may still qualify for admission but such students must provide other strong evidence that they are prepared for the rigors of the academic requirements of college

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION

Applications for admission and instructions regarding secondary school transcripts and records, letters of recommendation, standardized test reports and entrance examinations may be obtained by contacting the Admissions Office. Completed applications should be given or sent directly to the Admissions Office.

STANDARDIZED TESTS

The Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) of the College Entrance Examination Board or the Achievement College Test (ACT) is generally required of all applicants entering Wilkes University directly from high school. Students should take this examination before the second semester of their senior year in high school. Wilkes is a member of the College Entrance Examination Board.

Students communicating with the Educational Testing Center in Princeton, New Jersey, or in Los Angeles, California, should refer to the Wilkes University code number (CEEB): 2977

ACCEPTANCE FOR ADMISSION AND ADVANCED DEPOSIT

A complete application file includes a completed and signed application for admission, an official copy of the most recent high school and/or college transcript, SAT and/or ACT scores (either official copies or transcripted onto the official high school transcript), and the \$35 application fee.

After the application file is complete the Admissions Office will provide a decision. Notification is done on a rolling basis and is generally completed within two weeks from the date the file is complete.

All students guarantee their place in the entering class by forwarding a \$300 tuition deposit to the Admissions Office. May 1st is the priority deadline for receipt of

Prepharmacy applicants must complete an additional application, submit three letters of recommendation and interview with the School of Pharmacy's Admissions Committee to gain early admission. Applicants for the Pre-Medical Scholars programs as well as the Wilkes-Widener Ph.D. in Psychology and the Wilkes-Widener Doctor of Physical Therapy programs must note their interest on the application for admission and complete an interview with the selection committee to qualify for acceptance into these programs. Applicants for the degree programs in music, musical theatre and theatre must audition for and interview with the department faculty to gain admission into those disciplines.

Wilkes University also accepts applications for the spring semester and summer session. Procedures are similar to those followed by students entering in the fall semester.

ADMISSION OF TRANSFER STUDENTS

Wilkes University welcomes transfer students from other accredited colleges and universities for both the fall and spring semesters. In fact, new transfer students usually account for one-third of all new students each year. Transfer students usually account for one-third of all new students each year. Transfer students must submit an application for admission and a transcript from every post-secondary institution attended (whether credits were earned or not). In some instances, SAT or ACT scores will be required. Some transfer students may be asked to complete assessment tests

Admission of transfer students is done on a rolling basis. In addition to an admissions decision, transfer students will receive a free transcript evaluation.

Applicants must be in good academic standing with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00 (C) at the beginning of the semester they first enroll at Wilkes. All courses with a grade of 2.00 (C) or better that are comparable to the curriculum at Wilkes will be accepted for transfer. Students transferring into the curriculum at which we constitute the constitution with the Chairmann of the may only register for courses after consultation with the Chairperson of the Department of Nursing.

Transfer students also applying directly to the School of Pharmacy for entry into the professional school must additionally complete a School of Pharmacy application and forward three letters of recommendation. The student must also sit for the PCAT examination and submit official scores from the examination. After the file is complete, the School of Pharmacy will schedule a personal interview as the School deems

Transfer students from two-year institutions must complete a minimum of 60 credits at a baccalaureate degree-granting institution.

To graduate, all transfer students must complete a minimum of 30 credits (exclusive of advanced placement credit awarded by Wilkes) and a minimum of 50% of their major field credits at Wilkes University.

All transfer students must satisfy the University's General Education Requirements. (See section below titled General Education Requirements for an explanation of these requirements.) However, to accommodate the large number of incoming transfer students, the University makes every effort to use courses and credits that are transferred into the institution in satisfaction of these General Education Requirements or to make other accommodations to ease the transition from one institution to another. For example, transfer students who enter Wilkes with 60 or more credits will satisfy the Writing Intensive Requirement of the General Education Requirements by completing two courses designated as Writing Intensive. Similarly, students who transfer certain science courses or sequences of science courses into Wilkes may be permitted to substitute these courses or sequences for the particular courses listed in Area II of the General Education Requirements. Transfer students and potential transfer students are urged to consult with the Admissions Office on these matters.

Grades earned in courses accepted for transfer are not included in the computation of the cumulative grade point average earned at Wilkes University.

Transfer students should consult the section on Graduation Requirements below for an explanation of institution-wide graduation requirements.

University policy prohibits the Admissions Office from knowingly admitting any student who has been dismissed from any other college or university for any reason until a period of one year has elapsed from the time of dismissal. Students who have been placed on probation by another college or university will be considered for admission on a case by case basis.

A campus visit and interview are strongly recommended for all students interested in Wilkes University. Students and family members may schedule an interview by calling or writing the Admissions Office. Campus visits may include an interview with an admissions professional, appointments with faculty members, sessions with coaches and cocurricular leaders, campus and residence hall tours, attendance in selected classes, and financial aid counseling.

In addition to individualized campus visits, the Admissions Office hosts a number of Open Houses during the academic year. These visitation days usually include a general meeting with the admissions staff, panel discussions with current students and administrators, academic department meetings, campus tours, financial aid sessions and a complimentary meal. Specific information about the agenda and dates for these days is available from the Admissions Office.

ADMISSION OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

International students are defined as those who do not hold U.S. citizenship or who are not permanent residents of the U.S. or who do not hold resident alien status in the U.S.

International students must submit the following to be considered for admission to Wilkes University: a completed application; official results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or evidence of the successful completion of an accredit ed, intensive English language program, or English must have been the language of instruction for the student; Declaration of Finances Letter; letter of financial support; official transcripts of all secondary and/or post-secondary work completed to date (all transcripts should also be accompanied with a translation if in any language other than English); and a copy of the secondary and/or post-secondary diploma or leaving certificate. International transfer students are encouraged to have a credit evaluation by World Education Service (WES) or a similar agency.

Students should apply by June 15 for the fall semester and November 15 for the spring

An I-20 form will only be issued after the application process is complete and the student has been admitted to the institution.

EARLY ADMISSION OF HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

Wilkes University will consider admission for high-ability students who wish to enter the University without completing the requirements for a high school diploma. To be considered, such students must provide all the materials listed under the Acceptance of Admission and Deposit section and at least one letter from a high school official granting approval for early admission, and they must attend an interview with the Admissions Office.

READMISSION TO THE UNIVERSITY

Students who have been enrolled full-time at Wilkes University and have terminated their studies for one semester or more, and who wish to return as full-time students, must contact the Student Affairs Office and arrange an interview with one of the deans as the first step in the readmission process

ADMISSION OF PART-TIME STUDENTS

Those who wish to enroll as part-time students must contact the Center for Continued Learning to discuss their plans and to obtain an Application for Admission. Students who have completed college-level work at another institution must submit an official transcript of their work as part of the admission process.

Those who have completed no college work must submit an official high school transcript as evidence of high school graduation or GED. All documentation should be sent to the Center for Continued Learning.

FROM PART-TIME TO FULL-TIME ADMISSION

Part-time students who wish to enroll as full-time students must consult with the Director of Part-time Programs as the first step in this process. Students who have completed 30 or more credits and have maintained a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 (C) or higher will be accepted as full-time students. Students who have completed fewer than 30 credits will be required to provide high school transcripts and appropriate test scores in support of their petition to enroll full-time before a decision will be made. Requests for change of status must be made through the Center for Continued Learning

ADVANCED PLACEMENT CREDIT

Wilkes University encourages students to work to their full capacity and to advance as rapidly as appropriate in their academic work. A number of opportunities are open to qualified high school juniors and seniors, as well as to adults returning to school after an interval of work or military experience, to demonstrate competencies beyond those normally associated with graduation from high school. Academic credit may be granted for such demonstrated competencies through a variety of channels as described below.

Nursing students are referred to the Nursing section of this Bulletin for detailed information on accelerated programs for LPN and RN students.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT PROGRAM

Students who have successfully passed one or more of the Advanced Placement Tests administered by the College Entrance Examination Board may request advanced placement and/or academic credits. Advanced Placement means that the student may be scheduled for a course at a more advanced level; a decision on advanced place ment is made after review of the examination by the academic department concerned. Credit means that the student receives credit toward the hours required for graduation. Generally, credit will be granted for scores of 3, 4, or 5 on the Advanced Placement examination. Occasionally, a personal interview may be required before placement and/or credit is awarded. No grades are assigned to the courses for which the student receives advanced placement credit. Information on specific course examinations and credit may be obtained from the Admissions Office

CREDIT FOR MILITARY EXPERIENCE

Students who have completed the special educational programs offered by branches of the American armed services may be granted academic credit for this coursework. Such students should submit an official transcript of their work as part of the admissions process. Transcripts will be evaluated according to the guidelines provided by the American Council on Education, and credits granted will be applied to the degree program as appropriate. For more information on this program, contact the Admissions Office.

CHALLENGE EXAMINATIONS

After admission to Wilkes University, a student may wish to take an examination demonstrating competence in a particular course. The interested student should apply to the appropriate department chairperson for permission to take a challenge examination. The chairperson will determine approval of the students application in writing only on the basis of a judgement that the student has adequate background in the field. If denied a challenge examination, the student may appeal to the appropriate academic dean. The student may not challenge a course that he/she previously

A \$75 per credit fee will be assessed by the Financial Management Office for each approved challenge examination. The student must present a receipt from the Financial Management Office to the department chairperson at least thirty days prior to the examination date. Credit for the course is given and transcripted if the student passes the examination. No grade or credit is recorded if the student does not pass the examination.

COLLEGE-LEVEL EXAMINATION PROGRAM (CLEP)

Wilkes University grants credit on the basis of satisfactory performance on the Subject Examinations, not the General Examinations, of the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) administered by the College Entrance Examination Board. Although the program is designed primarily for adults, exceptionally well qualified high school seniors may find it advantageous to seek academic credit through CLEP. Inquiries about CLEP should be addressed to the Admissions Office. Official scores on CLEP Subject Examinations should be forwarded directly to the

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

Credit for life experience may be granted for documented college-level learning that a student acquired through non-collegiate experiences. This credit is awarded for the learning derived from life experiences, not for the experiences themselves.

Students who plan to petition for experiential learning credit must inform their academic advisor of their intent within the first semester of enrollment at the University. All other means of securing credit for demonstrated competencies must have been exhausted before applying for experiential learning credit.

Credit awarded for experiential learning is based exclusively on Wilkes' evaluation of the demonstrated knowledge that is presented in the students petition for experiential learning credit. Specific guidelines and procedures for the petitioning and awarding of experiential learning credits are available to interested students at the Registrar's Office. The Academic Standards Committee of the faculty maintains the guidelines and procedures of the Policy on Experiential Learning and makes the final decision on the awarding of credit.

STUDENT EXPENSES

The following chart summarizes student expenses for the 2003–04 academic year, which officially begins with the Summer Session, 2003. Students are referred to the course descriptions in this Bulletin for laboratory and other fees associated with particular courses. Inquiries about particular charges should be addressed to the Financial Management Office.

STUDENT EXPENSES FOR 2003-04

Full-time Undergraduate and Pharmacy:	Assessment	Each Semester	Total for Year
* Tuition (12-18 Credits)	Per Semester	\$ 9,340	\$18,680
Room (Residence Hall):			4.0,000
Apartment Style	Per Semester	\$ 2,810	\$ 5,620
Dormitory Style	Per Semester	\$ 2,540	\$ 5,080
Meal Plans			4 0,000

Meal plan prices are being reviewed at this time. Upon completion of this review, new prices will be released.

Room Damage Deposit	One Time		malok	\$ 50
General University Fee	Per Semester	\$	280	\$ 560
Activity Fee	Per Semester	\$	100	\$ 200
Technology Fee	Per Semester	\$	55	\$
Student Center Fee	Per Semester	\$	20	\$
Recreation Fee	Per Semester	\$	20	\$ 40
* Credits above 18 will be assessed	d at the rate of \$515 pe	er cre	edit hour.	
Part-time Undergraduate:				
Tuition (1-11 1/2 credits)	Per Credit	\$	515	-
General University Fee	Per Credit	\$	15	
Technology Fee	Per Credit	\$	5	-
Summer Sessions — Undergra	duate:			
Tuition	Per Credit	\$	515	-
General University Fee	Per Credit	\$	15	-
Technology Fee	Per Credit	\$	5	-
Summer Board	Per Week	\$	145	-
Summer Room	Per Week	\$	145	-
Room Damage Deposit	One Time	\$	50	-
Other Fees:				
Acceptance Deposit:				
Residence Hall	One Time	\$	100	-
Tuition	One Time	\$	THE PARTY OF	100
Application Fee	One Time	\$	35	-
Applied Music Fee:				
1/2 hour private lesson		\$	315	-
1 hour private lesson		\$	630	-
Audit Fee (Undergraduate Cou	irses):			
Full-time Undergraduate	No Tuition Charge		-	-
and Pharmacy Students				
Graduate and Part-time	Per Credit	\$	257	-
Undergraduate Students				

Other Fees and Charges:	Assessment	Each Semester	Total for Year
Challenge Exam	Per Credit	\$ 75	to the court of the court
Clerkship Fee (Pharmacy)	Per Semester	\$ 125	\$ 250
Graduation Fee	One Time	\$ 140	IVV of America Dahara
Late Registration Fee	Per Semester	\$ 50	-
Medical Technology Fee	Per Semester	\$1,115	\$ 2,230
(During Clinical Training)			
Music Major Fee	Per Semester	\$ 60	\$ 120
New Student Matriculation	One Time	\$ 115	CH SHIPPE CENT LINE
Replacement of Lost ID Cards	Each	\$ 25	they tobaring and I
Returned Check Charge	Each	\$ 50	
Televideo Fee	Per Course	\$ 40	

Students are advised to request a refund of credit balances in their accounts should they desire a refund.



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PAYMENT OF CHARGES

Prior to the beginning of each semester, invoices listing all current semester charges and approved financial aid are mailed to all registered students. All payments are made directly to Wilkes University - Student / P.O. Box 8500-54693 / Philadelphia, PA 19178-4693. Questions concerning charges or payments should be directed to the Financial Services Office at (570) 408-4658 or billings@wilkes.edu.

Students who fail to pay all indebtedness to the University shall not be permitted to receive any degree, certificate, or transcript of grades. Nor shall they participate in Commencement activities.

FALL AND SPRING FULL-TIME TUITION

The unfunded cost of full-time tuition and fees will be paid or satisfactory arrange ments made with the Manager of Student Accounts or his designee two weeks before the day on which classes begin. Unfunded costs are defined as the total of all appropriate charges for tuition, fees, room and board, etc., less the total of all approved financial aid awarded or credited to the student account for each semester or other instructional period. Satisfactory arrangements are defined as:

- a. Enrollment in the Monthly Payment Option plan (discussed below);
- b. Participation in the Deferred Employer Reimbursement plan;
- c. Enrollment in one of the third-party, sponsored tuition coverage plans (ROTC Scholarship, Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation, Office of the Blind, etc.).

If the payment in full or satisfactory arrangements are not made two weeks before the first day of class each semester, the registration for that semester will be cancelled and the student will not be allowed to attend classes. In order to be reenrolled and reregistered, the student will be required to pay a late registration fee of \$50 in cash before registering. Students whose accounts are three payments late will be cancelled from the Monthly Payment Option plan and the full unpaid amount will immediately become due and payable. All students who fall into this category and those students who have been written off as bad debts or have been turned over to a collection agency will not be eligible for consideration of any other alternative financial arrange-

Students who have applied for a Stafford Loan (Guaranteed Student Loan) where approval has not been granted by the bank will be required to pay the lesser of \$300 or 25% of the loan requested two weeks before the first day on which classes begin. If the Stafford Loan (Guaranteed Student Loan) is subsequently approved, refunds of overpayments will then be made after the loan check is posted to the student's account.

All financial arrangements are to be processed by the Director, Financial Services, or his designee and approved by the Vice President for Finance and Support Operations or his designee. No other University officer or employee will be permitted to negotiate financial arrangements for the settlement of student accounts.

SUMMER, FALL, AND SPRING PART-TIME TUITION

Charges for summer and/or part-time tuition and fees must be paid in full two weeks before the first day of classes unless covered by the Deferred Employer Reimbursement policy. The deferred payment policy is described below.

INTERSESSION TUITION

Tuition charges for intersession semesters must be paid in full two weeks before the first day of class. The deferred payment option does not apply to intersession charges.

DEFERRED PAYMENT POLICY (EMPLOYER REIMBURSED)

Deferred payments for employer reimbursement and third party payor arrangements will be permitted, provided the student makes application and receives approval and delivers the completed documents two full weeks before classes begin. Graduating seniors are not eligible for the deferred payment option.

MONTHLY PAYMENTS

Wilkes has developed an interest-free, ten-month, Installment Payment Plan (IPP) to help ease the burden of financing an education. Arrangements may be made to finance any amount between \$300 and the total unfunded cost of tuition and fees. Payments begin in June and end in March of each academic year. IPP applications for the upcoming academic year are available in April of each year. There is a \$50 annual application fee. For more information write to Academic Management Services, 1 AMS Place, P.O. Box 991, Swansea, MA 02777 or call 1-800-635-0120.

The following financial institutions provide educational loans for parents and stu-

Key Education Resource Group for information, call 1-800-key-lend PNC Bank Resource Loan for information, call 1-800-762-1001 First Union Bank of Delaware for information, call 1-800-504-4097

Wilkes University accepts VISA and MasterCard for tuition and fee payments.

Wilkes University is a member of the Tuition Exchange Plan, which provides limited opportunities for children of employees from one college or university to enjoy tuition remission benefits at another institution. Students who are dependents of employees of other colleges and universities should consult the Tuition Exchange Liaison Officer at their home institutions to determine if they qualify for this program.

Students who officially withdraw (see section in this Bulletin on Official Withdrawal) from courses may be eligible for a partial refund of tuition charges. Resident students who withdraw from the University may also qualify for a refund of room and board charges. Refunds are based on the official date of withdrawal as noted by the

Financial aid received by students who withdraw may also be adjusted. See the section in this Bulletin on Financial Aid regarding adjustment to financial aid based on

Students suspended from the University for disciplinary reasons will forfeit all refunds.

Students who withdraw from the University or from specific classes during the semester will be entitled to an adjustment of tuition, fees, and room and board charges according to the following refund schedule.

REFUND SCHEDULE*

Circumstance	Time of Withdrawal	Refund
Academic Year:		
Tuition:	\$200, if written notice of car the first day of classes. Failu in the assessment of full cha	00 percent of the tuition charges, less a deposit of ncellation is received by the Registrar on or before are to submit proper written notification will result arges.
	Policy guidelines for refunds follows:	processed after the first day of classes are as
Total Withdrawal	Beginning with the 2003–20 Wilkes will be entitled to ar charges according to the fol	004 academic year, students who withdraw from a adjustment of tuition, fee, and room and board lowing refund schedule:
	First week	95%
	Second week	85%
	Third week	80%
	Fourth week	75%
	Fifth week	70%
	Sixth week	60%
	Seventh week	55%
	Eighth week	50%
	Ninth week	40%
	After ninth week	no adjustment
Full-time to Part-time and Reduction of Part-time Load	Above time-schedule applies for courses dropped	Charges based on the number of credits after the withdrawal
Room and Board:		rang ang tagan ang t
Room	so long as written notificat Residence Life Office, on o After the first day of classe above schedule.	housing rental charges, less a deposit of \$100, tion of cancellation is made to the Director, or before the first day of classes each semester. es, charges will be adjusted in accordance with the
Board	severallation is made to the	board charges in full if written notification of e Director, Residence Life Office, on or before the emester. After the first day of classes, charges wil with the above schedule.
Summer Sessions	First week of First or Seco	nd 50%
AND THE STATE	Sessions and first two we of Evening Session After stated period	eks No refund
Weekend College	Through second weekend	50%
Trookona oonege	After second weekend	No refund

^{*} Deposits are non-refundable. Refunds for special sessions (i.e. sessions that do not correspond to the calendar outlined above) will be calculated by the Financial Management Office upon student request.

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FINANCIAL AID

Wilkes University maintains an extensive program of financial assistance for its students in the form of scholarships, grants, loans, and part-time employment. To assist qualified students, the University receives substantial gifts each year from friends and alumni. These funds, combined with those furnished by the federal and state governments, are offered to students in financial aid packages. All students are encouraged to apply for financial assistance, both need-based and achievement-based.

Students with questions about financial aid or students seeking applications for financial aid should contact the Financial Aid Office. More detailed information regarding the financial aid programs and requirements is included in the *Consumer's Guide to Financial Aid, Costs, and Charges at Wilkes University*, which is also available at the Financial Aid Office and on the Wilkes University Web Site (www.wilkes.edu).

- 1. Submit the Wilkes University Application for Financial Aid to the Wilkes University Financial Aid Office.
- 2. Complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid.
- 3. Complete the appropriate state application for financial aid.
- 4. Students who desire to participate in the Stafford Loan and/or the PLUS Program must also complete the appropriate promissory note application.

RENEWAL OF FINANCIAL AID

Financial aid is awarded on an annual basis; therefore, students must reapply each year. In addition to showing continued financial need, students must also meet specific academic progress requirements to qualify for renewal. These requirements are explained in detail in the Consumer's Guide.

Financial aid packages are developed for students on an individual basis and usually consist of one or more of the following types of aid.

Scholarships: Outright gift assistance that is not repayable by the recipient and is usually based on factors other than demonstrated financial need, although some are a combination of need and merit. Several academic areas at the University have scholarships available to qualified students. These include Biology, English, Music, Nursing

Grants: Outright gift assistance that is not repayable by the recipient but is based on demonstrated financial need of the applicant and the family. Many states in addition to Pennsylvania provide financial assistance in the form of grants for residents of their states. Residents of states other than Pennsylvania should contact their high school guidance office for information pertaining to that particular state's aid program. These states include Connecticut, Delaware, Maryland, Massachusetts, Ohio, Rhode Island, Vermont, and West Virginia

Loans: Financial assistance for which the recipient assumes the obligation to repay the amount of the funds received. Most educational loans provide for payment of principal and interest to begin sometime after the student graduates or stops attending an approved institution on at least a half-time basis. Repayment of the PLUS Loan begins within a short time after funds are disbursed. Two emergency loan funds have been established at the University to help students meet small financial emergencies.

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The Florence and Joseph A. Goldman Loan Fund and the Robert W. and Carol R. Hall Student Loan Fund provide small, interest-free loans which are to be repaid at the earliest practical time, usually 30 days, so that other students may receive needed assistance from these revolving loan funds.

Employment: Financial assistance that a student may earn by working on campus in part-time or full-time positions and for which the student is paid in the form of a monthly check. Students should inquire about these opportunities at the On-Campus Employment Office. The Office of Career Services also operates a Job Location Development program (JLD) to help students obtain employment opportunities off-campus. Students are paid by the employer for whom they work.

WITHDRAWAL – RETURN OF FINANCIAL AID FUNDS

In accordance with federal regulations, those students who receive federal financial aid and who withdraw from the University during the first 60% of a semester will have their federal financial aid (Pell Grants, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants, Perkins Loans, Nursing Loans, Stafford Loans and PLUS Loans) adjusted based on the percent of the semester completed prior to the withdrawal. That is students Grants, Perkins Loans, Nursing Loans, Stafford Loans and PLUS Loans) adjusted based on the percent of the semester completed prior to the withdrawal. That is, students will be entitled to retain the same percent of the federal financial aid received as the percent of the semester completed. This percent is calculated by dividing the number of days in the semester (excluding breaks of five days or longer) into the number of days completed prior to the withdrawal (excluding breaks of five days or longer). The date of withdrawal will be the date the student begins the withdrawal process at the Registrar's Office unless attendance in class is documented after that date; in that case, the last date of documented attendance will be the official date of date; in that case, the last date of documented attendance will be the official date of withdrawal. (See section on Withdrawals in this Bulletin.)

Students who do not follow the official withdrawal procedure but who stop attending classes for all of their courses will be considered to have withdrawn at the 50% point of the semster unless attendance is documented after that time. There will be no adjustment to federal financial aid after the completion of at least 60% of the

Once the amount of the federal fund to be returned has been calculated, the funds will be returned in the following order:

Unsubsidized Stafford Loans Subsidized Stafford Loans PLUS Loans Perkins Loans Pell Grant Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants Nursing Loans

Pennsylvania and other state grants will be adjusted in accordance with the agency's stated guidelines. It is expected that PHEAA Grant funds will be reduced by the same percent reduction in tuition received by a student when withdrawing from a course

Wilkes University grant and scholarship funds will be adjusted based on the percentage of reduction of tuition received by a student when withdrawing from the University.

Please note that students who receive a refund of financial aid prior to withdrawing from the University may owe a repayment of federal financial aid funds received. Students will be contacted by the Financial Aid Office in such situations and will be given 30 days to repay the funds to the University. Students who fail to return the unearned portion of federal financial aid funds given to them will become ineligible for continued receipt of financial aid until such time as the repayment is made.

VETERANS' ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS (VA)

This special program provides a wide range of benefits to those who have served in the armed forces and in some cases to the dependent children of veterans. Interested persons should contact their local VA Office to obtain information concerning GI Education Assistance, Veterans Education Programs, Veterans Rehabilitation, Veteran Educational Loans, the Veteran Work-Study Program, and other sources of Veterans Assistance. The University also has a Veterans Affairs Office, located in Passan Hall, to assist students in obtaining benefits.

FINANCIAL AID FOR PART-TIME STUDENTS

The Pell Grant, S.E.O.G., PHEAA Grant, College Work-Study, Perkins Loan, Nursing Loan, Stafford Loan, and the PLUS Loan are available to part-time students. Interested students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid, the Wilkes Financial Aid Application, and the appropriate loan applications in order to apply for these programs. In addition to financial need, eligibility is based on enrollment status. Limited funds from the S.E.O.G. and the Perkins Loan Programs are available to part-time students who demonstrate exceptional financial need. Except for the Pell Grant program, students must be enrolled at least half-time to qualify for financial aid. In addition, there are various private educational loans available to part-time students. Contact the Financial Aid Office for more information.

FINANCIAL AID FOR STUDENTS SEEKING A SECOND DEGREE

Only the federal Stafford Loan and the PLUS Loan are available to students seeking a second degree. The Free Application for Federal Student Aid, the Wilkes Financial Aid Application, and the appropriate loan applications must be completed to determine eligibility for these programs. In addition, there are various private educational loans available to students who are seeking a second degree. Contact the Financial Aid Office for more information.

FINANCIAL AID FOR PHARMACY STUDENTS IN YEARS FIVE AND SIX

Since years five and six of the pharmacy program contain coursework that is considered post-baccalaurete level, these years are considered professional/graduate level for financial aid purposes. Therefore, students enrolled at this level are considered independent for financial aid purposes and qualify only for financial aid available to graduate/professional students. This financial aid includes the subsidized and unsubsidized Stafford Loans with an annual loan maximum of \$18,500 and private loans. Students will not qualify for any federal, state or institutional grants or scholarships.

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	Program	Annual Award	Application(s) Required SCHOLARSHIPS	Filing Deadline
	University Scholarship Presidential Scholarship	\$ 9,700	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and Wilkes Financial Aid Application	Upperclass student deadline — May 1, 2003 Incoming student priority date — March 1, 20 Contract Willsee Admissions Office
	Achievement Scholarship Multiculural Service Scholarship	\$ 5,900		COHIGACI WHINCS AND STOLES CHICA
	Leadership Scholarship	\$ 3,200		
	Room & Board Scholarship	\$ 8,100		
	Wilkes Named Scholarships	\$ 2,000		
	Transfer Student Scholarship	\$ 2,450	Contact the Wilkes ROTC Office	Contact ROTC Office
	Work Company		GRANTS	
	Federal Dell Grant	\$ 2,600	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)	June 30, 2004
	PHFAA Grant	\$ 2,950	and Wilkes Financial Aid Application	May 1, 2003
	Federal SEOG Grant	\$ 1,730		Upperclass student deadline — May 1, 2003
Paş	Wilkes Need-Based Grant	\$ 3,900		Incoming student product date - march 1, 2
ge 22	Office of Vocational Rehabilitation Grant	\$ 3,500	Contact the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation	Contact Office of Vocational Renabilitation
2			LOANS	2003
	Federal Carl Perkins Loan	\$ 1,900	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)	Upperciass student deaduine — May 1, 2003
	Federal Nursing Student Loan	\$ 2,300	and Wilkes Financial Aid Application	incoming student priority date march 1,
	Gulf Oil Loan	\$ 2,000		
	Rulison Evans Loan	\$ 2,000		Six to eight weeks prior to need for loan proc
	Federal Stafford Loan	\$ 4,000	Stafford Student Loan Application and Free	SIA to eight weeks prior to meet to the
	Federal Unsub Stafford Loan	\$ 4,600	Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)	Six to eight weeks prior to need for loan proc
	Federal PLUS Loan	\$ 9,200	PLUS Loan Application	The state of the s
		4	EMPLOYMENT The Authority of Control of Charles (Charles A)	Prior to beginning work on campus
	Federal College Work-Study Program	2 800	Wilkes Financial Aid Application, and	
			Wilkes Application for Student Employment	Sind season and all and a season a season and a season and a season and a season and a season an
	State Work-Study Program	\$ 900	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), Wilkes Financial Aid Application, and	Phot to beginning work on campus
		4	SWSP Work-Study Application	Prior to beginning work on campus
	Institutional Employment	\$ 700	Wilkes Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)	

STUDENT AFFAIRS AND ATHLETICS

Wilkes University is a community of learning in which co-curricular activities complement academic life. Students, faculty and staff work together to promote individual development through a variety of activities, programs, organizations and cultural opportunities. All campus organizations are open to all students, and all of them work in close cooperation with faculty advisors and the Student Affairs staff.

The information that follows gives a brief sketch of some of these activities and organizations. All new students receive a Student Handbook which explains governance, outlines University regulations, and provides a directory of student activities.

RESIDENCE LIE

The Residence Life Program at Wilkes is committed to providing a living environment that is supportive of academic pursuits as well as contributing to personal growth.

The residence hall staff serves to help students enjoy and benefit from their on-campus living experience. Each residence hall is staffed by one or more Resident Assistants who have been selected on the basis of character, leadership and their ability to interact with students. Throughout the year the residence hall staff sponsors various educational and social programs for their residents. The Resident Assistants are also responsible for crisis management, discipline, maintenance requests and ensuring that University policies are upheld.

The Residence Life Program offers students a wide variety of living situations. Each residence hall has its own unique style, whether it is a traditional residence hall such as Evans or one of the older mansions such as Weiss. The University also offers apartment-style living for upperclassmen. Each residence hall has lounge areas as well as full kitchens and laundry facilities. Single-sex or coed facilities are available. Rooms are equipped with cable television access, data ports, telephones, single beds, dressers, desks, desk chairs and closet space.

All resident students take part in the University Meal Plan. Meals are served in the dining hall in the Student Center. Residents have a variety of meal-plan options.

STUDENT ACTIVITIE

An active Student Government and numerous campus clubs and special-interest organizations provide a structure of activities for student life outside of the classroom. More than 60 clubs and organizations are recognized by Student Government and the University. The University requires that all campus organizations be open to all students; consequently, groups that are exclusive do not exist. Volunteer Action and Community Service are a cornerstone of Wilkes' mission and tradition. Eligibility for Student Government funding requires that clubs and organizations be actively involved in community service. An Inter-Residence Hall Council, a Commuter Council, and an Off-Campus Students Council organize activities for undergraduate students, and the Student Programming Board oversees a full schedule of social events at the University.

Student publications include the Beacon, a weekly newspaper published during the academic year; the Manuscript, an annual journal of art, poetry and fiction; and the Amnicola, the University yearbook. The University also maintains WCLH, an FM radio station that is operated by students and broadcasts daily at 90.7 MHz. Co-curricular activities depend on the interests and energies of students.

SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS*

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	Program	Average Annual Award	Application(s) Required SCHOLARSHIPS	Filing Deadline
	University Scholarship Presidential Scholarship A Akissement Ccholarship	\$ 9,700	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and Wilkes Financial Aid Application	Upperclass student deadline — May 1, 2003 Incoming student priority date — March 1, 200 Contact Wilkes Admissions Office
	Actievement Service Scholarship	\$ 1,400		
	Leadership Scholarship	\$ 3,200		
	Room & Board Scholarship	\$ 2,000		
	Transfer Student Scholarship	\$ 2,450	Contract the Wilkes ROTC Office	Contact ROTC Office
	ROTC Scholarship	\$ 15,000	Collider tile Wines no to omee	
	D IT SHOWS THE STREET	009	GRANTS Free Annlication for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)	June 30, 2004
	Federal Pell Grant	\$ 2,000	and Wilkes Financial Aid Application	May 1, 2003
	PHEAA Grant	2 2,730	dild things the second of the	Unperclass student deadline — May 1, 2003
Pe	Federal SEOG Grant	\$ 1,730		Incoming student priority date — March 1, 20
age 2	Wilkes Need-Based Grant Office of Vocational Rehabilitation Grant		Contact the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation	Contact Office of Vocational Rehabilitation
22	Office of Posterioral Assessment		LOANS	Mary 2003
	Federal Carl Perkins Loan	\$ 1,900	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)	Upperclass student deadmine — May 1, 2000
	Federal Nursing Student Loan	\$ 2,300	and Wilkes Financial Aid Application	Illcolling statem priority and
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	Federal Stafford Loan	\$ 4,000	Stafford Student Loan Application and Free	SIX 10 eight weeks prior to need for some process
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	Federal PLUS Loan	9 9,200	EMPLOYMENT	
	r-1-mel Collans Worls Childy Program	\$ 800	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA),	Prior to beginning work on campus
	rederal College Work-Study 110 grant		Wilkes Financial Aid Application, and Wilkes Application for Student Employment	December to havinning work on campile
	State Work-Study Program	\$ 900	Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), Wilkes Financial Aid Application, and	FIGURE OF STREET, STRE
	Institutional Employment	\$ 700	SWSP Work-Study Application Wilkes Application for Student Employment and	Prior to beginning work on campus
			Free Application for reactal Students and	

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Several chapters of national and international honor societies have been established on the Wilkes campus. They include:

ALPHA CHI (Upper Division Students) ALPHA KAPPA DELTA (Sociology) ALPHA SIGMA LAMBDA (Part-time Students) BETA BETA BETA (Biology)
CHI ALPHA EPSILON (Act 101 Students) DELTA MU DELTA (Business and Accounting)
ETA KAPPA NU (Electrical Engineering)
LAMBDA PI ETA (Communications)
OMICRON DELTA EPSILON (Economics)

PI KAPPA DELTA (Forensics) PI SIGMA ALPHA (Political Science) PHI ALPHA THETA (History) PSI CHI (Psychology)
SIGMA PI SIGMA (Physics)
SIGMA TAU DELTA (English)
SIGMA THETA TAU (Nursing) SIGMA XI (Scientific Research)

INTRAMURAL AND INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS

Wilkes sponsors an active intramural sports program as well as intercollegiate competition in 14 varsity sports. Varsity programs for women include basketball, field hockey, lacrosse, soccer, softball, tennis and volleyball; men compete at the varsity level in baseball, basketball, football, golf, soccer, tennis and wrestling. Varsity teams compete at the Division III level. The University is a member of the Middle Atlantic Conference (MAC), the Eastern Collegiate Athletic Conference (ECAC), and the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA).

The goal of the intramural program is to provide a comprehensive set of recreational and fitness activities throughout the academic year for the University community. Students, faculty and staff participate in individual, dual and team competitions in traditional sports as well as in innovative activities like plyometrics, free throw competition and aerobics. Events are organized in structured tournament competition and one-day special events, using the indoor facilities of the Marts Center as well as the spacious grounds of the Ralston Field Complex.

Wilkes places the highest priority on the overall quality of the educational experience and on the successful completion of the student's academic programs. The University seeks to establish and maintain an environment in which a student-athlete's athletic activities are conducted as an integral part of the educational experience. The athletic and intramural programs function, then, in an environment that provides for the health and welfare of the student-athletes and values cultural diversity, gender equity, with a successful program of contents and values cultural diversity. principles of fair play and amateur athletics competition throughout the University community.

CULTURAL AFFAIRS

A variety of programs, exhibits, workshops, and performances are provided to enhance community life and to help individuals attain career goals. The Sordoni Art Gallery brings programming in the fine arts to both the campus and the Wilkes-Barre area. Throughout the year, music and theatre programs offer concerts and dramatic productions at the Dorothy Dickson Darte Center for the Performing Arts.

Continuing education courses are offered for personal educational enrichment as well as for the preparation of new entrants to the job market and the in-service training of established professionals.

UNIVERSITY ACTIVITIES

UNIVERSITY ACTIVITIES
In addition to the curricular and co-curricular activities of particular organizations, a number of all-campus and campus-community events are held each year. Family Visitation Day, Homecoming, Winter Weekend, and the Annual Block Party are typical of the social and cultural events that help to promote an active and involved student body. The University joins area cultural groups each year for the annual Cherry Blossom Festival and for the Fine Arts Fiesta, a four-day festival of music, drama, and the arts presented each spring. A carefully selected Concert and Lecture Series is presented throughout the academic year at the Dorothy Dickson Darte Center for the Performing Arts and is open to the campus and to the community without charge, as are regular concerts and recitals. are regular concerts and recitals.

STUDENT SERVICES

Wilkes takes seriously its commitment to encourage students to discover their own abilities and potential and to assist them in making sound, independent decisions. Students are expected to consult regularly with classroom instructors, faculty advisors, the student affairs deans, department chairpersons, or academic deans regarding academic matters. Recognizing that students sometimes need additional guidance in resolving personal, social or academic problems, the University has also institutionalized a variety of programs to assist students, individually and in groups.

THE STUDENT AFFAIRS OFFICE

The Student Affairs staff works with students in a holistic manner, providing guidance and support in students' pursuit of their educational goals and in their development as persons preparing to assume the responsibilities of maturely educated persons. Staff members seek to help students resolve personal and academic problems, coordinate emergency situations involving students, and handle referrals from members of the University community. The Vice President of Student Affairs, having familiarity with University resources, serves as an ombudsman as well as a sounding board for student concerns. The Offices of Residence Life, Career Services, Student Activities, Health Services, Campus Counseling, Cooperative Education, Upward Bound, Learning Center/Act 101, Multicultural Affairs, and Volunteer Services report to the Vice President for Student Affairs.

NEW-STUDENT ORIENTATION PROGRAM

NEW-STUDENT ORIENTATION PROGRAM
The transition from the directed work of the high school to the independent and more intensive work of the university is eased by introducing new students to the University and its services before classes formally begin. Two orientation periods during the summer and the days preceding the start of the term are set aside to assist new students in planning their academic programs and learning about the campus, the curriculum, and student activities. At this time, students are also introduced to their academic advisors and briefed on the advising system.

HEALTH SERVICE

The Office of University Health Service maintains regular hours while the University is in session for the fall and spring semesters. A Nurse Practitioner and a Registered Nurse are available while Health Service is open, and a physician is available at specified hours during the week. Appropriate referrals are made as necessary to community physicians and hospitals. The Office of University Health Service does not provide clinic hours during the summer months.

In times of escalating health care costs it is essential for students to have health insurance coverage.

COUNSELING AND TESTING SERVICE

The Office of Campus Counseling assists students in resolving personal concerns or problems. Appointments are available throughout the day and on evenings and weekends if necessary. Referrals to community agencies and other professionals are made as necessary. The Director of Counseling also works closely with student groups and the professional staff of the University to provide workshops and group sessions on areas of interest or concern. Testing services are also available, at no charge, to Wilkes students.

SPECIAL ADVISING AND COUNSELING SERVICES

Due to the intricacies of certain programs or requirements imposed by professional and graduate schools or external accrediting agencies, the University has named advisors in special areas of interest. Specially trained pre-medical advisors function as special advisors to all students interested in professional or graduate school opportunities in medical or health-related fields. The Pre-Law Advisors work with students from any discipline who wish to go on to law school. The International Studies Advisors counsel students in matters relating to studying abroad and career and professional opportunities in this field. The Coordinator of Cooperative Education counsels and advises students interested in this program or a variety of other internship possibilities. Information on any of these special services is available at the Registrar's Office and the Office of Student Affairs.

CAREER SERVICES

The Office of Career Services is the liaison between the University and potential employers in business, industry, government, and educational institutions. Various services are offered to assist students at all stages of their career development. Students are encouraged to participate in this service by registering at the Max Roth Center at 215 South Franklin Street.

Typical services of the Office include career counseling, assistance with resume preparation, interviewing skills, and job search strategies. In addition, the Career Services Office provides a credentials service for all registered candidates, maintains contact with professional and educational organizations through an on-campus recruiting program and a large employment fair, and shares job information on various full-time and part-time opportunities of interest to students and alumni on wilkes.edu/careers.

Flexibility and planning are essential for choosing a major and determining career goals. A Career Resource Library and Web-based and individual assesments are available to identify a variety of career options for students in any major, and the Office of Career Services exists to help the student effectively negotiate these and other career planning tasks. Students desiring assistance with internship and cooperative education programs may contact the Cooperative Education Coordinator at the Max Roth Center, second floor.

WRITING CENTER

The Writing Center, located in the lower level of Breiseth Hall, is available to all Wilkes students who seek personal assistance with writing problems or writing assignments. Students who experience writing difficulties in courses may be referred to the Center to hone their writing skills.

DAY CARE SERVICE

The University provides partially subsidized day care service to full-time students with a certain goup of approved local providers. The service offers regular day care services at a reduced fee to students. Children must attend on a regular, scheduled basis to be eligible for the reduced fee. Day care services are coordinated through the Learning Center.

BOOKSTORE

The Bookstore, located on the first floor of the Student Center, sells new and used books, stationery and supplies, bottled drinks and snacks, and memorabilia during normal class hours, and it is open for additional hours at the beginning of each term. The bookstore accepts cash, personal checks (with appropriate identification) and Visa or MasterCard.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

University College, housed on the second floor of Conyngham Hall, is the point of entry and home for all undeclared students until they select their major field of study, provides academic support services and supplemental instruction for all enrolled and prospective students, administers the University's precollege enrichment programs, coordinates with the academic departments to provide an effective program of academic advisement, and offers special advising and support services for the University's international student population.

STUDENT ADVISEMENT

Specially selected faculty members and administrators have been designated freshman advisors on the basis of their knowledge of curricular matters and, more generally, the University and its services. Each freshman is assigned to a freshman advisor during the orientation period and will meet with this advisor regularly to arrange schedules, discuss academic and career plans, and deal with problems or questions as they arise. These faculty advisors add the special expertise of their disciplines to the advising process. If the student has indicated a major at admission, he or she will be advised by a freshman advisor from the relevant department or program, from the start of his or her studies. Students who have not identified a major work with advisors from University College who have a special expertise in advising undeclared students. University College advisors work with undeclared students until a major field has been chosen; these students then are assigned to a departmental advisor.

LEARNING CENTER

The Learning Center, housed on the third floor of Conyngham Hall, provides free tutorial services in most courses to Wilkes students. Services include individual tutoring, disability support services, group study sessions, small group supplemental instruction seminars, and assistance in basic skills.

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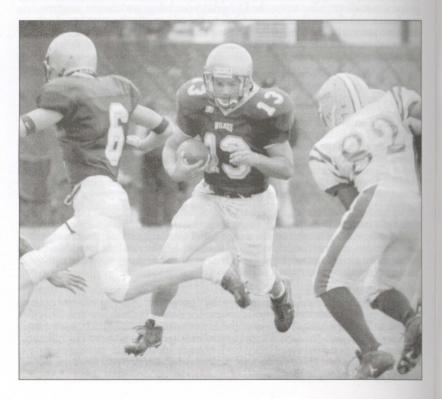
The Associate Dean of Student Affairs provides immigration and visa information and assistance as well as advice on personal issues. The Associate Dean also provides orientation to life in the United States and the American educational system; assists students in dealings with U.S. and foreign government agencies, other campus offices and departments, and the community; and serves as advisor to the International Student Organization. These services are available to all international students, non-immigrants and immigrants alike.

ACT 101 PROGRAM

A program for students from Pennsylvania who need academic and financial support, the Act 101 Program allows educationally underprepared students to improve their skills in verbal and written communication, reading comprehension, mathematics and problem solving in an effort to acquaint students with and help them adjust to the many new experiences provided by a college education. The program provides for tutoring and counseling to enhance the students' potential for success in college. Inquiries about this program may be directed to the Admissions Office or the Act 101 Office, third floor, Conyngham Hall.

UPWARD BOUND PROGRAM

A federal program at Wilkes since 1967, the Upward Bound Program provides disadvantaged high school students with a college preparatory program of curricular and extracurricular activities designed to improve academic skills and self-confidence and to deepen curiosity and human understanding. Students attend weekly classes and tutoring and counseling sessions on campus. In the summer, the six-week residential program prepares students for fall classes and provides intensive career guidance.



ACADEMIC INFORMATION

ACCREDITATION

Wilkes University offers degrees and programs approved by the Department of Education of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and accredited by the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools (3624 Market Street/Philadelphia, PA 19104-2680). Certain academic programs are also individually accredited by appropriate professional organizations. The Chemistry curriculum is approved by the American Chemical Society. The baccalaureate program in Nursing is approved by the Pennsylvania State Board of Nurse Examiners and is accredited by The National League for Nursing (National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission/350 Hudson Street/New York, New York 10014). The Nursing program is also accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education/One Dupont Circle, N.W., Suite 530/Washington, DC 20036-1120). The Electrical Engineering, Environmental Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering programs are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission (EAC) of the Accreditation Board of Engineering and Technology (ABET, see p. 141). The Bachelor of Science degree in Accounting and the Bachelor of Business Administration degree programs are accredited by the Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs. The School of Pharmacy was fully accredited to grant the Doctor of Pharmacy degree (Pharm.D.) by the American Council on Pharmaceutical Education in January 2001. For further information on the School of Pharmacy, please see the discussion under School of Pharmacy elsewhere in this bulletin. Pharmacy elsewhere in this bulletin.

The academic year consists of two semesters. The fall semester normally begins in late August and concludes with final examinations in December. The spring semester begins in mid-January and closes with a final examination period in May. An optional Intersession is offered in January. Commencement exercises are held at the close of the fall and spring semesters as well as at the close of the summer sessions.

The University also provides a broad range of courses in three different summer sessions. The first summer session begins in early June and concludes in mid-July; the second session begins in mid-July and ends in late August.

A nine-week evening session complements these two day-school summer sessions; the evening session begins in early June and ends in early August.

COURSE NUMBERING

Courses are designated by three-digit numbers. The first digit denotes the level of the course as follows:

100-199 Introductory courses

200-299 Intermediate courses

Advanced undergraduate courses 300-399

400-499 Courses for graduate students and advanced undergraduates

500-599 Courses for graduate students only (except with special permission)

The second digit indicates subfield within a discipline, as defined by each department. The third digit may designate, when appropriate, either sequencing or time of year, at the discretion of the department.

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DEGREE PROGRAMS

Wilkes offers undergraduate programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Business Administration, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Music degrees. Degree programs have been carefully designed so that students may meet the entrance requirements of graduate and professional schools, but they also are structured to ensure that all Wilkes undergraduate degrees represent the broad and solid base of general education that is central to responsible participation in human affairs. Each degree program is designed to achieve particular educational objectives; however, all baccalaureate programs share a set of distinctive goals, which define the Wilkes approach to baccalaureate education.

THE CURRICULUM

The Wilkes Curriculum has three components. The first is a set of General Education Requirements, which provides a common foundation in the arts and sciences for all bachelor's degrees awarded by the University.

The second component is the major. This component provides for in-depth study of a field of specialization. The requirements for each major offered are found under the departmental listings.

The third component, elective courses, enables students to pursue personal interests, to explore new areas of learning, or to complete a minor or a second major.

GENERAL EDUCATION: THE FIRST CURRICULAR COMPONENT

The General Education Requirements are an affirmation of the strong belief of the Wilkes faculty in the value of study in the arts and sciences for all students. They are intended to serve as a foundation on which all degree programs are based and include a broad spectrum of courses designed to stimulate the student's intellectual, personal, and social development.

The General Education Requirements for all programs follow. Students are urged to use this outline of these Requirements as an explanation of the Recommended Course Sequence provided for each major in this Bulletin. With the exception of English 101 and Freshman Foundations 101, which are specifically designated, the designation "Distribution Requirements" in the Recommended Course Sequence for each major is a reference back to this statement of the General Education Requirements.

It is the student's responsibility to ensure that all degree requirements, including the General Education Requirements, are satisfied.

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

The faculty has approved the following set of General Education Requirements that a student must satisfy in order to be eligible for graduation.

SKILLS REQUIREMENTS

I. Computer Literacy

Completion of CS 115 or higher

OR

2 Computer Intensive courses

minimum 3 credit hours

Students who do not complete CS 115 or test out of this skill area can satisfy the computer literacy requirement by completing courses that appear on the Computer Intensive (CI) List. The list of computer-literacy skills as well as the list of available CI courses is available through the Registrar's Office.

II. Written Communication

A. English Composition

4 credit hours

0-13 HOURS*

B. Writing-Intensive courses

Each student must complete three courses that appear on the Writing Intensive List, which is available in the Registrar's Office. At least one of these courses must be a three hundred (300) level course within the student's major field of study. Satisfaction of this requirement will not add credits to most students' programs.

III. Oral Communication

Completion of COM 101

OR

Two Oral Presentation Option (OPO) courses

minimum 3 credit hours

The Registrar's Office maintains a list of OPO courses. OPO courses enable a specified number of students (or all students) in the course in a semester to complete the requirements for an OPO course. Satisfaction of the OPO requirement will not add credits to most students' programs.

IV. Quantitative Reasoning

Completion of MTH 101 or higher

minimum 3 credit hours

*All students will be tested in skills areas and placed at the appropriate proficiency level. Students may opt or test out of each skill requirement by demonstrating competency through means designated by the department responsible for each skill area. Departments also will offer diagnostic test(s) for each skill area as well as offer guidelines for practice courses for each skill area. Please see your academic advisor for more information on program designated courses that will satisfy these requirements.

FRESHMAN FOUNDATIONS

0/3 CREDIT HOURS

Completion of a Freshman Foundations (FrF) course

3 credit hours

Each Freshman Foundations (FrF) course will provide techniques that assist first-year students in achieving long-term academic success at Wilkes University. Specifically, each of these courses will help develop the student's critical thinking skills, provide techniques for the effective evaluation and utilization of information resources, and aid the student in making the necessary academic transition from high school to the collegiate level.

NOTE: Students who have completed twenty-three (23) or fewer credit hours when they matriculate at the University are required to complete an FrF course during their first semester. All students who have completed more than twenty-three (23) credit hours when they matriculate at the University are not eligible to take a FrF course. A student may obtain academic credit toward graduation for only one (1) FrF course.

DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS

Area I. The Humanities— min	iimum 9 credit hour
ENG 120 – Introduction to Literature	3 credit hour
HST 101 – The Historical Foundations of the Modern World	3 credit hour
FOREIGN LANGUAGE at level of competence	3 credit hour

OR

PHL 101 – Introduction to Philosophy

Students may request, through their academic advisors, a course substitution within this Area. For more details on course substitution policies, contact the Office of the Dean of the College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences. Forms for course substitution can be obtained from the Registrar's Office and must be returned to the Registrar's Office when completed.

Area II. The Scientific World-

minimum 6 credit hours

Students must complete two (2) of the courses listed below. These courses must be within two (2) different sub-areas listed below. At least one (1) of the two (2) courses must contain a laboratory component.

Sub-Areas	Course Options
Biology	BIO 105 or BIO 121
Chemistry	CHM 105 or CHM 115
Geoenvironmental Sciences	GES 105, GES 211, GES 230, GES 240, or GES 25.
Physics	PHY 105, PHY 174, or PHY 201

A number of degree programs satisfy the core requirements in this Area on the basis of successful completion of the science requirements within the individual program. The following programs meet the aforementioned criteria:

Applied and Engineering Sciences, Biochemistry, Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science (B.S. degree program only), Earth and Environmental Sciences, Engineering (Electrical, Environmental, and Mechanical), Engineering Management, Health Sciences, Mathematics (B.S. degree program only), Nursing, Prepharmacy, Physics.

Students not enrolled in any of the programs listed above may request, through their academic advisors, a course substitution within this Area. For more details on course substitution policies, contact the Office of the Dean of the College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences. Forms for course substitution can be obtained from the Registrar's Office and must be returned to the Registrar's Office when completed.

Area III. The Social Sciences—

minimum 6 credit hours

Each of the following courses is three (3) credit hours. Students must complete two (2) of the five (5) courses listed below.

ANT 101 – Introduction to Anthropology

EC 102 - Principles of Economics II

PS 111 – Introduction to American Politics

PSY 101 - General Psychology

SOC 101 - Introduction to Sociology

Students may request, through their academic advisors, a course substitution within this Area. For more details on course substitution policies, contact the Office of the Dean of the College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences. Forms for course substitution can be obtained from the Registrar's Office and must be returned to the Registrar's Office when completed.

Area IV. The Visual and Performing Arts—

minimum 3 credit hours

Each of the following courses is three (3) credit hours. Students must complete one (1) of the four (4) courses listed below.

ART 101 – Experiencing Art

DAN 100 - Dance Appreciation - Comprehensive Dance Forms

MUS 101 – Introduction to Music I

THE 100 – Approach to Theatre

Through successful audition and written permission of the Chairperson of the Department of Visual and Performing Arts, students may substitute three (3) hours of performance/studio experience for the above requirement. A copy of the written permission must be on file in the Registrar's Office.

All students will be required to complete a senior capstone course that is determined by their academic program. For more details, see the Bulletin listing for your academic program. Satisfaction of this requirement will not add credit hours to most students' programs.

HONORS IN GENERAL EDUCATION

The Honors Program in General Education is designed for exceptionally talented and strongly motivated students. Successful applicants (for qualifications and application procedures, contact the Admissions Office) who are designated University Scholars participate in enriched academic and co-curricular programs that foster creativity, independence, and responsibility.

To earn a General Education honors designation upon graduation, University Scholars need to complete four General Education courses on an honor basis. They can fulfill this requirement by enrolling either in courses designated honors options sections or in special honors seminar sections of the General Education Requirements. University Scholars supplement their enriched academic experience by participating in the meetings and cultural excursions of the University Honors

SELECTION OF A MAJOR: THE SECOND CURRICULAR COMPONENT

Each student must complete a major in a discipline or area of concentration in order to graduate. Specific requirements for each major are described in detail in the departmental listing in this Bulletin. The major must be declared prior to the first semester of the student's junior year.

Bachelor of Arts Degree — Majors

Majors in the Bachelor of Arts degree program may be selected from the following subject

Biochemistry	Elementary Education	Musical Theatre
Biology	English	Philosophy
Chemistry	French	Political Science
Communication Studies	History	Psychology
Computer Science	Individualized Studies	Sociology
Criminology	International Studies	Spanish
Earth and Environmental Sciences	Mathematics	Theatre Arts

Bachelor of Science Degrees — Majors

Majors in the Bachelor of Science degree program may be selected from the following subject areas:

Computer Information Systems Environmental Engineering

Computer Science	Individualized Studie
Earth and Environmental Sciences	Mathematics
e-Business	Mechanical Engineering
Electrical Engineering	Medical Technology
Engineering Management	Nursing
	Earth and Environmental Sciences e-Business Electrical Engineering

Bachelor of Business Administration Degree — Business Major

Bachelor of Music Degree — Majors in Music Performance and Music Education

Teacher Education

Students who wish to prepare for a teaching career in secondary schools select an appropriate disciplinary major and use their elective credits to meet teacher certification requirements. Music Education majors must complete all components of the program and secure the approval of the faculty of the Department of Visual and Performing Arts. Students who wish to prepare for a teaching career in elementary education select an appropriate disciplinary major and major in Elementary Education. A list of the courses needed for certification is provided in the departmental description of the Department of Education in this Bulletin. Students planning a teaching career must seek counseling in the Department of Education early in their

ELECTIVE CREDITS: THE THIRD CURRICULAR COMPONENT

The third component of the Wilkes Curriculum, after the General Education Requirements and the Major, is composed of Elective Courses. Students choose elective courses for a variety of reasons: to pursue an interest or to meet requirements for admission to graduate or professional schools or to hone particular skills.

Selection of a Minor

One of the common reasons students select elective courses is to complete a minor in a field other than the student's major field. Although not required for graduation, minors are formally recognized on the student's transcript and may enhance a student's credentials. (Students majoring in a discipline are ineligible for formal recognition of a minor in the same discipline.) Students should consult the departmental listing in this Bulletin to review the specific requirements for formal recognition of a minor field in particular disciplines. They must complete the appropriate form in the Registrar's Office, should they decide to complete a minor. Students must complete a minimum of one-half of their minor field credits in Wilkes University courses for the minor to be formally recognized on the Wilkes transcript.

Cooperative Education

Cooperative Education
Cooperative Education, another possible use of elective credits, is a program that formally integrates a student's studies with work experiences in employing organizations. Students may alternate semesters of full-time study and full-time professional work experience or they may combine work and study in the same term; in either case, students earn academic credit and, in many cases, a salary while gaining valuable experience in a work environment. Internships are available throughout the United States in the summer, spring and/or fall, and internship placements are readily available to eligible students. Students are urged to explore the various possibilities with the Coordinator of Cooperative Education as soon as possible after their arrival on campus on campus.

Study Abroad is an elective option to all students in good academic standing who wish to study at overseas institutions. Earned academic credit may be applied toward the requirements for a bachelor's degree at Wilkes. Overseas study od of a year, a semester, or a summer. A wide variety of curricular offerings, international internships, and living situations are available in more than 50 countries throughout the world. Students interested in this option should contact the Study Abroad Advisor in the Division of Humanities.

Students may choose to use their elective credits to complete a second major. The student must declare intent to graduate with a double major by completing the appropriate form at the Registrar's Office. It is the student's responsibility to secure the approval of the chairpersons of both departments to ensure that all requirements of the two majors are fulfilled.

SECOND BACCALAUREATE DEGREE

Students who hold a bachelor's degree with a major in one discipline from this or another accredited institution may earn a second baccalaureate degree at Wilkes by completing a major in another discipline, provided the following conditions are met. All candidates for the second degree must earn at least thirty (30) credits at Wilkes beyond those required for the first degree and they must meet all of the Wilkes requirements for a degree. Wilkes students may graduate with two bachelor's degrees simultaneously, but they must complete thirty (30) credits beyond the requirements for the first degree to be eligible for the second degree at the time of graduation. If students choose to return to the University to earn a second degree, they must complete the requirements for an additional major beyond any majors earned during the

CENTER FOR CONTINUED LEARNING, LOCATED IN THE MAX ROTH CENTER Part-time Studies

The University welcomes part-time undergraduate students into all of its regular sessions. It has also established the Evening and Weekend schedules to maximize scheduling possibilities for students who cannot attend day classes. Courses in several disciplines are offered in the evening and on weekends, and students may utilize both options, in addition to day-classes, as their commitments and interests change. Many students complete their degree requirements in one or the other of these special for-

Non-degree students may be admitted to classes that they are qualified to take by reason of their maturity, previous education, and work experience. Secondary school training is desirable, but not necessary, provided the student is qualified to follow such special courses of instruction. Inquiries about all of these programs should be directed to the Center for Continued Learning.

Evening and Weekend Opportunities

These programs are designed to meet the needs of students who cannot attend day-time classes but wish to pursue a degree. Evening courses generally meet one or two nights per week during the academic year and two nights per week during the nine-week evening summer session. Weekend courses meet every third weekend. Coursework is available evenings or weekend courses meet every third weekend.

Coursework is available evenings or weekends in Accounting, Business Administration, Computer Information Systems, Electrical Engineering, Engineering Management, Mechanical Engineering, Psychology and Sociology. These flexible classroom offerings provide upper-division courses on campus and enable graduates of accredited two-year institutions to complete bachelor's degrees in certain majors by taking courses beyond the traditional daytime hours. Many of the above-listed subjects lead to degree completion. Inquiries about these programs should be directed to the Center for Continued Learning.

Summer Courses

Wilkes offers a variety of summer courses, workshops, mini-courses, and programs with outdoor activities during the summer months. The summer schedule includes a three-week presession, two five-week daytime sessions and a nine-week evening session, plus special sessions. Students interested in the summer programs should contact the Center for Continued Learning for specific information. Please request special summer discount information through the Center for Continued Learning.

Graduate, Post-Baccalaureate and Certificate Programs

Wilkes University continues to expand its role in post-baccalaureate offerings. Please call the Center for Continued Learning to inquire about certificate and post-baccalaureate programs. Master's degrees are available in the fields of Business Administration (MBA), Education (MS Ed, with various concentrations), Electrical Engineering (MSEE), Mathematics (MS) and Nursing (MS). A separate Graduate Bulletin, which describes graduate programs in detail, is available upon request from the Office of

Advanced Placement Summer Institute

Wilkes University, in cooperation with the College Board, annually hosts the Advanced Placement Summer Institute. This program is tailored for people who teach, or wish to teach, AP-Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, English, Environmental Science, Mathematics, Physics, Spanish, Statistics or US History. Each course will review the latest changes and shifts in emphasis in the AP syllabus. Advanced Placement Summer Institute is a one-week program taken for three (3) graduate credits or audited. Specific questions about the Institute may be directed to the Center for Continued Learning.

Non-Credit Continuing Education

Wilkes University is committed to providing innovative, lifelong-learning opportunities by extending the University's resources to a diverse audience whose educational interests require flexibility and creative delivery. We offer programs in information systems and advanced technologies and work with academic departments across the University to develop programs that enhance the intellectual and cultural lives of those living in Northeastern Pennsylvania. We attempt to meet the career needs of all professionals in the region. Learning experiences take the form of non-credit, certificate programs, non-credit courses, conferences, and institutes. To meet the needs of the community, we offer courses on the Wilkes University campus, at various off-site locations and at business locations. Inquiries about offerings should be sent to the Center for Continued Learning.

ACADEMIC POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

REGISTRATION

Incoming freshman and transfer students register during the orientation sessions that precede each semester. All students are expected to preregister with their advisors and to register on the dates specified on the University Calendar. Additional information on registration procedures and the exact dates of the orientation sessions can be obtained from the Admissions Office or the Registrar's Office.

ATTENDANC

Attendance at all classes is expected and required. Repeated absences are a sufficient cause for failure.

STUDENT LOAD

Students may register for as many as 18 credits in a semester. No student shall be allowed to carry more than 18 credits without the written approval of his or her advisor and the Dean of Student Affairs. An overload will be permitted only for students with a grade point average of 3.00 or higher.

WILKES/COLLEGE MISERICORDIA/KING'S CROSS-REGISTRATION

Wilkes University, College Misericordia and King's College offer their students an opportunity to cross-register for courses at the other institutions. Students register through the Registrar at the institution at which they are enrolled as degree candidates. Interested students should confer with the Registrar for further details.

AUDITING COURSES

Auditing courses is a practice designed primarily to allow students to expand their educational opportunities. Courses may be taken on an Audit basis only if formal registration is completed prior to the end of the first week of the semester. Permission of the course instructor will be required. Students withdrawing from a course who wish to attend additional classes in that course may do so with the permission of the instructor. However, these students will receive a grade of "W" (withdrawal) in all cases.

Students auditing courses will maintain all standards, including attendance, required by the instructor. Students who do not maintain these standards will not be awarded Audit recognition. All relevant fees will be charged.

CHANGE OF MAJOR

Students who wish to change their majors must obtain the approval of the advisor and the department chairperson. The student shall satisfy the curricular requirements of the Bulletin in force at the time of the change. Change-of-major forms are available in the Registrar's Office.

TRANSFER OF CREDITS

Wilkes students who wish to take courses at another accredited institution (except College Misericordia and King's College) must have completed the Transfer of Credit form, available at the Registrar's Office. The student must earn a grade of 2.00 or higher for the work to be credited toward graduation. All students must complete at least 30 credits in residence at Wilkes. Students should consult the section of this Bulletin called Admission of Transfer Students for policies and rules governing transfer credits and transfer students.

Grades earned for transfer credits are not included in the calculation of grade point averages.

WITHDRAWALS

A student may withdraw from a course during the first three weeks of the semester by informing the instructor, completing a withdrawal form that is co-signed by the student and the student's advisor, and returning the signed form to the Registrar's Office within the first three weeks of the semester. A student may withdraw from a course from the end of the third week through the eighth week of the semester only with the approval of both the instructor and the student's advisor. Thereafter, a student may withdraw from a course only for medical reasons, supported by a written excuse from a physician, or other extremely serious circumstances, as determined by the dean of the college/school in which the course is being taught, in consultation with the instructor and the Dean of Student Affairs.

It is the student's responsibility to initiate withdrawal from a course by obtaining the withdrawal form from the Registrar's Office, having it signed by the appropriate personnel, and returning it to the Registrar's Office within the three- or eight-week periods described above. A grade of "0" is assigned by the instructor and recorded for all courses in which no official withdrawal has been completed by the student.

For a thorough discussion of this policy, refer to the Wilkes University Student Handbook.

THE FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT OF 1974

In accordance with the provisions of "The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974," students, upon request, will be given access to all of their evaluative records, which have been established by Wilkes University, with at least one day's advance notice to the office responsible for the records to which the student seeks access.

ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS

GRADI

The primary purpose of any grading system is to inform the student of his or her academic progress. Grade reports are sent to students at the end of each term. Midterm reports are sent if the work completed is unsatisfactory.

Eight numerical grades are given for academic work:

Grade	Interpretation
4.00	Academic achievement of outstanding quality
3.50	Academic achievement above high quality
3.00	Academic achievement of high quality
2.50	Academic achievement above acceptable quality in meeting requirements for graduation
2.00	Academic achievement of acceptable quality in meeting requirements for graduation

1.50	Academic achievement above the minimum quaity required for credit
1.00	Academic achievement of minimum quality required for credit
0.00	Academic achievement below the minimum required for course credit
P	Passing, no credit
W	Withdrawal
N	Audit, no credit

A grade of "X" means that the student received an incomplete grade. Incompletes will be granted to students who, because of illness or reasons beyond their control, have been unable to satisfy all course requirements including the final examination. When such a grade is given, the incomplete work must be made up by or before the end of the fourth week following the last day of the examination period or the grade becomes zero, unless a special extension has been approved by the Registrar.

COURSE CREDITS AND GRADE POINT AVERAGES

Each course at the University is assigned a specific number of credits. For example, History 101 is a 3-credit course and Chemistry 115 is a 4-credit course. Usually, credits assigned to the course are determined by the number of hours that the class meets per week. Credits may also be defined by the total number of hours a class meets per semester. Over the length of a semester, a credit hour is equivalent to 15 hours of classroom contact plus appropriate outside preparation; or 30 hours of hours of classroom contact plus appropriate outside preparation; or 30 hours of supervised laboratory plus appropriate outside preparation; or 45 hours of internship/clinical experience; or a combination of the foregoing.

Below is an example illustrating the method used to compute grade point averages.

Course	Credit Hrs. Attempted		Grade		Quality Points	Credit Hrs. Passed
Art 101	3	X	4.00		12	3
Psy 101	3	X	0.00	=	0	0
Fr 101	3	X	2.50	=	7.5	3
Hst 101	3	X	1.50	ah Eo	4.5	3
Mus 101	3	X	3.00	= 1	9	3
Total credi	t hours attemp	ted	15			
Total credi	t hours passed		12			
Total quali	ty points earne	ed	33			
Average 33	8q.p. ÷ 15 hrs.	atten	pted = 2.2	.0		

Notice that the student has accumulated 12 credits toward graduation. The zero grade in Psychology means that the student must repeat that course in order to earn credit for it.

Averages are cumulative; the work of each semester will be added to the total. To graduate a student must have, at the end of the senior year, at least a 2.00 average for all courses and a 2.00 average in the major field.

Transfer credits are not included in the calculation of grade averages.

The faculty grants recognition for high quality work. To be on the Deans' List, published at the end of each term, a student must earn a semester grade point average of 3.40 or higher for all courses taken. Students taking fewer than 12 credit hours will not be eligible.

ACADEMIC PROBATION AND INELIGIBILITY

Freshmen, defined as students who have completed 36 or fewer credits, must maintain a 1.70 cumulative grade point average. All other students must maintain a minimum 2.00 in both their major field and cumulative grade point averages. A student who falls below the minimum average required will automatically be placed on academic probation, as a warning to the student that he or she is not making satisfactory progress toward a degree, or may be declared academically ineligible.

Students placed on academic probation may be restricted in the number of credits they take the following semester, based on the recommendation of the students academic advisor and such action by the Academic Standards Committee. The Committee may impose additional restrictions and requirements in individual cases, if it is determined that such restrictions and requirements are in the best interest of the student. Such restrictions may affect the students participation in co-curricular

Students who remain on academic probation for two consecutive semesters are subject to designation as academically ineligible to continue at the University.

Students who have been declared academically ineligible are not allowed to enroll in any coursework at Wilkes for a period of one semester. To be considered for readmission such students must apply to the Academic Standards Committee and be approved for readmission with a probationary status. Students applying for readmission must present evidence of enhanced prospects for academic success.

A decision of the Academic Standards Committee may be appealed by the student at the designated meeting for appeals at the conclusion of the fall and spring semesters. Appeals must be presented to the Committee either in person or by letter at the appropriate appeals meeting and should include good and sufficient reasons for

ACADEMIC HONESTY

Academic Honesty requires students to refrain from cheating and to provide clear citations for assertions of fact as well as for the language, ideas and interpretations of others that have contributed to their written work. Failure to acknowledge indebtedness to the work of others constitutes plagiarism, a serious academic offense that cannot be tolerated in a community of scholars. All instances of academic fraud will be addressed in accordance with the policies of the University.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

It is the student's responsibility to meet graduation requirements. All candidates for degrees are expected to be present at Commencement. If circumstances prevent their attendance, students must apply to the Vice President for Student Affairs for permission to take the degree or certificate in absentia.

The faculty has approved the following requirements that a student must satisfy in order to be eligible for graduation:

- 1. Complete a minimum of 120 credit hours.
- 2. Satisfy all requirements in the major(s). (Requirements for graduation vary from department to department. See the appropriate section in this Bulletin for the number of credit hours required by each major.)
- 3. Complete all subjects required for the degree as stated in the Bulletin in force at the time of admission to the program or any subsequent Bulletin.
- 4. Achieve a minimum cumulative average of 2.00 for all courses.
- 5. Achieve a minimum average of 2.00 for all subjects within the major.
- 6. Achieve a minimum cumulative average of 2.00 for all subjects within the chosen minor(s).
- 7. Demonstrate competence in written and spoken English.
- 8. Satisfy mathematics and computer literacy and other curricular skills and knowledge requirements by participation in assessment procedures.

No student shall be graduated until financial obligations to the University have been satisfied.

No student shall be allowed to participate in a Commencement ceremony unless all of the above-mentioned graduation requirements have been met.

DEGREE HONORS

The granting of honors at Commencement is based upon the entire academic record achieved by the student at Wilkes University.

Transfer students must have completed a minimum of 60 credits at Wilkes to be eligible to be considered for honors.

Requirements for Degree Honors are:

Summa Cum Laude 3.800 Magna Cum Laude 3.600 Cum Laude 3.400

For Degree Honors, grade point averages are not rounded.



The College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

DIVISION OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND ACCOUNTING
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY
DIVISION OF HUMANITIES

DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES

DEPARTMENT OF VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

THE COLLEGE OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEAN: DR. DARIN E. FIELDS

In the College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences students pursue degrees that develop critical and analytical skills to become creative problem solvers and acquire the necessary attitudes, knowledge, and skills to remain life-long learners in a diverse and changing world. The College fosters pre professional experiences leading to postgraduate study, and many undergraduate majors offer valuable professional opportunities through field experience and internships. The College is enriched culturally, academically, and professionally through strong connections to the local and regional communities. The Wilkes Community Conservatory, the Sordoni Art Gallery, and the Allan Hamilton Dickson Endowment enhance the arts and humanities on campus and in the community.

In addition, the College has many special programs, resources, and state-of-the-art In addition, the College has many special programs, resources, and state-of-the-art facilities that incorporate professional and practical experiences into the student's learning journey. The Dorothy Dickson Darte Center for the Performing Arts has cutting-edge theatre technology that showcases campus performances in music, theatre and dance. Students may gain professional experience in a variety of media at the radio station, WCLH; the campus newspaper, *The Beacon*; the literary magazine, *Manuscript*, the student-run public relations firm, Zebra Communications; and the professional television studio at the Shelburne Telecommunications Center. The Regional Computer Resource Center provides microcomputer laboratories and technical support to teachers enrolled in graduate study at Wilkes. At the Survey Research Center students conduct demographic and public opinion research in the Research Center students conduct demographic and public opinion research in the local community. In the Writing Center, specially trained student writing consultants provide assistance on writing to the entire University, engage in research, and present papers at national conferences.

History

Music

International Studies

Musical Theatre

Psychology

Theatre Arts

Sociology

Spanish

Music Performance Music Education

Neuroscience (minor only)

Philosophy Policy Studies (minor only) Political Science

Women's Studies (minor only)

The College includes the following academic departments and divisions:

Business Administration and Accounting

Education and Psychology

Humanities Social Sciences and Communication Studies

Visual and Performing Arts

Bachelor's Degrees—Majors and Minors

Accounting Art (minor only) Business Administration Communication Studies

Criminology
Dance (minor only)

e-Buisness Economics (minor only)

Education

Elementary (major) Early Childhood (certification)

Secondary (certification) Special Education (certification)

English

French

DIVISION OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND ACCOUNTING

INTERIM DIRECTOR: DR. RICHARD G. RASPEN

Faculty: Professors: Alves, Batory, Liuzzo

Associate Professors: Chisarick, Engel, Loftus, O'Hop, Raspen, Rexer

Visiting Assistant Professors: Frear, Gettman

Faculty Emeriti: Broadt, Capin, Gera

MAJOR IN ACCOUNTING

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN ACCOUNTING LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE — 121.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR -18.

The Business Division offers a major in Accounting, providing the necessary background for an entry-level professional position in public, private or governmental accounting. Students receive the necessary educational background to compete successfully for placement in graduate and professional schools and licensures as certified public accountants and certified management accountants. Those choosing a career in administration receive the managerial training necessary for success in a full range of leadership roles.

range of leadership roles.

The Accounting curriculum parallels that of business administration and contains a minimum of three tiers. The *first tier* begins with a comprehensive study of the arts, sciences, mathematics, communications, and humanities. This liberal arts core is a common experience to all majors and provides the basis for a broadly educated individual. The *second tier* of educational experience provides a general background in statistical, financial, and managerial techniques. Subjects included in this area of study are finance, economics, management, and marketing. The *third tier* of basic educational skills relates to the fields of financial and managerial accounting. A rigorous thirty-six credit hours are devoted to current accounting theory and applications through the use of texts, computer applications, cases, and practical experience. The sequence begins with introductory level accounting and progresses through intermediate, tax, cost, auditing, and accounting information systems. A *fourth tier* is available for students interested in gaining practical experience through an accounting internship. Most students are placed with public accounting firms where it is possible to experience many areas of accounting as well as a broad range of business problems in a short time span. Additionally, for students with a more specialized interest, accounting internships are also available in banks, in private industry, and with the government. The Wilkes interns have been placed in positions of their choice, including the large international accounting firms. A *fifth tier*, a five-year BS/MBA program, is available for students who wish to meet the needs of a professional in the 21st century. This program offered by the Business Division has been developed to encompass each of the above-mentioned levels, along with an additional calendar year of graduate coursework. Upon successful completion, the student will have earned a Bachelor of Science degree in Accounting and a Master of Business Administ 157 credit hours of coursework

Accounting alumni can be found in public accounting firms ranging in size from those of individual practitioners to international organizations. Many of our graduates who began their careers in public accounting have since moved into leadership positions with government or private industry. The Accounting major in the Business Division at Wilkes University will provide an individual with the combined educational skills to be a future success as a leader in the accounting profession, industry, or government.

MINOR IN ACCOUNTING
Students from other disciplines, even those unrelated to business, have been inclined to select an Accounting minor to enhance their major field of study. The minor provides the student with enough background to begin with professional entry-level employment while developing a background in his or her chosen field of study. The minor program is composed of ACC 101-102, ACC 203-204, and six additional elective credits in accounting.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN ACCOUNTING

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
CS 115 Computers and App.	3	COM 101 Public Speaking	3
BA 151 Introduction to Management and Entrepreneurship	3	Distribution Requirements	6
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Acc 101 Financial Accounting	3
Mth 107 Business Mathematics	3		
	15-16		15-16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Acc 102 Managerial Accounting	3	Acc 203 Intermediate Accounting I	3
Ec 101 Economics I	3	Ec 102 Economics II	3
BA 234 Business Law	3	Distribution Requirements	6
Distribution Requirements	6	General Education Elective	3
	15		15

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Acc 204 Intermediate Accounting II	3	Acc 205 Intermediate Accounting III	3
Acc 321 Taxes	3	Acc 322 Advanced Taxes	3
BA 319 Business Statistics	3	BA 321 Marketing	3
BA 351 Management of Organizations and People	3	BA 341 Managerial Finance	3
General Education Elective	3	BA 352 Prod/Operations Mgmt.	3
		BA 354 Organizational Behavior	3
	15		18
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Acc 301 Advanced Accounting	3	Acc 311 Cost Accounting	3
Acc 331 Auditing	3	Acc 341 Accounting Info Systems	3
Acc 351 Senior Seminar	3	Acc 361 Internship or Free Elective	3
BA 358 International Business Seminar	3	Free Elective	3
BA 360 Business Strategy and Decision-making	3		
	15		18



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MAJOR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A BACHELOR OF **BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION DEGREE — 121.**

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION MINOR - 18.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR AN **ENTREPRENEURSHIP MINOR — 18.**

The Business Division offers undergraduate and graduate degree programs in Business Administration with a variety of concentrations leading to executive, managerial and technical careers in business, industry, and governmental organizations. The Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs (ACBSP) has accredited both the undergraduate and graduate Business Administration programs as well as the undergraduate program in Accounting. ACBSP accreditation affirms the excellence of our programs to graduate and professional schools as well as potential employers and therefore serves as graduate and professional schools as well as potential employers and therefore serves as a major competitive advantage for students completing the Business Administration major at Wilkes. Students interested in pursuing graduate or professional studies will find that the curriculum provides the appropriate foundation for such opportunities.

The Business Administration curriculum is composed of three tiers or steps intended to combine simultaneously a rigorous general education with the flexibility of individualized program design. The first tier is the liberal arts General Education Requirements of the University core. To become competitive, effective, organizational leaders and self-fulfilled individuals, Business Administration graduates are expected to possess the skills and knowledge acquired through this liberating exposure to the arts, sciences, mathematics, and the humanities.

The **second tier** of the curriculum is the Business Administration core, which transmits a common educational experience to all Business Administration majors by addressing topics that are recognized to be basic and necessary to all practicing professionals. Although the following twenty-three courses are required by the Business Administration core, four of them fulfill Distribution Area requirements of the University core and so are counted in the first tier grouping. They appear here for completeness:

ACC 101 Introductory Financial Accounting ACC 102 Introductory Managerial Accounting BA 151 Introduction to Management and Entrepreneurship

BA 233 The Legal Environment of Business BA 257 Management Information Systems

BA 309 Business Correspondence and Reports

BA 319 Business Statistics

BA 321 Marketing

BA 341 Managerial Finance

BA 351 Management of Organizations and People BA 352 Production and Operations Management BA 354 Organizational Behavior

BA 356 The Social Responsibility of Business

BA 358 International Business

BA 360 Business Strategy and Decision-Making BA 381, 399 or an experiential BA 395-396

COM 101* Public Speaking CS 115* Survey of Computers

101 Economics I Ec 102* Economics II

Mth 107* Business Mathematics

6 additional credits in General Education Electives *Meets a requirement in the University core

The *third and final* tier requires completion of twelve credits of elective courses within the major. Students wishing to satisfy the requirements for a particular concentration area must complete at least six of their third-tier credits within that concentration area (See help for a correlate description of the experience). tion area (See below for a complete description of these concentration areas.)

The Bachelor of Business Administration degree program also contains twelve credits of free electives for further customization of one's educational program. A student who wishes to declare a minor in an area such as computer science, communications, foreign languages, political science, psychology, or sociology can easily do so. Through a judicious selection of elective concentration courses and use of the free electives courses, it is possible for a student to fulfill two concentrations without the necessity of adding extra credits or extra semesters to one's program. Academic, personal, and career advisors are available to assist students in the selection of concentration areas and coursework. In much the same way, minors, double majors, or a personalized package of electives can be constructed around the interests of the students with the concerned, caring advice of these counselors.

Business Administration alumni can be found in positions of leadership in organizations throughout the world. They are leaders in both the public and private sectors. In addition, our alumni are educators, researchers, scholars, entrepreneurs, and other professionals. For the next generation of executives and professionals seeking similar realizations of their ambitions, the Bachelor of Business Administration degree program at Wilkes will prepare them admirably for their demanding futures as leaders of our global and diverse environment in the 21st century.

Closely linked to the Business Division are the Allan P. Kirby Center for Free Enterprise and Entrepreneurship and the Small Business Development Center. Both units provide academic and experiential opportunities for business students to apply what they study in classroom settings to functioning organizations under the direction of senior professional staff at each unit.

The following course sequence is recommended for students pursuing the Bachelor of Business Administration degree. By following this recommendation, all University core and Departmental core requirements will be completed in their proper sequences. Students transferring into Wilkes and/or the Bachelor of Business Administration degree program can use this semester-by-semester outline as guidance for completing correctors. for completing coursework.

MINOR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

For majors in other disciplines, the Business Division offers the minor program in Business Administration. Thus, students who may be contemplating a career in business as a means of fully utilizing their already chosen majors will find that the Business Administration minor can complement their other academic and career interests. All students wishing to minor in Business Administration will be required to complete a minimum of eighteen credits, or six courses, to include three required courses, ACC 101, BA 151, and BA 351, plus any three other courses (a) having the BA prefix and/or (b) approved by the Director of the Division.

MINOR IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Students who understand and can participate in the entrepreneurial process are able to contribute sooner and with higher impact in all types of occupations. Identifying opportunities, developing the plans to convert opportunities to action, and executing those plans lie at the core of the entrepreneurial process. Students from all majors, including Business Administration, who wish to gain this knowledge and apply it through clinical experiences will benefit from this minor program.

Students wishing to pursue the Entrepreneurship minor will be required to complete a minimum of eighteen (18) credits, or six (6) courses, that include:

ACC101 Financial Accounting BA151 Introduction to Management and Entrepreneurship BA281 The Nature and Essence of Entrepreneurship

BA321 Marketing

BA382 Practicing Entrepreneurship BA381 Entrepreneurship Internship

BA384 Small Business Consultancy Non Business Administration majors will be assigned an Entrepreneurship minor advisor.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAIOR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

First Semester		Second Semester	
BA 151 Introduction to Management and Entrepreneurship	3	COM 101 Public Speaking	3
CS 115 Survey of Computers	3	Ec 102 Principles of Economics II	3
Ec 101 Principles of Economics I	3	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3	Distribution Requirement	3
Fr. F 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Mth 107 Business Mathematics	3
	Model 18	Distribution Requirement	3
	15-16		15-16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Acc 101 Intro. Financial Accounting	3	Acc 102 Intro. Managerial Accounting	3
BA 233 Legal Environment of Business	3	Distribution Requirements	6
Distribution Requirements	9	BA 257 Mgt. Information Systems	3
	ms seme	Free Elective	3
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
BA 319 Business Statistics	3	BA 341 Managerial Finance	3
BA 321 Marketing	3	BA 352 Production & Operations Mgt.	3
BA 351 Management of Organizations and	People	3 General Education Elective	3
BA 356 Social Responsibility of Bus.	3	BA 354 Organizational Behavior	3
Free Elective	3	BA 309 Bus. Correspondence and Reports	3
	15		15

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College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
BA 358 International Business	3	BA 381/399 Experiential Elective	3
BA 360 Bus Strategy & Dec Making	3	General Education Elective	3
Concentration Electives	6	Concentration Electives	6
Free Elective	3	Free Elective	3
	15		15

Bachelor of Business Administration Degree
Note: Students who pursue the Bachelor of Business Administration degree must complete 12 credits from any of the concentration areas or other elective courses having ACC, BA, or EC prefixes. Students who wish to satisfy the requirements for a particular concentration area must complete at least 9 of their 12 credits within that concentration area. Students are not required to satisfy the requirements for a concentration area, but they may choose to do so. Students may create a customized concentration through course selection approved by their advisor. Examples might include health services administration, electronic commerce, etc. Students will receive credit health services administration, electronic commerce, etc. Students will receive credit for no more than two concentration areas.

CONCENTRATION AREAS

Any EC prefixed course in addition to EC 101, EC 102 and EC/BA 319; includes EC 198/298/398 (Topics in Economics), EC 395–396 (Independent Study in Economics), and EC 399 (Co-Op Ed in Economics).

Finance
ACC 203 Intermediate Accounting I
BA 342 Property and Life Insurance
BA 343 Investments and Portfolio Management BA 345 Long-Range Financial Planning

International Business EC 301 Comparative Economic Systems
EC 310 Economic Development
EC 340 International Trade and Finance
BA 198/298/398 Topics in International Business

Marketing BA 322 Advertising BA 324 Retailing BA 326 The Selling Process BA 327 Marketing Seminar BA 328 Consumer Behavior

BA 198/298/398 Topics in Finance BA 395/396 Independent Research in Finance BA 399 Cooperative Education in Finance

BA 395/396 Independent Research in International Business BA 399 Cooperative Education

BA 198/298/398 Topics in Marketing BA 395–396 Independent Study in Marketing BA 399 Cooperative Education COM 302 Public Relations

MAJOR IN e-BUSINESS

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN E-BUSINESS — 120.

The incredible growth of the Internet and Internet-like networks, such as intranets and extranets, have changed the face of today's business world. The classic approaches of selling products and services, purchasing, and attending to customer service have to expand as much, if not more, than the increase in these networks. In recognition of these needs, the Business Division offers an undergraduate degree program in e-Business. Closely linked to the majors in Business Administration and Computer Information Systems, the Bachelor of Science in e-Business prepares men and women for careers in business and technology.

The Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs (ACBSP) has accredited the business programs. ACBSP accreditation affirms the excellence of our programs to graduate and professional schools as well as potential employers and therefore serves as a major competitive advantage for students completing the e-Business major at Wilkes. Students interested in pursuing graduate or professional studies will find that the curriculum provides the appropriate foundation for such opportunities.

For complete descriptions of all courses in the e-Business major, please refer to Business Administration and Computer Science in this Bulletin.

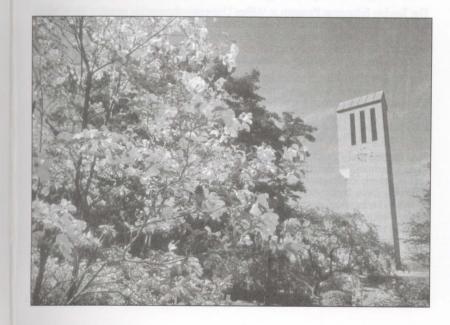
RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN E-BUSINESS

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition	4	Mth 105 Calc for Life Managerial, Soc Sci I or Mth 107 Bus Math or Mth 111 Calc I	3-4
Cs 125 Computer Science I	4	Cs 126 Computer Science II or Cs 224 Cobol and File Mgt	4
Frf 101 Freshmen Foundations	3	Cs 128 UNIX	1
Cs 115 Survey of Computers	3	Com 101 Public Speaking	3
		Distribution Requirement	3
	14		14-15
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Ec 101 Principles of Economics I	3	Ec 102 Principles of Economics II	3
Mth 150 Statistics or Ba 319 Business Statistics	3	BA 257 MIS or Acc 341 Acctg Information Systems	3
Acc 101 Intro Financial Acctg	3	Cs 283 Web Development I	3
Distribution Requirements	<u>6</u>	Distribution Requirements	6
	15		15

Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Cs 325 Database Mgt	3	Ba 341 Managerial Finance	3
Ba 321 Marketing	3	Ba 352 Production & Opns Mgt	3
Ba 351 Mgt of Organizations and People	3	Ba 354 Organization Behavior	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Cs 383 Web Development II	3
General Education Elective	3	e-Business Elective*	3
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Ba 390 e-Business I	3	Ba 393 e-Business II	3
e-Business Elective*	3	General Education Elective	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Free Electives	7-8
Free Elective	<u>6</u>	e-Business Elective*	3
	15		16-17

* e-Business elective requirements include any three of the following five courses:

Ba 281. Nature and Essence of Entrepreneurship
Ba 322. Advertising
Cs 227. Computer Data Structures
Cs 350. Object-Oriented Programming
Cs 355. Computer Networks



DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

CHAIRPERSON: DR. DIANE M. POLACHEK

Faculty: Professors: Bohlander, Charnetski

Associate Professors: Lynch, Polachek Assistant Professors: B. Bellucci, Bewick, Kropiewnicki, Schicatano, Tindell Instructor: Morrison

Faculty Emeriti: J. Bellucci, Fahmy, Johnson, G. Meyers, Riley, Stetten

MAJOR IN EDUCATION

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION -134.

Mission of the Teacher Education Program

The Mission of the Teacher Education Program

The Mission of the Teacher Education Program at Wilkes University is to provide the educational community and society at large with competent, caring, and skilled educators who are life-long learners, knowledgeable independent thinkers, and effective communicators. In the achievement of this mission, opportunities for students to grow academically and professionally are provided at Wilkes and in the surrounding

It is the Mission of the Teacher Education Program at Wilkes University to foster attitudes of appreciation for cultural diversity. Inherent within this mission is the development of ethical and fair-minded educators who promote the achievement of all students regardless of race, gender, ability, or background.

The Teacher Education Program at Wilkes University thoroughly prepares future educators with the tools necessary to be successful at their craft. In so doing, competence is developed in the knowledge of pedagogy and the content areas, and in the application of current research and best practices related to teaching methodologies, classroom management, and technology as both a teaching and learning tool.

The Teacher Education Program at Wilkes University models the ethic of service and dedication expected of its graduates to meet the diverse needs of all students within the learning community. It is intrinsic in this mission to produce educators who value and establish partnerships with parents and the community and who become leaders in their advocacy for education—both for themselves and for the students and community they serve.

B.A. Degree and Certification Programs
The Department of Education and Psychology offers a B.A. in Elementary Education and programs leading to Pennsylvania Department of Education certification in the following areas: biology, chemistry, citizenship education, communications, early childhood education, earth and space science, English, French, general science, mathematics, Spanish, and special education. All social studies candidates must be certified by 2004. After 2004, this certification will no longer be offered by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE). All Teacher Education candidates must complete six credits of English and six credits of mathematics as required by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE). the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE).

Elementary Education Certification

Elementary Education Certification

Elementary Education majors must also major in one of the following academic disciplines: biology, chemistry, communications, computer science, geoenvironmental sciences, English, French, history, mathematics, political science, psychology, theatre arts, sociology, or Spanish. Students planning to major in and be certified in Elementary Education must complete the following requirements:

1. Complete an academic major as described above;

2. Complete the following courses: Communications - 3 credits COM 101

Computer Literacy - 3 credits CS 115

English - 7 credits

ENG 101—Composition

ENG 120—Introduction to Literature and Culture

Foreign Language or Philosophy - 3 credits

Freshman Foundations - 3 credits

FF 101

History - 6 credits

HST 101 HST 207—American History I

HST 208—American History II

MTH 103—Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I MTH 104—Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II

Two higher numbered courses in mathematics

Psychology - 6 credits PSY 101—General Psychology PSY 221—Developmental Psychology

Science - 9 credits

3 credits in Biology 3 credits in Chemistry or Physics

3 credits in GeoEnvironmental Sciences

Social Science - 3 credits ANT 101, EC 102, PS 111, OR SOC 101

Visual and Performing Arts - 3 credits ART 101, DAN 100, MUS 101 OR THE 100

EDUCATION

3. Complete the following Education courses:
ED 190 - 3 credits—Effective Teaching with Field Experience
ED 200 - 3 credits—Educational Psychology
ED 210 - 3 credits—Teaching Students with Special Needs
ED 220 - 3 credits—Multicultural Education
ED 310* - 2 credits—Health, Physical Education and Safety in Early Childhood and Elementary Education
ED 315 - 3 credits—Integrating Technology into the Classroom
ED 321* - 3 credits—Foundation of Reading with Field Experience ED 322** - 2 credits—Teaching of Reading
ED 330 - 2 credits—Mathematics in Early Childhood and Elementary Education
ED 341 - 3 credits—Language Arts in Early Childhood and Elementary Education
ED 350 - 2 credits—Arts in Early Childhood and Elementary Education
ED 360 - 3 credits—Social Studies in Early Childhood and Elementary Education
ED 370 - 2 credits—Science in Early Childhood and Elementary Education
ED 390 - 15 credits—Student Teaching
ED 385—Classroom Management, 3 credits, is highly recommended,

*Typically offered during fall semesters

**Typically offered during spring semesters

as is a foreign language.

Early Childhood Education

Early Childhood Education certification candidates must complete the Elementary Education program outlined above and take the following three courses:

ED 263** - 2 credits—Child Development
ED 361* - 3 credits—Early Childhood Education (with field experience)
ED 362** - 3 credits—Instruction in Early Childhood Education
(with field experience)

*Typically offered during fall semesters

**Typically offered during spring semesters

Secondary Certification

Secondary Certification
Secondary School Teacher Certification candidates must major in one of the following areas: biology, chemistry, communications, geoenvironmental sciences, English, French, history, mathematics, political science, or Spanish. Students planning to be certified in Secondary Education must complete the following requirements:

1. Complete an academic major as described above;

2. Complete the following courses: English - 7 credits ENG 101—Composition

ENG 120—Introduction to Literature and Culture

Six credits of mathematics within the first 48 hours (required by the PDE);

ED 190 - 3 credits—Effective Teaching with Field Experience ED 200 - 3 credits—Educational Psychology ED 210 - 3 credits—Teaching Students with Special Needs

ED 220 - 3 credits—Multicultural Education

ED 315 - 3 credits—Integrating Technology into the Classroom ED 380 - 2 credits—Content Area Reading

One of the following methods courses (with field experience):

ED 300 - 4 credits—Special Methods Foreign Languages 7-12
ED 351 - 4 credits—Special Methods Communications 7-12
ED 371 - 4 credits—Special Methods Sciences 7-12
ED 381 - 4 credits—Special Methods Social Studies 7-12
ENG 393 - 4 credits—The Teaching of English in Secondary Schools
MTH 303 - 4 credits—The Teaching of Mathematics in Secondary Schools

ED 390 - 15 credits—Student Teaching ED 385—Classroom Management, 3 credits, PSY 222—Adolescent Psychology, 3

credits, and a foreign language are highly recommended.

Communications certification candidates must complete the following English courses: ENG 201 - 4 credits—Writing About Literature and Culture ENG 225 - 3 credits—Comparative Grammar ENG 324 - 3 credits—History of the English Language

Any three of the following four survey courses:

ENG 233 - 3 credits—Survey of English Literature I ENG 234 - 3 credits—Survey of English Literature II ENG 281 - 3 credits—Survey of American Literature I ENG 282 - 3 credits—Survey of American Literature II

One 300-level literature course

Citizenship Education certification candidates should major in history or political science and must complete the following courses:

EC 101 - 3 credits—Principles of Economics
ED 381 - 4 credits—Special Methods Social Studies 7-12/Citizenship Education 7-12
GES 261 - 3 credits—Regional Geography
HST 207 - 3 credits—American History I
HST 208 - 3 credits—American History II
PS 111 - 3 credits—Introduction to American Politics
SOC 101 - 3 credits—Introduction to Sociology

A new certification in Citizenship Education will replace the current Social Studies certification. After 2004, the PDE will no longer grant certification in Social Studies.

Admission Requirements Students interested in preparing for teacher certification must be formally admitted to the Teacher Education Program at Wilkes University. Criteria for admission are:

1. Completion of at least 48 semester-hour credits (including 6 credits of Mathematics and 6 credits of English); 2. Completion of ED 190—Effective Teaching with Field Experience, with a grade of at least a 3.0;

3. A GPA of 3.0 to be admitted, and maintenance of a cumulative 3.0 GPA to

continue in the program; 4. Demonstration of writing and oral proficiency;

5. Prior to student teaching, candidates must pass the three PPST tests administered by Educational Testing Services (Reading, Writing, and Mathematics);

6. Submission of an application form to the Education Department;

To be admitted to the Teacher Education Program, applicants must meet all requirements. Considerations of exceptions will start with review by the Department Chair

EDUCATION

and end with the decision of a departmental committee. Student teaching is contingent upon a 3.0 GPA.

Upon successful completion of the programs described above, candidates will be recommended for certification by the state after they graduate and pass the Praxis Examinations.

Title II information can be found through the Wilkes University website www.wilkes.edu

Program requirements may change at the discretion of the Pennsylvania Department of Education.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR

MAJOR/CERTIFICATION IN ELEMENTAL	RY EDUCATION

First Semester		Second Semester	
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	CS 115 Computers & Applications	3
COM 101 Fund. of Public Speaking	3	Science Elective	3
MTH 103 Math for Elementary Teachers	3	MTH 104 Math for Elementary Teachers	3
ENG 101 Composition	4	Major Elective	3
PSY 101 General Psychology	3	PSY 221 Developmental Psychology	3
	200	HST 101 Modern World	3
	16		18
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
ED 190 Effective Teaching w/Field Exp.	3	ED 200 Educational Psychology	3
HST 207 or 208 American History	3	ED 220 Multicultural Education	3
Major Electives	6	Major Electives	6
Social Science Elective	3	Visual & Performing Arts Elective	3
Scientific World Elective	3	Science Elective	3
	18		18
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
ED 321 Foundations of Reading w.Field Exp.		3 ED 322 Teaching of Reading	2
ED 210 Tchg. Students with Special Needs	3	ED 330 Mathematics in ECE & Elem. Ed.	2
ED 310 Health, PE, & Safety in ECE/Elem.	2	ED 341 Language Arts in ECE & Elem. Ed.	3
Major Electives	6	ED 315 Integrating Tech into the Classrm.	3
ENG 120 Intro to Literature	3	Major Electives	6
	17		16

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

EDUCATION

Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
ED 350 The Arts in ECE & Elem. Ed.	2	ED 390B Student Teaching with Seminar	15
ED 360 Social Studies in ECE & Elem. Ed.	3		
ED 370 Science in ECE & Elem. Ed.	2		
Major Electives	6		
Humanities FL 101 or PHL 101	3		
	16		15
RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE MAJOR/CERTIFICATION IN SECONDA		UCATION	
First Semester		Second Semester	
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	CS 115 Computers & Applications	3
MTH 101 Quantitative Reasoning	3	Social Science Elective	3
ENG 101 Composition	4	COM 101 Fund. of Public Speaking	3
PSY 101 General Psychology	3	Scientific World	3
Major Elective	3	Major Elective	3
	Works	Math Elective	3
	16		18
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
ED 190 Effective Teaching w/Field Exp.	3	ED 200 Educational Psychology	3
HST 101 Hist. Foundations	3	ENG 120 Intro to Literature & Culture	3
FL 101 or PHL 101	3	Scientific World	3
Major Electives	6	Visual and Performing Arts Elective	3
	-	Major Electives	3-6
	15		15-18
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
ED 210 Teaching Students w/ Special Needs		3 ED 220 Multicultural Education	3
Major Electives	12	ED 380 Content Area Reading	2
	Marie O	Major Electives	9-12
	15		14-17
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
ED 381 Special Methods w. Field Exp Senior Capstone	3	Ed 390A Student Teaching w/Seminar	15
ED 315 Integrating Technology into the Classroom	3		
Major Electives	9		IJ. Su
	15		15

Special Education Certification
Wilkes University offers a certification program in Special Education (Cognitive, Behavior, Physical/Health Disabilities; grades N-12)

Elementary Education majors who pursue Special Education Certification are required to select a MINOR area of study (18 credits) in one of the following disciplines: biology, chemistry, communications, computer science, geoenvironmental sciences, English, French, history, mathematics, political science, psychology, theatre arts, sociology, or Spanish.

Secondary Education majors who pursue Special Education Certification, are required to select a MAJOR in one of the following areas: biology, chemistry, communications, geoenvironmental sciences, English, French, history, political science, or Spanish. Secondary Education majors who pursue Special Education Certification are required to register for PSY 101 and PSY 221, and also ED 321 and ED 330.

General Sequence of Requirements for Special Education Certification
1. Upon admission to Wilkes University, meet with Special Education Coordinator
Kristin C. Bewick, Ph.D. Dr. Bewick's office is located in CNB 306, ext. 4562. Special
Education Admissions Handbook will be reviewed.

- 2. After completion of core, 24 credits, register for first education course, ED 190. Effective Teaching with Field Experience.
- 3. Obtain passing grade of 3.0 in ED 190 and maintain cumulative GPA of 3.0 to continue as an active Education major.
- 4. Register for Education courses as recommended in course sequence list. Special Education registration requires department permission.
- 5. After completion of 48 credits, request formal admission to the Teacher Education Program by submitting an application and receiving endorsement from the Special Education Coordinator.
- 6. Demonstrate written and oral proficiency. Prior to student teaching, candidates must pass the three PPST tests administered by the National Testing Service (Reading, Writing, Math).
- 7. Complete education prerequisites (ED 190, ED 200, ED 210, and ED 220) before registering for the first special education course (EDSP 225).
- 8. During the special education courses, a competency binder will be compiled which addresses each of 10 targeted professional competencies, as recommended by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (Pennsylvania Chapter 354 regulations).
- 9. Continue to refine competency binders throughout special education coursework and field experiences.
- 10. Following successful completion of all education and special education courses and field experiences, register for ED 390 Student Teaching with Seminar. Complete student teaching in two settings: one in general education and one in special education.
- 11. Successfully complete all PRAXIS tests in designated education major (elementary and/or secondary content areas), in addition to "Education of Exceptional Students, Core Content Knowledge" for special education certification.

12. Upon successful completion of all coursework, field experiences, competency binders, and testing requirements, the candidate will be recommended for certification by the Pennsylvania Department of Education.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJOR/CERTIFICATION IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION AND CERTIFICATION IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

First Semester	, LCII	Second Semester	
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	CS 115 Computers & Applications	3
COM 101 Fund. of Public Speaking	3	Scientific World Elective	3
	3	MTH 104 Math for Elementary Teachers	3
MTH 103 Math for Elementary Teachers	4	Minor Elective	3
ENG 101 Composition	3	HST 101 Modern World	3
PSY 101 General Psychology	3	ENG 120 Intro to Literature	3
	16	ENG 120 Intro to Literature	18
Third Semester	10	Fourth Semester	10
ED 190 Effective Teaching w/Field Exp.	3	ED 200 Educational Psychology	3
HST 207 or 208 American History	3	ED 210 Teaching Students Spec. Needs	3
Minor Electives	6	ED 220 Multicultural Education	3
Social Science Elective	3	Visual & Performing Arts Elective	3
		Science Elective	3
Scientific World Elective	3	Minor Electives	
PSY 221 Developmental Psychology	3	Minor Electives	3 18
	18		10
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
ED 321 Foundations of Reading w.Field Exp.	3	ED 322 Teaching of Reading	2
ED 210 Teaching Students Spec. Needs	3	ED 330 Mathematics in ECE & Elem. Ed.	2
ED 310 Health, PE, & Safety in ECE/Elem.	2	ED 341 Language Arts in ECE & Elem. Ed.	3
EDSP 225 Spec. ED Methodology I	3	ED 315 Integrating Tech into the Classrm.	3
ED 360 Social Studies in ECE & Elem. Ed.	3	EDSP 226 Spec. ED Methodology II	3
Minor Electives	3	EDSP 300 Assessment in Special Ed	3
	17		16
0 10 0		Fighth Competer	
Seventh Semester	0	Eighth Semester	15
ED 350 The Arts in ECE & Elem. Ed.	2	ED 390B Student Teaching with Seminar	15
ED 370 Science in ECE & Elem. Ed.	2		
EDSP 227 Behavioral Management	3		
EDSP 389 Issues/Topics in Spec. Ed	3		
Minor Elective	3		
FL 101 or PHL 101	3		-
	16		15

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EDUCATION

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR CERTIFICATION IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

AND CERTIFICATION IN SPECIAL ED	UCATION	Very park of the second or the second or the second	
First Semester		Second Semester	
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	CS 115 Computers & Applications	3
MTH 101 Quantitative Reasoning	3	COM 101 Fundamentals of Public Speaking	3
ENG 101 Composition	4	Scientific World Elective	3
PSY 101 General Psychology	3	Major Electives	6
Major Elective	3	PSY 221 Developmental Psychology	3
	16		18
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
ED 190 Effective Teaching w/Field Exp.	3	ED 200 Educational Psychology	3
HST 101 Modern World	3	ENG 120 Intro to Literature	3
FL 101 or PHL 101	3	Visual & Performing Arts Elective	3
Major Electives	6	Major Electives	6
Scientific World Elective	3	ED 210 Teaching Students Special Needs	3
	18		18
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
ED 220 Multicultural Education	3	ED 330 Mathematics in ECE & Elem. Ed.	3
Major Electives	9	ED 315 Integrating Tech into the Classrm.	3
EDSP 225 Spec. ED Methodology I	3	EDSP 226 Spec. ED Methodology II	3
ED 321 Foundations of Reading	3	EDSP 300 Assessment in Special Ed.	3
	puest le	Major Elective	3
	18		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
ED XXX Special Methods w/Field Exp.	4	ED 390A Student Teaching with Seminar	15
Major Electives	6	Major Elective (if necessary)	3
ED 380 Content Area Reading	2		
EDSP 227 Behavioral Management	3		
EDSP 389 Issues/Topics in Special Ed.	3		
	18		15-18

MAJOR IN PSYCHOLOGY

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN PSYCHOLOGY LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE $-\ 120.$

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS FOR A MINOR IN PSYCHOLOGY - 18.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS FOR A MINOR IN NEUROSCIENCE — 28.

The Psychology major at Wilkes University emphasizes a scientific approach to the content, methods, and theories of human and nonhuman behavior. Wilkes students are prepared to pursue professional careers in psychology or related fields such as medicine or law, obtain employment immediately upon graduation, or attend graduate school in psychology.

The Psychology major must complete a minimum of 120 credit hours. In additional to satisfying the University's General Education Requirements, the student majoring in Psychology completes a minimum of 35 credits in psychology. All students must take PSY 101 (General Psychology), PSY 200 (Statistics in Psychology), PSY 300 (Experimental Psychology), and PSY 400 (Senior Seminar). PSY 101 is a prerequisite to all other psychology courses. PSY 200 should be completed prior to the junior year, PSY 300 prior to the senior year, and PSY 400 during the senior year. The student majoring in Psychology must take at least one course each from Content Areas I, II, III, and IV, and at least two courses from Content Area V. The Psychology major must also take BIO 105 (Human Biology). It is strongly recommended that the student take a foreign language.

Students are encouraged to consult the University Bulletin for all information regarding degree requirements. Each student should also meet frequently and work closely with the faculty advisor in order to make the optimal course selections based upon the student's interests and career goals. With numerous free elective credits many Psychology majors choose to major or minor in a second discipline.

The Tracking Program within the major assists students in focusing on more specific career and graduate school goals. Tracks exist in Liberal Arts, Professional, Educational Psychology, and Neuroscience/Behavioral Medicine. Students will select a track, in consultation with the advisor, and complete the course requirements of the track in addition to the general requirements of the Psychology major. Majors are also encouraged to consider the many credit-bearing cooperative education (internship) and independent study opportunities that are available. These experiences enhance the students employment potential and graduate school opportunities.

The Content Areas with their corresponding courses are as follows:

Content Area I — Biological Foundations
Psy 311 Behavioral Neuroscience (4 credits)
Psy 312 Sensory and Perceptual Processes (4 credits)

Content Area II — Human Development
Psy 221 Developmental Psychology (3 credits)
Psy 222 Adolescent Psychology (3 credits)

Content Area III — Cognition/Learning
Psy 331 Cognition (3 credits)
Psy 332 Contemporary Psychological Theories (3 credits)

Content Area IV — Social/Personality Psy 242 Personality (3 credits) Psy 341 Social Psychology (3 credits)

Content Area V — Applied
Psy 351 Behavioral Medicine (3 credits)
Psy 352 Psychopathology (3 credits)
Psy 353 Clinical Methods in Psychology (3 credits)
Psy 354 The Exceptional Individual (3 credits)
Psy 355 Forensic Psychology (3 credits)
Psy 356 Industrial/Organizational (3 credits)
Psy 357 Neuropsychology (3 credits)
Psy 358 Psychological Tests and Measurements (3 credits)
Psy 359 Psychopharmacology (3 credits)

All students majoring in Psychology complete a common set of courses in the major. These courses are as follows:

Course number	Course title	Credits
Psy 101	General Psychology	3
Psy 200	Statistics in Psychology	3
Psy 300	Experimental Psychology	3
Psv 400	Senior Seminar	1

Students majoring in Psychology must also select and complete a Track, a specific area of concentration, within the major. The four Tracks, and the course requirements within each Track, are as follows:

I. Liberal Arts Track

At least one course from each of the following Areas: I, II, III, IV

At least two courses from Area V

Any two psychology elective courses

II. Professional Track

At least one course from each of the following Areas: I, II, III, IV

At least two courses from Area V

PSY 395-396 Independent Reseach (3 cr.)

PSY 399 Cooperative Education (3 cr.)

III. Educational Psychology Track

Course number	Course title	Credits	Area
PSY 312	Sensory & Perceptual Processes	4	I
PSY 221	Developmental Psychology	3	II
PSY 222	Adolescent Psychology	3	II
PSY 242	Personality	3	IV
PSY 331	Cognition	3	III
PSY 352	Psychopathology	3	V
PSY 354	The Exceptional Individual	3	V
PSY 358	Psych Tests & Measurements	3	V
PSY 399	Cooperative Education*	3	

^{*}Waived through student teaching

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

PSYCHOLOGY

IV. Neuroscience/Behavioral Medicine Track

Course number	Course title	Credits	Area
PSY 311	Behavioral Neuroscience	4	I
PSY 312	Sensory & Perception Processes	4	I
PSY 221	Developmental Psychology	3	II
Psy 242	Personality	3	IV
PSY 331	Cognition	3	III
PSY 351	Behavioral Medicine	3	V
PSY 352	Psychopathology	3	V
PSY 353	Clinical Methods in Psychology	3	V
PSY 354	The Exceptional Individual	3	V
PSY 357	Neuropsychology	3	V
PSY 359	Psychopharmacology	3	V
PSY 395-396 OR	Independent Research	3	
PSY 399	Cooperative Education	3	

MINOR IN PSYCHOLOGY

Students who elect to minor in Psychology must complete 18 credits. This includes PSY 101 and PSY 200 and at least 12 additional credits in psychology.

MINOR IN NEUROSCIENCE

COORDINATOR: DR. SCHICATANO The Departments of Psychology and Biology offer an interdisciplinary minor in Neuroscience. The Neuroscience minor provides students with a basic science background, emphasizing a broadly-based, yet integrated approach to understanding the neural mechanisms controlling human or animal behavior. The program is designed to prepare students who are interested in studying neuroscience, pharmacology, and/or medicine. To earn a minor, students must complete 28 credits in the courses listed

List of required courses for the minor

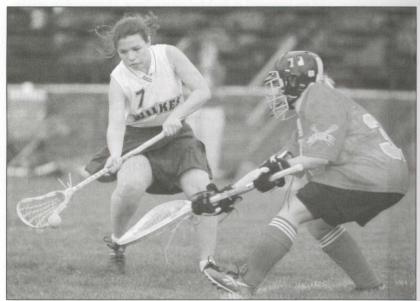
Psy 101 General Psychology
Psy 200 Psychology Statistics (3 credits) or Mth 150 Elementary Statistics (3 credits)
Psy 311 Behavioral Neuroscience (4 credits)
Psy 357 Neuropsychology (3 credits)
Psy 359 Psychopharmacology (3 credits) or Pha 450 Neuropharmacology of Drugs of Abuse (3 credits)
Bio 121 Principles of Modern Biology I (4 credits)
Bio 226 Molecular and Cellular Biology (4 credits)
Bio 116 Human Anatomy & Physiology or Bio 321 Mammalian Physiology (4 credits) or
Pha 331 and 332 Medical Anatomy & Physiology I & II

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN PSYCHOLOGY

First Semester		Second Semester	
Psy 101 General Psychology*	3	Major Elective	3
Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3	Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3
Bio 105 Human Biology	3	Distribution Requirements	9
Distribution Requirements	3		
Fr. F. 101 Freshman Foundations	3		
	15-16		15-16

*Majors must complete only one PSY 400 course.

Third Semester Fourth Semester Major Elective or Psy 200 Statistics in Psychology 3 Major Elective or Psy 200 Statistics in Psychology 3 Major Electives Distribution Requirements 6 Free Electives Free Elective 3 15 15 **Fifth Semester Sixth Semester** Psy 300 Experimental Psychology Major Electives Major Electives Free Electives 9 Free Electives 15 **Seventh Semester Eighth Semester** Psy 400 Senior Seminar* Psy 400 Senior Seminar* Major Electives Free Electives 13 Free Electives 9 15-16 13-14



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College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

DIVISION OF HUMANITIES INTERIM CHAIRPERSON: DR. J. MICHAEL LENNON

Faculty: Professors: Berlatsky, Cox, Hupchick, Lennon Associate Professors: Bedford, Bianco-Sobejano, Fields, Paul Assistant Professors: Hepp, Starner, Weliver, Wenger Instructor: Hamill

Faculty Emeriti: Berg, Fiester, Gutin, P. Heaman, R. Heaman, Kaska, Karpinich, Kay, Meyers, Rizzo, Rodechko

MAJOR IN ENGLISH

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN ENGLISH LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE — 120.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR — 18 (BEYOND ENG 101).

Wilkes University requires 120 credit hours for a B.A. degree in English. These include completion of General Education Requirements and 39 credit hours in English including Eng 101.

The English major offers students an opportunity to develop skills in language, rhetonic, and writing; to practice critical and creative thinking; and to establish a foundation of liberal learning through the study of literature. The skills, values, and habits of thought acquired through the study of language and literature prepare students for careers in teaching, law, communications, journalism, business, government service, and other professional areas. It is strongly recommended that students who major in English take a foreign language. English take a foreign language.

A second major or a minor in English adds an attractive dimension to a student's major preparation in communications, business, theatre, pre-law, and other pre-professional and technical programs in which effective writing, liberal learning, and critical thinking are valued.

Students who major in English may concentrate in literature or writing, or may choose a program leading to certification in elementary or secondary teaching.

Non-majors may be admitted to courses numbered 300 and above with the permission of the instructor and department chair.

Concentrations

Students who concentrate in literature are required to take English 120, 201, and three of four survey courses: English 233, 234, 281, 282. It is recommended that students concentrating in literature take all four survey courses. In addition, students must complete 19 credit hours in English courses numbered above 300, including one course in major author studies, one course in genre studies (fiction, drama, poetry), two courses in a period or movement, English 397, and a senior capstone project.

Students who concentrate in writing are required to take English 201 and an additional nine credit hours in other writing courses numbered above 200. Students must take English 120 and three of four survey courses; English 233, 234, 281, 282. In addition, students must complete nine credit hours in advanced literature courses numbered above 300, including English 397. Students must also submit a portfolio of written work as a capstone project in the senior year.

Cartification

Certification
Students seeking certification as secondary public school teachers of English must take English 120, 201, 225, 324, 393, and three of four survey courses: English 233, 234, 281, 282. It is recommended that students seeking certification take all four survey courses. In addition, students must complete twelve hours in English courses numbered above 300, including one course in major author studies, one course in genre studies (fiction, drama, poetry), one course in a period or movement, and English 397. Education courses required are 190, 200, 210, 220, 315, and 390. Students seeking certification as elementary public school teachers should consult carefully with their advisors and the education department in planning their program.

MINOR IN ENGLISH

The minor in English requires fulfillment of General Education Requirements in composition and literature and fifteen credits in literature, writing or language studies courses numbered 200 or above.

Honors

Qualified students may participate in an honors program, which may lead to graduation with distinction in English. Honors students in English will be recognized upon completion of the following requirements:

- 1. Achievement of a graduating G.P.A. of 3.25 or higher;
- $2.\ Achievement\ of\ an\ average\ of\ 3.5\ in\ English\ courses;$
- 3. Completion of a program of independent study resulting in a thesis or writing project recognized as distinguished by a committee of department faculty;
- 4. Achievement in English studies indicated by performance on standardized assessment examinations.

The distinction "Honors in English" will be recorded on the student's transcript upon graduation.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN ENGLISH

	Second Semester	
4	Eng 120 Literature and Culture	3
3	Distribution Requirements	9
9	Free Elective	3
3		
15-16		15
	Fourth Semester	
4	Eng Survey Electives (234, 281)	6
3	Free Elective	9
9		
16		15
	3 9 3 15-16 4 3 9	3 Distribution Requirements 9 Free Elective 3 15-16 Fourth Semester 4 Eng Survey Electives (234, 281) 3 Free Elective 9

15		15
9	Free Electives	<u>6</u>
6	Major Electives*	9
	Sixth Semester	
	9	6 Major Electives* 9 Free Electives

Major Capstone Free Electives

*Students select major electives to meet requirements in their area of concentration.

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

Eng 397

Free Electives

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN ENGLISH WITH SECONDARY TEACHER CERTIFICATION

12 15

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition	4	Eng 120 Literature and Culture	3
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Psy 101 General Psychology	3
Distribution Requirements	9	Distribution Requirements	6
	-	Free Electives	3
	16		15
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Eng 201 Writing about Lit. and Culture	4	Eng Survey Electives (234, 281)	6
Eng Survey Electives (233, 282)	3	Ed 200 Educational Psychology	3
ED 190 Effective Teaching	3	Free Electives	6
Free Elective	6		Idi Bali
	16		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Eng 225 Comparative Grammar	3	Eng 324 History of English	3
Eng Survey Electives (233, 282)	3	Major Elective*	6
Major Elective*	3	Free Electives	3
Free Elective	6	Distribution Requirement	3
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Eng 393 The Teaching of English	4	Major Capstone	1
Eng 397 Seminar	3	Ed 390A Intern Teaching	15
ED 210 Special Needs	2		
For Floring	C		

^{*} Students select major electives to meet requirements in their area of concentration.

ENGLISH

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN ENGLISH WITH ELEMENTARY TEACHER CERTIFICATION

ELEMENTARY TEACHER CERTIFICATION			
First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition	4	Eng 120 Literature and Culture	3
Mathematics Elective	3	Psy 221 Developmental Psychology	3
BIO 105 Human Biology	3	Mathematics Elective	3
Psy 101 General Psychology	3	Chm 105/Phy 105	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Comp. Science Elective	3
	16		15
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Eng 201 Writing about Lit. and Culture	4	Eng Survey Electives (234, 281)	6
Eng Survey Electives (233, 282)	3	Ed 200 Ed. Psychology	3
Ed 190 Effective Teaching	3	GES 105 Planet Earth	3
Elementary Ed. Requirement	5	Elementary Ed. Requirement	3
Hst 207 or 208 American History	3		
	18		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Eng Survey Electives (233, 282)	3	Elementary Ed. Requirements	9
Elementary Ed. Requirements	7	Major Electives*	6
Major Electives*	6	ED 210 Special Needs	2
	16		17
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Distribution Requirement	3	Major Capstone	1
Major Electives*	6	Ed 390B Intern Teaching	15
Eng 397 Seminar	3		
Elementary Ed. Requirements	4		
	16		16

* Students select major electives to meet requirements in their area of concentration.

MAJORS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE $-\,$ 120.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR - 18.

Study of foreign languages and literatures develops competence in another language, leads to a better understanding of international issues, and cultivates an appreciation of the differences among diverse cultures. Command of a foreign language enables students to advance their foreign language studies at the graduate level or pursue a broad range of career opportunities in the fields of education, domestic and international commerce, government service, industry, and many others.

MAIOR

French and Spanish are offered as major fields of study. A major in a foreign language consists of twenty-four credit hours in advanced language and literature courses beyond FL 204. Students seeking public school certification in foreign language teaching must take FL 205, 206, 207, 208, 301 (Introduction to Literature), and another literature course in a major writer, or genre, or period, and FL 397. (Please see program description below).

In the interest of broadening career options, all Foreign Languages majors are advised to combine their language studies with another discipline. Students who elect a career in education are advised to study an additional language. All majors are strongly urged to spend at least a semester abroad arranged through the Study Abroad Coordinator.

MINOR IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE

Students may elect to minor in French or Spanish. A minor in foreign languages consists of eighteen credit hours beyond FL 102.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES (FRENCH OR SPANISH)

First Semester		Second Semester	
FL 101 Elementary I	3	FL 102 Elementary II	3
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	9
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3		Mary Sam
	15-16		15-16
,			
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
FL 203 Intermediate I	3	FL 204 Intermediate II	3
Distribution Requirements	3	FL 205 Conversation	3
Free electives	9	Free Electives	9
	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR		

Fifth Semester*		Sixth Semester	
FL 206 Adv. Grammar, Stylistics & Comp.	3	FL 208 Culture and Civilization	3
FL 207 Applied Linguistics	3	FL 301 Introduction to Literature	3
Free Electives	9	Free Electives	9
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
FL 302, or 303, or 304 Literature	3	FL 397 Seminar	3
FL 298 Topics	3	Free Electives	11
Free Electives	9		
	45		1/

*Study Abroad is strongly encouraged and is recommended during the junior year.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR TEACHER CERTIFICATION IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES (FRENCH OR SPANISH)

First Semester	C SI AI VISI	Second Semester	
FL 101 Elementary I	3	FL 102 Elementary II	3
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	9
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3		
	15-16		15-16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
FL 203 Intermediate I	3	FL 204 Intermediate II	3
Ed 190 Effective Teaching	3	FL 205 Conversation	3
Distribution Requirements	3	Ed 200 Educational Psychology	3
Free Electives	6	Free Electives	6
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
FL 206 Adv. Grammar, Stylistics & Comp.	3	FL 208 Culture and Civilization	3
FL 207 Applied Linguistics	3	FL 301 Introduction to Literature	3
Psy 221 Developmental Psychology	3	Ant 102 Cultural Anthropology	3
Free Electives	6	Free Electives	6
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
FL 302, or 303, or 304 Literature	3	Ed 390A Intern Teaching	15
FL 298 Topics	3		
FL 397 Seminar	3		
Ed 300 Methods in Education	3		
Free Electives	2		
	14		15

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

MAJOR IN HISTORY

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN HISTORY LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE — 120.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR - 18.

Wilkes University requires 120 credit hours for the B.A. degree in History. These include 43 credit hours in distribution courses and 33 credit hours in history. History 101-102, History 207-208, History 391 and 18 credit hours in history courses numbered 300 and above are required. The 300-level courses must include a minimum of six hours each in American and non-American topics. It is recommended that students who major in History take a foreign language, especially those students who plan to continue their studies at the graduate level.

A variety of career options are open to History majors. Since history is a synthesis of the life experience that examines past economic, social, political, scientific, and religious conditions, a careful selection of history courses and elective credit hours will allow students to pursue career interests in business, government, teaching, communications, law, and social service. The History major includes a considerable number of elective credit hours that students may use to develop career interests.

Students majoring in History may receive a Pennsylvania Teaching Certificate for teaching elementary school or Citizenship Education in grades 7–12. Please see the requirements listed in the Education section of this Bulletin.

MINOR IN HISTORY

A minor in History shall consist of 18 credit hours in courses offered by the department. These should include History 101, History 102 and at least one course in American History

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN HISTORY First Semester Second Semester

Hst 101 Modern World	3	Hst 102 Europe Before 1600	3
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	9
Fr. F 101 Freshman Foundations	3		
	15-16		15-16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Hst 207 American History I	3	Hst 208 American History II	3
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	9
Free Electives	<u>6</u>	Free Elective*	3
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Major Electives	6	Major Electives**	6
Free Electives*	9	Free Electives*	9
	15		15

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Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Major Elective	3	Hst 391 Historiography & Research**	3
Free Electives*	12	Major Elective	3
	a new lense lete	Free Electives*	8
	15		14

*Sufficient elective credits are available to allow students to complete a minor in most fields. See Wilkes Bulletin for minor requirements.

**Hst 391 in the sixth semester for students planning to student teach in the eighth semester.

MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE — 120.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR -18.

The study of philosophy, whether by those who pursue a major in Philosophy or by those who elect only a few courses of special interest, contributes to the development of the most basic skills and habits of mind that are characteristic of educated men and women: clarity of thought, precision in the analysis of conflicting claims, the power to render sound judgments based upon an appreciation of differing perspectives, and the ability to express and defend one's own views with force and imagination. Students who develop these skills through the study of philosophy are prepared for a variety of professional careers in law, medicine, teaching, and the ministry. In addition, they are the beneficiaries of the traditional liberal arts education as a preparation for numerous careers in government, business, and industry. It is recommended that students who major in Philosophy take a foreign language.

Since students may elect to pursue a double major in Philosophy and a related area of interest, Philosophy majors are invited to design their own majors in consultation with their advisors and with the approval of the department chairperson. The typical program consists of 30 credit hours in philosophy, including Phl 101, Phl 122, and Phl 201.

MINOR IN PHILOSOPHY

The minor in Philosophy consists of 18 credit hours, including Phl 101 (3 credit hours), Phl 122 (3 credit hours), and either Phl 201 or 202 (3 credit hours).

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY

4
3
3
9
15-16

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PHILOSOPHY

Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Major Elective	3	Major Elective	3
Free Electives	12	Free Electives	<u>12</u>
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Major Elective	3	Major Elective	3
Free Electives	12	Free Electives	12
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Major Electives	6	Major Electives	6
Free Electives	9	Free Electives	8
	15		14



DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES

INTERIM CHAIRPERSON: DR. ROBERT C. TUTTLE

Professors: Baldino, Elmes-Crahall, Kinney, Merryman, Taylor

Associate Professors: Garr, Natzke, Seeley, Tuttle Assistant Professors: A. Frantz, Stine Visiting Associate Professor: Aichele Adjunct Professors: Poplawski, Sempa

Director of Shelburne Center: Brigido

Faculty Emeriti: Bigler, DeYoung, Farrar, Tuhy

MAJOR IN COMMUNICATION STUDIES

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN COMMUNICATION STUDIES LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE -120.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR — 18.

The major in Communication Studies has concentrations in Rhetoric and Public Communication; Organizational Communication (Public Relations); Telecommunications (Radio/Television); and Journalism. Each concentration offers a wide choice of career options as well as graduate school preparation. While each concentration has its own unique curricular aspects, the goals are the same — a graduate who is able to write, speak, and think both analytically and creatively. Each concentration offers skills and performance courses and co-curricular activities that can be applied to everyday situations. In addition, the theory, writing and analysis courses enable students to advance beyond the entry level in their chosen fields or even to change fields entirely. We believe the curriculum also affords ample opportunity for the student to explore other disciplines. It is recommended that students who major in Communication Studies take a foreign language.

Students majoring in Communication Studies may receive a Pennsylvania Teaching Certificate for teaching elementary school or Communications in grades 7-12. Please see the requirements listed in the Education section of this Bulletin.

Departmental Requirements:

All students choosing to major in Communication Studies must fulfill specific department requirements. These courses contain skills, theory, analysis, performance, writing, and research. They are as follows:

COM 101	Fundamentals of Public Speaking
COM 102	Principles of Communication
COM 202	Interpersonal Communication
COM 224	Mass Media in Society
COM 324	Communication Research Methods
COM 397	Senior Seminar

The Department also has a six-hour writing requirement for all Communication Studies majors.

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

Concentration Requirements: Each concentration is described and outlined on the following pages.

Organizational Communication

This concentration introduces students to the theory, skills, and application of face-to-face communication in interpersonal, small group, organizational, and public settings. Its theoretical foundation is primarily in the behavioral sciences. Communication is viewed as an ongoing process, knowledge of which permits the student to apply his or her skills to a variety of contexts.

All students concentrating in Organizational Communication will take the following three courses (9 credits):

COM 206	Business and Professional Speaking
COM 302	Fundamentals of Public Relations
COM 303	Organizational Communication

In addition, Organizational concentrators will complete 9 credits selected from the following courses:

COM 203	Small Group Communication
COM 252	Internship (Only three credits of internship may count in the
	concentration.)
COM 301	Persuasion
COM 304	Intercultural Communication
COM 352	Advanced Public Relations
BA 322	Advertising (All prerequisites must be met for BA 322)

Writing Requirement (6 credits):

COM 260	Basic Newswriting and either
COM 262	Copyediting, Headwriting and Layout or
Eng 202	Technical Writing

PUBLIC RELATIONS TRACK:

The Public Relations Society of America has developed guidelines for undergraduates wishing to enter the field of public relations. Students should consult an advisor within the department to determine what additional courses will be necessary to meet these guidelines.

Rhetoric and Public Communication

This concentration introduces students to the history, principles, and practices of traditional rhetoric. The concentration derives its theoretical foundation from the works of classical rhetoric. It is a performance-centered concentration in which students research, write, deliver, and analyze public discourse. Each course emphasizes adaptation of messages to diverse audiences, usually found in formal, deliberative settings.

All students concentrating in Rhetoric and Public Communication are required to take the following three courses (9 credits):

COM 204	Argumentation and Debate
COM 300	Rhetorical Criticism
COM 301	Persuasion

In addition, Rhetoric concentrators will take 9 credits selected from the following courses:

Advanced Public Speaking
Oral Interpretation
Business and Professional Speaking
Internship (Only three credits of internship may count in the concentration.)
Fundamentals of Public Relations
Topics in Presidential Campaign Rhetoric

Writing Requirement (6 or 7 credits):

Eng 201 COM 225	Writing About Literature and Culture or
COM 225	Media Criticism and
COM 260	Basic Newswriting

POLITICAL COMMUNICATION TRACK:

Students who are interested in careers in political communication must satisfy the twelve-credit concentration requirement and take three political science courses at the 200 level or above. These courses should be chosen in consultation with an advisor.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION AND RHETORICAL AND PUBLIC COMMUNICATION CONCENTRATIONS

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
COM 101 Fundamentals of Speech	3	COM 102 Principles of Communication	3
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	9
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3		
	15-16		15-16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
COM 202 Interpersonal Communication	3	Concentration Selections	3
COM 260 Basic Newswriting	3	Writing Requirement	3
Writing Requirement	3	Distribution Requirements	6
Free Elective	6	COM 224 Mass Media	3
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Concentration Selection	6	Concentration Selection	3
COM 302 Public Relations	3	Free Elective	3
Free Electives	6	Distribution	6
	declared by	COM 300 Rhetorical Criticism or COM 303 Organizational Communication	3
	15		15

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences	

Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
COM 324 Research Methods	3	COM 397 Senior Seminar	3
Concentration Selection	3	Free Electives	12
Free Electives	9		AND THE WOOD
	15		15

Telecommunications
This concentration introduces students to the history, economics, regulations, and functions of the radio, television and cable industries. It provides students with a combination of skills, performance, and theory that will enable graduates to seek employment in those industries. In addition, students should be competitive in advertising, marketing, and research firms as well as audio/video media.

es (9 credits):

All students concentrating in	Telecommunications must take the following three courses
COM 220 COM 221	Introduction to Telecommunications Basic Audio Production

Basic Video Production In addition, Telecommunications concentrators will take 9 credits selected from the following courses:

COM 223	The Art of Film
COM 225	Media Criticism
COM 252	Internship (Only three credits of internship may count
	in the concentration.)
COM 320	Media Management
COM 321	Broadcast Journalism
COM 322	Advanced Video Production
COM 362	Mass Communication Law

Writing Requirement (6 or 7 credits):

COM 200	Dasic Newswitting and
Eng 201	Writing About Literature and Culture or
Eng 201 Eng 202	Technical Writing

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR TELECOMMUNICATIONS CONCENTRATION

First Semester	Second S	emester	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
COM 101 Fundamentals of Speech	3	COM 102 Principles of Communication	3
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	6
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	COM 224 Mass Media	3
	15-16		15-16

COMMUNICATION STUDIES

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
COM 202 Interpersonal Communication	3	Concentration Selection	3
COM 220 Intro. To Telecommunications	3	ENG 201 Advanced Composition	3
COM 260 Basic Newswriting	3	Distribution Requirements	9
COM 221 Audio Production or COM 222 Basic Video Production	3		
Free Elective	3		
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Concentration Selection	3	COM 322 Advanced Video Production	3
Free Electives	12	Free Electives	12
	-		-
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
COM 324 Research Methods	3	COM 397 Senior Seminar	3
Concentration Selection	3	Free Electives	12
Free Electives	9		
	15		15

This concentration is designed to prepare students to write crisp, concise, lively prose for mass audiences; to utilize, interpret, and analyze primary sources; and to offer thought-provoking commentary on contemporary issues and current events. Students are strongly advised to pursue a minor in English, Political Science, History or another area, with departmental approval.

All students concentrating in Journalism will take the following three courses (9 credits): COM 262 COM 360 Copyediting, Headwriting and Layout Advanced Newswriting

	COM 362	Mass Communication Law	
In	addition, Journalism	concentrators will take 9 credits selected from the following courses:	
	COM 225	Media Criticism Interpelain (Only three credits of interpelain may	

Media Criticism
Internship (Only three credits of internship may
count in the concentration.)
Fundamentals of Public Relations
Feature Writing

Writing Requirement (6 or 7 credits).

vrilling Requirement	t (0 or 7 credits).
COM 260	Basic Newswriting and
Eng 201	Writing About Literature and Culture or
Eng 202	Technical Writing

COMMUNICATION STUDIES

9

15

3

12

15

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
COM 101 Fundamentals of Speech	3	COM 102 Principles of Communication	3
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	6
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	COM 224 Mass Media	3
	15-16		15-16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
COM 202 Interpersonal Communication	3	COM 262 Copyediting, Headwriting &	3
COM 260 Basic Newswriting	3	Layout	
Concentration Selection	3	Concentration Selection	3
Free Electives	6	Eng 201 Advanced Composition	3
	nd byral	Distribution Requirements	6
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Distribution Requirements	3	COM 360 Advanced Newswriting	3

COM 362 Mass Communication Law

Free Elective

Eighth Semester

Free Electives

COM 397 Senior Seminar

Concentration Selections

Free Electives

Free Electives

Seventh Semester

Concentration Selection

COM 324 Research Methods

MINOR IN COMMUNICATION STUDIES

Minors are offered in each of the areas of concentration provided by the Department.

Minor requirements are as follows:

6

15

3

9

15

Organizational Communication Minor
Required: Either COM 101 Fundamentals of Speech or COM 102 Principles of Communication Electives: Five of the following:

COM 202	Interpersonal Communication	
COM 203	Small Group Communication	
COM 206	Business and Professional Speaking	
COM 301	Persuasion	
COM 302	Fundamentals of Public Relations	
COM 303	Organizational Communication	

Rhetoric and Public Communication Minor
Required: Either COM 101 Fundamentals of Speech or COM 102 Principles of
Communication Electives: Five of the following:

COM 201	Advanced Public Speaking
COM 203	Small Group Communication
COM 204	Argumentation and Debate
COM 206	Business and Professional Speaking
COM 300	Rhetorical Criticism
COM 301	Persuasion
COM 302	Fundamentals of Public Relations

Telecommunications Minor Required: COM 220 Introduction to Telecommunications Electives: Five of the follow-

COM 221	Basic Audio Production
COM 222	Basic Video Production
COM 223	The Art of Film
COM 224	Mass Media in Society
COM 321	Broadcast Journalism
COM 322	Advanced Video Production
COM 362	Mass Communication Law

Journalism Minor
Required: COM 260Basic Newswriting Electives: Five of the following:

COM 224	Mass Media in Society
COM 261	The American Newspaper
COM 354	Publication Design
COM 360	Advanced Newswriting
COM 361	Feature Writing
COM 362	Mass Communication Law

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

CRIMINOLOGY

MAJOR IN CRIMINOLOGY

Coordinator: Dr. Natzke

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQURIED FOR A MAJOR IN CRIMINOLOGY LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE - 120.

The Division of Social Sciences and Communication Studies offers an interdisciplinary major in Criminology. Designed for flexibility and appeal to both the practicing professional and the student seeking admission to graduate school, the program incorporates a variety of carefully chosen courses in sociology, psychology, political science and economics, such as Criminology, Juvenile Delinquency, Psychopathology, Forensic Psychology, Criminal Law, and the Economics of Crime, leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree in Criminology. Internships in the areas of corrections, law enforcement and the administration of justice are readily available to eligible students.

Information about the program and about career opportunities in the field may be obtained from the advisor to this program.

A major in Criminology consists of 42 hours, including introductory courses (12 hours), criminology core courses (18 hours), major electives (9 hours), and a capstone course (3 hours):

Introductory Courses (12 hours)

PS 233 EC 102 PSY 10 SOC 101 or SOC 221	Law & Society Microeconomics Introduction to Psychology Introduction to Sociology or Social Problems	3 3 3
Criminology Core Courses (18 hours)	
EC 320 PS 232 PSY 242 PSY 352 or PSY 355 SOC 222 PS 261 or SOC 371	Economics of Crime Criminal Law Personality Psychopathology or Forensic Psychology Criminology Concepts and Methods in Political Science or Methods of Social Research	3 3 3 3 3
Major Electives (9 hours)		
PS 332 PSY 352 or PSY 355 SOC 215 SOC 223 SOC 225 SOC 226 SOC 228 SOC 235	Civil Rights and Liberty Psychopathology or Forensic Psychology Family Violence Drugs and Alcohol in American Society Juvenile Delinquency Corrections, Probation and Parole Deviance and Social Control Corrections Counseling	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
Capstone (3 hours)	distinct it alien armonisms to state it a wilder	
SOC 397	Senior Capstone in Sociology	3

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN CRIMINOLOGY

4 3 3 9
177
9
15-16
3
9
3
-
15
3
9
3
15
3
12
-

MINOR IN ECONOMICS

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR - 18.

The Social Sciences and Communication Studies Division offers a minor program in Economics. For students who have chosen other majors, a minor in Economics often is a valuable complement. Its ability to bring into sharp focus the economic issues and problems subsumed in such areas as business administration, political science, sociology, history, pre-law, music or engineering make it a valuable career asset. The minor program in Economics requires the completion of EC 101 and EC 102 and at least 12 additional credits in economics courses, chosen in consultation with an academic additional credits in economics courses, chosen in consultation with an academic advisor in the Division of Social Sciences and Communication Studies.

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

COORDINATOR: DR. MERRYMAN

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE — 120.

The interdisciplinary major in International Studies (I.S.) provides an excellent liberal arts preparation for a variety of careers and professions. The major is structured to permit concentration in fields leading to specific careers in business, government, international organizations, the military, teaching, or any technical or arts field. It is also structured to permit a period of study abroad with easy transfer of credits to the

The total number of hours required for graduation with an International Studies major is 120, of which 37 are the General Education Requirements and 33 are major requirements. For the International Studies major, the following courses at the introductory level are required, some of which can be counted in the Distribution of Studies requirements: History 101-102; Economics 101-102; Political Science 141; Anthropology 101; and Foreign Language at 204 competence. Students are also required to take 6 hours of advanced Foreign Language beyond the 204 level. In addition, students must complete 2 courses from among Anthropology 102, Political Science 251, and Economics 301, plus either Economics 310 or 340.

Before completing the International Studies major requirements, students should select the area of concentration in which 12 more credits are required. Options for this concentration are one of several culture areas (Asia, East European and Russian Studies, Third World, or Western Europe), or International Economics, or International Politics, or Language. Specific courses contributing to one of these concentrations and the I.S. requirements will be worked out with the International Studies Advisor and may include courses taken while studying abroad at another institution. Major electives in the areas of concentration are listed below.

Culture Areas:

Asia

Anthropology 102 Economics 340

History 367

Political Science 253, 342

Third World

Anthropology 102

Economics 340

History 367

Political Science 253, 342

Spanish 209 and/or 305

Western Europe

French 208, 298, and/or 302, 303, or 304 German 208, 298, and/or 302, 303, or 304 History 342, 356, and/or 376

Political Science 251, 342, 351

Spanish 208, 298, and/or 302, 303, 304, or 305

(NOTE: No more than six hours may be taken in any one discipline listed under individual area concentrations.)

International Economics:

Economics 340

International Politics:

History 328, 348, and/or 376 Political Science 251, 253, 342, and/or 351 (NOTE: No more than 6 hours in History may be taken in this concentration.)

Modern Foreign Language:

12 hours of advanced foreign language courses beyond International Studies core

Except in unusual circumstances, it is expected that International Studies majors will spend a summer, semester, or year abroad in a suitable program of academic study arranged through the Wilkes Study Abroad Program Coordinator. Credits earned abroad may be applied towards satisfying International Studies major requirements.

Students in the International Studies major have 37-41 credit hours of free electives. Students are urged to take additional language credits to constitute a language minor or major. It is also possible to use electives to constitute a second major in a discipline such as Economics, History, or Political Science.

Recommended Course Sequence for International Studies Major

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3	Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3
Ec 101 Principles of Economics I	3	Hst 102 Europe Before 1600	3
Ant 101 Intro. to Anthropology	3	Ec 102 Principles of Economics II	3
Foreign Language*	3	PS 141 Introduction to International Politics	3
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Foreign Language*	3
	15-16		15-16

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Hst 101 Modern World	3	Foreign Language*	3
Ant 102 Cultural Anthropology and/or Ec 301 Comparative Economic Systems*	3-6	Ec 310 Economic Development and/or Ec 340 International Trade	3
Foreign Language*	3	Distribution Requirements	6
Distribution Requirement	3	Major Elective	3
	12-15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	59 Km
Study Abroad**		Study Abroad**	
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	107/0
Foreign Language	3	Foreign Language	3
Major Electives	6	Major Elective	3
Free Electives	6	Senior Seminar*	3
	107, 109	Free Elective	6
	15		15

*These courses are required for all International Studies Majors.

**Students may elect to spend their junior year on campus. Courses will be selected in consultation with the International Studies Advisor.



MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS FOR A MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE LEADING TO A B.A. DEGREE - 120.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS FOR A MINOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE -21.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS FOR A MINOR IN POLICY STUDIES — 18.

A major in Political Science requires 120 hours. These include 43 hours in the University's General Education Requirements and 34 hours in political science. All majors must take the following courses that comprise the Core in political science: PS 111, 141, 260, 261, 350, 381-382, a total of 19 credit hours. Students will then choose an additional 15 credits in political science of which at least 6 credits come from courses at the 300-level or higher. Students must also meet the quantitative applications requirement beyond PS 261 from a list of PS courses provided by the department.

Students majoring in Political Science may receive a Pennsylvania Teaching Certificate for teaching elementary school or Citizenship Education (formerly known as Social Studies) in grades 7-12. Please consult with your advisor for the particulars on these programs and see the requirements listed in the Education section of this Bulletin.

As a traditional liberal arts discipline, students who choose to major in Political Science are broadly trained and so have a wide variety of career options available. Among the most common fields of employment are government, law, education, social services, media, business, and foreign/international service.

See the Pre-Law section for information on law school advising and admissions.

MINOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

A minor in Political Science requires that the student must take the Core in political science described above, except for PS 381-382, and an additional 6 credits: three credits at the 200-level and three credits at the 300-level for a total of 21 credits.

MINOR IN POLICY STUDIES

A minor in Policy Studies requires that the student take the following 4 Political Science courses and an additional 6 credits in policy courses. These courses may include an offering from outside of the Political Science Department, but it must be approved by an advisor in the Department before the course is taken.

Policy Studies Minor requirements:

PS	111	Introduction to American Politics	00
PS	141	Introduction to International Politics	3
PS	221	Introduction to Public Administration	9
PS	224	Public Policy Analysis	(7)
PS	298	/398 Special Topics (in any policy area)	6

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
PS 111 Intro. to American Politics	3	PS 141 Intro. to International Politics	3
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	9
Fr F 101 Freshman Foundations	3		4000
	15-16		15-16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
PS 260 Intro. to Political Thinking	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Free Electives	9	Free Electives	9
PS 350 Intro to Comparative Politics	3	PS 261 Concepts and Methods or Soc 370 Methods	3
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Major Electives	6	Major Electives	6
(one course must be at 300 level)		(one course must be at 300 level)	
Free Electives	9	Free Electives	9
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
PS 381 Political Analysis I	2	PS 382 Political Analysis II	2
Major Elective	3	Free Electives	13
Free Electives	9		
	14		15

MAJOR IN SOCIOLOGY

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN SOCIOLOGY LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE - 120.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR -18.

A major in Sociology prepares students for a variety of careers. Students who graduate with a major in Sociology find jobs in social services, criminal justice, business, and education. Students who decide to pursue a graduate education can do so in a variety of fields including sociology, law, social work, business and psychology among

A unique feature of the program in Sociology is its flexibility. Students have the opportunity to pursue a full range of academic options beyond the major. For example, utilizing existing programs and courses, it is possible for students to achieve a dual major in Sociology and Psychology, Sociology and Criminology, or to finish an MBA in slightly more than one calendar year after completion of their B.A. degree.

SOCIOLOGY MAJOR

A major in Sociology consists of 36 hours, including Soc 101, either Ant 101 or Ant 102, Soc 341, Soc 371, Soc 373, Soc 381 and Soc 390. All anthropology courses may be taken for credit toward the major or minor in Sociology. Also Phl 230 and/or Phl 250 may be taken for credit toward the major. Sociological Analysis 372 and/or Mth 150 Elementary Statistics is strongly recommended for students planning graduate studies in sociology. Courses required in the major such as Soc 101 and Ant 101 may also be used to fulfill distribution requirements. The department appropriate may also be used to fulfill distribution requirements. The department emphasizes internships in professional settings which integrate academic studies with work experiences such as Soc 393 Practicum and Soc 399 Cooperative Education. The credit hours earned in Soc 393 and Soc 399 may not be applied toward the 36 hours required for the major.

SOCIAL WORK/HUMAN SERVICES

Social Workhuman Services
Students interested in careers in drug and alcohol counseling, agency counseling, social work, or other human services occupations are urged to take at least three courses in social work, two courses in psychology, and complete 120 hours of supervised practical field experience in a professional setting (Soc 399). The latter requirement may be completed under the auspices of the Cooperative Education Program.

CERTIFICATION IN EDUCATION

The Elemantary Education program at Wilkes requires students to major in a discipline other than Education. Sociology is one of several options for individuals who seek teacher certification in elementary education. Please see the requirements listed in the Education section of this Bulletin.

PRE-LAW

Students interested in law school may major in any field. Sociology provides appropriate preparation for legal studies. See the Pre-Law section in this Bulletin for further details

Students can choose a concentration in Anthropology. The concentration consists of 12 hours, including Ant 101, Ant 102 and two upper-level courses in Anthropology.

MINOR IN SOCIOLOGY

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

A minor in Sociology consists of 18 hours, including Soc 101. At least one of the following courses is required: Social Psychology 341; Sociological Methods 371; Quantitative Reasoning in the Social Sciences 373; Sociological Theory 381.

The department offers Soc 399 (Cooperative Education) and Practicum (Soc 393), a supervised practical field experience designed for Sociology minors, in a professional setting. The hours earned in Cooperative Education or Practicum may not be applied toward the eighteen hours required for the minor.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN SOCIOLOGY

First Semester		Second Semester	
Soc 101 Intro. to Sociology	3	Ant 101 Intro. to Anthropology	3
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	9
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3		The Stiller
	15-16		15-16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Major Elective	3	Major Elective	3
Free Electives	12	Free Electives	<u>12</u>
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Soc 341 Social Psychology	3	Soc 371 Methods of Research	3
Major Elective	3	Major Electives	.6
Free Electives	9	Free Electives	6
	15		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Soc 373 Quantitive Reasoning	3	Soc 390 Senior Capstone	3
Soc 381 Sociological Theory	3	Free Electives	11
Free Electives	9		A 189977 -
	15		14

DEPARTMENT OF VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

CHAIRPERSON: DR. TERRY L. ZIPAY

Faculty: Professor: Zipay

Associate Professors: Dawson, Flint Visiting Associate Professor: Thomas Artists in Residence: Degnan, Hill

Adjunct Professors: Adams, Brown, Cross, Driscoll, Greenwald, Harrington, Harris, C. Helmacy, R. Helmacy, Ivanov, Lennox, Leonard, Maillet, Marino, Millington, Minsavage, Nowak, Phair, Sapadin, Seltzer, Shablovsky,

Sprengelmeyer, Teubner, Wasko

Faculty Emeriti: Chapline, Garber, Groh

MINORS IN ART

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR IN STUDIO ART — 18. TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR IN ART HISTORY — 18.

The minor in Art History requires that students complete ART 140, 141, 240 and 6 credits of art history topics courses.

The minor in Studio Art accepts any courses above the 101 level, with no more than 6 credits in art history.

MINOR IN DANCE

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR IN DANCE — 18.

As a dimension of its continuing development in the performing arts, Wilkes University provides a comprehensive program in the field of dance. The total minimum number of credits for a minor in Dance is 18 (above DAN 100). An advanced project in dance composition is also required of all students enrolled in the Dance minor; this project will be under the supervision of the minor advisor.

MAJOR IN MUSIC

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN MUSIC LEADING TO THE B.M. DEGREE - NUMBER VARIES WITH PROGRAM.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR IN MUSIC — 18.

The Department of Visual and Performing Arts offers Bachelor of Music degree programs in Applied Performance and in Music Education; students who successfully complete the requirements for the B.M. in Music Education are candidates for teacher certification in music, K-12. The degree programs in music:

- 1. Offer students comprehensive exposure to all aspects of musical training relative to the area of degree specialization;
- 2. Prepare students for a wide variety of contemporary careers in music; and
- 3. Offer substantive preparation for graduate studies in music.

The Music major is a professional academic program for students who, by virtue of their musical aptitude and achievements and general academic background, are qualified to pursue work at the university level.

Certain criteria are recognized as basic to any curriculum in music and are addressed by way of a comprehensive program of critical and evaluative studies. A command of basic skills widely recognized as attributes of the musician is a major part of this curriculum. These skills have relevance to long-term personal and professional goals. Curricula have been designed to meet the competency-based and performance-oriented technical demands of the craft of music. A major portion of the study will be devoted to the development of the students potential as a performing musician, with simultaneous attention given to one's specialization as a teacher or scholar. Men and women should be able to express themselves clearly in their language — both in speech and writing, and in the grammar of music. To this end, students should develop skills that demand evidence of critical investigation, analytical thought, and clarity op skills that demand evidence of critical investigation, analytical thought, and clarity of organization. They should be able to rehearse, perform, criticize, discuss, and analyze music that will provide them a basic command of components considered requisite to success in any part of the field. They should develop familiarity with their musical heritage through constant contact with varied types and styles of literature, and should use this knowledge to illuminate their interpretations. Likewise, all students should have contact with less familiar musical styles and means of music-making, especially 20th-century repertoire and practices. It is strongly recommended that students who major in Music take a foreign language. Students majoring in Music will pay additional fees for the major and for Applied Performance courses.

Music programs at Wilkes offer studies in applied performance, theory, aural skills, and history, in addition to participation in performing ensembles. The minor in Music, which requires a minimum of 18 credits, includes selections from each of these categories: Comprehensive Musicianship, private studio instruction, music history, large ensembles and chamber ensembles. Course levels will be determined by placement examinations. Students who earn a Bachelor of Music degree are not eligible to earn a Music minor.

THE REQUIRED COURSES FOR THE MINOR IN MUSIC ARE AS FOLLOWS:

Courses	Credits
MUS 103/104/203/204	5
MUS 210 & MUS 211	6
Mus 100/200	4
MUS 121/125	2
MUS 126 /128	1

MUSIC

15.5

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR BACHELOR OF MUSIC — APPLIED VOICE MAJOR PROGRAM COMPLETED WITH 127 SEMESTER CREDITS.

First Semester		Second Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 100 Applied Performance	2	Mus 100 Applied Performance	2
Mus 103 Comp. Musicianship I	5	Mus 104 Comp. Musicianship II	5
Mus 101 Introduction to Music	3	Mus 108 Historical Analysis of Music I	3
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	.5	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	.5
Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	.5	Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	.5
Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3	Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Distribution Requirements	3
	17-18		17-18

Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	.5	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	.5
Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	.5	Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	.5
Mus 200 Applied Performance	2	Mus 200 Applied Performance	2
Mus 203 Comp. Musicianship III	2	Mus 204 Comp. Musicianship IV	2
Mus 205 Harmonic Foundations III	3	Mus 206 Harmonic Foundations IV	3
Mus 207 Historical Analysis of Music III	3	Mus 208 Historical Analysis of Music IV	3
Mus 258 Vocal Methods	2	Mus 259 Voice Diction	2
Foreign Language	3	Foreign Language	3
	16		16
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 125 Ensemble	.5	Mus 125 Ensemble	.5
Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1	Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1
Mus 260 Conducting I	2	Mus 261 Choral Conducting II	2
Mus 300 Applied Performance	2	Mus 300 Applied Performance	2
Mus 305 Composition/Orchestration	2	Mus 301 Recital	0
Mus 307 Pedagogy (Vocal)	3	Mus 306 20th Century Theory	2
Psy 101 General Psychology	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Foreign Language	3	Foreign Language	3
	16.5		13.5

Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 125 Ensemble	.5	Mus 125 Ensemble	.5
Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1	Mus 400 Applied Performance	2
Mus 400 Applied Performance	2	Mus 401 Recital	0
Mus 407 Music Literature (Voice)	3	Mus 410 Chamber Literature	3
Free Elective	3	Free Electives	7
Distribution Requirements	<u>6</u>	Distribution Requirements	3

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR BACHELOR OF MUSIC — ALL APPLIED INSTRUMENT MAJORS EXCEPT VOICE AND KEYBOARD

*Program completed with 128 semester credits.

15.5

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

First Semester		Second Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Med 010 Functional Piano	0	Med 010 Functional Piano	0
Mus 100 Applied Performance	2	Mus 100 Applied Performance	2
Mus 103 Comp. Musicianship I	2	Mus 104 Comp. Musicianship II	2
Mus 105 Harmonic Foundations I	3	Mus 106 Harmonic Foundations II	3
Mus 101 Introduction to Music	3	Mus 108 Historical Analysis of Music II	3
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major)	.5	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major)	.5
Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor)	.5	Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor)	.5
Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3	Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
	17-18		17-18
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major)	.5	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Major)	.5
Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor)	.5	Mus 125 Ensemble (Minor)	.5
Mus 200 Applied Performance	2	Mus 200 Applied Performance	2
Mus 203 Comp. Musicianship III	2	Mus 204 Comp. Musicianship IV	2
Mus 205 Harmonic Foundations III	3	Mus 206 Harmonic Foundations IV	3
Mus 207 Historical Analysis of Music III	3	Mus 208 Historical Analysis of Music IV	3
Mus 260 Conducting I	2	Mus 261 or 262 Conducting II	2
Psy 101 General Psychology	3	Distribution Requirement	3
	16		16

MUSIC

Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble	.5	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble	.5
Mus 128 Chamber Performance	35 aug 1	Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1
Mus 300 Applied Performance	2	Mus 300 Applied Performance	2
Mus 305 Composition/Orchestration	2	Mus 301 Recital	0
Mus 311-316 Pedagogy	3	Mus 306 20th Century Theory	2
Free Elective	9	Mus 411 Music Literature (Orchestra)	3
		Distribution Requirements	6
	17.5		14.5
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble	.5	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble	.5
Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1	Mus 400 Applied Performance	2
Mus 400 Applied Performance	2	Mus 401 Recital	0
Mus 407-415 Music Literature (major idiom)	3	Mus 407-415 Music Literature (Chamber Literature)	3
Free Electives	9	Free Electives	9
	15.5		14.5

	15.5		14.5
RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUE APPLIED KEYBOARD MAJOR	NCE FOR BA	ACHELOR OF MUSIC —	
*Program completed with 127	semester o	credits.	
First Semester		Second Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 100 Applied Performance	2	Mus 100 Applied Performance	2
Mus 103 Comp. Musicianship I	2	Mus 104 Comp. Musicianship II	2
Mus 105 Harmonic Foundations I	3	Mus 106 Harmonic Foundations II	3
Mus 101 Introduction to Music	3	Mus 108 Historical Analysis of Music II	3
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	.5	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	.5
Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	.5	Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	.5
Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3	Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Distribution Requirement	3
	17-18		17-18

Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	.5	Mus 121 or 131 Ensemble (Minor)	.5
Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	.5	Mus 125 Ensemble (Major)	.5
Mus 200 Applied Performance	2	Mus 200 Applied Performance	2
Mus 203 Comp. Musicianship III	2	Mus 204 Comp. Musicianship IV	2
Mus 205 Harmonic Foundations III	3	Mus 206 Harmonic Foundations IV	3
Mus 207 Historical Analysis of Music III	3	Mus 208 Historical Analysis of Music IV	3
Mus 212 Keyboard Accompanying	2	Mus 213 Accompanying Practicum	1
Mus 260 Conducting I	2	Distribution Requirement	3
Psy 101 General Psychology	3		more S
23 Oct State of State	18		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 125 Ensemble	.5	Mus 125 Ensemble	.5
Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1	Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1
Mus 214 Accompanying Practicum	1	Mus 215 Accompanying Practicum	1
Mus 261 or 262 Conducting II	2	Mus 261 or 262 Conducting II	2
Mus 300 Applied Performance	2	Mus 300 Applied Performance	2
Mus 305 Composition & Orchestration	2	Mus 301 Recital	0
Mus 309 Pedagogy (Piano)	3	Mus 306 20th Century Theory	2
Free Elective	3	Distribution Requirements	9
	14.5		17.5
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 125 Ensemble	.5	Mus 125 Ensemble	.5
Mus 128 Chamber Performance	1	Mus 400 Applied Performance	2
Mus 400 Applied Performance	2	Mus 401 Recital	0
Mus 409 Keyboard Literature	3	Mus 410 Chamber Literature	3
Free Electives	7	Free Electives	8
	13.5		13.5

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR BACHELOR OF MUSIC IN MUSIC EDUCATION WITH CERTIFICATION

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 English Composition	4*	Mth 101 Mathematics	3
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Eng 120 English Literature	3
Med 100 Instr'l & Vocal Techniques	.5	Med 100 Instr'l & Vocal Techniques	.5
Med 125 Music Ed. Chorus or	.5	Med 129 World Music Ensemble	.5
Med 127 Music Ed. Jazz Band	.5	Mus 000 Performance Class	0
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 100 Applied Performance	2
Mus 100 Applied Performance	2	Mus 104 Comprehensive Musicianship II	5
Mus 103 Comprehensive Musicianship I	5	Mus 110 Music, the Arts,	3
Mus 121 Civic Band or	.5	Mus 121 Civic Band or	.5
Mus 131 University Orchestra	.5	Mus 131 University Orchestra	.5
Mus 125 University Chorus	.5	Mus 125 University Chorus	.5
	16		18



College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

Third Semester

Ed 190 Effective Teaching	3	Psy 101 Introduction to Psychology	
Mth XXX Mathematics (above 101)	3*	Med 100 Instr'l & Vocal Techniques	will.
Med 100 Instr'l & Vocal Techniques	.5	Med 129 World Music Ensemble	
Med 121 Music Ed.Band or Mus 131 Music Ed. Orchestra	.5	Med 253 Music in the Schools	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	Mus 000 Performance Class	(
Mus 203 Comprehensive Musicianship III	5	Mus 200 Applied Performance	2
Mus 200 Applied Performance	2	Mus 204 Comprehensive Musicianship IV	5
Mus 210 Music History I	3	Mus 211 Music History II	3
Mus 125 University Chorus	.5	Mus 125 University Chorus	
Mus 121 Civic Band or Mus 131 University Orchestra	<u>.5</u>	Med 121 Music Ed. Band or Mus 131 Music Ed. Orchestra	.5
Fifth Semester	18	Ci-al C	18
		Sixth Semester	
CS 115 Computers & Application	3	DIST Distribution Requirements	6
DIST Disbribution Requirement	3	Ed 210 Students with Special Needs	3

.5

Fourth Semester

Fifth Se CS 115 C DIST Disbribution Requirement Ed 200 Educational Psychology Med 100 Instr'l & Vocal Techniques .5 Mus 125 Music Ed. Chorus or Med 127 Music Ed. Jazz Band Mus 000 Performance Class 0 Mus 300 Applied Performance 2 Mus 361 Choral Cond. & Score Reading Med 125 Music Ed. Chorus or Med 127 Music Ed. Jazz Band Mus 121 Civic Band or Mus 131 University Orchestra

Ed 210 Students with Special Needs Med 100 Instr'l & Vocal Techniques .5 Med 129 World Music Ensembles .5 Mus 000 Performance Class Mus 300 Applied Performance Med 353 Music K-6 Mus 125 University Chorus Mus 121 Civic Band or Mus 131 University Orchestra

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Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester
DIST Distribution Requirements	6	Ed 390 Student Teaching with Seminar 15
Med 100 Instr'l & Vocal Techniques	.5	Mus 400 Applied Performance 2
Mus 125 University Chorus	.5	
Mus 354 Music 7-12	3	
Mus 000 Performance Class	0	
Mus 400 Applied Performance	2	
Mus 301 Recital I	0	
Mus 362 Instr'l Cond. & Score Reading	3	
Mus 121 Civic Band or Mus 131 University Orchestra	.5	
Med 121 Music Ed. Band or Med 131 Music Ed. Orchestra	<u>.5</u>	After 121 Che Reserve — 10 km (2. h) (2. f) (1. f) (1. f)
	16	17

*Successful completion of this course is required by the state of Pennsylvania for admission to the Professional Education Program.

MAJOR IN MUSICAL THEATRE

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN MUSICAL THEATRE LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE - 121.

The Musical Theatre program at Wilkes University seeks to integrate offerings in Music, Theatre, and Dance in order to prepare students to meet the competitive performance demands of the field. The goal of the progam is to provide foundational and advanced levels of acting, ear-training, melodic and harmonic dictation, jazz, ballet, and modern dance. The program is a strong preprofessional curriculum requiring 31 credits in Theatre, 21 credits in Music, and 18 credits in Dance.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN MUSICAL THEATRE

First Semester		Second Semester	
THE 131 Acting I	3	ENG 101 English Composition	4
THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1	THE 191 Department Practicum	1
MED 010 Functional Piano	0	THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1
MUS 103 Comprehensive Musicianship I	2	MED 010 Functional Piano	0
MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice)	1	MUS 104 Comprehensive Musicianship II	2
MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)	.5	MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice)	1
MUS 000 Performance Class	0	MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)	.5
DAN 250 Classical Ballet I	2	MUS 000 Performance Class	0
Distribution Requirements	3	Distribution Requirements	6
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3		
	15.5		15.5

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
THE 111 Play Structure and Analysis	3	THE 112 Script Analysis	3
THE 232 Acting II	3	THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	31311
THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1	THE 191 Department Practicum	1
MUS 203 Comprehensive Musicianship III	2	MUS 303 Comprehensive Musicianship IV	2
MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice)	1	MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice)	1
MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)	.5	MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)	.5
MUS 000 Performance Class	0	MUS 000 Performance Class	0
Distribution Requirements	6	Distribution Requirements	6
	16.5		14.5
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
THE 331 Acting III	3	THE 212 Theatre History I	3
THE 132 Speech For the Stage	3	THE 191 Department Practicum	1
MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice)	1	DAN 110 Introduction to Modern Dance	2
MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)	.5	DAN 231 Jazz Dance II	2
MUS 000 Performance Class	0	MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice)	1
DAN 130 Introduction to Jazz Dance	2	MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)	.5
Free Electives	6	MUS 000 Performance Class	0
		Distribution Requirements	3
	15.5		12.5
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
THE 431 Acting IV	3	Music or Theatre Electives	6
THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1	THE 191 Department Practicum	1
DAN 120 Tap Dance	2	THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1
DAN 251 Classical Ballet II	2	MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice)	1
DAN 211 Modern Dance II	2	MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)	.5
MUS 100 Applied Performance (Voice)	1	MUS 000 Performance Class	0
MUS 125 Ensemble (Chorus)	.5	DAN 310 Modern Dance III	2
MUS 000 Performance Class	0	DAN 330 Jazz Dance III	2
THE 211 Theatre History II	3	Free Elective	3
	14.5		16.5

MAJOR IN THEATRE ARTS

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN THEATRE ARTS LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE $-\ 120.$

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR — 18.

The goal of the Theatre Arts program at Wilkes University is to develop the skills, crafts, and imagination of its students within the liberal arts context. It is strongly recommended that students who major in Theatre Arts take a foreign language. The program is a strong pre-professional curriculum requiring 57 credit hours in the major distributed in the areas of dramatic literature, theatre history, play analysis, acting, directing, scenic design, lighting and production. This broad preparation at the undergraduate level develops a foundation for any theatre specialization, and the best theatre artists — be they actors, directors, designers, or playwrights — almost always have this kind of educational background.

Students having an interest in music and dance may elect courses in either area, or both, thereby further enhancing their preparation for professional work.

The Theatre Arts program is housed in the Dorothy Dickson Darte Center for the Performing Arts, a fully equipped, professional facility, unsurpassed in its ability to provide for the needs of a major program in Theatre Arts.

MINOR IN THEATRE ARTS:

Required course:

THE 121 Stagecraft

Electives: Five of the following:

THE 111 Fundamentals of Play Structure and Criticism
THE 131 Acting I
THE 132 Speech for the Stage
THE 211 Theatre History I
THE 212 Theatre History II
THE 221 Scene Design
THE 232 Acting II
THE 234 Directing I

Directing II

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN THEATRE ARTS

College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

	Second Semester	
4 3	Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3
3	THE 132 Speech for the Stage	3
3	Distribution Requirements	6
1	THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1
3	The 191 Practicum	1
3	Eng 120 Intro. to Lit/Culture	3
16-17		17-18
	Fourth Semester	
3	THE 112 Script Analysis	3
3	THE 141 Oral Interpretation	3
3	THE 212 Theatre History II	3
3	THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1
3	THE 191 Practicum	1
1	Elective in Dramatic Literature	3
_	Elective	3
16		17
	3 3 1 3 3 16-17 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 Eng 101 Composition or 3 Distribution Requirement 3 THE 132 Speech for the Stage 3 Distribution Requirements 1 THE 190 Theatre Laboratory 3 The 191 Practicum 3 Eng 120 Intro. to Lit/Culture 16-17 Fourth Semester 3 THE 112 Script Analysis 3 THE 141 Oral Interpretation 3 THE 212 Theatre History II 3 THE 190 Theatre Laboratory 3 THE 191 Practicum 1 Elective in Dramatic Literature Elective



College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences

Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
THE 331 Acting III	3	THE 234 Directing I	3
THE 394 The Business of Acting	1	THE 394 The Business of Acting	1
Free Elective	12	Distribution Requirements	3
THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1	Dramatic Literature Requirement	3
		THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1
	an Alli	THE 191 Practicum	1
	17		12
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
THE 431 Acting IV	3	THE 335 Directing II	3
THE 394 The Business of Acting	1	THE 393 Senior Seminar	1
Free Electives	11	THE 394 The Business of Acting	1
THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1	THE 191 Practicum	1
		Free Electives	6
		THE 190 Theatre Laboratory	1
	16		12

The College of Science and Engineering

DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE STUDIES

DIVISION OF BIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY AND HEALTH SCIENCES **DIVISION OF ENGINEERING AND PHYSICS** DEPARTMENT OF GEOENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES AND ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE



COLLEGE OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

DEAN: DR. DALE A. BRUNS

It is the mission of the College of Science and Engineering to provide challenging academic programs that promote understanding of principles in basic and applied sciences and mathematics; foster intellectual curiosity and critical thinking; develop skill in research, information technology, and engineering design; and facilitate student professional growth and development. The College cultivates faculty-student mentoring to promote application of advanced science and engineering concepts to help solve "real-world" problems and to encourage students to participate in leadership roles in their communities and in Northeastern Pennsylvania and to sustain individual initiative and life-long learning.

OUR VISION

Academic programs of the College of Science and Engineering will build on historic strengths of a traditional Wilkes education, revitalized through a new core and participatory strategic planning. Programs of the College emphasize experiential "handson" learning, teamwork in laboratories and class projects, state-of-the-art technology, individualized teacher-student mentoring, and a capstone senior research or design project, including cooperative education opportunities in the regional business community. These practical experiences, integrated with our diverse and innovative curricula, enhance our emphasis on core values of academic excellence and student-centered learning. The College seeks to foster agility and technical innovation in response to a rapidly changing marketplace and global economy, competition for quality students in higher education, changing population demographics (traditional et udents ye adult learners) and increased requirements of employers for science and students vs. adult learners), and increased requirements of employers for science and engineering graduates. The College will play an integral role in the overall success of the University's strategic goals and will expand its service sector to the Mid-Atlantic

Our best students and their professional career achievements illustrate the power of a cooperative and supportive learning environment that cuts across individual courses, programs, departments, and curricula. Individual faculty, departments, and programs of the College have demonstrated academic excellence and success in partnering with industry, working with local community groups and local government, conducting research, serving on national panels and professional organizations, providing student internships, and fostering student-centered research and cooperative education. The College hosts a number of state-of-the-art laboratory facilities, often equipped through faculty grants and research projects that involve undergraduate students. A strong connection to our region enhances cultural, academic, and industrial opportunities for our students. National professional boards have accredited engineering programs within the College and various student chapters of professional organizations are active on campus. Our programs offer diverse opportunities for technical careers in education, industry, and government.

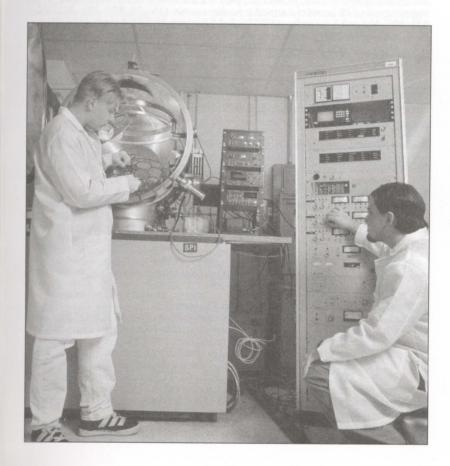
College of Science and Engineering

The College includes the following academic departments and divisions:

Aerospace Studies
Biology, Chemistry and Health Sciences
Engineering and Physics
Geoenvironmental Sciences and Engineering
Mathematics and Computer Science

Bachelor's Degrees—Majors Applied and Engineering Sciences

Biochemistry Biology Chemistry Computer Information Systems Computer Science Earth and Environmental Sciences Electrical Engineering Engineering Management Environmental Engineering **Mathematics** Mechanical Engineering Medical Technology



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MINOR IN AEROSPACE STUDIES (AIR FORCE ROTC) CHAIRPERSON: LIEUTENANT COLONEL JANE VESPERMAN

Faculty: Professor: Vesperman Assistant Professors: Major Garcia, Major Schrader

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR - 22.

The Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC) program at Wilkes University permits students to earn commissions as officers in the U.S. Air Force while pursuing a university degree. Students enroll in either the four-year or two-year program. Students with three years remaining until graduation may enroll concurrently in the freshman and sophomore Aerospace Studies courses and can complete the four-year program in three years; moreover, any interested student may call the detachment and query staff regarding additional programs available (408-4860). A minor in Aerospace Studies is available to students who complete a minimum of 22 semester hours including: up to 16 hours of Aerospace Studies courses (AS 101, 102, 201, 202, 301, 302, 401, 402 and 3 hours for AFROTC Field Training AS 240, 4-week AFROTC Field Training; AS 250, 5-week AFROTC Field Training) and a minimum of 3 credit hours within one area listed below. This area should explore a discipline other than the student's major.

Additional courses required in the minor, by concentration:

History: 101, 102, 207, 208, 328, 334, 335, 376. Political Science: 111, 141, 211, 212, 213, 221, 253, 261, 331, 332.

Business Administration: 151, 233, 234, 321, 326, 327, 341, 351, 352, 354, 356, 357.

Communication: 101, 102, 201, 202, 206, 220, 303, 352, 361, 399

General Military Course (4-Year Program Only)

The first two years of the four-year program constitute the General Military Course (GMC). GMC courses are open to any university student. Students enrolling in these courses do not incur any military service obligation. (Exception: Air Force scholar-ship recipients incur a commitment at the beginning of their sophomore year.) The GMC curriculum consists of four one-credit Aerospace Studies courses, plus a non-credit leadership laboratory each semester, which introduces students to U.S. Air Force history and environment, customs, courtesies, drill and ceremonies, and lead-

Professional Officer Course (2- and 4-Year Programs)

The final two years of the four-year program comprise the Professional Officer Course (POC). It consists of four three-credit Aerospace Studies courses, plus a non-credit leadership laboratory each semester. POC cadets earn a variable, tax-free subsistence allowance during the academic year and incur a military obligation. To be accepted into the POC, students must pass a physical examination and an officer qualification test, as well as AEROSPACE STUDIES (Air Force ROTC) meeting certain academic standards. Four-year cadets must complete a four-week field training program; twoyear applicants must complete a six-week field training program, both of which are administered the summer before POC entry.

Field training
Field training consists of a four-week, 3-credit Aerospace Studies course or a 5-week,
3-credit Aerospace Studies course conducted at selected Air Force bases. It provides
students an opportunity to observe Air Force units and people at work and at home;
to participate in marksmanship, survival, athletics, and leadership training activities;
to experience aircraft orientation flights; and to work with contemporaries from other colleges and universities. Transportation from the legal residence of the cadet to the field training base and return, food, lodging, and medical and dental care are provided by the Air Force.

Professional Development Program (PD) (Optional)
The program allows both GMC and POC members to visit a USAF base for up to three weeks during the summer (cadets attending Field Training are not eligible). PD allows the cadet to "shadow" an active duty officer working in the student's career interest (i.e., pilot, navigator, communications, intelligence, etc). Transportation from the legal residence of the cadet to the PD base (and return), food, lodging, and medical and dental care during the visit are provided by the Air Force. The participating cadet is also provided a nominal stipend during the program.

All uniforms, equipment, and textbooks for AFROTC are supplied by the U.S. Air Force.

Scholarships

Scholarships
AFROTC also offers 2-to 5-year, full and partial tuition scholarships for which qualified students may compete, if they enroll in AFROTC. All scholarship awards are based on individual merit, regardless of financial need, with most scholarship recipients determined by central selection boards. Since scholarship applicants must meet certain academic, physical fitness and medical requirements to be considered by the scholarship boards, contact the Aerospace Studies Department early in the fall semester. High school students wishing to compete for AFROTC college scholarships must complete and submit an application early in the fall term of their senior year. ALL AFROTC SCHOLARSHIP RECIPIENTS ENTERING (OR TRANSFERRING TO) WILKES UNIVERSITY RECEIVE FREE ROOM AND BOARD. (To receive free room and board, the scholarship recipient must live in a Wilkes University-owned and and board, the scholarship recipient must live in a Wilkes University-owned and operated residence hall.)

Commissioning

Students who satisfactorily complete the POC curriculum requirements are commissioned as Second Lieutenants in the U.S. Air Force and will serve on active duty in a career specialty they have chosen, consistent with USAF needs. Qualified students may compete for duty as pilots, navigators, engineers, missile or space operations officers, nurses, engineers, meteorologists, computer analysts, lawyers, security police or any of a number of other career fields.

RECOMMENDED 4-YEAR COURSE SEQUENCE LEADING TO A COMMISSION IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

General Military Course (GMC) — Consists of four one-credit courses which are introductory in nature and open to freshmen or sophomores. Students enrolling in these courses do not incur any military service obligation (Exception: Air Force scholarship recipients incur a commitment at the beginning of their sophomore year.) Course credit value are shown with each course.

First Semester		Second Semester	
AS 101 Foundations of the USAF I	1	AS 102 Foundations of the USAF II	1
AS 103 Leadership Laboratory	0	AS 104 Leadership Laboratory	0
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	1 PVR 18
AS 201 Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power I	1	AS 202 Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power II	1
AS 203 Leadership Laboratory	0	AS 204 Leadership Laboratory	0
	1		1

Variations in the above schedule are possible. Sophomores with no AFROTC experience can enroll in both the one-credit freshman and sophomore courses (our "dual-enrollee" program). Students who have not taken any GMC courses and have at least two years remaining until graduation may still apply for entry into the POC, but must apply early in their sophomore year.

Summer Field Training			
4-Week AFROTC Field Training		5-Week AFROTC Field Training	
AS 240 4-week AFROTC Field Training	3	AS 250 5-week AFROTC Field Training	3

Professional Officer Course (POC) — Consists of four three-credit courses open to students who have at least two full-time years of college remaining. Cadets enrolled in the POC are eligible for the POC incentive scholarship (POCI) if they meet the necessary requirements. Both the AFROTC scholarship cadets and the POCI scholarship cadets receive a variable monthly stipend from the U.S. Air Force and have a military service obligation. Course credit values are shown with each course.

Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
AS 301 Air Force Leadership Studies I	3	AS 302 Air Force Leadership Studies II	3
AS 303 Leadership Laboratory	0	AS 304 Leadership Laboratory	0
	3		3
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
AS 401 National Security Affairs: Preparation for Active Duty I	3	AS 402 National Security Affairs: Preparation for Active Duty II	3
AS 403 Leadership Laboratory	0	AS 404 Leadership Laboratory	0
	2		2

AS 103/104/203/204/303/304/403/404, Leadership LABORATORY, is mandatory for all cadets who enroll in AFROTC and must be taken concurrently with each Aerospace study course.

DIVISION OF BIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY AND HEALTH SCIENCES

CHAIRPERSON: DR. MICHAEL A. STEELE

Faculty:	Professors: Klemow, Stine Associate Professors: Kalter, Mencer Pidcock, Steele, Terzaghi, Wigno Assistant Professors: Castejon, Glatfelter
Adjunct Faculty:	Chapman, Gregorek, St. Martin
Faculty Emeriti:	Bohning, Faut, Hayes, Ogren, Reif, Rozelle, Salley, Swain, Turoczi
Laboratory Manager:	Bianco-Sobejano
. Preparation Specialist:	Stull

MAJOR IN BIOCHEMISTRY

College of Science and Engineering

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN BIOCHEMISTRY LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE – 127.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN BIOCHEMISTRY LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE – 124.

The Biochemistry curriculum is designed to provide comprehensive background education and training for those students interested in this interdisciplinary area.

The B.S. curriculum meets the liberal arts requirements of the University with a concentration in advanced courses. It was developed for those students who wish to prepare for Biochemistry as a professional option. Holders of this degree seek employment directly in the field or they can pursue advanced degrees in graduate school.

The B.A. degree was developed for those students interested in Biochemistry as a means of preparation for entrance into health science professional schools such as allopathic, osteopathic, and podiatric medicine; dental medicine; optometry, etc. Two specific features of the program are that students (1) may pursue the first three years of the Biochemistry degree curriculum in the three-year option under one of the Wilkes University combined seven-year medical and baccalaureate degree programs or (2) use the seventh or eighth semesters in cooperative research programs. The latter option is particularly useful for those students selected to The Premedical Scholars Program (see Affiliated Degree Programs in Medicine).

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN BIOCHEMISTRY

First Semester				Second Semester		
		B.A.	B.S.	with the elect a Nettern to the legge	B.A.	B.S.
	Chm 115 - Elements and Compounds	4	4	Chm 116 - The Chemical Reaction	4	4
	Bio 121 - Princ. of Modern Biology I	4	4	Bio 122 - Princ. of Modern Biology II	4	4
	Mth 111 - Calculus I*	4	4	Mth 112 - Calculus II*	4	4
	Fr.F 101 - Freshman Foundations	3	3	Eng 101 - Composition	4	4
		15	15		16	16

^{*} Students in the BA program may substitute Mth 105 for Mth 111, Mth 106 for Mth 112.

BIOCHEMISTRY

Third Semester			Fourth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Chm 231 - Organic Chemistry I	4	4	Chm 232 - Organic Chemistry II	4	4
Phy 201 - General Physics I*	4	4	Phy 202 - General Physics II*	4	4
Mth 211 - Intro. Linear Algebra and Differential Equations	0	4	Bio 226 - Cellular and Molecular Biology	4	4
Distribution Requirement	3	0	Distribution Requirement	3	3
CS Elective	3	3	Free Elective	3	3
	14	15		18	18

14	15		18	18
ite Phy	171 for	Phy 201, Phy 174, for Phy 202.		
		Sixth Semester		
B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
3	3	Chm 252 - Physical Chemistry II	3	3
3	3	Chm 254 - Physical Chemistry II Lab	0	1
0	1	Chm 362 - Biochemistry II	3	3
3	3	Distribution Requirements	3	9
1	1	Free Electives	9	0
4	4	Distribution Requirements	3	3
17	18		18	16
		Eighth Semester		
B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
3	3	Chm 392 - Senior Research II*	2	2
3	3	Distribution Requirements	3	3
1	1	Major Electives	3	3
3	0	Free Electives	5	5
3	9		_	-
13	16		13	13
	B.A. 3 3 0 3 1 4 17 B.A. 3 3 1 3 3 3 1 3 3 3	B.A. B.S. 3 3 0 1 3 3 1 1 4 4 17 18 B.A. B.S. 3 3 1 1 5 4 17 18	Sixth Semester B.A. B.S. 3	Sixth Semester B.A. B.A. 3 3 Chm 252 - Physical Chemistry 3 3 3 Chm 252 - Physical Chemistry 1 3 3 3 Distribution Requirements 3 3 Distribution Requirements 3 4 Distribution Requirements 3 1 1 Free Electives 9 4 4 Distribution Requirements 3 17 18 18

* BIO 391-392 may be substituted with approval of the research proposal by the advisor and permission of the chemistry faculty.

Chemistry Major Electives: One required from Mth 212, Chm 222, 272, 323, 346 or others with approval of the department.

Biology Major Electives: Two required from Bio 324, 325, 326, 327 or 345.

Special RequirementsChemistry 391-392 are laboratory research courses, which can be completed in either the chemistry or biology departments. The written project proposal must be approved by the student's advisor and the departments. A student may obtain permission of the department to carry out a Senior Project which is not laboratory research. This permission will be granted only in exceptional cases.

The Department strongly recommends that students elect a foreign language to satisfy one of the General Education humanities requirements. The language of choice should be German, Russian, or French in that priority The Department strongly recommends that students elect COM 101, Public Speaking.

All upper division Biochemistry majors are expected to attend Department seminars. Seniors must participate in the seminars to receive credit for Chm 391

MAIOR IN BIOLOGY

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE - 122.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE - 122.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR - 22.

The Biology program is a generalized program covering basic areas of biology. Specific pre-professional training is minimized in favor of the broadest possible background in the liberal arts as well as the biological sciences.

The B.A. curriculum offers flexibility so that those students in secondary education who are preparing to teach can include the professional semester of student-teaching either in the seventh or eighth semester. In addition, this program provides the opportunity for students to double major and jointly satisfy the requirements of both the Department of Biology and the other department involved. Students majoring in Biology may receive a Pennsylvania Teaching Certificate for teaching elementary school or Biology in grades 7-12. Please see the requirements listed in the Education section of this Bulletin.

The B.S. curriculum meets all of the liberal arts requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree. In addition, it provides a greater concentration of advanced biology courses. This program is recommended for those students planning to enter industry, professional schools, or continue with graduate study in biology.

In order to emphasize the broadening aspects of biological knowledge, the department has established categories of specific biological fields from which the student must achieve reasonable diversity in the selection of upper-level courses. The four categories are (1) Molecular/Cellular Biology, (2) Structural and Functional Biology, (3) Diversity and Populational Biology, and (4) Botanical Biology. The B.A. major is required to take a total of four electives with one upper-level course from each of the four categories. The B.S. major must take a total of five electives with one upper-level course from each of the four categories and additionally select any one course from those same categories. those same categories.

Courses within the four categories are constituted as follows:

- (1) Molecular/Cellular Bio 324, 326, 328, 338, 345, 398 (2) Structural/Functional Bio 311, 314, 321, 323, 325, 327 (3) Diversity/Populational Bio 306, 312,341, 343, 344, 346, 398 (4) Botanical Bio 361, 362, 366, 368, 398

Students in majors other than Biology may wish to elect a minor in Biology. The minor in Biology shall consist of a minimum of 22 credits. Required courses are Bio 121-122, 225-226 plus two 300-level, biology electives. These upper-level electives (exclusive of Independent Research, Bio 395-396) will be selected after consultation with the department chairperson.

BIOLOGY

Honors Program in Biology
Honor students in Biology will be recognized upon completion of the following requirements: achieving a graduating grade point average of 3.25 or better, receiving grades of 3.00 or better in all biology courses, pursuing independent research in biology and presenting their project results either at a national or regional scientific conference or through publication of a research paper. The distinction "Honors in Biology" will be recorded on the student's transcript upon graduation.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCES FOR A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY

First Semester			Second Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Bio 121 - Principles of Modern Biology I	4	4	Bio 122 - Principles of Modern Biology II	4	4
Chm 115 - Elements & Compounds	4	4	Chm 116 - The Chemical Reaction	4	4
FrF 101 - Freshman Foundations	3	3	Eng 101 - Composition	4	4
Mth 105 - Calculus for Life, Managerial, and Social Sciences I	4	4	Mth 106 Calculus for Life, Managerial, and Social Sciences II	4	4
or			or		
Mth 111 - Calculus I		-	Mth 112 - Calculus II	-	-
	15	15		16	16
Third Semester			Fourth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Bio 225 - Population and Evolutionary Bio.	4	4	Bio 226 Cellular and Molecular Biolo.	4	4
Chm 231 - Organic Chemistry I	4	4	Chm 232 - Organic Chemistry II	4	4
Distribution Requirements	6	6	Distribution Requirements	6	6
a source it is it. A course a	14	14		14	14
Fifth Semester			Sixth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Bio 397 - Professional Prep. Techniques*	2	2	Bio 397 - Professional Prep. Techniques	* 2	2
Bio Elective/Research	3	3	Bio Elective/Research	3	3
Phy 171 - Classical and Modern Physics	4	4	Phy 174 - Classical and Modern Physics	4	4
Distribution Requirements	0	3	Distribution Requirements	3	3
Free Elective**	9	3	Computer Science Elective	3	3
Mth 150 Elementary Statistics	-	3		-	-
	16-18	316–18		13-15	513–15
Seventh Semester			Eighth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Bio 391 - Senior Research Projects	1	1	Bio 392 - Senior Research Projects	2	2
Bio Electives	3-4	6-8	Bio Electives	3-4	6-7
Free Electives**	12	9	Distribution Requirement	3	0
Free Electives**	7	7			_
	16-1	716–18		15-10	615-16

^{*}Only one semester of Bio 397 is required but it must be taken in either the fifth or sixth semester. **Any course other than a biology course.

MARINE SCIENCE OPTION WITH A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY

MARINE SCIENCE OPTION WITH A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY
AND A MINOR IN EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES
Wilkes University is a member of the Wallops Island Marine Science Consortium, an association of both state and private institutions that oversee the operation of a marine field station located in southeastern Virginia. Through its membership in the Consortium, Wilkes offers to its students the full range of courses in marine sciences and oceanography regularly taught at the Station each summer. Interested students in Biology may formally pursue a Marine Science Option concentration in a four-year program that is fully integrated into their major and a minor in Earth and Environmental Sciences. On a less formal basis, students who meet course prerequisites may complement regular coursework with these unique summer field experiences in oceanography.

Courses taken at the Wallops Island Marine Science Station typically carry three credits and involve three weeks of intensive field and laboratory study at the Marine Station and related field sites (e.g. Florida Keys and Honduras). Facilities at the Station include dormitory space, cafeteria, labs, lecture halls, a variety of field and laboratory equipment (e.g. one large oceanographic vessel and three inshore vessels) and a range of inshore, offshore, and estuarine field sites. To enroll, students must first contact the coordinators of the Wallops Island Program at Wilkes University (prior to the spring semester) and then register for the appropriate course through the Wilkes University Registrar.

Courses regularly offered at the Station include:

MS 110 - Introduction to Oceanography MS 211 - Field Methods in Oceanography MS 221 - Marine Invertebrates MS 241 - Marine Biology MS 250 - Wetland Ecology MS 260 - Marine Ecology MS 300 - Behavior of Marine Organisms	MS 394 - Physiology of Marine Organisms MS 431 - Ecology of Marine Plankton MS 432 - Marine Evolutionary Ecology MS 433 - Advanced Methods in Coastal Ecology MS 450 - Coastal Geomorphology MS 451 - Coastal Environmental
MS 330 - Tropical Invertebrates	Oceanography
MS 331 - Chemical Oceanography	MS 464 - Biological Oceanography
MS 342 - Marine Biology	MS 470 - Research Diver Methods
MS 343 - Marine Ichthyology	MS 471 - Scanning Electron Microscopy:
MS 345 - Ornithology	Marine Applications
MS 352 - Modeling in Environmental	MS 490 - Marine Aquaculture
Biological Sciences	MS 491 - Coral Reef Ecology
MS 362 - Marine Geology	and MS 492 - Marine Mammals
MS 390 - Undergraduate Research in	MS 493 - Behavioral Ecology
Marine Science	MS 500 - Problems in Marine Science

See Coordinators of the Wallops Island Program for outlines of individual courses and for information on the structure of the Marine Sciences Option.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MARINE SCIENCE OPTION CONCENTRATION WITH A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY

First Semester		Second Semester	
Bio 121 - Modern Biology I	4	Bio 122 - Modern Biology II	4
FrF 101 - Freshman Foundations	3	Eng 101 - Composition	4
Mth 111 - Calculus I or	4	Mth 112 - Calculus II or	4
Mth 105 - Calculus for LMSS		Mth 106 - Calculus for LMSS	
Chm 115 - Elements and Compounds	4	Chm 116 - The Chemical Reaction	4
	15		16

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Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Bio 225 - Population and Evolutionary Biology	4	Bio 226 Cellular and Molecular Biology	4
Chm 231 - Organic Chemistry I	4	Chm 232 - Organic Chemistry II	4
Ges 230 - Ocean Science	4	Computer Science Elective	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirements	3
		Mth 150 Statistics	3
	15		17
		MS Summer College MCS ²	3
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Phy 171 - Classical and Modern Physics	4	Phy 174 - Classical and Modern Physics	4
Bio 397 - Professional Preparation Techniques	2	Ges Elective	3
Bio Electives/Research	6	Bio Elective/Research	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Bio/Ges 343 - Marine Ecology 1, 3	3
gradge# viersmit.La	MAHO	Distribution Requirement	3
	15		16
		MS Summer College MCS ²	3
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Bio 391 - Senior Projects I	1	Bio 392 - Senior Projects II	2
Bio Electives	3-4	Bio Electives	6-7
Free Electives	7	Distribution Requirement	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Ges Elective	2-3
Service Research Library (Children	14-15		13-15

1 GES/BIO 343 counts toward both BIO degree and GES minor. 2 GES minor credits includes 2 MS courses at MSC Wallops Island, but not MS 110 or MS 260. 3 18 minimum credits for GES minor includes BIO/GES 343.

Summary of Requirements:
Biology Course Credits (BIO 121, 122, 225, 226, 343, 397, 391, 392 & Wilkes BIO electives (18-20 credits) = 42-44
GES Minor Credits (GES 230, 343, 2 Wilkes GES electives, and 2 MS) = 18-19
Other Science, Math and Free Elective Credit = 48

Core and Distribution Credits = 25 Minimum Program Credits = 127

MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE -127.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE — 123.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR -22.

The Chemistry curriculum is designed to provide a comprehensive background in the fundamentals of the science and to contribute to the general education of the student. Graduates with a B.S. degree may find industrial or government employment or continue advanced studies in a graduate or professional school. The B.A. degree is available for students who need additional flexibility to prepare for a career in secondary education, the health professions (such as medicine, dentistry, etc.), law, business, engineering, computer science, or other related areas. Utilizing existing courses and programs, it is also possible for a student to achieve a B.A. degree with a double major in Chemistry and Computer Science. In all cases students will choose electives for the various career options after consultation with departmental advisors.

Wilkes is approved by the American Chemical Society for the professional training of chemists. Students who complete the B.S. program may be certified for membership eligibility in the Society at graduation.

Required courses are indicated in the following suggested curricular outlines which are based on an extensive prerequisite structure. The order of the courses presented in this sequential arrangement is a suggested one and changes in the order may be made after faculty advisement.

MINOR IN CHEMISTRY

A minor in Chemistry consists of the completion of 22 credits in chemistry, including Chm 115 and Chm 116. Selection of other courses must be in keeping with the existing prerequisites as specified in this Bulletin.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY

First Semester			Second Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Chm 115 - Elements and Compounds	4	4	Chm 116 - The Chemical Reaction	4	4
Eng 101 - Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3	4 3	Eng 101 - Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3	4 3
Mth 111 - Calculus I*	4	4	Mth 112 - Calculus II*	4	4
FrF 101 - Freshman Foundations	3	3	Distribution Requirements	3	3
CS Elective	3	3	Free Elective	3	3
	17-18	17-18		17-18	17-18

* Students in the BA program may substitute Mth 105 for Mth 111, Mth 106 for Mth 112.

Third Semester			Fourth Semester	
	B.A.	B.S.	B.A.	B.S.
Chm 231 - Organic Chemistry I	4	4	Chm 222 - Systematic Inorganic Chemistry 4	4
Mth 211 - Intro. to Ordinary Differential Equations	0	4	Chm 232 - Organic Chemistry II 4	4
Distribution Requirement	3	3	Distribution Requirement 3	3
Phy 201 - General Physics I*	4	4	Phy 202 - General Physics II* 4	4
Free Electives	3	0	framo es bue nutisbases lo statos-	-
	14	15	15	15

* Students in the BA program may substitute Phy 171 for Phy 201, Phy 174 for Phy 202.

Fifth Semester			Sixth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Chm 251 - Physical Chemistry I	3	3	Chm 244 - Instrumental Analysis	3	3
Chm 253 - Physical Chemistry I Lab	0	1	Chm 252 - Physical Chemistry II	3	3
Chm 272 - Chemical Structure Determination	3	3	Chm 254 - Physical Chemistry II Lab	0	1
Major Elective	3	3	Distribution Requirements	6	6
Free Elective or Chm 361*	3	3	Free Elective or Chm 362*	3	3
Distribution Requirements	3	3		-	-
	15	16		15	16
Seventh Semester			Eighth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S
Chm 321 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry	0	3	Chm 392 Senior Research	2	2
Chm 323 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Lab		1	Free Electives	8	8
Chm 391 Senior Research	1	1	Major Elective	3	3
Chm 342 Instrumental Analysis	3	3			
Free Electives	12	9			-
	16	17		13	13

* Students in both BA and BS programs must include either Chm 361 or Chm 362.

College of Science and Engineering

Special RequirementsB.A. degree students must elect a minimum of two 300-level courses, one of which must be in the Chemistry program.

B.S. degree students must elect a minimum of two 300-level courses in addition to the required 300-level courses, Chm 321, 323, 391-392.

Chemistry 391-392 are laboratory research courses. A student may obtain permission of the department to carry out a Senior Project which is not laboratory research. This permission will be granted only in exceptional cases.

Teacher certification students must satisfy the requirements described in the Education section of this Bulletin as they pertain to chemistry certification. The certification student must take an introductory biology course, must work in the Chemistry program as a Laboratory Assistant for a minimum of one semester, and will be required to do certain special assignments related to teacher training in Chm 391.

The Chemistry program strongly recommends that students elect a foreign language to satisfy one of the General Education humanities requirements. The language of choice should be German, Russian, or French in that priority.

The Chemistry Department strongly recommends that students elect COM 101, Public Speaking.

All upper division Chemistry majors are expected to attend Department seminars. Seniors must participate in the seminars to receive credit for Chm 391.



HEALTH SCIENCES

EILEEN M. SHARP, M.S., COORDINATOR FOR HEALTH SCIENCES PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS DEBRA I. CHAPMAN, M.S., PREMEDICAL AND PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS ADVISOR

Adjunct Faculty:

Robert Aronstam, Ph.D., Scientific Director, Guthrie Research Institute, Sayre, PA and Richard English, M.D., Program Director, Family Practice Residency Program, and Kenneth Landin, M.D., Wyoming Valley Health Care System, Wilkes-Barre, PA in the premedical programs. Brian D. Spezialetti, Program Director, Medical Technology Program, Robert Packer Hospital, and Joseph King, M.D., Medical Director, Medical Technology Program, Robert Packer Hospital for the medical technology. nology programs

Health Sciences Committee:

(reports to Dr. Dale Bruns, Dean of the College of Science and Engineering) Dr. Michael A. Steele, Ph.D., Committee Chair, Associate Professor of Biology and Chair, Division of Biology, Chemistry and Health Sciences; Dr. Dale Bruns, Ph.D., Dean of the College of Science and Engineering; Debra I. Chapman, M.S., Instructor in Biology; Michael Frantz, M.A., Vice President of Enrollment Services; Harvey A. Jacobs, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmaceutical Sciences; Dan F. Kopen, M.D., Physician and Member of the Wilkes University Board of Trustees; Edward J. Schicatano, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychology; Eileen M. Sharp, M.S., Coordinator for Health Sciences Professional Programs; Sharon Telban, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Nursing; Dr. Lester Turoczi, Professor Emeritus of Biology; and Terese M. Wignot, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Chemistry.

Wilkes University has a long-standing tradition of educating students who become health care professionals in a variety of community settings—large and small, rural and urban. The Health Sciences Programs at Wilkes provide a particularly broad and rich range of choices for entry into the medical and allied health professions.

The University's medical pre-professional programs prepare students for careers in allopathic and osteopathic medicine, dentistry, optometry, podiatric medicine, and veterinary medicine. Pre-professional programs in allied health provide preparation for students to enter the health care professional of the provided the provided preparation. for students to enter the health care professions of physical therapy, occupational therapy, and medical technology.

Advisement, Guidelines and Procedures for all Health Sciences Students

Health Sciences students must declare a specific academic major and also complete a core for their chosen health profession. Many pre-doctoral students major in Biology, Chemistry or Biochemistry. However, students who have majored in the traditional liberal arts, Math or Engineering have also been successful in gaining admission to health professions schools. Health professions schools are generally interested in students who have in-depth training in the sciences along with a broad background in the humanities and social sciences. Many students pursuing one of the allied health areas major in Biology, Psychology or one of the other traditional science or social science programs. ence programs.

An important component of the University's Health Sciences Programs is its counseling and advising system. The Wilkes tradition of close student advising permits thorough understanding of the student's aspirations and goals. A faculty advisor is assigned to the student in his or her academic major. This academic advisor is the first point of contact regarding course planning and registration for the student. In addition, the student is counseled on the particulars of pre-doctoral and allied health education by the advisors in the Health Sciences Office.

The Health Sciences Office specifically provides information about standards for admission to the various health professions. In addition, time lines for individual programs, admission services for health professions schools, test dates and booklets for professional school admission exams, admission deadlines, and catalogues and videotapes from a variety of professional schools in the health sciences are available.

All students planning to pursue careers in the health sciences must declare their specific interest with the Wilkes Health Sciences Office. Students must complete a Health Sciences Declaration Form as soon as they determine their interest and submit a schedule of their classes each semester to that office. The Declaration Form enables the Health Sciences Office to track the student and monitor his or her academic

HEALTH SCIENCES PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

These programs prepare students for health professional programs in Allopathic Medicine, Osteopathic Medicine, Dentistry, Optometry, Podiatric Medicine and Veterinary Medicine.

Overview

Wilkes University offers premedical programs that share a fundamental and formative premise—that unprecedented technological and scientific dynamism will characterize the context of medical careers conducted in the next thirty to fifty years. This perspective has important implications for the future health professionals' baccalaureate studies, including the need to master computer-based information access systems, to reach a level of mastery in the sciences permitting independent judgement and research, and to grow in ethical sensitivity and sophistication. Drawing on the University's strengths in science, information systems, and the humanities, Wilkes has defined an approach to health sciences pre-professional education that produces exceptionally competent and competitive candidates for admission to the nation's leading health professions institutions.

The Wilkes Health Sciences pre-professional graduate stands out first of all because he or she is not only broadly trained but also has mastered the rapidly evolving medical information technologies. Throughout the science curriculum at Wilkes, students are exposed to and use databases that relate up-to-date information at the cutting edge of research in science fields. Interviews with professional school professors and admissions officers indicate that such information access skills are increasingly relevant and are essential for the health practitioner. As a comprehensive University, with a full range of bachelor's and master's degree programs in natural sciences, computer science, and engineering, Wilkes provides a sophisticated, research-capable science environment in which students learn how to negotiate the information-rich, highly complex, world of scientific database communications.

The future health practitioner will also be called upon to assess and implement promising information emerging in the fields of molecular biology, biochemistry, cell biology, and organic chemistry. A general exposure to science at the undergraduate level, typical of liberal arts college health sciences pre-professional studies, will no longer be sufficient to prepare medical students and practitioners to be fully competent as professionals. The Wilkes science-intensive pre-professional program involves students in research projects and applications activities during their undergraduate years and helps them to gain real mastery as scientists, able to make independent judgments and to conceptualize and conduct independent research. Health care now makes obsolete the former dichotomous categorization of science and pre-professional studies, in that the superior physician will increasingly have to be a research-capable scientist. Pre-professional studies at Wilkes have adapted to this trend well in advance of programs at most other institutions.

Database information and scientific dynamism make it necessary to focus attention on the moral and ethical dimensions of pre-professional studies. Through its General Education Requirements, Wilkes provides the future health practitioner with a highly meaningful learning experience in philosophy, ethics, and social problems. These learning experiences are augmented by the robust atmosphere of intellectual discussion and debate, which has long been one of Wilkes' distinguishing institutional characteristics, as a nondenominational, non-sectarian university at which issues of morality and ethics are taken seriously. In this way Wilkes prepares its Health Sciences students for the real world in which they will function as broadly educated, competent professionals.

The descriptions of courses and curricula that follow put into practice what we at Wilkes believe to be a progressive program of pre-professional studies in health care

The Wilkes Health Sciences Pre-professional Core

(Required of all students aspiring to enter programs in Allopathic Medicine, Osteopathic Medicine, Dentistry, Optometry, Podiatric Medicine and Veterinary Medicine.)

A unique feature of the University's pre-professional education is the premedical core, a sequence of courses designed to prepare students for the challenges and rigors of a health care doctoral education. The core was developed after consulting admissions personnel from health professions schools regarding undergraduate courses required for admission. The pre-professional core not only includes the traditional requirements expected by health professions schools, but also capitalizes on the University's strengths in science and technology.

The pre-professional core includes a meaningful research or project experience, a practicum and observation experience provided by local health professionals, knowledge and utilization of computers in healthcare and meaningful laboratory background with emphasis on the understanding and use of modern instrumentation.

The Wilkes Pre-professional Core requires the following courses as a minimum:*

2 courses in Modern Biology (BIO 121-122)

(A third course in Comparative Anatomy, BIO 314, is recommended)

4 courses in Chemistry (CHM 115-116, 231-232)

1 course in Biochemistry (CHM 361 or 362)

1 course in Medical Informatics (CS 265)

2 courses in Physics (PHY 171-174 or 201-202)

2 courses in Mathematics (MTH 105-106 or 111-112)

1 course in Psychology (PSY 101)

1-2 courses in English** (emphasizing writing skills)

Research course or a Special Project ***

*Pre-optometry students are also required to complete statistics (MTH 150), Cellular and Molecular Biology (BIO 226) and Medical Microbiology (BIO 327).

**English course requirements (as well as other prerequisite course requirements) vary from one health professions school to another. It is the student's responsibility to meet the requirements of a particular health professions school.

***Students enrolled in one of the accelerated seven-year programs may elect to be waived from the senior year research course or special project.

All students intending to enter doctoral programs in health care must complete these pre-professional core courses. Students should work with their academic advisors to integrate this core into the recommended course sequence for their academic major as outlined in this Bulletin.

The goals of the Pre-professional Core are to:

- A. Help the student develop a useful scientific foundation.
- $\ensuremath{\mathsf{B}}.$ Serve as a unique signature, which Wilkes graduates can carry forward as successful professionals.
- C. Facilitate the preparation for standardized admissions tests such as the MCAT, OAT, DAT and VCAT.

Letter of Evaluation

Students applying to a health professions school may request a Letter of Evaluation from the Wilkes Health Sciences Committee. In order to receive the Letter of Evaluation from the Committee, students must have a Declaration Form on file, successfully complete the Pre-professional Core, develop knowledge of and experience in the field they wish to enter through shadowing and gain experience in the social service field by volunteering their time with community agencies. These types of experiences are required by most health professional schools. The application for the committee letter must be submitted to the Health Sciences Committee by May 1st of the students junior year.

Placement of Premedical Students

Wilkes enjoys an enviable record of placement of students in health professions schools with acceptance rates of over 90%. Allopathic medical schools accepting Wilkes students include George Washington, Georgetown, Harvard, Johns Hopkins, Drexel (formerly MCP-Hahnemann) University, Pennsylvania State University-Hershey, Stanford, SUNY Upstate, Temple University, Thomas Jefferson University, Tulane, the University of Pennsylvania, the University of Pittsburgh and Yale. A number of Wilkes students also enter osteopathic medical schools such as Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine, the Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine, Ohio University College of Osteopathic Medicine, and University of Health Sciences College of Osteopathic Medicine in Kansas City.

Wilkes students have attended dental school at the University of Connecticut, Tufts University, the University of Pittsburgh, the University of Buffalo School of Dental Medicine, and Temple University. Preoptometry students have gained admission to institutions such as Illinois College of Optometry, New England College of Optometry, Ohio State University College of Optometry, and Pennsylvania College of Optometry, Podiatric medical schools accepting Wilkes students include California College of Podiatric Medicine, New York College of Podiatric Medicine, Ohio College of Podiatric Medicine, and Temple University School of Podiatric Medicine. Wilkes students have also gained admission to veterinary schools such as the Oklahoma State University School of Veterinary Medicine, the University of Illinois School of Veterinary Medicine, University of Pennsylvania School of Veterinary Medicine, the University of Wisconsin-Madison Veterinary School and the Virginia-Maryland Regional College of Veterinary Medicine.

Affiliated Degree Programs in Medicine

I. Early Assurance B.S./M.D. Programs in Allopathic Medicine

Wilkes has developed special early assurance joint B.S./M.D. degree programs and established agreements with three major medical schools, which lead to a baccalaureate degree from Wilkes University and the professional degree in medicine upon completion of medical school. Once students have been granted acceptance to Wilkes University, they will be required to submit an essay and letters of recommendation from two high school science teachers and one humanities/English teacher to the Health Sciences Committee and successfully complete three interviews. If ultimately selected for any of the three programs, students must satisfy all requirements as articulated in each specific affiliation agreement. All students in these early assurance programs will spend their 7th or 8th semester in a clinical setting. Wilkes University has established special affiliations with the Guthrie Health Care System (GHS), which includes the Robert Packer Medical Center in Sayre, Pennsylvania (Guthrie Scholars) and the Wyoming Valley Health Care System (WVHCS), which includes the General Hospital in Wilkes-Barre, PA (Wyoming Valley Scholars) for students to participate in this clinical experience.

A. PREMEDICAL SCHOLARS PROGRAMS WITH DREXEL (FORMERLY MCP-HAHNEMANN) UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

Drexel University School of Medicine (Drexel) in Philadelphia and Wilkes University offer a special Premedical Scholars Program for outstanding high school schiors from northeastern Pennsylvania and the southern tier of New York State (from Binghamton to Corning) who may be interested in a career in primary care medicine. Students from northeastern Pennsylvania may choose either the Guthrie Scholars or the Wyoming Valley Scholars clinical site. Southern tier New York students will spend their semester at the Guthrie clinical site.

This program allows high school seniors to be assured admission to Drexel University School of Medicine as they enter Wilkes University to do their undergraduate work. Details of this program are as follows:

1. Program Admission

- A. To be considered for selection to the Drexel Premedical Scholars Program, applicants must meet the following conditions:
 - Be accepted into the entering freshman class at Wilkes University
 - Have a minimum combined SAT score of 1270 (with no subset less than 560)
 - Have a high GPA
 - Rank in the top 10% of their high school graduating class
 - Have satisfactorily passed the following high school prerequisite courses or equivalents: four (4) years of mathematics, four (4) years of English, three (3) years of science (at least one semester each of biology, chemistry and physics)
 - Have had at least one shadowing experience (preferrably with a primary care or general practice physician)
- B. Up to six (6) Premedical Scholars may be selected to the program each year.
- C. Once students have been accepted to Wilkes University, the Wilkes Health Sciences Office will notify students who meet minimal qualification criteria for selection to this early assurance program. To be selected, students are required to successfully complete interviews at Wilkes, at either the Robert Packer Medical Center of the Guthrie Health Care System or the General Hospital of the Wyoming Valley Health Care System, and at Drexel University School of Medicine.
- D. Emphasis in recruiting will be placed on students from northeastern Pennsylvania and the lower tier of New York for the Guthrie Scholars Program and northeastern Pennsylvania for the WVHCS Scholars Program.
- E. Students must apply and be accepted to Wilkes University by *November 15*, 2003 to be considered for selection to this program.
- F. Successful applicants should expect to be interviewed at Wilkes prior to December 20, 2003. Finalists from this interview will be called to subsequent interviews in early January of 2004.
- G. Final selection for this program is at the discretion of the medical school at which a student interviews.

2. Program Format

2. Program Format

A. Four (4) years of successful undergraduate study at Wilkes University, which includes completion of an academic major and the Pre-professional Core. Students must maintain a minimum overall GPA of 3.4 and a cumulative GPA of 3.25 in the prerequisite sciences during their four (4) years at Wilkes, without repeating a course. Students who receive a grade below a 2.0 in any course will be automatically disqualified from the program. Students must score, in a single test, "9" or better on each sub-section or a minimum score of 30 (with no sub-section less than "7") and a letter score of "M" or higher on the writing sub-section on the MCAT by the end of their junior year at Wilkes to complete the medical school admission requirements. Additional requirements are specified in the acceptance letter from the medical school and Wilkes University.

B. The off-campus semester requires a total of 15 credits of coursework, including Cooperative Education in Clinical Observation (6), Senior and/or Independent Research (3), Lectures in Biomedicine (3), and Discussions on Medical Ethics and Alternative Therapies (3). Faculty advisors can elaborate on how this impacts on course requirements in each academic department.

Students in the Guthrie Program will spend the 7th or 8th semester of undergraduate study at the Robert Packer Medical Center in Sayre, Pennsylvania, doing clinical and basic science research, and studying the rural and semi-rural Health Care Delivery System of northeastern Pennsylvania and the lower tier of New York. In return for Guthrie's investment in them, students in the Guthrie Scholars Program must spend part of the 3rd and 4th years in medical school doing required and elective clinical rotations at the Robert Packer Medical

Students in the WVHCS Program will spend the 7th or 8th semester of undergraduate study at the Wyoming Valley Health Care System in Kingston, Pennsylvania, doing clinical research and studying the semi-rural Health Care Delivery System of northeastern Pennsylvania. In return for Wyoming Valley's investment in them, students in the WVHCS Scholars Program must spend part of the 3rd and 4th years in medical school doing required and elective clinical rotations at the Wyoming Valley Health Care System.

C. Four (4) years of medical school study at Drexel University.

B. THE PREMEDICAL SCHOLARS PROGRAM WITH

THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF MEDICINE AT HERSHEY

The Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine at Hershey (Penn State Hershey) and Wilkes University offer a special Premedical Scholars Program for outstanding high school seniors from rural and/or medically underserved areas of Pennsylvania who must be interested in a career in primary health medicine. This program allows students to select either the Guthrie Scholars clinical site or the Wyoming Valley Scholars clinical site for their senior year clinical experience.

The program allows high school seniors to be assured admission to the Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine at Hershey as they enter Wilkes University to do their undergraduate work. Details of this program are as follows:

1. Program Admission

A. To be considered for selection to the Penn State Hershey Premedical Scholars Program, applicants must meet the following conditions:

• Be accepted into the entering freshman class at Wilkes University

• Have a minimum combined SAT score of 1250

· Have a high GPA

• Rank in the top 10% of their high school graduating class

• Have satisfactorily completed three (3) years of natural sciences, including biology, chemistry and physics, and mathematics through trigonometry (calculus is recommended)

· Have had at least one shadowing experience (preferably with a primary care or general practice physician)

B. Two Premedical Scholars may be selected to the program each year.

C. Once students have been accepted to Wilkes University, the Wilkes Health Sciences Office will notify students who meet minimum qualification criteria for selection to this early assurance program. To be selected, students are required to successfully complete interviews at Wilkes, at either the Robert Packer Medical Center the Gutthrie Health Care System or the Wyoming Valley Health Care System, and at the Pennsylvania State University College of

D.Emphasis in recruiting will be placed on students from rural and/or medically underserved areas of Pennsylvania who wish to pursue a career in primary care

E. Students must apply and be accepted to Wilkes University by *November 15*, 2003 to be considered for selection to this program.

F. Successful applicants should expect to be interviewed at Wilkes prior to December 20, 2003. Finalists from this interview will be called to subsequent interviews in early January of 2004.

G. Final selection for this program is at the discretion of the medical school at which a student interviews.

2. Program Format

A. Four years of successful undergraduate premedical study at Wilkes University. Student must maintain a minimum GPA of 3.5 in biology, chemistry and physics and an overall GPA of at least 3.5 by the end of their junior year at Wilkes. Specific criteria by year are as follows.

Freshman Year

• Minimum GPA of 3.3

Sophomore Year

Minimum GPA of 3.4

Shadowing experience with a primary care physician
Meet with the Associate Dean for Admissions and Student Affairs of the Penn State College of Medicine

Junior Year

- Minimum GPA in biology, chemistry and physics of 3.5 and a minimum overall GPA of 3.5
- A second shadowing experience with a primary care physician
 A Letter of Evaluation from the Health Sciences Committee at Wilkes University
- · Completion of the MCAT
- Completion of the AMCAS application

Senior Year

- Maintain a high level of academic achievement and complete the Wilkes University
- premedical core of courses

 Participate in the clinical site experience during the 7th or 8th semester

 Meet with the Associate Dean for Admissions and Student Affairs of the Penn State College of Medicine
- B. The off-campus semester requires a total of 15 credits of coursework, including Cooperative Education in Clinical Observation (6), Senior and/or Independent Research (3), Lectures in Biomedicine (3), and Discussions on Medical Ethics and Alternative Therapies (3). Faculty advisors can elaborate on how this impacts on course requirements in each academic department.

Students must complete their 7th or 8th semester in college at either the Robert Packer Hospital or the Nesbitt Hospital. In return for Guthrie's or Wyoming Valley's investment in them, students must spend parts of the 3rd and 4th years in medical school doing required and elective clinical rotations at either Robert Packer Medical Center or General Hospital (dependent on which location they spent their 7th or 8th semester at Wilkes).

- C. Completion of the MCAT examination is required for admission to the Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine. The exam should be taken during April of the junior year at Wilkes. Students are expected to perform at or above the mean score in each section when compared with the previous College of Medicine entering class. Additional requirements are specified in the acceptance letter from the medical school and Wilkes University.
- D. Four (4) years of medical school study at the Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine at Hershey.

C. THE PREMEDICAL SCHOLARS PROGRAM WITH THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK UPSTATE MEDICAL UNIVERSITY AT SYRACUSE, NEW YORK (SUNY UPSTATE)

The State University of New York Upstate Medical University at Syracuse, New York (SUNY Upstate) and Wilkes University offer a special Premedical Scholars Program for outstanding high school seniors from the southern tier of New York State, from Binghamton to Corning. Students will spend their clinical semester at the Guthrie Scholars clinical site in Sayre, Pennsylvania.

This program allows high school seniors to be assured admission to SUNY Upstate Medical University as they enter Wilkes University to do their undergraduate work. The program is as follows:

1. Program Admission

A. High school applicants must have a minimum combined SAT score of 1200 to be considered for admission to the SUNY Upstate Premedical Scholars Program.

- B. Students admitted to the program, after successful interviews at Wilkes, Robert Packer Medical Center, and SUNY Upstate, will be simultaneously assured admission to medical school at SUNY Upstate Medical University and to Wilkes
- C. Students must maintain a minimum GPA of 3.5 in biology, chemistry, mathematics and physics (BCMP) during their first three (3) years at Wilkes to complete the medical school admission requirements. [No Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) is required] Additional requirements will be specified in the acceptance letter from the medical school and Wilkes University.
- D. Emphasis in recruiting for this program will be placed on students from the southern tier of New York State, from Binghamton to Corning.
- E. The deadline for application is November 15, 2003.
- F. Successful applicants should expect to be interviewed at Wilkes prior to December 20, 2003. Finalists from this interview will be called to subsequent interviews in early January 2004.
- G. Final selection for this program is at the discretion of the medical school at which a student interviews.

- A. Four (4) years of successful undergraduate study at Wilkes University, which includes completion of an academic major and the Pre-professional Core.
- B. The off-campus semester requires a total of 15 credits of coursework, including Cooperative Education in Clinical Observation (6), Senior and/or Independent Research (3), Lectures in Biomedicine (3), and Discussions of Medical Ethics and Alternative Therapies (3). Faculty advisors can elaborate on how this impacts on course requirements in each department.

Students in the program will spend the 7th or 8th semester of undergraduate study at the Guthrie Scholars clinical site in Sayre, Pennsylvania, doing clinical and basic science research, and studying the rural and semi-rural Health Care Delivery System of New York. In return for Guthrie's investment in them, students in the SUNY Upstate Program must spend part of the 3rd and 4th years in medical school doing required and elective clinical rotations at the Robert Packer

C. Four (4) years of medical school study at SUNY Upstate Medical University. Third and fourth year medical students in the program will be assigned to the SUNY Upstate Clinical campus at Binghamton to complete their required and elective clinical rotations.

HEALTH SCIENCES

II. Seven-Year Affiliated Health Professions Programs

In addition to the traditional four-year premedical undergraduate programs, Wilkes University has developed affiliations with health professions schools in osteopathic medicine, dentistry, optometry, and podiatric medicine. These programs permit students to spend three years at Wilkes in the basic sciences and liberal arts and four years at the affiliated health professions school. The University has developed these seven-year health professions programs with the following institutions:

Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine (PCOM)
Temple University School of Dentistry (TUSD)
Pennsylvania College of Optometry (PCO)
Temple University School of Podiatric Medicine (TUSPM)
State University of New York College of Optometry (SUNY-Optometry)

These programs offer a unique opportunity for outstanding high school students, who are fairly certain of the career path they wish to pursue, to complete their pre-professional and professional education in seven years. Students should have a high GPA and high rank in their high school graduating class, a combined SAT score of 1200 or better (with no score less than 550) and have completed Honors or AP coursework, especially in the sciences.

In order to qualify for any of these seven-year programs, students must apply and be accepted to Wilkes University by January 1st of their senior year in high school. If minimum prerequisites are met and students are accepted to the University, they will be interviewed by representatives of the Wilkes University Health Sciences Office prior to April 1st of their senior year in high school for final selection. Once students are selected for one of these affiliated programs and begin their undergraduate education, they will receive assistance from the Health Sciences Office in advising them through their accelerated program of study and in the application process to the health professional school. Students will be expected to maintain a high GPA and participate in shadowing experiences and volunteer activities during their three years at Wilkes in addition to meeting the requirements listed below by each individual health professional institution. health professional institution.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR SEVEN-YEAR PROGRAMS WITH

A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY			
First Semester		Second Semester	
BIO 121	4	BIO 122	4
CHM 115	4	CHM 116	4
FrF 101	3	ENG 101	4
MTH 105	4	MTH 106	4
	15		16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
BIO 225	4	BIO 226	4
CHM 231	4	CHM 232	4
COM 101	3	PSY 101	3
Distribution Requirement	3	CS 265	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
	17		17

College of Science and Engineering

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Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
BIO 397	2	BIO Elective	4
BIO Elective	4	CHM 362	4
PHY 171	4	PHY 174	3
MTH 150	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Free Elective	3
	16		17

Select one course from Structural/Functional category. Select one course from Diversity/Populational category. Pre-optometry students must complete BIO 327 (Medical Microbiology).

Following successful completion of their first year of basic science education in professional school, Wilkes will transfer the credits earned at the professional school and confer upon each student the Wilkes University baccalaureate degree.

Wilkes University students must apply for and receive a Health Sciences Committee Letter of Evaluation after their sophomore year in order to apply to any of the affiliated institutions. Only students who have earned a high grade point average by the end of their sophomore year and who have fulfilled appropriate requirements of the Pre-professional Core and the General Education Requirements will be endorsed and receive a Letter of Evaluation for the seven-year programs. Students whose academic credentials fall beneath the standards set by the Committee will be advised to complete a third year of study at Wilkes before reapplying for a Letter of Evaluation. Decisions for admission to these health professions schools are made by a Joint Admissions Committee from Wilkes University and the affiliated institution. Students must meet all admission requirements as outlined by the health professions schools with the final admission decision determined by the health professions institution. with the final admission decision determined by the health professions institution.

• Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine (PCOM)
PCOM holds up to lifteen (15) seats each year for Wilkes University students who are recommended by the Health Sciences Committee for admission and who meet all of PCOM's admission requirements. Students should consult the Wilkes Health Sciences Office for information regarding PCOM's requirements for a minimum grade point average and MCAT score.

• Temple University School of Dentistry (TUSD)

TUSD reserves a minimum of four (4) seats each year for Wilkes students who meet all of Temple University's admission requirements. Wilkes students will be granted an automatic invitation for an interview if they submit their application no later than December 1 of the year prior to matriculation to TUSD and they meet the following minimum requirements as specified by Temple Dentistry:

- A. Track as a science major in the Wilkes predental program.
- B. Submit application letter to TUSD prior to December 1 of the junior year
- C. Receive a Letter of Evaluation from the Wilkes University Health Sciences
- D. Earn a minimum grade point average of 3.5 by the end of the 5th semester in the Basic Sciences, 3.4 in the Sciences, and 3.3 overall.
- E. Earn a minimum score of 18 in the Science section and 17 as the academic average on the Dental Admission Test (DAT).

Students who are interviewed will then be evaluated for admission by the Temple University Admission Committee.

Pennsylvania College of Optometry (PCO) State University of New York College of Optometry (SUNY-Optometry) Temple University School of Podiatric Medicine (TUSPM)

PCO holds up to four (4) seats, SUNY-Optometry holds up to six (6) seats, and TUSPM holds up to six (6) seats each year for Wilkes University students who are endorsed for admission by the Wilkes Health Sciences Committee and who meet all of the appropriate institution's admission requirements. Students should consult the Wilkes Health Sciences Office for information regarding requirements for a minimum grade point average (GPA) and a minimum score on the appropriate health professions school admission test.

Wilkes University takes pride in having developed these affiliated seven-year medical programs, which have been ongoing since the late 1970s. Currently, large numbers of alumni who have graduated from these programs are in successful professional practice. We especially encourage highly motivated and academically gifted students to take advantage of these abbreviated specialized programs and join those already enrolled in this pursuit.

III. State University of New York, State College of Optometry Affiliation Programs

A. OPTOMETRY SCHOLARS PROGRAM

Wilkes University and the State University of New York, State College of Optometry offer a special academic affiliation in optometric education, the Optometry Scholars Program. Up to six (6) students per year may be selected into a seven-year Bachelor of Arts or Science (B.A. or B.S.) and Doctor of Optometry (O.D.) program. Students chosen for this joint degree program are admitted to a designated, prescribed major at Wilkes University and simultaneously admitted to candidacy to the SUNY College of Optometry's professional program of study.

1. Program Admission

- A. High school applicants must have a minimum combined SAT of 1200 (at least 600 math and 550 verbal), a minimum of 93 for their high school grade point average, and place in the top 10% of their graduating class.
- B. Students selected for the SUNY Optometry Scholars Program, after successful interviews at Wilkes and SUNY College of Optometry, will be simultaneously admitted to candidacy in the Optometry School at State University of New York, College of Optometry and to Wilkes University.

- C. Students in this program must maintain a GPA of 3.3 overall and a 3.3 in the required science and math portion of the joint degree track curriculum, with no grade lower than a 2.0 in each individual science and math prerequisite course. Students must also attain a total science score above 330 on the Optometry Admissions Test (OAT) with no score in any one area below 310.
- D. Students must receive a positive Letter of Evaluation from the Wilkes Health Sciences Committee, pass reasonable personal interview standards and submit all required application materials during their junior year at Wilkes.

2. Program format

- A. Three (3) years of successful undergraduate study at Wilkes University, which includes coursework in an academic major and in the Pre-professional Core.
- B. Students in this program must also visit and shadow three different professional optometric offices in order to become more fully acquainted with the profession of optometry during their undergraduate study at Wilkes University.
- C. Four (4) years of Optometry School study at SUNY College of Optometry. At the successful completion of their first year of Optometry school, Wilkes will grant the baccalaureate degree.

B. EARLY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

Wilkes University and SUNY Optometry also offer an Early Assurance program to which Wilkes sophomores who are interested in a career in optometry may apply.

- To be considered, each applicant must:

 Have completed two (2) years of undergraduate study (approximately 60 hours) and at least 70% of SUNY's prerequisite courses.
- Maintain throughout the four years a total GPA of 3.3 and a 3.3 GPA in the SUNY prerequisite science and math courses, with no grade lower than a 2.0 (C) in any of the SUNY prerequisite courses.
- Demonstrate a basic knowledge of and a motivation for a career in optometry.
- Take the Optometry Admission Test (OAT) in their junior or senior year and attain a total science score above 330 with no score below 310.
- Provide high school and college transcripts and SAT scores to SUNY Optometry.
- Receive a positive Letter of Evaluation from the Wilkes University Health Sciences Committee.
- · During their senior year at Wilkes University, be interviewed at SUNY Optometry.

Applications are due at SUNY by June 1 following the sophomore year. After the submission and review of all written materials, each applicant receiving serious consideration for admission to the Early Assurance Program will be offered an opportunity to interview at the SUNY College of Optometry. Candidates will be notified of committee action in writing prior to August 31st.

C. TRADITIONAL ADMISSION PROGRAM

SUNY Optometry also welcomes applications from Wilkes University juniors interested in a career in optometry who wish to apply to the professional program by the traditional method.

IV. Transfer Doctoral Degree Program

The transfer program is similar to our Seven-Year Affiliated Degree programs. However, instead of choosing this 3+4 track before entering Wilkes University as a freshman (as in the 3+4 programs), a student may elect this path during their tenure as an undergraduate student.

Typically, four (4) years of undergraduate study are required to qualify for the bachelor's degree. Wilkes University makes an exception to this requirement in special circumstances for doctoral students in allopathic and osteopathic medicine, dentistry, optometry, podiatric medicine and veterinary medicine.

These students may, with the approval of the Wilkes Academic Standards Committee, satisfy the requirements for the bachelor's degree by completing three years of an academic major, at least the last two of which must be at Wilkes, and by requesting credit toward the degree for their first two years of work in professional school. Students in these programs must, however, satisfy the General Education Requirements at Wilkes University to be considered for a bachelor's degree from the University.

Such students must also petition the Academic Standards Committee for permission to graduate, submit official transcripts from the professional school, and pay the usual graduation fees. In all cases, the final approval for the granting of the baccalaureate degree rests with the Academic Standards Committee of Wilkes University.

Allied Health Programs

Wilkes University has developed programs that prepare students for admission to physical therapy and occupational therapy schools as well as programs in medical

With career opportunities expanding in the allied health fields known as physical therapy, occupational therapy, and medical technology, admission to programs in these areas has become increasingly competitive. Wilkes University has defined an approach to pre-allied health education to produce competitive, noteworthy candi-

The University has structured a program of study emphasizing the basic sciences and social sciences to provide students with the appropriate background knowledge to enter occupational and physical therapy programs. The curriculum is complemented by an advisement system that closely monitors the student's academic progress and their application process to a professional program.

Students interested in allied health fields must meet with their academic advisors and advisors from the Health Sciences Office early in their freshman year to work out an individualized course of study. Students may plan to apply to an undergraduate program in physical therapy, occupational therapy or medical technology after two or three years of coursework at Wilkes. Students may also plan to complete an undergraduate degree at Wilkes and apply to an entry-level allied health master's or doctoral degree program. Both career plans affect course selection and must be reviewed with the academic and health sciences advisors.

I. Physical Therapy

Physical Therapy
Physical Therapy is a profession concerned with restoration of physical function and
the prevention of disability following disease, injury, or loss of body parts. The goal of
physical therapy is to help the patient reach maximum potential and to assume a
place in society while learning to live within the limits of his/her capabilities.

Physical therapists are qualified to utilize such physical agents as therapeutic heat, light, electricity, water, exercise, or massage in treating patients. Treatment may consist of teaching the patient an exercise regimen to increase muscle power or improve coordination, or teaching the patient to walk with prostheses, braces, or other ambulatory aids. Appropriate psychological and sociological principles are applied in motivating and instructing the patient, his or her family, and others. Physical therapists may delegate selected forms of treatment to supportive personnel with assumption of the responsibilities for the care of the patient and the continuing supervision of the supportive personnel.

Career opportunities exist for physical therapists in hospitals, rehabilitation centers, pediatric facilities, private practice, research, industry, sports medicine, school systems, nursing homes and other health care settings.

The Wilkes Pre-Physical Therapy Core

In addition to completing an academic major, each student must also complete the Wilkes University Pre-Physical Therapy Core, which provides a base from which students can structure their classes. The Pre-Physical Therapy Core includes a sequence of courses that are common prerequisites at most physical therapy schools. It must be emphasized that there are no universal prerequisite courses for all physical therapy programs. Therefore, students must consult with each school to which they seek to apply to ascertain that particular school's prerequisites

The Wilkes Pre-Physical Therapy Core (Minimum Requirements per the Drexel University and Widener University Doctor of Physical Therapy Degree Programs)

A. THE PRE-PHYSICAL THERAPY CORE

• Five (5) courses in Biology for a total of 19-20 credits to include the following:

Principles of Modern Biology I & II (BIO 121 & 122)

Medical Anatomy and Physiology I & II (BIO 331 & 332)*

One of the following upper-level Biology courses: Functional Histology (BIO 323)

Molecular Biology (BIO 324)

Immunology and Immunochemistry (BIO 326)

Medical Microbiology (BIO 327)

Genetics (BIO 345) or

Senior Research Projects (BIO 391, 392) OR Independent Research (BIO 395, 396) OR Independent Research (PSY 395, 396)

* Please note that Cellular and Molecular Biology (BIO 226) is highly recommended as a course to precede the 300-level biology courses.

- Two courses in General Chemistry with laboratory for a total of 8 credits (For example: CHM 115 & 116)
- Two courses in Physics with laboratory for a total of 8 credits (For example: PHY 171 & 174)
- Two courses in Psychology for a total of 6 credits: General Psychology (PSY 101 and Developmental Psychology (PSY 221)
- One course in Statistics for a total of 3 credits (For example: PSY 200 or MTH 150)
- Mathematics (as per the requirements of professional school(s))
- Five courses in the Humanities and Social Sciences for a total of 15 credits. For example: courses that satisfy Areas I and III of the Distribution Requirements of the Wilkes University Core.

B. VOLUNTEER EXPERIENCE IN PHYSICAL THERAPY

Each institution has varied prerequisites and all professional schools generally require a certain number of volunteer hours in physical therapy. Some or all of those hours may be fulfilled by the cooperative education or internship experience available through the Wilkes Cooperative Education Office.

C. LETTERS OF EVALUATION

One composite letter from the Wilkes University Health Sciences Committee and one letter from a physical therapist.

In addition to completing this minimum Pre-Physical Therapy Core, students must consult prerequisite guidelines published by the particular institutions from which they wish to gain admission.

Affiliated Programs in Physical Therapy

A. AFFILIATED PROGRAM WITH DREXEL UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION SCIENCES: DOCTOR OF PHYSICAL THERAPY DEGREE PROGRAM

The affiliated physical therapy program requires four (4) years of study at Wilkes University leading to the Bachelor's Degree and three (3) years of study at Drexel University leading to the Doctoral Degree in Physical Therapy. Early admission to the Drexel University graduate program is granted to up to five (5) Wilkes students, who have satisfied all requirements for admission, per year.

Students should consult the previous section of the Bulletin for the prerequisite courses required for admission to Drexel University's Affiliated Physical Therapy Program.

Wilkes students applying to Drexel University must meet the criteria for admission outlined here:

- A cumulative grade point average at the end of six full semesters of 3.25 or above, as noted in the curricular outline.
- Completion of all science courses with a cumulative grade point average of
- · Minimum Graduate Record Examination (GRE) score of 1600.
- Volunteer experience in physical therapy for at least 75 hours.
- Petition to the Wilkes University Health Sciences Committee for a Letter of Evaluation to accompany their application. This request must be made in writing to the Committee by May 15th of the student's junior year.
- Obtain a Letter of Evaluation/Recommendation from a licensed physical therapist.

College of Science and Engineering

Students who meet the guidelines of this program will be automatically granted an interview with the Drexel Physical Therapy Committee on Admissions. The decision to offer acceptance to students into this program shall be made by the Program in Physical Therapy Committee on Admissions of Drexel University. In addition, students must also complete all requirements for a bachelor's degree from Wilkes University prior to matriculation at Drexel University.

B. AFFILIATED PROGRAM WITH WIDENER UNIVERSITY: DOCTOR OF PHYSICAL THERAPY **DEGREE PROGRAM**

The Affiliated Physical Therapy Program provides students the opportunity to transfer from Wilkes University to the Doctor of Physical Therapy Program at Widener University to earn a joint 3+3 B.S./D.P.T. degree. Selected students able to meet or exceed established criteria will be eligible for a GUARANTEED place in the Widener Physical Therapy Program. Widener guarantees five (5) seats each year for this D.P.T. Program. Students will also be given the opportunity to earn a joint 4+3 B.S./D.P.T. degree.

Students should consult the previous section of the Bulletin for prerequisite courses required by Widener University's Doctor of Physical Therapy Program.

- 1. High school students applying for admission to this guaranteed-seat program must meet the following criteria
- Apply and be accepted to Wilkes University by January 1, 2004
- Have a minimum SAT score of 1200
- Have a high school GPA of 3.45 or higher
- Rank in the top 25% of their high school graduating class
- 2. Wilkes University freshmen or sophomores who wish to be considered for admission must meet the following criteria:
- Be a student in good standing at Wilkes
- Have a cumulative GPA of 3.0 with no grade in the Pre-Physical Therapy Core curriculum of less than a 3.0
- 3. The selection process will include interviews with the Wilkes University Health Sciences Committee and the Widener University Department of Physical
- 4. Undergraduate program requirements are as follows:Completion of prerequisite courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0
 - · Computer literacy, either by demonstration or successful completion of a com-
- Graduate Record Exam (GRE) general test scores of 1000 or better on the combined verbal and quantitative sections
- Evidence of volunteer service in physical therapy (usually 50 hours or more)
- Three favorable letters of recommendation: one from the Wilkes University Health Sciences Committee, one from a physical therapist, and one from an individual chosen by the student.
- 5. Students who have completed their baccalaureate degree at Wilkes will be subject to the same admission guidelines as the 3+3 students.

C. AFFILIATED PROGRAM WITH TEMPLE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSIONS: DOCTOR OF PHYSICAL THERAPY PROGRAM

This Affiliated Physical Therapy Program requires four (4) years of study at Wilkes University and three (3) years of professional study at Temple University, leading to the Doctor of Physical Therapy degree following successful completion of the three

The Affiliated Physical Therapy Program with Temple University requires students to complete a series of prerequisite courses as part of their four years of study at Wilkes. A listing of these courses is available in the Wilkes Health Sciences Office or through the Temple University Department of Physical Therapy.

Candidates must also complete the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) in the fall semester of their fourth year of study at Wilkes. To qualify for admission at Temple, students must earn a minimum of a 3.0 GPA while at Wilkes and score above the fiftieth percentile on the GRE. Wilkes students who meet the standards of this affiliated program will be given special consideration for admission by Temple.

II. Occupational Therapy

Occupational therapists work with members of the community who encounter diffi-Occupational therapists work with members of the community who encounter difficulties with tasks of living. These difficulties may be from developmental deficits, the aging process, physical illness or injury, economic stress, cultural differences, or psychological problems which present barriers for an individual to function in life. The occupational therapist bases service on a rapidly growing field of knowledge to enhance the individual's abilities to function and prevent areas of dysfunction. The therapist uses selected, goal-directed activities to encourage learning, re-education, growth and strength, and to promote general health. Occupational therapists provide services along with other health professionals in a number of different settings ranging from hospitals and clinics to schools to reach a wide population of all ages.

The Wilkes Pre-Occupational Therapy Core
In addition to completing an academic major, each student must also complete the
Wilkes University Pre-Occupational Therapy Core. The Pre-Occupational Therapy
Core provides a base from which students can structure their classes. The Pre-Occupational Therapy Core includes a sequence of courses identified by the American Association of Occupational Therapy Schools as common prerequisites at most occupational therapy schools. It must be emphasized that there are no universal prerequisite courses for all existing occupational therapy programs.

The Wilkes Pre-Occupational Therapy Core requires as a minimum:

Two Courses in Modern Biology (BIO 121-122)

Two Courses in Anatomy and Physiology (BIO 115-116 or BIO 331-332)

One Course in Chemistry (CHM 115)

One Course in Mathematics (MTH 100, 101 or 105)

Four Courses in Psychology (PSY 101, 200, 221 and 222)

One Course in Sociology (SOC 101)

(An additional course, SOC 251, is also recommended)

Cooperative Education or Internship

In addition to completing the Core, students must consult prerequisite guidelines published by the particular institutions from which they wish to gain admission. Institutions have varied prerequisites and generally require a certain number of volunteer hours in occupational therapy. Some or all of those hours may be fulfilled by the cooperative education or internship experience available through the Wilkes Cooperative Education Office

Affiliated Program in Occupational Therapy at Temple University College of Allied Health Professions: Master's in Occupational Therapy

Wilkes University offers a specialized, affiliated program in Occupational Therapy with Temple University that requires four (4) years of study at Wilkes and two (2) years of study at Temple University, leading to a master's degree in Occupational

The Affiliated Occupational Therapy Program with Temple University requires students to complete a series of prerequisite courses as part of their four years of study at Wilkes. A list of these courses is available in the Wilkes Health Sciences Office or through the Temple University Department of Occupational Therapy.

Placement of Pre-Physical Therapy and Pre-Occupational Therapy Students Wilkes University graduates have been accepted to a number of physical therapy and occupational therapy schools including: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons, Duke University and Drexel (formerly MCP-Hahnemann) University School of the Health Sciences, Tufts Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Thomas Jefferson University Program in Occupational Therapy, Temple University Health Sciences Center, Allegheny University, and University of Pittsburgh School of Health and Rehabilitation Sciences.

III. Medical Technology

The National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Science recommends certain requirements for a program of training leading to a B.S. degree. The curriculum offered at Wilkes University follows these recommendations and is presented below.

At the completion of three years, the student may be accepted by an affiliated program of medical technology for a period of twelve months of clinical training.
Following graduation from the programs, the students will receive the B.S. degree in Medical Technology from Wilkes University and will be eligible for certification as a Medical Technologist by the Board of Registry of Medical Technology or as a Clinical Laboratory Scientist by the National Certification Agency for Medical Laboratory

Wilkes University has established a formal affiliation with the Robert Packer Hospital in Sayre, PA. Fulfillment of the fourth-year requirement at non-affiliated hospitals requires special permission of the department chairperson and the Wilkes Academic Standards Committee

BIOLOGY

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A MAIOR IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

First Semester		Second Semester	
Bio 121 Principles of Modern Biology I	4	Bio 122 Principles of Modern Bio II	4
Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	4	Chm 116 The Chemical Reaction	4
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Eng 101 Composition	4
Mth 105 or 111 Calculus I	4	Mth 106 or 112 Calculus II	4
	15		16
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Bio 225 Population and Evolutionary Biology I	4	Bio 226 Cellular and Molecular Biology	4
Chm 231 Organic Chemistry I	4	Chm 232 Organic Chemistry II	4
Distribution Requirements	9	Distribution Requirements	9
	17		17
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Bio 327 Medical Microbiology	4	Bio 326 Immunology and Immunochemistry	4
Phy 171 Classical and Modern Physics	4	Bio 397 Professional Prep. Techniques	2
Distribution Requirement	3	Chm 244 Instrumental Analysis	3
Computer Science Elective	3	Mth 150 Elementary Statistics	3
		Distribution Requirements	3
	14		15
Seventh a	and Eig	ghth Semesters	

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY PROFESSIONAL STUDY YEAR The 30 credits supplied by the twelve months of clinical training are divided into the following courses:

	Bio 376 Clinical Seminar	3
	01, 01	
	Bio 375 Clinical Immunology/Serology	3
	Bio 374 Clinical Immunohematology	4
	Bio 373 Clinical Hematology/Coagulation	5
	Bio 372 Clinical Chemistry	8
	Bio 371 Clinical Microbiology	7
, .	of Greater Cappings by the tribine	

The total minimum number of credits required for a major in Medical Technology leading to the B.S. degree is 124.

Other Professions

Other Professions
Information on academic programs in related health fields, such as Nursing,
Prepharmacy and Pharmacy at Wilkes (Pharm.D. Degree), may be found in the
appropriately labeled sections of this Bulletin. Wilkes University has a number of
affiliations with other health professions institutes whereby students receive some
special consideration for interview and admission. Consult the Health Sciences Office
for the information on these affiliations.

DIVISION OF ENGINEERING AND PHYSICS

DIRECTOR: DR. DAVID J. WELLS

Professors: Arora, Orehotsky Associate Professors: Gilmer, Ghorieshi, Kalim, Kucirka, Maxwell, Razavi, Srinivasan Assistant Professor: Janecek
Bailey, Donahoe, Hostler, Placek

Technical Support Staff: Adams, Wilk

The mission for engineering students is to enable the professional development of their abilities for analysis and design within the context of environment. The Wilkes view emphasizes engineering as a creative, hands-on profession with leadership responsibilities. Teamwork, ethics, and professional communications permeate the educational experience to enhance the graduate's technical problem solving ability. Wilkes Engineering graduates will possess the vision, confidence, and will to pursue and assume increasing responsibilities in engineering and leadership throughout their careers.

Engineering is a creative profession in which technological problems are met within the framework of scientific possibilities, economic constraint, and cultural preference. The Wilkes University engineering programs provide the knowledge and investigative skills, both theoretical and experimental, to responsibly address professional and societal needs through modern curricula, hands-on experience, and a personalized academic environment. Students intending to major in Engineering are encouraged to be well prepared in the sciences and mathematics. Engineering students may also elect to complete a minor in Physics.

Wilkes University offeres five engineering programs. Three programs maintain professional accreditation (Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology, ABET, I I I Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012; telephone: 410 347-7700): Electrical Engineering and Mechanical Engineering are housed in the Division of Engineering and Physics, and Environmental Engineering is housed within the Department of Geoenvironmental Sciences (see page 157). Two additional engineering programs are configured to provide greater flexibility to pursue depth and breadth in specific areas of interest to the student: Applied and Engineering Sciences and Engineering Management, both housed in the Division of Engineering and Physics.

HONORS IN ENGINEERING

Upon the recommendation and approval of the Engineering faculty, honor students in Engineering will be recognized upon completion of the following requirements: achieving an overall grade point average of 3.25 or better; receiving grades of 3.00 or better in all engineering courses of his or her discipline; pursuing independent research or special projects in engineering and presenting the results at meetings, conferences, or through the publication of a paper. The distinction "Honors in Engineering" will be recorded on the student's transcript upon graduation.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Professional societies in which students participate include the American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME), the American Society of Heating, Refrigeration, and Air Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE), the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE), the Society of Women Engineers (SWE), the Pennsylvania Society of Professional Engineers (PSPE), the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE), and Engineering Student Council. Students also participate in various on-campus activities and design competitions such as the Mini-Baja Off-Road Design Competition

COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

An important characteristic of all engineering programs at Wilkes University is the Cooperative Education experience, a valuable option usually scheduled during the junior year. The co-op option may be continued into the summer preceding the senior year. Participants derive three advantages from a co-op experience: a determination of how they wish to fill their elective courses during the senior year, an enhanced ability to conduct a job search, and a greater recognition that career opportunities may be stimulating and fulfilling as well as financially rewarding. The Cooperative Education opportunity provides a natural extension of the college experience

APPLIED AND ENGINEERING SCIENCES

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN APPLIED AND ENGINEERING SCIENCES LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE - 120.

The four-year Bachelor of Science degree program in Applied and Engineering Science (A&ES) blends a core of engineering preparation with flexibility for students to focus on areas of specific interest. It is ideal for students with specific engineering interests outside the configuration of traditional engineering programs. Successful examples include medicine, performing arts engineering (sound, lighting, staging, recording), computer science, safety and reliability, information technology, and patent law. To this end, faculty and facilities center on the individual, incorporating the adoption of new technological developments with an emphasis on analysis, design and application; on student-faculty-industry cooperative projects; on the concept of teamwork; and on the hands-on student utilization of modern laboratories and computer systems. Wilkes University does not maintain professional accreditation for the A&ES program.

The A&ES program demands careful planning by the student with her/his faculty advisor to assure a clear and well-planned program configured realistically to the students' interests and needs

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A B.S. DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN APPLIED & ENGINEERING SCIENCES

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	4
ME 180 CADD Lab	1	Distribution Requirement	6
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	EE 145 Computer Science I or EGR 140 Computer Utilization	4 3
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3		
Distribution Requirement	3	Free Elective	3
	15		16-17

College of Science and Engineering

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	4	GES 202 Biogeochemistry or EGR 200 Intro. to Materials Science	3
Phy 201 Physics I	4	Phy 202 Physics II	4
Free Elective	3	Free Elective	6
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
	14		16
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
EE 283 Electrical Measurements Lab.	1	EE 399 Cooperative Education	6
ME 231 Statics & Dynamics	3	Technical Elective	3
EE 211 Electrical Circuits and Devices	3	EGR 201 Professionalism and Ethics	1
Free Elective	6	EGM 320 Engineering Project Analysis	3
Distribution Requirement	3		
	16		13
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
EE 391 Senior Project I*	1	EE 392 Senior Project II*	2
Technical Electives	6	Electives	6
Free Elective	9	Technical Electives	6
	16		14

*EE 391 and 392 can be replaced by EgM/ENV/ME 391 and 392 depending on the student's concentration. Technical Electives may be selected from advisor-approved science, math or engineering courses numbered 200 or above. Consult with Co-op advisor for availability and proper scheduling of Cooperative Education.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE - 130.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR IN COMPUTER ENGINEERING -22.

The four-year Bachelor of Science degree program in Electrical Engineering (EE) is dedicated to the principle of preparing its students for industry and graduate study with the expectation of eventual leadership responsibilities. To that end, its faculty and facilities focus on an emphasis of design and industrial experience; student-faculty-industry cooperative projects; teamwork; the adoption of new technologies; and on the hands-on student utilization of laboratories and computing systems. The Electrical Engineering Program maintains ABET accreditation as noted above under the heading of Engineering the heading of Engineering.

The EE program is designed to achieve a balance among the major areas of Communication Systems, Microelectronics and Computer Systems. The student may choose to specialize within the EE program in any of the following areas: Communication & Information Systems; Computer Hardware & Software Engineering and Design & Fabrication of Microelectronic Devices & Circuits. A description of program objectives and outcomes is available in the Division office and is posted on the Division of Engineering and Physics Bulletin Board.

MINOR

MINOR
A 22-credit Computer Engineering (CE) minor is a special and highly focused option for students majoring in Electrical Engineering and other related disciplines. The CE minor consists of: EE 145 Computer Science I, EE 146 Computer Science II, EE 148 Unix, EE 241 Digital Design, EE 243 Digital Design lab, EE 345 Computer Organization, EE 342 Microcomputer Operation & Design, plus one elective course from an Application Area (e.g. EE 314 Control Systems or EE 347 Computer Networks or ME 317 Robotics or CS 367 Computer Graphics).

A Master of Science degree in Electrical Engineering (MSEE) is also available; it is described in a separate Bulletin.

ETA KAPPA NU, the International Electrical Engineering Honor Society, established the Kappa Beta chapter at Wilkes in 1991. The Society recognizes Electrical Engineering students and professionals who display exemplary academic achievement and service. It provides a forum to encourage continued achievement and service among its members, the University and the community.

FOURNICE FOR A R.C. DECREE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

First Semester		Second Semester	
Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	4	EGR 200 Intro. to Materials Science or GES 202 Biogeochemistry	3
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	4
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	EE 145 Computer Science I or EGR 140 Computer Utilization	4 3
ME 180 CADD Lab	1	Phy 201 General Physics I	4
Eng 101 Composition	4	Distribution Requirement	3
	16		17-18
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
EE 211 Electrical Circuits and Devices	3	EGR 214 Linear Systems	3
EE 283 Electrical Measurements Lab	1	EE 251 Electronics I	4
Mth 211 Intro. to Differential Equations	4	EE 222 Mechatronics	3
Phy 202 General Physics II	4	EE 241 Digital Design	4
ME 231 Statics & Dynamics	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Distribution Requirement	3		
	18		17
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
EE 252 Electronics II	4	EE 399 Cooperative Education or	6
EE 271 Semiconductor Devices	3	Technical Electives	6
EE 373 CAD for Microfab	1	EGR 201 Professionalism and Ethics	1
EE 381 Microfabrication Lab	3	Distribution Requirement	6
Technical Elective	3	EGM 320 Engr. Project Analysis	3
ar Flanchware (SPECHNESS)	14		16

Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
EE 314 Control Systems	3	EE 323 Electrical Machines Lab.	10.33
FE 337 Electromagnetics	4	EE 382 Modern Communications Lab.	
EE 391 Senior Projects I	1	EE 392 Senior Projects II	1
EE 361 Communication Systems	3	Technical Elective	(
Technical Electives	3	Free Elective	

Technical electives may be chosen from any advisor-approved math, science or engineering course numbered 200 or above, to satisfy a concentration requirement. Students consult with Co-op Advisor for availability and proper scheduling of Cooperative Education.

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT

Distribution Requirement

College of Science and Engineering

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE — 130.

The four-year Bachelor of Science degree program in Engineering Management (EgM) prepares students for eventual leadership responsibilities in technological environments. Traditional paths for EgM graduates include project management, project engineering, process management, new product development, manufacturing management, new product development processes, quality control, and reliability analysis.

The EgM program integrates the engineering disciplines of electrical and mechanical engineering with business. Flexibility exists for the student to develop concentrations in Information Systems or Entrepreneurship, for example. This program is attractive to companies seeking graduates who are well-rooted in engineering fundamentals yet are broadly interested in technology, competitive markets, and business development. Wilkes University does not maintain professional accreditation for the Engineering

The EgM program demands careful academic program planning by the student with her/his faculty advisor to assure a clear and well-planned program configured realistically to the student's interests and needs.

RECOMMENDED FOUR-YEAR COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A B.S. DEGREE IN **ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT**

First Semester		Second Semester	
Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	4	EGR 200 Intro. to Materials Science or GES 202 Biogeochemistry	3
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	4
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	EE 145 Computer Science I or EGR 140 Computer Utilization	4 3
ME 180 CADD Lab	1	Phy 201 General Physics I	4
Eng 101 Composition	4	Distribution Requirement	3
	16		17-18

Free Elective

Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
EE 211 Electrical Circuits and Devices	3	Ec 102 Economics II	3
EE 283 Electrical Measurements Lab	1	ME 232 Strength of Materials	3
ME 231 Statics & Dynamics	3	EGR 214 Linear Systems	3
Phy 202 General Physics II	4	Mth 150 Statistics or BA/Ec 319 Economic Statistics	3
Mth 211 Intro. to Differential Equations	4	Acc 101 Intro. to Financial Accounting	3
Distribution Requirement	3	EE 222 Mechatronics	3
	18		18
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
EgM 321 Quant. Anal. & Prog. Methods	3	EgM 399 Cooperative Education or	6
BA 321 Marketing or Ec 101 Economics I	3	Technical Electives	6
BA 351 Management of Organizations	3	EGR 201 Professionalism and Ethics	1
ME 335 Egr. Modeling & Analysis	3	Distribution Requirements	6
BA 233 Business Law or		EgM 320 Engr. Project Analysis	3
Acc 102 Managerial Accounting	3		Linne
	15		16
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
EgM 391 Senior Projects I	1	EgM 392 Senior Projects II	2
BA 341 Managerial Finance	3	EgM 336 Engr. & Manag. Models	3
Technical Electives	6	Technical Electives	6
Distribution Requirements	3	Free Elective	3

Technical Electives may be chosen from any advisor-approved math, science or engineering course numbered 200 or above to satisfy a concentration requirement. Consult with Co-op advisor for availability and proper scheduling of Cooperative Education.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE \pm 130.

The Division of Engineering offers a four-year Bachelor of Science degree program in Mechanical Engineering. The four-year Bachelor of Science degree program in Mechanical Engineering (ME) is dedicated to the principle of preparing its students for industry and graduate study with the expectation of eventual leadership responsibilities. To that end, its faculty and facilities focus on an emphasis of design and industrial experience; student-faculty-industry cooperative projects; teamwork; the adoption of new technologies; and on the hands-on student utilization of laboratories and computing systems. The Mechanical Engineering program maintains ABET accreditation as noted above under the heading of Engineering.

The ME program is designed to achieve a balance among the major areas of Machine Design, Electro-Mechanical Systems, and Thermal Systems. The student may choose to specialize within the ME program in any of the following areas: Thermal, Design, and Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems. A description of program objectives and outcomes is available in the Division office and is posted on the Division of Engineering and Physics Bulletin Board.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A B.S. DEGREE IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

First Semester Second Semester

Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	4	EGR 200 Intro. to Materials Science or GES 202 Biogeochemistry	3
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	4
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	EE 145 Computer Science I or EGR 140 Computer Utilization	4 3
ME 180 CADD Lab	1	Phy 201 General Physics I	4
Eng 101 Composition	4	Distribution Requirement	3
	16		17-18
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Mth 211 Intro. to Differential Equations	4	ME 222 Mechatronics	3
EE 211 Electrical Circuits and Devices	3	ME 232 Strength of Materials	3
EE 283 Electrical Measurements Lab	1	ME 234 Statics & Dynamics II	3
ME 231 Statics & Dynamics I	3	ME 322 Egr. Thermodynamics	3
Phy 202 General Physics II	4	EGR 214 Linear Systems	3
Distribution Requirement	3		
	18		15

Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
ME 321 Fluid Mechanics	3	ME 399 Cooperative Education or	6
ME 323 Fluid Mechanics Lab	1	Technical Electives	6
ME 211 Intro. to Manufacturing	4	EGR 201 Professionalism and Ethics	1
ME 335 Engineering Modeling and Analysis	3	Distribution Requirements	6
ME 333 Machine Design I	3	EGM 320 Engr. Project Analysis	3
Distribution Requirements	3		
ast terminood, identifiquition alcomi	17		16
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
ME 324 Heat and Mass Transfer	3	Technical Elective	6
ME 326 Heat & Mass Transfer Lab	1	ME 392 Senior Projects II	2
ME 384 Mechanical Design Lab.	3	ME 332 Mechanics of Vibration	3
ME 391 Senior Projects I	1	Free Elective	3
Technical Elective	3		
EE 314 Control Systems	3		
Distribution Requirement	3		0000
Authorities Authorities have	17		14

Technical Electives may be chosen from any advisor-approved math, science or engineering course numbered 200 or above to satisfy a concentration requirement. Students consult with Co-op advisor for availability and proper scheduling of Cooperative Education.

PHYSICS MINOR

Physics is the study of physical phenomena including forces, energy, momentum, friction, electricity, electrostatics, magnetics, acoustics, heat, light, and relativity. It is thus the foundation of mechanical, civil, and electrical engineering and also is central to music, sound and architecture.

Wilkes University offers a minor in Physics, which requires the satisfactory completion of twenty hours as follows:

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Required courses	Credit hours
Phy 201, Phy 202, and Phy 203	11
Electives (from the following list; at least three credits must be a 300-level course): CHM 251, CHM252, EE336, EGR200 GES251, GES280, ME234, ME321, ME322, MTH361, MTH362, PHY398	9
Minimum Total Requirement	20

The Physics minor may be ideally suited for engineers seeking additional theoretical preparation in the physical sciences.

DEPARTMENT OF GEOENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES AND ENGINEERING

CHAIRPERSON: DR. PRAHLAD N. MURTHY

Faculty: Professors: Bruns, Case, Halsor, Redmond Associate Professors: Murthy, Troy, Whitman Adjunct Professors: Frederick, Hofman, Toothill, Walski

Laboratory Manager: Oram

The Geoenvironmental Sciences and Engineering Department (GSE) offers the following degree programs:

B.S. in Earth and Environmental Sciences B.A. in Earth and Environmental Sciences B.S. in Environmental Engineering

The above programs incorporate a strong background in all of the sciences and include extensive laboratory and field experience. The department highlights three unique facilities: a certified water quality laboratory used for teaching and contract work, a 150-acre environmental station (Ratchford Field Station) with various aquatic and terrestrial habitats available for field study in courses and student research, and The Center for Geographic Information Science (GIS).

The center for Geographic Information Science is a GSE state-of-the-art technology facility that integrates the use of GIS student research encompassing a variety of applications: environmental planning and assessment, watershed analysis, lake and stream studies, database management and analysis for soils, wetlands, vegetation, land cover, and environmental pollution. The Center was originally funded in 1993 by an extramural GSE faculty research grant and recently was expanded with a faculty education grant to facilitate GIS applications across various courses in the GSE environmental curriculum.

MAJOR IN EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES LEADING TO THE B.A. -123.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES LEADING TO THE B.S. -121.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR -18. TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR IN GEOLOGY - 18.

The interdisciplinary nature of the programs provides the student with a unique breadth of understanding of the principles and concepts of the earth and environmental sciences while emphasizing methods of analysis and experimentation of very complex, dynamic, and interactive quality; cooperative internships with environmental organizations and industries are encouraged.

The major leading to the B.S. degree emphasizes the technical and analytical aspects of the earth and environmental sciences and is designed for those students intending to work as scientists in laboratory, field, or research positions. Students with this degree may enter graduate programs in geology, meteorology, and environmental sci-

MINORS IN EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES AND GEOLOGY

Two minors are offered by the department. A minor can be obtained by students with a demonstrated expertise in Earth and Environmental Sciences or Geology as determined by the faculty of the department. The minimum requirement for the Earth and Environmental Sciences minor can be met by students who have completed 18 credits in GES courses (at least 12 credits at the 200-level or above). For the Geology minor, 18 credits of prequalified environmental GES geology courses are required (at least 15 credits at the 200-level or above). Only those course credits for which a student has achieved a grade of 2.0 or higher will count toward the minimum requirements for either minor. Courses counted toward the Geology minor could not be used for the existing EES minor; however, since there is no geology major, EES majors, like any other major, could pursue a Geology minor. Also, EES majors may take any of the Environmental Engineering courses (ENV), if prerequisites are satisfied.

Courses that qualify for the Geology Minor

Course	Credits	Course	Credits
GES 105 Planet Earth	3	GES 381 Mineralogy**	3
GES 211 Physical Geology	4	GES 382 Petrology**	3
GES 212 Historical Geology	3	GES 391* Senior Projects I	1
ENV 315 Soils	3	GES 392* Senior Projects II	2
ENV 321 Hydrology	4	GES 395* IndependentResearch I	1-3
GES 370 Geomorphology	3	GES 396* Independent Research II	1-3
GES 375 Geochemistry	3		

*Content must be within the field of geology.
** Required for minor in geology.

MARINE SCIENCE OPTION WITH A MAJOR IN EARTH AND

Wilkes University is a member of the Wallops Island Marine Science Consortium, an association of both state and private institutions that oversee the operation of a marine field station located in southeastern Virginia. Through its membership in the Consortium, Wilkes offers to its students the full range of courses in marine sciences and oceanography regularly taught at the Station each summer. Interested students in Geoenvironmental Sciences may formally pursue a Marine Science Option concentration

in a four-year program that is fully integrated into their EES major and a minor in

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES AND A MINOR IN BIOLOGY

College of Science and Engineering

EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

Courses taken at the Wallops Island Marine Science Station typically carry three credits Courses taken at the Wallops Island Marine Science Station typically carry three credits and involve three weeks of intensive field and laboratory study at the Marine Science Station and related field sites (e.g. Florida Keys and Honduras). Facilities at the Station include dormitory space, cafeteria, labs, lecture halls, a variety of field and laboratory equipment (e.g. one large oceanographic vessel and three inshore vessels) and a range of inshore, offshore, and estuarine field sites. To participate in the Marine Science Option concentration or to enroll in individual courses, students must first contact the coordinators of the Wallops Island Program at Wilkes University (prior to the spring semester) and then register for the appropriate course through the Wilkes University Registrar.

Courses regularly offered at the Station include:

office the station	meme.
MS 110 Introduction to Oceanography	MS 390 UndergraduateResearch in Marine Science
MS 211 Field Methods in Oceanography	MS 394 Physiology of Marine Organisms
MS 221 Marine Invertebrates	MS 431 Ecology of Marine Plankton
MS 394 Physiology of Marine Organisms	MS 432 Marine Evolutionary Ecology
MS 241 Marine Biology	MS 433 Advanced Methods in Coastal Ecology
MS 250 Wetland Ecology	MS 450 Coastal Geomorphology
MS 260 Marine Ecology	MS 451 Coastal Environmental Oceanography
MS 300 Behavior of Marine Organisms	MS 464 Biological Oceanography
MS 330 Tropical Invertebrates	MS 470 Research Diver Methods
MS 331 Chemical Oceanography	MS 471 Scanning Electron Microscopy: Marine Applications
MS 342 Marine Botany	MS 490 Marine Aquaculture
MS 343 Marine Ichthyology	MS 491 Coral Reef Ecology
MS 345 Ornithology	MS 492 Marine Mammals
MS 352 Modeling Applications in Environmental and Biological Sciences	MS 493 Behavioral Ecology
MS 362 Marine Geology	MS 500 Problems in Marine Science

See Coordinators of the Wallops Island Program for outlines of individual courses and for more information on the structure of the Marine Science Option.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A B.S. DEGREE IN EARTH AND **ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES**

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirement	3
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Statistics or Computer Science Elective	3
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	4
Chm 115 Elements & Compounds	4	Bio 122 Modern Biology II	4
	14-15		14-15

Biology. On a less formal basis, students who meet course prerequisites may complement regular coursework with these unique summer field experiences in oceanography.

College of Science and Engineering

EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
GES 230 Ocean Science	4	Statistics or Computer Science Elective	3
Bio 225 Population and Evolutionary Biology	4	GES 211 Physical Geology	4
ME 180 CADD Lab	1	GES 240 Principles of Environmental Science	4
Distribution Requirements	6	Chm 116 Chemical Reaction	4
	15		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Phy 171 Classical and Modern or Phy 201 Introductory Physics	4	Phy 174 Classical and Modern or Phy 202 Introductory Physics	4
GES 251 Synoptic Meteorology	4	GES/ENV Electives	3
GES 394 Field Study	1	GES 244 Instrumental Analysis	3
GES/ENV Elective	3	GES 302 Literature Methods	1
Distribution Requirement	3	GES 304 Environmental Data Analysis	2
		Distribution Requirement	3
	15		16
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
GES 391 Senior Projects I	1	GES 392 Senior Projects II	2
GES/ENV Elective	6	GES/ENV Electives	6
Distribution Requirements	3	Free Electives	7
Free Electives	6		-
	16		15

NOTE — B.S. candidates are encouraged to complete a science minor (e.g., Physics, Chemistry, etc.; consult the Bulletin for program details). Candidates are also encouraged to have relevant Co-op experience, 6 credits of which may count as GES electives.

Courses at the 200 level and above are intended for science and math majors only. Exceptions by permission of the instructor. Election of a 200-level course by a non-science major will preclude registration for the corresponding 100-level course.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCES FOR MARINE OPTION CONCENTRATION WITH MAJOR IN EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

First Semester		Second Semester	
Bio 121 Modern Biology I	4	Bio 122 Modern Biology II	4
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Eng 101 Composition	4
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	4
Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	4	Chm 116 The Chemical Reaction	4
	15		16

College of Science and Engineering

EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Ges 230 Ocean Science	4	Ges 211 Physical Geology	4
Bio 225 Population and Evolutionary Biology	4	Computer Science Elective	3
Me 180 CADD Lab	1	Ges 240 Principles of Environmental Science	4
Distribution Requirements	6	Bio 226 Cellular & Molecular Biology	4
	15	2-4 part Jelf to not hourself for	15
		MS Summer College MCS(BIO Course) ²	3
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Phy 171 Classical and Modern Physics or Phy 201 Introductory Physics I	4	Phy 174 Classical and Modern Physics or Phy 202 Introductory Physics II	4
Ges 251 Synoptic Meteorology	4	Bio/Ges 343 Marine Ecology 1,3	3
Ges 394 Field Study	1	Ges 244 Instrumental Analysis	3
Ges/Env Elective	3	Ges 302 Literature Methods	1
Distribution Requirement	3	Ges 304 Environmental Data Analysis	2
		Mth 150 Statistics	3
	15		16
		MS Summer College MCS(BIO Course) ²	3
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Ges 391 Senior Projects I	1	Ges 392 Senior Projects II	2
Ges/Env Electives	6	Ges/Env Electives	6
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirements	6
Free Electives	6	Free Electives	3
	16		17

GES/BIO 343 counts toward both GES degree and BIO minor.
BIO minor includes 2 MS courses (biology content) at MSC Wallops Island, but not MS 110 or MS 260.
Z2 minimum credits for BIO minor includes BIO/GES 343.

Summary of Requirements:

GES Course Credits (GES 230, 211, 240, 251, 394, 343, 244, 302, 304, 391, 392 & Wilkes GES electives (15 credits)) = 44

BIO Minor Credits (BIO 121, 122, 225, 226, 343 and 2 MS) = 25

Other Science, Math and Free Elective Credits = 40

Core and Distribution Credits = 25

Minimum Program Credits = 131

College of Science and Engineering

EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCES FOR A B.A. DEGREE IN EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

	TECHNICAL WRITING	POLITICAL SCIENCE	BUSINESS ADMIN.	EARTH & SPACE SCIENCE ED.
First Semester		1023110 770		
Eng 101 Composition or Dist. Req.	4-3	4-3	4-3	4-3
Mth 105 Intro. to Calculus I	4	4	4	4
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	3	3	3
Ec 101 Economics I	camera nasse	, 21 -1 71.0au	3	
PS 111 Intro. to American Politics	1978 - Colo Calento 1 000 - 202 - C	3	-	Cognini i ns voi
Psy 101 General Psychology I	DE 1 00 001	OCCUPY BY	Cher	3
Distribution Requirement	6	3	Desiral Control	10210-1020
GES/ENV Stocken abortoNi mus	16-17	16-17	13-14	13-14
Second Semester				
Eng 101 Composition or Dist. Req.	4-3	4-3	4-3	4-3
Bio 122 Modern Biology II	4	4	4	0
GES 211 Physical Geology	4	4	4	4
Ec 102 Economics II	_	CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR	3	_
PS 141 Introduction to International Po	litics —	3	and the part of the sy	decard
Free Elective	1015 10E 109	-		3
Distribution Requirements	3	9 con coltin	: :	3
	14-15	14-15	14-15	13-14
Third Semester				
BIO 225 Population and Evolutionary B	iology 4	4	4	-
GES 230 Ocean Science	4	4	4	4
ME 180 CADD Lab	1	1	1	
Phy 171 Classical and Modern	4	4	4	4
BA 233 Legal Environ. of Business	_	_	3	-
Technical Writing Elective	3	o suu nt e con	Lizano leo nia	ollo-om
Ed 190 Effective Teaching	0.61-0.00	NT (01 = 10 CO	065 23 0) auf	3
PS 221 Intro. to Public Administration	_	3	SO CLEW	DEPART SE
Distribution Requirement	343 and 2	125-325 226	s (PLOLIP) at	<u>6</u>
	16	16	16	17

College of	Science and	Engineering
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EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

	TECHNICAL WRITING	POLITICAL SCIENCE	BUSINESS ADMIN.	EARTH & SPACE SCIENCE ED.
Fourth Semester	VVIIIIVO	OOILIVOL	ADIVIII4.	OOILIVOL LD.
GES 240 Principles of Environmental Scientification	ence 4	4	4	4
GES 212 Historical Geology	_	_	_	3
Phy 174 Classical and Modern	4	4	4	4
BA 321 Marketing	30-125		3	- This is
Ed 200 Educational Psychology	_	_		3
Ed 371 Methods of Teaching in the Scien	ices —			4
Statistics or Computer Science Elective	3	3	3	_
Distribution Requirements	3	3	3	-
	14	14	17	18
Fifth Semester				
Chm 115 Elements & Compounds	4	4	4	4
GES 251 Synoptic Meteorology	4	4	4	4
BA 351 Management of Organizations	_		3	_ 00
Eng 201 Writing: Lit & Culture	4	and a second	_ 7	_
Ed 210 Teaching Students w/Special Nee	eds —		_	3
PS Elective	TIO LANCE	3	_	
Ed 315 Integrating Tech.into the Classroom	m 3	3	3	3
Statistics or Computer Science Elective	3	3	3	3
	18	17	17	17
Sixth Semester				
GES Electives	7	7	7	
GES 210 Global Climatic Change	-	COLO LI STORIO	1 A.S—1 at 1	3
GES 302 Literature Methods	1	1	1	1
GES 304 Environmental Data Analysis	2	2	2	2
GES 394 Field Study	1	1	1	1
Ed 220 Multicultural Education	_	1 A 1 TO 1 TO 1	_	3
Ed 380 Content Area Reading	_	_	_	2
BA 341 Managerial Finance	_	-	3	_
Eng 202 Technical Writing	3	_	A Planter	_
PS 224 Public Policy Analysis	_	3	states 	_
Distribution Requirements	3	3	3	3
	17	17	17	15

personal programme decided and	ECHNICAL WRITING	POLITICAL SCIENCE	BUSINESS ADMIN.	EARTH & SPACE SCIENCE ED.
Seventh Semester				
GES 391 Senior Projects I	1	1	1	1
Ed 390A Intern Teaching	_	_	- 00	15
Eng 203 Creative Writing	3	44	- Albay	books - Call
COM 101 Fundamentals of Public Speaking	ng 3	3	_	- 12 TR
PS Elective	_	3	-	-
BA Elective	4		3	elica-sem
GES Elective	3	3	3	Thight - I will
English Elective	3	_	- 0	and the second
Free Elective	1	1	1	_
Distribution Requirements		3	6	-
Reduced Symmetry	14	14	14	16
Eighth Semester				
GES 280 Principles of Astronomy	_		8000 - O b	4
GES 392 Senior Projects II	2	2	2	2
GES Elective	3	3	3	6
PS Elective	v -g	3	_	_
BA Elective	-		3	tol por - mich
Eng 390 Projects in Writing	3	<u> </u>	9005B - 6800s	-
Free Elective	3	3	3	
Elective	3	3	3	3
No. 275 Augustation and Europeanov dus	14	14	14	15
Total Minimum Credits for B.A.	124	123	123	125

NOTE — Three credits of GES electives (above) must include either GES 271 or GES 272. All B.A. degree candidates are required to complete an appropriate minor or teaching certification as above (others may be considered by the department). The Earth & Space Science Teaching Certification program has additional non-course requirements.

College of Science and Engineering

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

MAJOR IN ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE — 134.

The Department of Geoenvironmental Sciences and Engineering offers a four-year ABET-accredited degree program in Environmental Engineering. This program provides strong engineering and scientific experience with advanced techniques heavily integrated into the curriculum. Students intending to major in this program are encouraged to be well prepared in the sciences and mathematics. The first year of coursework is common to all engineering programs. Specialization is achieved through the appropriate selection of the technical electives. The department highlights two unique facilities: a certified water quality laboratory used for teaching and contract work and a 150 acre environmental station (Ratchford Field Station) featuring living quarters scientifically designed for energy conservation. Cooperative internships with industry are encouraged. Students with an Environmental Engineering degree may work for state of rederal agencies, industry, or may enter graduate programs in Environmental Engineering.

The student professional chapters of the Society of Women Engineers (S.W.E.) and the Air and Waste Management Association (AWMA), in conjunction with the Department of Geoenvironmental Sciences and Engineering, periodically offer seminars on subjects of a timely nature. Attending these seminars and taking the E.I.T. (Engineers-In-Training) Exam are mandatory for the completion of the degree.

Honors Programs in Environmental Engineering
Upon the recommendation and approval of the Environmental Engineering faculty, honor students in Environmental Engineering will be recognized upon completion of the following requirements: achieving an overall grade point average of 3.25 or better; receiving grades of 3.00 or better in all engineering courses of his or her discipline; pursuing independent research or special projects in engineering and presenting the results at meetings, conferences, or through publication of a paper. The distinction "Honors in Engineering" will be recorded on the students transcript upon graduation.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR A B.S. DEGREE IN ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

ELANIKO MAIELA IME ELAGUATERNIAO			
First Semester		Second Semester	
Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	4	GES 202 Biogeochemistry or EGR 200 Intro. to Materials Science	3
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	4
ME 180 CADD Lab	1	EE 145 Computer Science I or EGR 140 Computers in Engineering	4 3
Eng 101 Composition	4	Phy 201 General Physics I	4
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Distribution Requirement	3
A SA	16		17-18

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Mth 211 Intro. to Differential Equations	4	GES 211 Physical Geology	4
Phy 202 General Physics II	4	ME 322 Engineering Thermodynamics	3
EE 211 Electrical Circuits and Devices	3	GES 240 Principles of Environmental Science	4
EE 283 Electrical Measurements Lab	1	ME 232 Strength of Materials	3
ME 231 Statics & Dynamics	3	Distribution Requirement	3
Distribution Requirement	3		
ourse. Specialization is achieved wholest	18		17
bonatory used for fraching and coun		unique facilities: a certified water qua	
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
ENV 315 Soils	3	ENV 330 Water Quality	4
ENV 321 Hydrology	4	ENV 332 Air Quality	4
ME 321 Fluid Mechanics	3	EgM 320 Engineering Project Analysis	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Technical Elective ¹	3
ME 323 Fluid Mechanics Lab	1	EGR 201 Professionalism and Ethics ²	1
Technical Elective ¹	3		-
	17		15
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
ENV 305 Solid Waste Management	3	ENV 322 Water Resources Engineering	3
ENV 351 Water and Wastewater Treatment	4	ENV 352 Environmental Engineering Hydraulics	3
ENV 353 Air Pollution Control	3	ENV 354 Hazardous Waste Management	3
ENV 391 Senior Projects I	1	ENV 392 Senior Projects II	2
Distribution Requirement	3	Technical Elective ¹	3
Technical Elective¹	3	Distribution Requirement	3
1) - Committee of GFS pinetives (closely the	17		17

1Advisor-approved science or engineering courses numbered 200 or above with at least one course in engineering. Technical electives must include either GES 271 or GES 272.

2Consult with advisor for availability and proper scheduling. May be taken on campus, at other institutions and/or off campus as an independent study or distance learning course.

College of Science and Engineering

COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

CHAIRPERSON: DR. LOUISE M. BERARD

Faculty: Professors: Berard, Koch, Merrill, Tillman, Wong
Associate Professors: Harrison, Kapolka, Lew, Sullivan
Assistant Professor: Bracken
Visiting Assistant Professors: Pryor, Zukoski

Faculty Emeriti: DeCosmo, Earl

Math Specialist: Gapinski

COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE — 120.

An interdisciplinary program leading to the B.S. degree with a major in Computer Information Systems is offered by the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, in cooperation with the Division of Business Administration and Accounting.

MAJOR IN COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS

The CIS program is concerned mainly with the use of computer systems in business and industrial organizations. Its principle subject matter includes the study of systems analysis, systems design and computer programming, along with other analytical and business areas that are pertinent to the development, implementation, and maintenance of information systems. Required courses for a Computer Information Systems major are indicated in the curriculum outline recommended below.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Computer Information Systems

First Semester		Second Semester	
CS 125 Computer Science I	4	CS 126 Computer Science II	4
Acc 101 Intro to Financial Accounting	3	CS 128 UNIX	1
Eng 101 Composition	4	Distribution Requirements	6
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Mth 105 Calculus for Life, Managerial and Social Sciences I	4
	14		15
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
CS 217 Software Integration	3	CS 227 Computer Data Structures	4
CS 224 COBOL & File Management	4	CS 283 Web Development I	3
Mth 150 Elementary Statistics	3	BA 257 Management Information Systems	3
Distribution Requirements	6	Eng 202 Technical Writing	3
	_	Distribution Requirements	3
	16		16

* See next page for the Department's requirements regarding CS/Mth electives and science electives.

Summary of Minimum Credit Distribution for the CIS Major:	Credit Hours
CS 125, 126, 128, 217, 224, 227, 283, 324, 325, 334,	UMMOD KISIONM
335 or 350, 355, 383, 391, 392	44
CS/Mth Electives	6
Acc 101, BA 351, 357	9
Mth 105, and 150	7
Eng 101, 202	7
Science Électives	6
Distribution Requirements	21
Free Electives	20
Total	120

Science Electives for Computer Information Systems Majors:

See General Education Requirements.

CS/Mth Electives for Computer Information Systems Majors: CS/Mth electives must include one course from the Computer Applications and Programming area and one additional course from either area listed below.

Decision Support Systems: CS 321, 360, 363; Mth 354 Computer Applications and Programming: CS 335, 340, 350, 367 College of Science and Engineering

COMPUTER SCIENCE

COMPUTER SCIENCE

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE -123.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE — 126.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR -19.

A broad program of study leading to a B.A. or B.S. degree with a major or minor in Computer Science is offered by the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science. The Department also offers major programs in Mathematics and Computer Information Systems, and a minor program in Statistics.

MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The Computer Science curriculum consists of theoretical as well as application-oriented courses and is based on a strong foundation in mathematics. The B.A. degree is intended for those interested in management and social sciences, whereas the B.S. degree requires greater concentration in the engineering, natural and physical sciences. With appropriate choices of major electives, students can prepare for graduate study and research in the discipline, or for employment in government or industry. Students are encouraged, through the attainment of a minor or second major, to acquire competence in an area that lends itself to meaningful computer applications. Required courses for a Computer Science major are indicated in the curriculum outlines recommended below. lines recommended below.

With the approval of the Department, a student may earn credits in a maximum of five Mathematics or Computer Science courses by passing special challenge examinations. Interested students may obtain further details and application forms from the Department Chairperson.

MINOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Required Courses:	Credit Hours
CS 125, 126, 128	9
Remaining courses chosen in accordance with either (a) or (b) below:	
a. CS minor with emphasis on data processing applications —	
CS 224, 324, 325	10
b. general CS minor —	
CS 227 and any two CS courses from the following list: CS 230, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 334, 335, 340, 350, 355, 367	319, 323, 324,
Minimum Total Required	19

14 14

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQU	UENCES	FOR	A MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE		
First Semester			Second Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
CS 125 Computer Science I	4	4	CS 126 Computer Science II	4	4
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	3	CS 128 Unix	1	1
Eng 101 Composition or	4	4	Distribution Requirements	3	3
Distribution Requirement	3	3	Eng 101 Composition or	4	4
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	4	Distribution Requirement	3	3
	-		Mth 112 Calculus II	4	4
	14-15	14-15		15-16	15-16
Third Semester			Fourth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
CS 230 Machine Language	4	4	CS 227 Computer Data Structures	4	4
Mth 202 Set Theory and Logic	4	4	Mth 231 Discrete Math	3	3
Laboratory Science Sequence*	0	4	Laboratory Science Sequence*	0	4
Distribution Requirement	3	3	Distribution Requirement	3	3
Science Elective	3	0	Eng 202 Tech. Writing	3	3
Phl 110 or Phl 212 (Ethics)	3	3	Science Elective	3	0
	17	18		16	17
Fifth Semester			Sixth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
CS 324 Systems Analysis	3	3	CS 334 Software Engineering	3	3
CS 326 Operating System Principles	3	3	CS Elective**	3	3
Laboratory Science Elective	0	4	CS 330 Computer Architecture	3	3
Mth 351 Probability and Statistics	3	3	Free Elective	3	3
Free Elective	3	0	Distribution Requirement	3	3
Distribution Requirements	3	3		-	-
	15	16		15	15
Seventh Semester			Eighth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
CS 391 Senior Project I	1	1	CS 392 Senior Projects II	2	2
CS Elective**	3	3	CS Elective**	0	3
CS 328 Analysis of Algorithms	3	3	Free Electives	12	9
Free Electives	9	9		-	-

^{*} Laboratory Science Sequence must be Bio 121-122, Chem 115-116, GES 211 and 230, or Phys 201-202.

** One CS elective must be either CS 319 (Programming Languages) or CS 327 (Compilers).

Science Electives for Computer Science Majors:

College of Science and Engineering

B.A. candidates: See General Education Requirements.

B.S. candidates: A laboratory science sequence which must be one of the following: Bio 121-122; Chem 115-116; GES 211, 230; or Phy 201-202.

One additional 4-credit course in Biology, Chemistry, Geoenvrionmental Sciences, Physics, or any Engineering course not cross-listed in Computer Science. The course must be numbered above 200 except that Bio 121, 122, Chm 115 or 116 are also acceptable in this requirement.

Computer Science Electives for Computer Science Majors:

B.A. candidates: CS 319 or CS 327, and one additional CS course numbered 300

B.S. candidates: CS 319 or CS 327 and two additional CS courses numbered 300

Summary of Minimum Credit Distribution for Computer Science Majors:

	B.A.	B.S.	
Mth 111, 112, 202, 231 and 351	18	18	
CS 125, 126, 128, 227, 230, 324, 326, 328, 330, 334, 391, 392	35	35	
CS Electives	6	9	
Science Electives	6	12	
Eng 101, 202	7	7	
Phl 110 or Phl 212	3	3	
Distribution Requirements	21	21	
Free Electives	27	21	
Minimum Total Required	123	126	

21-24

16-17 17-18

MAJOR IN MATHEMATICS

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN MATHEMATICS LEADING TO THE B.A. DEGREE - 128.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN MATHEMATICS LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE - 130.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR IN MATHEMATICS -21.

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR IN STATISTICS -21.

Programs of study leading to the B.A. or B.S. degree with a major or minor in Mathematics and Computer Science. Also available are the M.S. degree in Mathematics and the M.S. degree in Education with a concentration in Mathematics. Graduate programs in Mathematics are described in a separate graduate bulletin.

The Department of Mathematics and Computer Science also offers B.A. and B.S. programs in Computer Science and a B.S. program in Computer Information Systems. (See separate listings in this Bulletin.)

The Department offers two tracks through which the baccalaureate degree requirements in Mathematics may be met: the Standard Mathematics Track and the Teacher Certification Track. The Teacher Certification Track provides preparation for secondary school teaching. The program in Standard Mathematics prepares students for graduate study and research in mathematics, or for careers in industry or government, depending on the upper-level electives chosen in consultation with the faculty advisor. The standard track, when combined with an appropriate second major or minor, can also provide an excellent foundation for professions in business and management; economics; law; medicine; actuarial, computing, engineering, environmental and physical sciences. Both tracks share a common core of study in modern algebra, analysis, probability, statistics and computer programming. Through participation in Senior Seminar, students synthesize the mathematical knowledge they have acquired in their course and apply that knowledge to investigate a topic of special

In both tracks a student may opt for either a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree. The B.A. degree is intended for those who wish to elect more humanities and social science courses, whereas the B.S. degree requires greater concentration in the natural and physical sciences. Required courses for each of these various options are indicated in the semester-by-semester "Recommended Course Sequence" given in the next several pages.

With the approval of the department, a student may earn credits in a maximum of five Mathematics or Computer Science courses by passing special challenge examinations in them. Interested students may obtain further details and application forms from the department chairperson.

MINOR IN MATHEMATICS Required Courses:	Credit Hours
Mth 111-112 and Mth 202	12
Electives:	
One of the following courses: Mth 211, 212, 214, 231	3-4
Two of the following courses: Mth 311, 331, 343, 351, 361, 414	6-8

MINOR IN STATISTICS

Required Courses:

Minimum Total Required

College of Science and Engineering

In a wide range of sciences, both natural and social, statistical analysis is of major importance both in conducting research and in understanding its findings. Likewise, in governmental planning and industrial management, statistical methods are a necessary tool and constitute a major application of mathematics and computing. The minor in Statistics is intended to support work in a major either in another mathematical science or in a number of other disciplines.

Required Courses:			Credit	Hours	
Mth 105-106 or Mth 111-112	2			3	
CS 125			2 State Statement	1	
Mth 351-352; and Mth 354			and the second second)	
Minimum Total Required			2	1	
RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQU	ENCE	FOR S	TANDARD MATHEMATICS TRACK	es fiectiv	
First Semester			Second Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	4	4
Eng 101 Composition or	4	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4	4
Distribution Requirement	3	3	Distribution Requirement	3	3
CS 125 Computer Science I	4	4	Distribution Requirements	9	6
Distribution Requirements	3	3	Phy 201 General Physics I	- Tar	4
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	3			

17-18 17-18

Third Semester			Fourth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Mth 202 Set Theory and Logic	4	4	Mth 212 Multivariable Calculus	4	4
Science Elective1	3	4	Mth 214 Linear Algebra	3	3
Free Electives	6	6	Science Elective1	3	3
Distribution Requirements	3	6	Free Elective	3	0
Mth 211 Intro. to Ordinary Differential Equations	4	4		10 10 10	-
	17	18		16	16
Fifth Semester			Sixth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Free Electives	9	9	Mth/CS Elective2	6	6
Mth 311 Functions of a Real Variable	4	4	Free Electives	9	9
Mth 351 Probability and Mathematical Statistics I	3	3			-
	16	16		15	15
Seventh Semester			Eighth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S
Mth 391 Senior Seminar	1	1	Mth 392 Senior Seminar	2	2
Mth/CS Electives2	contine	3	Mth/CS Elective2	3	3
Free Electives	12	9	Free Electives	9	9
Mth 331 Intro. to Abstract Algebra I	4	4			
Hendall 18	17	17		14	14

1See below for the Department's requirements regarding science electives. 2See below for the Department's requirements regarding Mth/CS electives.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR TEACHER CERTIFICATION MATHEMATICS TRACK

First Semester			Second Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Mth 111 Calculus I	4	4	Mth 112 Calculus II	4	4
Eng 101 Composition or	4	4	Eng 101 Composition or	4	4
Distribution Requirement	3	3	Distribution Requirement	3	3
CS 125 Computer Science I	4	4	Psy 101 General Psychology	3	3
Distribution Requirements	3	3	Distribution Requirements	6	3
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	3	Phy 201 General Physics I	_	4
	17-18	17-18		16-17	17-18

College of Science and Engineering

MATHEMATICS

Third Semester			Fourth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Mth 202 Set Theory and Logic	4	4	Mth 212 Multivariable Calculus	4	4
Ed 190 Effective Teaching	3	3	Mth 214 Linear Algebra	3	3
Science Elective1	3	4	Ed 200 Educational Psychology	3	3
Distribution Requirements	6	6	Science Elective1	3	3
			Distribution Requirement		3
	-	-	Free Elective	3	-
	16	17		16	16
Fifth Semester			Sixth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Ed 210 Multicultural Education	3	3	Mth/CS Electives2	3	9
Mth 343* Intro. to Geometry	3	3	Ed 380 Content Area Reading	2	2
Free Electives	6	5	Free Electives	6	1
Mth 311** Functions of a Real Variable	4	4	Ed 220 Multicultural Education	3	3
	16	15		14	15
Seventh Semester			Eighth Semester		
	B.A.	B.S.		B.A.	B.S.
Mth 303* The Teaching of Mathematics in Secondary School	4	4	Ed 390A Intern Teaching	15	-
Mth 331** Intro to Abstract Algebra I	4	4			
Mth 351 Probability and Mathematical Statistics I	3	3			
Mth 391 Senior Seminar	1	1			
Free Electives	3	3			
Ed 315 Technology in the Classroom	3	3			-
	18	18		15	15

1See below for the Department's requirements regarding science electives. 2See below for the Department's requirements regarding Mth/CS electives.

*Mth 303 and Mth 343 are offered in alternate years; one of them should be taken in the junior year, the other in the senior year.

**Mth 311 and Mth 331 are offered in alternate years; one of them should be taken in the junior year, the other in the senior year.

Science Electives for Mathematics Majors:

B.A. candidates: See General Education Requirements.

B.S. candidates: Physics 201 and a two-semester sequence in Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Environmental Sciences, or Physics

or

Physics 201-202 and at least three credits in Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Environmental Sciences, Physics, Philosophy 250 or Philosophy 322, EE 241 or EE 342 or any Engineering course not cross-listed in Computer Science. (All eleven credits must be in courses numbered above 200 except that Bio 121, 122, Chm 115, 116, or 118 are also acceptable in this requirement.)

Mathematics/Computer Science Electives for Mathematics Majors:

Standard Mathematics Track:

Any two Mth courses numbered above 300*; and for

B.A. candidates: Mth 231, CS 227, or any Mth or CS course numbered above 300* *B.S. candidates*: Two of the following: Mth 231, CS 227, or any Mth or CS course numbered above 300*

$Teacher\ Certification\ Mathematics\ Track:$

Any one Mth course numbered above 300*; and for B.S. candidates: Two of the following courses: Mth 211, Mth 231, CS 227, or any Mth or CS course numbered above 300*

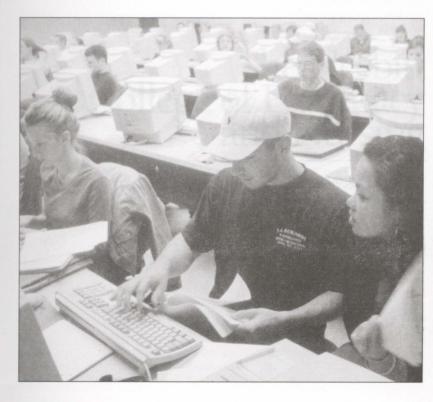
*Mth 303 is not counted in this requirement.

Summary of Minimum Credit Distribution:

Standard Mathematics Track

College of Science and Engineering

	B.A.	B.S.	
Mth 111, 112, 202, 211, 212, 214, 311, 331, 351, 391, and 392	37	37	
Mth/CS Electives	9	12	
CS 125	4	4	
Phy 201	ool Z	4	
Science Electives	6	7	
Eng 101	4	4	
Distribution Requirements		24	
Free Electives	44	38	
Total	128	130	



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College of Science and Engineering

MATHEMATICS

Teacher Certification Mathematics Track

	B.A.	B.S.
Mth 111, 112, 202, 212, 214, 303, 311, 331, 343, 351, and 391	38	38
Mth/CS Electives	3	9
CS 125	4	4
Phy 201	-	4
Science Electives	6	7
Eng 101	4	4
Ed 190, 200, 210, 220, 315, 380 and 390A	32	32
Psy 101	3	3
Distribution Requirements	21	21
Free Electives	17	8
Total	128	130

The Nesbitt College of Pharmacy and Nursing

THE SCHOOL OF PHARMACY
THE DEPARTMENT OF NURSING

THE NESBITT COLLEGE OF PHARMACY AND NURSING

DEAN: DR. BERNARD W. GRAHAM, R.PH.

The newly created Nesbitt College of Pharmacy and Nursing combines the two clinically based academic programs of Wilkes University. These programs, administered by the School of Pharmacy and the Department of Nursing, have a theme centered on the development of skills needed to care for patients in a 21st-century health care sys-

The School of Pharmacy is the home for the two-year prepharmacy guaranteed seat program and the four-year professional program. Students who successfully complete the prepharmacy guaranteed seat program matriculate directly into the accredited program leading to the Doctor of Pharmacy degree. The School also accepts a limited number of Wilkes and other students into this professional program.

The Department of Nursing houses a multitude of accredited nursing programs both undergratuate and graduate. Students of nursing may matriculate directly into the Bachelor of Science or from careers as LPNs or RNs. Students who already have a baccalaureate degree in another discipline and wish to pursue a career in the nursing profession may compete for a seat in the Generic Master's Program. Practicing professional nurses may choose to pursue the RN-MS program which leads into the advanced practice master's degree.

SCHOOL OF PHARMACY

DEAN: DR. BERNARD W. GRAHAM, R.PH.

Associate Dean: Dr. Harvey Jacobs

Chairperson, Department

Dr. Arthur H. Kibbe of Pharmaceutical Sciences:

Chairperson, Department

of Pharmacy Practice: Dr. Anne Y. F. Lin

Faculty: Professors: Graham, Kibbe, Lin

Associate Professors: J. Culhane, N. Culhane, Foote, Jacobs, Maize, McManus,

Witczak

Assistant Professors: Kristeller, Lettieri, Malinowski,

Russell, Southwood, Trombetta, Wright;

Instructor: Roke-Thomas

The School of Pharmacy offers a program of professional study leading to the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) degree. The purpose of the program is to prepare graduates for successful pharmacy practice in the health care environment of the twenty-first century. The U.S. health care system has been undergoing rapid, even dramatic, change. This transformation is expected by most observers to continue for some time. Those individuals and organizations responsible for the delivery of pharmaceutical care have not been and will not be sheltered from the forces of change. It becomes necessary, therefore, to provide new practitioners with the necessary knowledge base and skills required in a transformed health care system.

With the rapid transformation of health care delivery, a strong foundation in the basic sciences (e.g., pharmaceutics, pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, anatomy and physiology) remains essential while clinical knowledge (e.g., therapeutics, pharmacokinetics, pathophysiology) and skills (e.g. physical assessment, patient counseling, clinical decision-making) become even more important. Successful practice will demand an improved understanding of the social sciences (e.g., psychology, sociology, economics, health policy, management). Most importantly, the future pharmacy practitioner must have outstanding interpersonal skills. Among these are the ability to communicate effectively and to function in a team environment.

OUR MISSION

OUR MISSION

The primary mission of the School of Pharmacy at Wilkes University is to provide a dynamic, challenging, outcome-driven, and integrated curriculum, focused on pharmaceutical care that will serve as the foundation for lifelong learning and practice. Consistent with the Wilkes University mission, the School of Pharmacy brings together and retains qualified students and a dedicated faculty and staff from a variety of disciplines in a supportive atmosphere that encourages intellectual and personal devalorment. development.

OUR VISION

We will be a national innovator in pharmacy education and a regional center for post-graduate pharmacy education. Our graduates will be able to provide quality pharmaceutical care to patients in a wide range of health systems, in urban and rural areas, and will be leaders in the profession. Finally, we will be a good corporate citizen through meaningful service to the University, the health professions and the local

OUR VALUES

- 1. Teaching. This is primarily a teaching institution; the student is our reason for being here.
- 2. Pharm.D. Teaching resources are devoted primarily to preparing students for one degree: the Doctor of Pharmacy.
- 3. Communications. Our graduates will have solid communication skills. In order to be effective professionals they must be able to articulate their knowledge with health professionals, administrators and patients.
- 4. Team Building. The ability to work effectively as part of a health care team is considered
- 5. Interdisciplinary Approach. Pharmacy does not have all of the answers to health care or even pharmacy care problems. The broader perspectives of other academic disciplines are actively sought in curricular design and teaching.
- 6. Small Size. We are a small school and intend to remain small. Meaningful faculty-student interaction is valued. The size of each entering pharmacy class is limited to 65 stu-
- 7. **Technology and Future Orientation**. Our facilities, curriculum and faculty are focused upon training practitioners for the 21st century. Emphasis is placed upon new technologies, as this is a major foundation for future pharmacy practice.
- 8. Research and Practice. Research and practice are valued primarily as they support our commitment to educational excellence and faculty development and are valued as they affect patient care and/or lead to the advancement of science.

Accreditation

The American Council on Pharmaceutical Education (ACPE) has granted the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) program at Wilkes University full accreditation.

The six-year Pharmacy Program at Wilkes consists or two components. The first is the two-year Prepharmacy Program and the second is the Professional Program.

GUARANTEED SEAT PREPHARMACY PROGRAM

The two-year, prepharmacy course sequence is intended to prepare the student for the challenges of Wilkes University's four-year Doctor of Pharmacy curriculum. The prepharmacy program at Wilkes University is outlined below.

Admission to the Guranteed Seat Prepharmacy Program (Enrollment limit: 80) Students may only enter the Guaranteed Seat Prepharmacy Program as freshmen from high school. Preferential consideration for admission into the Prepharmacy Program is given to students whose completed applications are received before February 1. Applications are accepted beginning in June. Typically, there are more applicants than seats in the entering Prepharmacy class. Minimum criteria for consideration of admission are listed below. However, final admission into the program will be based on a thorough evaluation of students based on high school rank (or GPA if school does not rank), SAT scores, and the results of a personal interview. Students who meet the minimum qualification for admission into the Guaranteed Seat Prepharmacy Program but are not selected for immediate admission will be placed on a wait list. Wait-listed students will be offered seats in the Guaranteed Seat Prepharmacy Program as they become available. In some instances, students may not be notified of an available seat in the Guaranteed Seat Prepharmacy Program until the summer.

Minimally, each candidate must:

- $\bullet\,$ Be a graduate of, or near graduation from, an accredited high school or academy;
- Rank in the upper half of his/her class;
- Attain a combined SAT score of 1000;
- Complete the School of Pharmacy Prepharmacy Application. (This is separate from the Wilkes University Admissions Application.);
- Have worked in a pharmacy or have shadowed a pharmacist for at least eight hours;
- Submit one recommendation from a pharmacist;
- Submit two recommendations from teachers, employers, or other individuals who can provide an objective appraisal of the student's ability and;
- Successfully complete an interview with the School of Pharmacy.

Nesbitt College of Pharmacy and Nursing

First Semester		Second Semester	
Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3	Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3
Bio 121 Principles of Modern Biology I	4	Bio 122 Principles of Modern Bio II	4
Chm 115 Elements and Compounds	4	Chm 116 The Chemical Reaction	4
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Distribution Requirements	6
	14-15		17-18
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Chm 231 Organic Chemistry I	4	Chm 232 Organic Chemistry II	4
Com 101 Fundamentals of Speech	3	Phy 174 Classical and Modern Physics	4
Ec 102 Principles of Economics II	3	Mth 150 Elementary Statistics	3
Distribution Requirement	3	Distribution Requirements	6
Mth 105 Calculus for Life, Managerial, and Social Sciences I	4		
	17		17

*Some requirements may be satisfied via satisfactory achievement on advanced placement tests or Wilkes'



PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM

The Professional Program is four years and leads to the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) degree. Graduates of the program are eligible for state examination to become licensed pharmacists after completing appropriate internship hours. The four years of education consist of three years of in-class (i.e., lecture, laboratory, discussion group) and one year of experiential education.

Admission into the Professional Program (Enrollment limit: 65)

To be admitted into the Professional Program of the School of Pharmacy, a student must have either enrolled in and successfully completed the Prepharmacy Program at Wilkes University as outlined above or have submitted a successful application to the School of Pharmacy.

I. Admission through the Guaranteed Seat Prepharmacy Program Students enrolled in the Wilkes University Guaranteed Seat Prepharmacy Program who meet the following conditions are automatically admitted to the Professional

- · Maintain full-time enrollment at Wilkes University for at least four semesters;
- Complete a majority of the University's General Education Requirements;
 Complete ALL the pharmacy prerequisites listed below at Wilkes University
- by the end of spring semester of the second year of Prepharmacy;
 Earn a grade of 2.0 or better in all the Pharmacy prerequisite courses listed
- At the end of the fall semester of the second year of Prepharmacy must have an overall grade point average of 3.0 or better;
 At the end of the fall semester of the second year of Prepharmacy must have
- an overall grade point average of 3.0 or better in the Pharmacy prerequisite courses listed below;
- Take the Pharmacy College Admissions Test (PCAT) and earn a composite score at the 25th percentile or better.

Students in the Wilkes University Prepharmacy Program who do not meet these conditions must compete for available seats in the Professional Program through the application process.

II. Admission through the Application Process

Historically, there have been more applicants than available positions. This requires the faculty to select from among the applicants who will have the best opportunity to complete the curriculum within four years and have productive professional lives. Admission is based upon the students academic ability as reflected in grades from prepharmacy courses, number of courses repeated, typical course loads, PCAT scores, total academic career, and references, as well as a successful interview. If applicable, the committee will also consider the most recent academic performance for those non-traditional students returning to college life after hiatus. Each spring a select group of applicants are invited for a series of interviews. Selection for interview is based upon complete evaluation of all submitted application materials. Any missing documentation will compromise the application.

Note: Wilkes University students will be considered before students from other institutions. A Wilkes student is defined as an individual who has been enrolled as a full-time student at Wilkes University for the two semesters prior to year sought for admission.

How to Apply

Applicants must obtain an application for School of Pharmacy admission from the School of Pharmacy and return the completed application to the School of Pharmacy. Please note that this is not the same as the Wilkes University application obtained from the University's Admissions Office. Priority will be given to completed applications (including PCAT) received by February 1 for the upcoming fall semester.

To obtain a School of Pharmacy application, you may call or write:

School of Pharmacy Wilkes University Wilkes-Barre, PA 18766 (570) 408-4280 1-800-WILKESU ext. 4280 pharm@wilkes.edu

Nesbitt College of Pharmacy and Nursing

The application is also available on the web at: www.wilkes.edu/pharm/

Pharmacy Minimum Admission Requirements
To be considered for admission to the Professional Program of the School of Pharmacy, the applicant must:

- complete the Wilkes University General Education Course Requirements or have completed a baccalaureate degree;
- complete the Pharmacy Prerequisite Courses listed below by the end of the spring term prior to admission;
- if a Wilkes student, have a minimum overall GPA of 2.50 and a minimum GPA of 2.50 in the Pharmacy Prerequisite Courses listed below;
- if a non-Wilkes student, have a minimum overall GPA of 2.75 and a minimum GPA of 2.75 in the Pharmacy Prerequisites listed below for preferential consideration. Non-Wilkes students with overall GPAs between 2.50 and 2.75 will be considered for admission on a lower priority
- obtain a grade of C (2.0) or better in each of the Pharmacy Prerequisite Courses listed below;
- provide three completed recommendation forms, one of which *must* be from
- successfully complete the interview process;
- · demonstrate acceptable written communication skills;
- · take a standardized test of critical thinking skills; and • submit scores on the Pharmacy College Admission Test (PCAT) by February 1.

Pharmacy prerequisites:
Two semesters (8 credits) of General Chemistry with labs
Two semesters (8 credits) of Organic Chemistry with labs
Two semesters (8 credits) of General Biology with labs

One semester (4 credits) of Calculus
One semester (3 credits) of Statistics

One semester (4 credits) of General Physics with lab One semester (3 credits) of Microeconomics

One semester (3 credits) of Oral Communications

Professional Standards

Students enrolled in the program of the School of Pharmacy are expected to endorse professional standards by subscribing to the Oath of the Pharmacist. Students are also expected to abide by the American Pharmaceutical Association's Code of Ethics of the

Progression Requirements
All students in the Professional Program of the School of Pharmacy are required to meet minimum standards for academic progression. Progression requirements include a minimum semester and a cumulative pharmacy GPA of 2.0. In addition, no student shall be allowed more than 8.0 credits of less than 2.0 grades in required professional courses both inside and outside of the School. Any course with a grade of 0 must be repeated. At the end of each semester the progress of each student in the Professional Program will be reviewed. Students failing to meet minimal academic standards at the and of any semester must petition the Student Review Subcommittee through the Accient Popular for their managements in the School. More indivitive politics through the Assistant Dean to further progress in the School. More inclusive policies adopted within these guidelines are distributed to all students in the School of Pharmacy. Students are expected to read and abide by these guidelines.

Experiential Curriculum Component

As the experiential portion of the curriculum begins in the second professional year (P-2), all students are required to possess professional liability insurance, to have documentation of immunizations, to pass a physical examination, and to be certified in Basic Cardiac Life Support and in Basic First Aid upon entering the P-2 year.

The fourth professional year (P-4) of the Pharmacy Program is devoted entirely to advanced pharmacy practice experiences in a variety of patient-care sites (e.g. hospitals, clinics, and pharmacies). Each student will be assigned by the School to six advanced pharmacy practice experiences, some of which may be at some distance from the Wilkes campus. Prior to entering advanced pharmacy practice experiences, students must have completed all didactic pharmacy coursework. During the advanced pharmacy practice experiences, students are required to complete, at minimum, 40 contact hours per week of practice experience in a variety of health care settings. Since patient care is a continuous activity, off-campus advanced pharmacy practice experiences may be conducted outside of school hours. Note also that some advanced pharmacy practice experiences start and end dates will not adhere strictly to the regular University calendar.

The student is responsible for paying all transportation and housing costs for all experiential components of the curriculum.

Graduation, Degree and Licensure Requirements
It is the students responsibility to meet all graduation requirements, and it is expected that all students accepted into the Pharm.D. Program will meet regularly and frequently with their advisors to ensure timely progress toward their Doctor of Pharmacy degree. Graduation is dependent on successful completion of all required and elective course requirements in the School of Pharmacy (see Progression Requirements) AND completion of all General Education Requirements mandated by Wilkes University.

A student entering the Professional Program with a bachelor's degree from a four-year accredited college or university is exempted from the University's General Education Requirements, but is not exempted from the prerequisite entry requirements prescribed by the School of Pharmacy for entry into the Professional Program.

All non-degreed students entering the Professional Programs are encouraged to complete the General Education Requirements prior to beginning the Professional Curriculum, and especially before the completion of the second professional year (P-2). As a matter of record, non-degreed students who have successfully completed the second professional year (P-2) in the School of Pharmacy AND completed all General Education Requirements will be awarded a generic Bachelor of Science degree. The pass-through B.S. degree does not meet eligibility requirements for licensure as a pharmacist; it is only intended to acknowledge the academic achievement of students completing four years of university-level education.

In the United Sates, each state determines the eligibilty for Pharmacy licensure in that state. All states require graduation from an accredited School or College of Pharmacy. Additional requirements for licensure should be requested from the state in which licensure is sought.

The School of Pharmacy reserves the right to revise the Pharmacy Curriculum at any time in order to prepare students for future practice roles, meet new accreditation requirements and to incorporate innovations in instruction.

THE DOCTOR OF PHARMACY PROGRAM RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM

P-1 FALL SEMESTER		P-1 SPRING SEMESTER	
PHA 301 Found. of Pharm. Practice I	2	PHA 302 Pharmaceutical Care Lab I	1
PHA 308 Pharm. and Health Care Delivery	3	PHA 304 Found. of Pharm. Practice II	2
PHA 311 Pharmaceutics I	4	PHA 310 Clinical Research Design	3
PHA 313 Pharm. Calculations	1	PHA 312 Pharmaceutics II	4
PHA 327 Medical Microbiology	4	PHA 332 Anatomy & Physiology II	4
PHA 331 Anatomy/Physiology I	4	PHA 365 Medical Biochemsitry	4
	18		18
P-2 FALL SEMESTER		P-2 SPRING SEMESTER	
PHA 401 Pharmaceutical Care Lab II	1	PHA 402 Pharmaceutical Care Lab III	1
PHA 403 Intro. to Pharmacy Practice Exp.	1	PHA 410 Biotechnology/Immunology	3
PHA 405 Pharmaceutical Care Systems	2	PHA 412 Mgt. of Pharm. Operations	3
PHA 411 Biopharm/Clinical Kinetics	4	PHA 426 Pharmacotherapeutics IV	2
PHA 421 Pharmacotherapeutics I	2	PHA 428 Pharmacotherapeutics V	4
PHA 423 Pharmacotherapeutics II	2	PHA 430 Pharmacotherapeutics VI	2
PHA 425 Pharmacotherapeutics III	3	Professional Elective	3
Professional Elective	3		
	18		18

P-3 FALL SEMESTER		P-3 SPRING SEMESTER	
PHA 501 Pharmaceutical Care Lab IV	1	PHA 502 Pharmaceutical Care Lab V	1
PHA 503 Longitudinal Care I	1	PHA 504 Longitudinal Care II	1
PHA 505 Pharmacy Law	2	PHA 526 Pharmacotherapeutics X	2
PHA 509 Economic Evaluation of Pharm.	3	PHA 528 Pharmacotherapeutics XI	2
PHA 521 Pharmacotherapeutics VII	2	PHA 530 Pharmacotherapeutics XII	4
PHA 523 Pharmacotherapeutics VIII	4	PHA 532 Alternative Medicine/Nutrition	3
PHA 525 Pharmacotherapeutics IX	2	Professional Elective	3
Professional Elective	3		
	18		16
P-4 ADVANCED PHARMACY PRACTICE	EXPERI	ENTIAL YEAR	
PHA 510 Medicine		6 weeks	6
PHA 511 Ambulatory Care		6 weeks	6
PHA 512 Community Practice		6 weeks	6
PHA 513 Rural Practice		6 weeks	6
Elective Advanced Pharmacy Practice Experie	ences	2 @ 6 weeks	12
			20

THE DOCTOR OF PHARMACY PROGRAM FOR NON-TRADITIONAL STUDENTS

Students enrolled in the non-traditional program must have graduated from an accredited School of Pharmacy and hold a valid pharmacy license. In order to begin the program, the student must have completed ASHP Clinical Skills Series Modules I-V and ASHP Drug Information Series 1-3. In addition, an examination on base pharmacology and medicinal chemistry will be given. If this is not passed, the remedial work must be completed and a subsequent examination passed before the student may begin Advanced Therapeutics.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR NON-TRADITIONAL STUDENTS

RECONTINE IDEA			
First Fall Semester		First Spring Semester	
PHA 570 Advanced Therapeutics I	3	PHA 571 Advanced Therapeutics II	3
PHA 578 Advanced Biopharmaceutics & Clinical Pharmacokinetics	3	PHA 576 Research Design & Literature Evaluation	3
First Summer Semester		Second Fall Semester	
PHA 572 Advanced Therapeutics III	3	PHA 573 Advanced Therapeutics IV	3
PHA 575 Pharmaceutical Care Skills	3	PHA 577 Pharmacoeconomics & Management of Pharmacy Operations	3
Second Spring Semester		Second Summer Semester	
PHA 574 Advanced Therapeutics V	3	PHA 579 Ambulatory Care Clerkship for Practicing Pharmacists [†]	6
PHA 581 Elective Clerkship*	4	PHA 580 Adult Internal Medicine Clerkship for Practicing Pharmacists [†]	6
Total Credits	43		

^{*} Elective Clerkships can begin but need to check with Pharmacy Practice Department. † All didactic courses must be completed before the required clerkships can begin

DEPARTMENT OF NURSING

CHAIRPERSON: DR. MARY ANN MERRIGAN

Faculty: Associate Professors: Merrigan, Telban, Zbegner, Zielinski Assistant Professors: Buxton, Rosenquist Adjunct Faculty: Babcock

Faculty Emeriti: Castor, Druffner, Schreiber

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MAJOR IN NURSING LEADING TO THE B.S. DEGREE - 127.

The baccalaureate program in Nursing is approved by the Pennsylvania State Board of Nurse Examiners and is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE).

Philosophy and Curriculum

The practice of professional nursing is a deliberative process of assessing, analyzing, planning, implementing, and evaluating care with clients that promotes and restores health and prevents illness. The baccalaureate program prepares a beginning, self-directed practitioner who is capable of initiating, implementing, and revising nursing

Professional nursing is based upon the integration of knowledge from the humanities, the physical and social sciences, nursing theories and research. The curriculum is based on the development of the individual throughout the life cycle.

The curriculum flows from the philosophy and covers a four-year academic period. It includes integrated nursing courses, electives and the General Education Requirements. Due to the cultural diversity of clients, it is suggested that students consider taking a foreign language. Written agreements with the cooperating hospitals and agencies in Northeastern Pennsylvania ensure clinical facilities for the students practice, which is concurrent with the classroom theory. Cooperating agencies that are used for student practice are listed in the Nursing Student Handbook. (STU-DENTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR OWN TRANSPORTATION TO ASSIGNED CLINICAL AREAS.)

In addition, opportunities for learning are provided in the Nursing Learning Resource Center, which is equipped with audio-visual and computer-assisted instructional materials. A simulated hospital environment allows the student to practice the psychomotor skills necessary in nursing practice. A faculty member is available to assist

Advanced Placement

The Department of Nursing provides advanced placement for applicants to enter the program at their level of competency. Previous education and/or practical experience which would involve repetitive learning justify advancing the applicant to higher level responsibilities.

Transfer and generic master's students, registered nurse students and licensed practical nurses are required to have a personal interview with the department chairperson or her designee to plan their program and to determine their placement status before they can be accepted into the Wilkes Nursing Program.

SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS FOR THE NURSING PROGRAM

Students majoring in Nursing are required to have completed courses in English (4 units), Social Studies (three units), Mathematics (two units including Algebra), and Science (two units including Biology and Chemistry) during their secondary school program.

The student of nursing assumes all the financial obligations listed in the section on fees in this Bulletin. Additional expenses incurred in the Nursing Program are listed in the Nursing Student Handbook. A price list for the above items may be obtained at the Department of Nursing.

Students must obtain from the Department Secretary, early each May, the appropriate health examination forms to be completed and returned to the Department of Nursing by August 1st. Failure to have all examinations completed and documented by August 1st results in a \$50 late fee.

Clinical nursing courses are introduced in the sophomore year. Satisfactory clinical performance is an essential component of each nursing course. A grade of 2.00 is required in all clinical nursing courses to progress through the program. A student may repeat one Nursing course without prejudice. A subsequent failure of any clinical nursing course is deemed sufficient cause for dismissal from the program.

A student may be required to submit, at any time, to a health evaluation by a physician, or nurse practitioner, if evident limitations interfere with the students practice or learning.

In addition to fulfilling the academic requirements of the University, students majoring in Nursing are required to successfully complete comprehensive examinations and required studies as assigned by the Department of Nursing before being eligible to graduate.

LPN-BS PROGRAM

Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) students have the opportunity to challenge the first clinical year in Nursing by successfully completing the National League for Nursing (NLN) Mobility Examinations. These examinations are specifically designed for LPN to RN transition.

For details and enrollment information, contact the chairperson of the Nursing Department.

RN-BS PROGRAM

RN-BS PROGRAM

This program is designed for students who are already Registered Nurses (RNs) and have graduated from AD or diploma nursing programs within the past ten years and have practiced at least 1000 clinical hours in the past three years or students who have graduated in the past three years from an AD or diploma program. This practice is in compliance with the Pennsylvania Articulation Plan to promote educational mobility of RNs based on a common core of knowledge that is recognized without special testing. Upon successful completion of NCLEX and Nursing 299 the student is awarded 36 Wilkes Nursing credits. Registered Nurse students meet the same academic requirements as the basic students with the exception of the total number of credits required (RNs' total number of credits is 120, a reduction of seven elective credits).

This program is designed for the experienced, practicing professional who plans to earn a master's degree as a clinical nurse specialist. Acceleration through the baccalaureate portion of the program allows this professional to enter into advanced practice efficiently.

For details and enrollment information, contact the Chairperson of the Nursing Department.

GENERIC MASTER'S PROGRAM

Nesbitt College of Pharmacy and Nursing

This program admits students with baccalaureate degrees, but no previous nursing education, and prepares them for entry into the nursing profession. Upon successful completion of the program, students are awarded a Master's Degree in Nursing (THIS IS NOT AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DEGREE.)

The program is designed for students who already hold a baccalaureate degree in a discipline other than nursing. Completion of the requirements for this masters-level program prepares a beginning, self-directed practitioner who is capable of initiating, implementing, and revising nursing care. The curriculum is designed for the adult learner and builds upon earlier educational experiences in the humanities, social studies and sciences. It is based on the development of the individual throughout the life cycle.

The curriculum flows from both the University's and the Department's philosophies and addresses the nursing needs of the region and the nation. It provides opportunity for individuals with changing career aspirations, and it is designed to prepare the learner for a variety of roles in professional practice. Following completion of the prerequisite courses, the program can be completed in three semesters.

Graduates of the Generic Master's Program will earn a Master of Science degree and will be educationally eligible to take the National Council Licensure Examination for Registered Nurses (NCLEX-RN), which must be successfully completed for registration as a professional nurse. A pass-through Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Nursing will be entered on the student's transcript upon completion of all Clinical Nursing courses.

PREREQUISITES:

- Applicants must have received a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution.
- Two semesters of anatomy and physiology and one semester of microbiology, with a related laboratory experience in each of these courses, are required.
- Nutrition, a co-requisite course, is to be completed no later than the student's first semester in the Generic Master's Program.

LENGTH OF PROGRAM:

- The total number of credits to complete the Generic Master's Program, beyond the pre- and co-requisite requirements, is 48.
- The Program can be completed in three full-time semesters.

NURSING

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR GENERIC MASTER'S PROGRAM*

First Semester		Second Semester	
Nursing 401 Nursing Practice I	12	Nursing 402 Nursing Practice II	12
Nursing 406 Advanced Health Assessment	3	Nursing 505 Current Perspectives in Nsg.	3
indicates for the instant seed one.	pan ar ionan	Nursing 498 Pharmacotherapeutics and Clinical Decision-Making in Nsg. A	2
	15		17
Testeral state and admired the seed of the	hird Se	mester	
Nursing 403 Nursing Practice III		12	
Nursing 502 Application of Nursing Res	search	3	
Nursing 498 Pharmacotherapeutics and	1		
Clinical Decision-Making in Nsg. B		1	

*Clinical hours will be distributed among Acute, Chronic and Community settings.



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Nesbitt College of Pharmacy and Nursing

License to Practice
Candidates for a license to practice in the health field are required to have "good moral character." The Pennsylvania State Board of Nursing takes into consideration, when deciding on the applications for registration and a license to practice under their jurisdiction, whether candidates have been convicted of any felony or misdemeanor. Candidates are referred to the regulations specified in the Professional Nurse Law (P.L. 317, No. 69).

Additional Nursing Expenses and Fees	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
Uniform Shirt	\$22-26		performance (101 grain
Uniform Pants	\$15-40	- page	more than the second second
Lab Coat/Scrub Jacket	\$20-40	10 10000000	TE (100 101 100)
Scrubs	\$20-30	"verdisebelle	Aut 101 title to A
Uniform Shoes	\$40 and up	and the second	un ascalent für lin
Name Pin	\$6		
Stethoscope	\$10-80		
Bandage Scissors	\$6		Teird Sameston
Hemostats	\$6	Norther Northwest	Nag 200 Payotoka si
Pen Light	\$2-6	Partial A	to enterrois? TO gold
BP Cuff		n introdu	\$20
CPR Certification for	\$16		\$16
Health Care Providers		and the second	
Criminal Record Check	\$10	\$10	\$10
PA Child-Abuse-	\$10	\$10	\$10
History Clearance			
Physical, Immunizations, and PPD	\$100 and up*	\$100 and up*	\$100 and up*
Liability Insurance	\$20**	\$20**	\$20**
Comprehensive Examinations NIH Trip	\$55 per semester**	\$55 per semester**	\$55 per semeter* Approx. \$100**

^{*}May be covered by student's medical insurance.
**Will be billed by Financial Management Office.

THE DEPARTMENT OF NURSING FACULTY RESERVES THE RIGHT TO REVISE THE NURSING MAJOR REQUIREMENTS AS DEEMED NECESSARY AT ANY TIME TO PREPARE STUDENTS FOR NEW AND EMERGING ROLES IN NURSING.

Recommended Course Sequence for a Major in Nursing

Recommended Course Sequence for a	Majo	or in Nursing	
First Semester		Second Semester	
Nsg 171 Health Care Terminology	1	Bio 113 Microbiology	4
Bio 115 Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4	Bio 116 Human Anatomy and Physiology II	4
Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4	Eng 101 Composition or Distribution Requirement	4 3
Psy 101 General Psychology or Soc 101 Intro. to Sociology or Ant 101 Intro. to Anthropology*	3	Psy 101 General Psychology or Soc 101 Intro. to Sociology or Ant 101 Intro. to Anthropology*	3
FrF 101 Freshman Foundations	3	Distribution Requirement or Soc 251	3
	14-15		17-18
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
Nsg 200 Principles of Normal Nutrition	3	Nsg 202 Nursing Care of the Growing Family	8
Nsg 201 Principles of Nursing	6	GES 242 Environmental Health	4
Soc 251 Sociology of Minorities or Distribution Requirement	3	Psy Elective	3
Phy 170 Concepts in Physics and Chemistry	4		-
	16		15
Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
Nsg 203 Nursing Care of the Adult Client I	8	Nsg 204 Nursing Care of the Adult Client II	8
Mth 150 Elementary Stats**	3	Nsg 272 Pharamacotherapeutics	3
Distribution Requirements	<u>6</u>	Electives	<u>6</u>
	17		17
Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
Nsg 301 Nursing Care of the Older Adult Client		8 Nsg 302 Senior Practicum	8
Nsg 305 Intro. to Nursing Research	3	Nsg 303 Contemporary Issues in Nursing	3
Electives	5	Electives	3
	16		14

^{*} Please note students must take Eng 101 and both Psy and Soc/Ant 101 during their freshman year.
** Please note: Math 150 is required and prerequisite to Nsg 305.

Interdisciplinary Majors, Interdisciplinary Minors, and Special Programs

INTERDISCIPLINARY MAJORS
INTERDISCIPLINARY MINORS
SPECIAL PROGRAMS



INDIVIDUALIZED STUDIES

MILITARY SCIENCE

INTERDISCIPLINARY MAJORS

MAJOR IN INDIVIDUALIZED STUDIES

This program is designed for those capable and motivated students who wish to undertake a course of study that cannot be provided for under any of the normal B.A., B.S. degree programs. The student will be responsible for generating a coherent proposal for a program of studies. This proposal must be selected by the student, approved by an advisor, and then by the Individualized Studies Committee. The program of studies may include courses offered by all departments at Wilkes University. In addition, credit may be assigned for appropriate off-campus study, work, and/or travel. Credits may be granted for knowledge or experience obtained prior to enrollment, with approval of the appropriate department and the Individualized Studies Committee.

Degree Requirements

The basic requirement for the degree in Individualized Studies is the accumulation of 120 credits. Although there are no specific course requirements, the spirit of the Wilkes University General Education Requirements is to be respected.

See also Majors in Applied and Engineering Sciences, p. 142; Biology Major/Marine Science Option/Minor in Earth and Environmental Sciences, p. 115; Computer Information Systems, p. 159; Criminology, p. 83; Earth and Environmental Sciences Major/Marine Science Option/Biology Minor, p. 150; Elementary Education, p. 54; Health Sciences, p. 120; International Studies, p. 85; Medical Technology, p. 139; Musical Theatre, p. 100; and Nursing, p. 183.

INTERDISCIPLINARY MINORS

MINOR IN WOMEN'S STUDIES

Women's Studies Coordinating Committee: Professors Batory, Bracken, Case, Elmes-Crahall, Weliver

TOTAL MINIMUM NUMBER OF CREDITS REQUIRED FOR A MINOR - 18.

Women's Studies is an interdisciplinary program in which students may earn a minor by taking Women's Studies 101 and fifteen additional credit hours in a variety of designated courses offered by various departments and approved by the Women's Studies Coordinating Committee. Courses that may count toward the minor are typically offered in the Departments of Business Administration and Accounting, Communication Studies, English, History, Foreign Languages, Nursing, Political Science, and Sociology, among others. As part of the requirement for the minor, students take a seminar or independent study (395, 396 or 397) in which they undertake an extensive research paper or project and present the results in a colloquium of students and faculty participating in the Women's Studies Program.

The minor is designed to add a professionally and personally valuable concentration for students majoring in such areas as business, sociology, English, communications, pharmacy, and nursing, as well as for students in premedical and pre-law courses of study. Students may also earn Women's Studies credit for approved internships they take in participating departments.

Students who intend to declare a minor in Women's Studies should take WS 101 before taking more than two other courses offered in the minor.

Students who select the minor should apply to a member of the Women's Studies Coordinating Committee for an advisor who will aid them in the selection of courses and the development of the Capstone Project.

See also Minors in Aerospace Studies, p. 108; Computer Engineering, p. 143; Neuroscience, p. 65; Policy Studies, p. 88; Statistics, p.165.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

Interdisciplinary Majors, Minors, and Special Programs

MILITARY SCIENCE (ARMY ROTC) CHAIRPERSON: LIEUTENANT COLONEL HOCH Faculty: Professor Major Ramsey

Wilkes University offers students the opportunity to participate in Army ROTC at nearby King's College through the University of Scranton Reserve Officer Training Corps Battalion. The classes are given in Benaglia Hall at King's College, a 5-minute walk north on Franklin Street from Wilkes University. Students that participate in this program do so without penalty to their full-time academic status at Wilkes University.

The primary objective of the Army Reserve Training Program is to develop leadership capabilities in students and to train future officers for the active Army, US Army Reserve and the Army National Guard.

Army ROTC is a flexible program that can be tailored to the individual student's schedule particularly in the freshman and sophomore years. Military Science instruction is offered at King's College with both two- and four-year programs leading to a commission as an officer in one of the three components of the United States Army.

To obtain a commission, qualified male and female students must pass a physical examination and complete either the two- or four-year program of Military Science courses. Students normally take one course per semester during their four-year course of study.

All students receiving ROTC scholarships, as well as juniors and seniors participating in Army ROTC, are contracted with the Army and receive a monthly stipend. The stipend starts as \$250 per month during their freshman year, increases to \$300 during their sophomore year, \$350 during their junior year and \$400 during their senior year. The stipend is paid directly to the student each month that the student is in school

The Military Science Department provides all uniforms, equipment and textbooks required for the classes. In addition to the academic classes, students may also participate on a voluntary basis in many additional training opportunities such as physical training and hands-on equipment training each week. Each semester there is a military social event and at least one optional weekend training session that includes such events as military marksmanship, cross country orienteering, military rappelling, leadership application courses and obstacle/confidence courses. During breaks and vacations students can volunteer for active army training such as military parachute operations, helicopter operations, military mountain climbing and training with active Army units in the United States and overseas. All training is cost-free to the student and students are paid for some summer training courses.

The ROTC program consists of two programs, the basic course normally given during the freshman and sophomore years and consisting of MS 211, MS 212, MS 221 and MS 222, and the advanced course, normally taken during the junior and senior years and consisting of MS 231, MS 232, MS 241, MS 242 and MS 251.

Students who have completed basic training in any U.S. service may qualify for placement in the advanced course. Additionally, students who have not completed the ROTC basic course may qualify for the advanced course by attending a paid fiveweek Leadership Training Course conducted at Fort Knox, Kentucky.

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Freshman and sophomore students can compete for two- and three-year ROTC scholarships that pay up to \$17,000 per year for tuition and up to \$600 per year for books. The Army will commission graduates as second lieutenants with a starting salary of over \$30,000 per year plus medical and dental benefits as well as 30 days paid vacation per year.

For more information on the Army ROTC program at Wilkes University contact the Military Science Department at 570-208-5900 ext 5305 or ext 5301.

GENERAL MILITARY COURSES

The General Military Courses (GMC) constitute a two-year program for freshmen and sophomores and are designed to provide a general knowledge of the roles, organization, missions, and historical development of U.S. air power. Students enrolled in the GMC who are not receiving Air Force scholarships incur no military obligations.

Basic Course

Consists of two one-credit and two two-credit courses, which provide students with a basic level of military knowledge and are open to all freshmen and sophomores. Students enrolling in basic level courses incur no military service obligation. Course credit values are shown with each course.

First Semester		Second Semester	
MS 211 Concepts of Leadership I	1	MS 212 Concepts of Leadership II	1
MS 251 Leadership Laboratory	0	MS 252 Leadership Laboratory	0
	1		1
Third Semester		Fourth Semester	
MS 221 Dynamics of Leadership I	2	MS 222 Dynamics of Leadership II	2
MS 251 Leadership Laboratory	0	MS 252 Leadership Laboratory	0
	2		2

Army ROTC is a flexible program and variations of this schedule are possible. Sophomores and second-semester freshmen with no prior military experience can enroll in more than one basic level class under the ROTC Compression Program. Students who have not completed the basic courses and have at least two years remaining until graduation may still apply for entry into the Advanced Course, but must qualify for advanced placement credit.

Advanced Course

Consists of two two-credit and six one-credit courses open to students who have four semesters of college remaining. Course credit values are shown with each course.

Fifth Semester		Sixth Semester	
MS 100 Physical Fitness Training	ole y l	MS 100 Physical Fitness Training	1
MS 231 Military Leadership I	2	MS 232 Military Leadership II	1
MS 251 Leadership Laboratory	0	MS 252 Leadership Laboratory	0
	3		2

Interdisciplinary Majors, Minors, and Special Programs

PRE-LAW STUDIES

Seventh Semester		Eighth Semester	
MS 100 Physical Fitness Training	1	MS 100 Physical Fitness Training	1
MS 241 Advanced Military Leadership I	2	MS 242 Advanced Military Leadership II	1
MS 251 Leadership Laboratory	0	MS 252 Leadership Laboratory	0
	3		2

MS 251/252 (Leadership Laboratory) and MS 100 (Physical Fitness Training) are mandatory for all cadets enrolled in the Army ROTC Advanced Course as well as ROTC scholarship recipients and must be taken concurrently with each Military Leadership course.

PRE-LAW STUDIES

Pre-law Advisory Council: Professors Aichele, Hepp, Kuhar, Liuzzo, Musheno, Natzke, Whitman

Wilkes University has developed a carefully designed Pre-law Advisory Program which has proved able to provide exceptionally effective support for students seeking admission to graduate schools of law. The Pre-law Program at Wilkes is based on the principle that admission to, and success in, law school depends upon completion of a rigorous curriculum at the undergraduate level as well as an up-to-date understanding of the law school admission process. One of the greatest strengths of Wilkes University is its ability to provide students from different educational backgrounds with a sound education that prepares them for the challenges of leading professional schools

Law schools do not prescribe a specific undergraduate major but rather suggest a broadly-based educational program that enhances the student's ability to reason, read analytically, and write effectively. Students interested in law school may major in any field, but the most frequently chosen areas are: political science, English, history and business administration. Majors such as Philosophy, Sociology, Nursing, Biology, Engineering, Computer Science, Psychology, or Earth and Environmental Sciences also provide appropriate preparation for legal studies. Indeed, a major in a technical field may be especially useful in particular aspects of legal practice.

Advising

Wilkes students are assigned to faculty advisors in the areas of their majors. These advisors guide them regarding degree requirements in particular fields. Pre-law students also consult with a designated pre-law advisor, who acquaints them with aspects of legal study and practice. The pre-law advisor has available law school catalogs and information on the Law School Admission Test (LSAT). We strongly recommend that the LSAT be taken during June between the junior and senior year.

As the senior year approaches, the pre-law advisor can provide suggestions as to which law schools are most likely to admit students with particular academic records and LSAT scores. Most importantly, the pre-law advisor helps to overcome the myths which too often affect student thinking about law schools.

Interdisciplinary Majors, Minors, and Special Programs

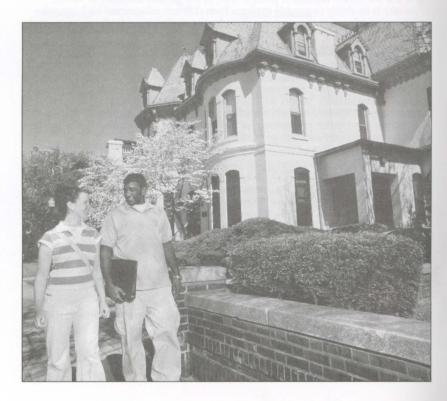
PRE-MBA STUDIES

PRE-MBA STUDIES

The Wilkes University Business Division provides an efficient and effective course schedule for all undergraduate majors who wish to enter Master of Business Administration (MBA) programs upon graduation. Using undergraduate electives to satisfy MBA prerequisites, students who are not majoring in Business Administration or Accounting may be able to complete a Wilkes University MBA within five years. The prerequisites for the MBA cover the topics of Accounting, Marketing, Business Law, Finance, Management, Economics, and Quantitative Management.

It is important for all majors interested in an MBA to register as a Pre-MBA student as early as possible. This will enable the student to obtain the benefits of MBA counseling, making the transition from undergraduate to MBA seamless. Students can register as early as their first semester at Wilkes University and up to their last semester as a senior. Interested students should contact their academic advisor and Bob Burke, MBA Coordinator, at (570) 408-4710, or burkerm@wilkes.edu.

See also Cooperative Education, p. 35; Health Sciences, p. 120; Nursing, p. 181; Pharmacy (for non-traditional students), p. 180; Prepharmacy, p. 174; Summer Programs, p. 37; Weekend College, p. 36.



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Course Descriptions

ACCOUNTING

ACC 101. INTRODUCTORY FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

Introduction to the accounting system and the applicable accounting principles and practices used by accountants and managers in decision making, planning, control, and preparation of financial reports. Prerequisite: CS 115.

ACC 102. INTRODUCTORY MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING

THREE CREDITS

Introduction to the accounting requirements necessary in a management environment and the uses of accounting data for planning and control of business and non-profit activities. Prerequisite: Acc 101.

ACC 203. INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING I

A study of the financial accounting and reporting system. Emphasis is placed on how basic standards and procedures relate to the accounting system as a whole. The course topics include an understanding of accounting information systems, summarizing techniques, spreadsheet procedures, extensive computer applications, and financial statement preparation based on current accounting concepts, standards, and principles. Prerequisite: Acc 101.

ACC 204. INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING II

A study of the accounting standards applicable to all the corporate balance sheet accounts and their related counterparts that result in revenue and expense recognition on the income statement and statement of retained earnings. Included in this study will be a complete analysis and review of cash and receivables, inventories and cost of goods sold, plant and depreciation, intangibles and amortization, current and long-term liabilities, and stockholders' equity. Each category reviewed will include conceptual considerations, technical account procedures, and the necessary and appropriate disclosure within the body of the financial statements and the related accounting schedules and footnotes. Prerequisite: Acc 203.

Acc 205. INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING III

A study of the application of generally accepted accounting principles to various technical reporting areas within the financial statements. Emphasis is placed on technical standards and the necessary disclosure requirements for these reporting areas. The course topics include dilutive securities, executive compensation plans, earnings per share, corporate investments, and the accounting for income taxes, employee pensions plans, employee postretirement benefits, leases, and accounting changes. The course concludes with a comprehensive review of computer spreadsheets, financial statements preparation, financial statement analysis and interpretation, full disclosure in financial reporting, and the appropriateness of the accounting principles being applied in accounting practice today. Prerequisite: Acc 204.

ACC 301. ADVANCED FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

A comprehensive review and analysis of various accounting issues relating to corporate consolidations, partnerships, governmental units, non-profit organizations, estates, trusts, and bankruptcies. Extensive computerized applications are an integral part of this course. *Prerequisite: Acc 205*.

ACC 311. COST ACCOUNTING

Principles and practices of cost accounting including a study of job, process, and standard cost systems. Informative systems design, budgeting, variance analysis, and direct costing concepts are covered. *Prerequisite:* 205.

ACC 321. TAXES

Introduction to the Internal Revenue Code for individuals and sole-proprietorships.

Preparation of individual tax returns based on the current tax law, regulations, and revenue ruling letters. Introduction to tax research using various traditional and electronic reference services. Prerequisite: Acc 101.

ACC 322. ADVANCED TAXES
Introduction to certain tax laws as they apply to Corporations, S Corporations, and Partnerships. This involves developing a thorough understanding of tax research and how tax planning may help the financial entity to minimize the tax liability. Prerequisite: Acc 321.

ACC 331. AUDITING
To understand the most important concepts in auditing and how they are used in decision making, evidence accumulation and reporting. This entails understanding the concepts, methods and processes of control that provide for the accuracy and integrity of financial data and the safeguarding of business assets; along with understanding the nature of attest services and the conceptual and procedural bases for performing them. *Prerequisite: Acc 205*.

ACC 341. ACCOUNTING INFORMATION SYSTEMS

To develop a solid understanding of and appreciation for the use of accounting information employed to process and sort business events so as to provide information for the functions of financial reporting, internal responsibility accounting and decision support. This understanding includes applications via spreadsheets, databases, general ledgers, and the internet. *Prerequisite: Acc 102 and BA 351*.

ACC 351. SENIOR SEMINAR IN FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

THREE CREDITS
To develop an understanding of the accounting system and its impact on the public and private sectors by bridging the students knowledge of generally accepted accounting principles and ethics with financial and non-financial decision making. Team oriented concepts and strategies are further developed through case work analysis and presentation. *Prerequisite: Acc 205.*

ACC 361. ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP

To provide on-the-job accounting experience for accounting majors through a minimum of 170 (3 credits) or 340 (6 credits) hours working experience with either certified public accounting firms, governmental agencies, or private businesses. Internships are offered on a competitive basis following student interviews with interested employers. Students not obtaining an internship may substitute 6 credits of free electives. (All courses listed through the seventh semester should be taken prior to this course.) Prerequisite: Acc 205.

ACC 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

ACC 397. SEMINAR

ACC 198/298/398. TOPICS

Special offerings designed to introduce students to subjects of current interest in accounting which are not covered in other courses.



AEROSPACE STUDIES

103/104/203/204. LEADERSHIP LABORATORY

Involves a progression of experience designed to develop each student's leadership potential in a supervised training laboratory. Examines U.S. Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, career opportunities, life and work of an Air Force company grade officer.

AS 101. FOUNDATIONS OF THE USAF I (FALL)

Introduction to the background, missions, and functions of U.S. military forces, with emphasis on U.S. Air Force organization, command structure and the mission and organization of various major commands. Development of individual communications skills.

AS 102. FOUNDATIONS OF THE USAF II (SPRING)

Introduction to USAF professions, geopolitics, U.S. defense policy/strategy, U.S. general purpose military forces, insurgency/counter-insurgency, aerospace support forces and organization of other military sevices. Development of individual communications skills.

AS 201. EVOLUTION OF USAF AIR AND SPACE POWER I (FALL)

A study of air power development in historical perspective through the end of World War II; including the evolution of missions, concepts, doctrine, and force employment, with emphasis on changes in conflict and factors which have prompted technological developments. Development of individual communications skills.

AS 202. EVOLUTION OF USAF AIR AND SPACE POWER II (SPRING)

A study of traits of effective leaders and followers coupled with characteristics and values important to the U.S. Air Force. Definition, history and basic concepts of Total Quality Management (TQM) principles used in the Air Force. Application of oral presentation skills. Prerequisite: AS 201 or permission of instructor. AFROTC Field Training

AS 240. AFROTC FIELD TRAINING (4-WEEKS) (SUMMER)

Intensive study of military education, experience in leadership and management at an active duty installation. Also training in marksmanship, survival, and athletics.

Prerequisite: AS 101, 102, 201, 202; an interview by Professor of Aerospace Studies and other military requirements.

AS 250. AFROTC FIELD TRAINING (5-WEEKS)SUMMER

THREE CREDIT.

Intensive study of military education, experience in leadership and management at an active duty installation. Also training in marksmanship, survival, and athletics.

Prerequisite:

Interview by Professor of Aerospace Studies and other military requirements.

PROFESSIONAL OFFICER COURSES

The Professional Officer Courses (POC) constitute a four-semester program, normally taken during the junior and senior years, leading to commissioning as a U.S. Air Force officer. The POC concentrates on concepts and practices of management and leadership, national defense policy, and communicative skills.

AS 303/304/403/404. LEADERSHIP LABORATORYInvolves a progression of experience designed to develop each student's leadership potential in a supervised training laboratory. Examines U.S. Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, career opportunities, life and work of an Air Force company grade officer.

Course Descriptions

AS 301. AIR FORCE LEADERSHIP STUDIES I (FALL)

General theory and practice of management with special reference to the U.S. Air Force. Covers evolution of management thought, including classical, behavioral, and management science schools; policy formulation, principles and practices in planning, organizing, staffing, directing, and controlling business and Air Force activities; resource control techniques; social and ethical issues within the management process; development of communicative skills and Total Quality Management (TQM) principles. Note: AFROTC cadets may substitute AS 301 for BA 351. Prerequisite:

AFROTC approved membership in the POC or permission of instructer.

AS 302. AIR FORCE LEADERSHIP STUDIES II (SPRING)

Quality leadership tools and theory: practical experience in influencing people, individually and in groups, to accomplish organizational missions effectively; development of communications skills. Course is Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: AS 301 or permission of instructor.

AS 401. NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS / PREPARATION FOR ACTIVE DUTY I (FALL)

The role and functions of the professional military officer in a democratic society and civil-military interaction; basic framework of defense policy and formulation of defense strategy; the impact of East Asia, Latin America, Africa, the Middle East, and the Commonwealth of Independent States on U.S. national security policy. Development of individual communications skills. Note: AFROTC cadets may substitute AS 401 for PS 398 with Social Science and Communication Studies Division approval. Prerequisite: AFROTC approved membership in the POC or permission

AS 402. NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS /
PREPARATION FOR ACTIVE DUTY II (SPRING)

The problems of developing defense strategy in a rapidly changing technological environment; effective deterrent posture and management of conflict; dynamics and agencies of defense policy making. Prerequisite: AS 401 or permission of instructor.

ANTHROPOLOGY COURSES

ANT 101. INTRODUCTION TO ANTHROPOLOGY
A general survey of the processes that generate human cultural and biological variation through time and among contemporary human groups. An introduction to cultural and physical anthropology, archaeology, and anthropological linguistics.

ANT 102, CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

A detailed examination of the methods and theories employed in the description and comparison of human cultures, as applied to problems in intercultural relations.

Course content is based upon case and cross-cultural studies.

ANT 211. ANTHROPOLOGY THROUGH FILM

A general survey of the use of still photography and cinematography in the depiction of the content of various cultures.

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Course Descriptions

ANT 212. PEOPLES AND CULTURES OF THE WORLD

THREE CREDITS

An overview of social organizations, ethnicity, and cultural developments in various regions of the world: North American Native Americans, the Middle East, Africa, Latin America, Asia. Topics are rotated. The contributions of ecological, economic, political and ideological factors to the region's social system are examined in regard to present cultural obligations.

ANT 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH
Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. Prerequisite: By arrangement with an instructor and approval of department chairperson.

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the students academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the students discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

ANT 198/298/398/498. TOPICS

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

ART

ART 101. EXPERIENCING ART

Lectures and discussion on the elements of art and the forerunners of modern and contemporary art. Two and three dimensional studio work is explored through the

creative process in a variety of media.

ART 111. FUNDAMENTALS OF COLOR AND DESIGN

A fundamental course for all art majors involving the basic elements and principles of design and the study of color systems including their physical, psychological, and

ART 113. DRAWING

An introductory course exploring the organization and potential of line, space, and texture through a variety of media and subject matter.

ART 120. PAINTING I

An introduction to painting methods, techniques, and materials. Emphasis on the organization of composition and painting techniques.

ART 121. PRINTMAKINGAn introduction of relief, intaglio, and planographic techniques including block printing, etching, lithography, and silk screen.

ART 122. SCULPTURE

An introductory course into the basic concepts of three dimensional form and space.

Modeling in clay from life; casting and direct building techniques in plaster; basic carving experiences in stone and wood. Fee: \$25.

Course Descriptions

ART 123. CERAMICSExploration into the basic methods and techniques of hand building and wheel work. Experimentation in surfaces decoration, glazing, and kiln firing. Fee: \$30.

ART 133. PHOTOGRAPHY

An introduction to the fundamentals of photography; camera usage, subject consideration, lighting, darkroom techniques, and the preparation of photographs for exhibit. Fee: \$25. NOTE: Each student must have access to an adjustable 35mm camera.

ART 134. COMPUTER GRAPHICS I

The Macintosh computer and QuarkXPress will be used to solve graphic design problems. Typographic principles, production techniques and printing processes will be discussed to familiarize students with terminology and procedures. Fee: \$25.

ART 140. HISTORY OF ART I

A survey of the art and architecture of Western Civilization from pre-history through the Early Renaissance. Non-western cultures will also be introduced. Slide lectures and discussion will focus on major artworks and trends within their cultural setting.

ART 141. HISTORY OF ART II

A survey of the art and architecture of Western Civilization from the High
Renaissance to the present. Slide lectures and discussions will focus on major artists,
artworks, and trends within their cultural setting.

Increased emphasis on development of style and experimentation in contemporary art methods and techniques. *Prerequisite: Art 120 or permission of instructor.*

ART 234. COMPUTER GRAPHICS II

A continuation of Graphic Design I, emphasizing Adobe Illustrator and Adobe Photoshop for solving visual problems. Scanning images, importing images, and techniques for sending files to printers will be covered. The printing process will be discussed at length to familiarize students with terminology and procedures. Fee: \$25. Prerequisite: Art 134 or permission of instructor.

ART 240. MODERN ART AND DESIGN

THREE CREDITS

20th century art and design will be considered in relation to central themes in modern civilization, such as science and technology, social and political revolution, historicism, and formalism. Slide lectures and discussions will treat objects as diverse as paintings and refrigerators, buildings and billboards.

ART 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH
Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research project at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson is required.

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites:

Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

BIOLOGY

RIO 105. THE RIOLOGICAL WORLD

THREE CREDITS

Three Credits

The Biological World will present concepts and modern ideas pertaining to the natural world and the life sciences. Each semester a selected topic will be addressed and explored from an investigative set of perspectives. While the scientific method will be emphasized in each offering, the range of topics, identified as a subtitle in the course offering data, will include for example (1) Genetics, Evolution and Ecology: Implications for a Changing Society, or (2) Human Biology, or (3) Contemporary Issues in the Life Sciences, among others. This course is intended for students who are not majoring in science, engineering, prepharmacy, nursing or B.S. programs in mathematics or computer science. Fall semesters: Human Biology—two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. Dissections of specimen are required in the laboratory component. Fee: \$50. Spring semesters: Contemporary Issues in the Life Sciences—three hours of lecture each week.

BIO 113. MICROBIOLOGY

This course presents the basic principles of bacteriology and the relationship of micro-organisms to disease and its prevention, control, and treatment. It considers the effects of microbes within the body and the body's reaction to them. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$50. Offered every spring semester.

BIO 115-116. HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

This course provides a general study of the human body, its structure and normal function. It provides an appreciation of the complex nature of the human body with relation to the promotion of a healthy organism. Dissections of specimens are required in the laboratory portion of these courses. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$50 each course. Bio 115. Offered every fall semester. Bio 116. Offered every spring semester.

BIO 121. PRINCIPLES OF MODERN BIOLOGY I

An introduction to concepts of modern biology for students majoring in biology and other sciences. Topics covered include the origin of life, basic biochemistry, cell structure and function, energetics, reproduction and heredity, molecular genetics, and evolution. Four hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. Required of all Biology majors. Laboratory fee: \$50. Corequisite: Chm 115. Offered every fall

BIO 122. PRINCIPLES OF MODERN BIOLOGY II

An introduction to biological diversity and mammalian structure and function for science majors, usually taken as a continuation of BIO 121. Topics include organismal classification, a survey of biological diversity (including characteristics, ecology, phylogenetic relationships, and economic and biomedical uses) of plants, animals and microbes, and an overview of the mammalian body addressing the form and function of key organ systems. Dissections of specimens are required in the laboratory portion of this course. Four hours of lecture, three hours of laboratory per week. Required of all Biology majors. Laboratory fee: \$50. Offered every spring semester.

Course Descriptions

BIO 225. POPULATION AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY

This course emphasizes the patterns and processes of evolutionary change in living systems in an ecological context. It reviews the basic characteristics and dynamics of populations, and the relevance of population ecology and population genetics to the evolution of species. Human evolution, sociobiology and other controversial issues are also covered. Laboratory exercises emphasize an experimental approach to more in-depth study of specific topics covered in lecture. Four hours of lecture, three hours of laboratory. Required of all biology majors. Laboratory fee: \$50. Prerequisite: Bio 121–122. Offered every fall semester.

BIO 226. CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Cell structure in relation to function. Biochemistry and physiology of animal, plant, and bacterial cells and their viruses are presented in a molecular biology context. The cell in division and development. Four hours lectures, three hour of laborator Required of all biology majors. Laboratory fee: \$50. Prerequisite: Bio 121-122, 225.

Offered every spring semester.

FOUR CREDITS

BIO 306. INVERTEBRATE BIOLOGY This course is a study of the major invertebrate phyla with respect to their taxonomy, evolution, morphology, physiology, and ecology. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$50. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 311. COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY

Comparative Physiology encompasses the study of organ functions and organ system functions in different animal groups. Emphasis will be on the systemic physiology of vertebrate animals. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$50. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 312. PARASITOLOGY

Parasitology is the study of organisms that live on or within other organisms and the relationship of these organisms to their hosts. This course deals with the common parasites that infect man and other animals. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$50. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 314. COMPARATIVE VERTEBRATE ANATOMY

This course deals with the evolution and anatomy of the organ systems of vertebrates. Lectures survey the comparative anatomy of the vertebrate classes. Laboratory Dissections include the Lamprey, Shark, Mud Puppy, and Cat in detail. Lecture three hours per week, laboratory three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$50.

BIO 321. MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY

FOUR CREDITS

BIO 321. MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY
This course examines the function of mammalian systems with regard to homeostasis, metabolism, growth and reproduction. Normal physiological processes as well as some pathophysiological situations are covered. The emphasis is on human physiology, however, other mammalian systems are discussed to demonstrate physiological adaptability to various environmental situations. Laboratory exercises include physiological experimentation in living systems and in computer simulations. Lecture: three hours, Laboratory: three hours. Fee: \$50 Prerequisites: Bio 121–122, 225–226, or prevention of instructors. permission of instructor.

BIO 323. FUNCTIONAL HISTOLOGY

This course emphasizes the microscopic examination of mammalian tissues from morphological and physiological perspectives. Reference is made to organ embryogenesis to support the understanding of organ form and function. Tissue preparation for histological examination is demonstrated. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$50. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 324. MOLECULAR BIOLOGY FOUR CREDITS

This course deals with how the instructions encoded in DNA are used to construct living organisms, and how genetic information is copied and passed on to the next generation. Lectures will cover genome structure and function, regulation of gene expression, DNA, RNA, protein, lipid and carbohydrate synthesis, organelle assembly, cell division and genetic recombination. Laboratories will introduce students to techniques used for genetic engineering. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$50. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, Chm 231-232, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years. permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 325. ENDOCRINOLOGY

This course will focus on the structure, biochemistry, and function of mammalian hormones and endocrine glands, but avian, amphibian and insect hormones will also be discussed where relevant. In addition, clinical pathologies resulting form excess or insufficient hormone production will be discussed, as this is essential to mastering an understanding of Endocrinology. Lecture: three hours. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered every other Fall semester.

BIO 326. IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOCHEMISTRY

This course is concerned with the biologic mechanisms and chemistry of reactants and mediators associated with natural and acquired states of immunity, tissue and blood serum responses to infection and immunization, and related patho-physiologic alterations of hypersensitivity phenomena in vertebrate animals and man. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Laboratory fee: \$50. *Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.*

BIO 327. MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY

Medical Microbiology provides a professional-level introduction to microbiology that is focused on application of microbiology to the study of infectious disease etiology and epidemiology. The laboratory covers techniques used in isolation and identification of microorganisms. Lecture: three hours a week; Laboratory: three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$50. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, Chm 231-232

BIO 328. DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY THREE CREDITS

A course dealing with principles of organismic development, gametogenesis, fertilization, cleavage, embryogenesis, differentiation, morphogenesis, regeneration. Laboratory work includes vertebrate embryology, microtechnique, and some experimentation. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$50. *Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.*

BIO 338. BIOLOGY OF CANCER

This lecture course is designed to explore the various concepts and mechanisms associated with the origins, elaborations and future developments in cellular transformation and carcinogenesis. Emphasis is placed on the molecular biology and physiology of these processes; therefore, a solid background in basic biology is required. Oncogenes, tumor suppressor genes and the disruption of homeostasis are coin detail, while the medical phenomena typically receive a more general level of coverage. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 226; Chm 231-232.

BIO 341. LIMNOLOGY

Course Descriptions

THREE CREDITS A study of the chemical, physical, and biological aspects of freshwater systems. Laboratory investigations will consist of in-depth analyses of local lakes and streams. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, three hours. Laboratory fee: \$50. (Cross-listed with GES 341) Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered

BIO 343. MARINE ECOLOGY THREE CREDITS

An examination of the biology of marine life within the context of modern ecological principles. The structure and physiology of marine organisms will be studied from the perspectives of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspecific relationships. Emphasis will be placed on life in intertidal zones, estuaries, surface waters, and the deep sea. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. Fee: \$50. (Cross-listed with GES 343) Prerequisites: GES 230 (Ocean Science) and Bio 121-122 or junior biology major status. Students must have formal course experiences in oceanography and biology at the science major level or have completed their sophoin oceanography and biology at the science major level or have completed their sophomore year as a biology major. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 344. ECOLOGY FOUR CREDITS

Ecology examines contemporary ecological thinking as it pertains to the interrelationships of organisms and their environments. Interactions at the population and community level are emphasized. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$50. (Cross-listed with GES 344) Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 345. GENETICS

Genetics will present a detailed treatment of genetics beyond the introductory level with particular emphasis on populational and molecular aspects of heredity. Topics will include plant and human genetics. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$50. *Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of* instructor. Offered every fall semester.

BIO 346. ANIMAL BEHAVIOR

Animal Behavior is a course emphasizing behavior as the response of an organism to physical and social environmental change, and covering the processes that determine when changes in behavior occur and what form the changes take. Laboratories, using local fauna, demonstrate principles discussed in lecture. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$50. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

BIO 361. PLANT FORM AND FUNCTION An introduction to the morphology, anatomy, cytology and physiology of plants, with emphasis on the vascular plants. Structural and functional aspects of plants will be

interpreted in relation to each other and within ecological and evolutionary contexts. Lecture, three hours per week; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$50. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered every fall semester.

BIO 362. PLANT DIVERSITY

A comprehensive survey of bryophytes, vascular plants and plantlike organisms (fungi and algae) emphasizing their structure, reproductive biology, natural history, evolution, and importance to humans. Lecture, three hours per week; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$50. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor. Offered every spring semester.

BIO 368. MEDICAL BOTANY A specialized summertime course that provides a scientifically-based overview of the ways that plants affect human health. Topics include cultural and historical perspectives of plants and medicine, plants that cause human ailments, plants that cure human ailments, and psychoactive plants. Lecture two hours per day for five weeks. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, 225, Chm 231-232 or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

ONE CREDIT, TWO CREDITS BIO 391-392. SENIOR RESEARCH PROJECTS The student will pursue independent research as a member of a team of senior biology majors. Each team will be responsible for the identification of an original research problem, a thorough literature review of the problem, a detailed prospectus prepared in the format of a grant proposal, complete execution of the research project, a formal oral presentation, and a final manuscript prepared in standard journal format. Senior research is required of all biology majors seeking a four-year degree in biology.

Prerequisite: Open only to senior biology majors. Bio 391. Offered every fall semester. Bio 392. Offered every spring semester.

BIO 394. BIOLOGICAL FIELD STUDY ONE TO THREE CREDITS On-site study of biological problems or situations incorporating field documentation and investigation techniques. May be repeated for credit when no duplication of experience results. One hour of lecture per week plus field trip. Fee: variable. Prerequisites: Bio 121-122, or permission of instructor.

ONE TO THREE CREDITS **BIO 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH** This course involves independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required; it must also be orally presented at an appropriate off-campus science meeting. *Prerequisite: Written approval of depart*ment chairperson is required. Candidates for Independent Research must have a minimum GPA of 3.00 and be of upper class standing.

BIO 397. PROFESSIONAL PREPARATION TECHNIQUES TWO CREDITS Professional Preparation Techniques introduces biology majors to biology as a profession. Students learn how to read, write, and analyze research papers, and how to make oral presentations and posters using electronic and paper-based supplements. Career development issues, including effective presentation of credentials, are also addressed. *Prerequisite: Junior-level standing. Offered every fall and every spring*

BIO 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION ONE TO SIX CREDITS Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 minimum cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

Course Descriptions

BIO 198/298/398, TOPICS **VARIABLE CREDIT** A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses. *Prerequisites: Bio* 121-122, 225-226, *or permission of instructor.*

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

BA 151. INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP THREE CREDITS An introduction to business, management, and entrepreneurship. The functional areas of business and management practices are highlighted using the small business environment as the primary source of examples. The entrepreneurial process is demonstrated throughout the course. Students begin developing competencies in research, communications, and decision-making.

BA 230. MONEY AND BANKING A study of money credit, and banking operations. Monetary standards, development of the American monetary and banking system. Recent developments in other financial institutions. Central banking and the Federal Reserve System; instruments of monetary control; international monetary relationships. (Cross listed as EC 230).

BA 233. THE LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF BUSINESS THREE CREDITS This course provides a foundation for business managers to operate within the legal environment in which all businesses in our society function. It provides an overview of law and our legal system, the lawmaking and adjudicatory processes, and the roles of economic, social, and political forces in the shaping of constraining legal rules and regulations. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

BA 234. BUSINESS LAW An in-depth study of contracts, commercial transactions, the Uniform Commercial Code, business organizations, property law, liability and accountants, and debtor-creditor relationships. Provides the necessary legal background for those entering the accounting profession.

BA 257. MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS THREE CREDITS This course introduces the fundamental concepts underlying the design, implementation, control, and evaluation of business-oriented computer based information systems, office automation, information reporting, and decision making

BA 281. NATURE AND ESSENCE OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP THREE CREDITS An introduction to entrepreneurs and self-career creation in small and large entrepreneurial organizations. The importance of entrepreneurs in the local, national and world economies and personal characteristics of successful entrepreneurs will be studied. Guest speakers and a case study are included.

BA 309. BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE AND REPORTS THREE CREDITS An emphasis on written communications: practice in writing major classification of business letters; persuasive requests and refusals, inquiry, order, sales, application, credit, collection, and goodwill letters. Investigative techniques of research and analytical report writing. Designated writing intensive.

BA 319. BUSINESS STATISTICS An introduction to the primary tools of research in business and economics; the collection, summarization, analysis, and interpretation of statistical findings relevant to business decisions. Two hours of lecture and one hour of individualized laboratory. Topics covered will include, but not be limited to, descriptive statistics, probability, sampling theory, hypothesis testing, and regression and correlation analysis. (Cross-listed as Ec 319.)

An introduction to the planning and activities of marketing. Emphasis on budgeting, product conception and development, pricing, distribution channels and promotion. *Junior/Senior standing recommended*.

BA 322. ADVERTISING

A managerial analysis of the decisions involved in advertising. Topics include research, ethics, campaign design, copy art, media, budgeting, and effectiveness.

research, ethics, campaign design, copy, art, media, budgeting, and effectiveness.

Prerequisite: BA 321.

BA 324. RETAILING

THREE CREDIT

A basic course that discusses opportunities in retailing; types of retail institutions; problems of store policy, store location; study of organizational structure of department stores; organization and functions of all store divisions. *Prerequisite: BA 321.*BA 326. THE SELLING PROCESS

THREE CREDIT Examines the buyer-seller relationship process of marketing products and services to

Examines the buyer-seller relationship process of marketing products and services to consumers and organizations. Emphasis is placed on sales techniques, presentation styles and sales management skills appropriate to the business interaction.

Prerequisite: BA 321.

BA 327. MARKETING SEMINAR
In-depth examination of selected issues and problems in marketing. Specific topics alternate depending on student and faculty interests in areas such as marketing strategy formulation, marketing research, new product development, international marketing and sports marketing. Prerequisite: BA 321.

BA 328. CONSUMER BEHAVIOR

This course presents a survey and integration of concepts and theories that help explain or predict consumer behavior. Emphasis is on the implications of this information for marketing planning. Prerequisite: BA 321.

BA 341. MANAGERIAL FINANCEA study of the financial theories and decision-making models relating to: financial analysis and planning; working capital management; cash budgeting; capital asset acquisitions; capital asset financing; cost of capital; capital structuring; acquisitions; divestitures; and reorganizations. *Junior/Senior standing recommended*.

BA 342. PROPERTY AND LIFE INSURANCEA study of principles of life, health, property, and liability insurance applied to the needs of individuals and organizations *Prerequisite: BA 341*.

BA 343. INVESTMENTS AND PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENTA survey of the features and characteristics of investment instruments; the operation and regulation of security markets; the techniques of security analysis and valuation; financial intermediaries; modern and traditional portfolio theory and management. *Junior/Senior standing recommended.*

BA 345. LONG-RANGE FINANCIAL PLANNINGA survey of the tools and techniques currently employed by financial decision-makers when evaluating organizational performance and developing future courses of action. Emphasis will be placed upon long-range planning and capital budgeting techniques. *Prerequisites: BA 341 and BA 343.*

Course Descriptions

BA 351. MANAGEMENT OF ORGANIZATIONS AND PEOPLE THREE CREDITS Introduction to the theory and practice of managing organizations, including planning, organizing, and controlling. Interdisciplinary in nature, social and ethical dimensions of managing are examined. Junior standing recommended

BA 352. PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

Principles of decision-making, systems design, introduction to quantitative tools of analysis; fundamentals of production, inventory, financial, and distribution management.

Prerequisite: BA 319 and BA 351.

BA 354. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR

A behavioral science approach to understanding individual, formal, and informal group behavior; macro- and micro-organizational structures, motivation and leadership theories, group influences, conflicts, decision-making, communication, with emphasis on behavioral science applications in developing organizational effectiveness. *Prerequisite: BA 351*.

BA 356. THE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY OF BUSINESS

A course dealing with the problems faced by managers in responding to issues such as: the kinds and extent of social responsibility to be assumed by businesses, employee rights, consumerism, and the balance of public and private interests. Junior standing recommended.

BA 358. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

An introduction to the field of international business. The empirical dimensions of the world economy; business enterprise in international trade; trade channels; effects of economic, political and social environment on international management problems of international operations; the role of government in fostering international business. A substantial amount of writing is required. Prerequisite: BA 351 and senior standing.

BA 360. BUSINESS STRATEGY AND DECISION-MAKING

A capstone course that integrates the functional areas of business from the point of view of top management. Emphasis is on the role of management in the formation of strategic and long-range plans. A substantial writing component is included.

Prerequisite: BA 351 and senior standing.

BA 381. ENTREPRENEURIAL INTERNSHIP

The course content provides on-the-job multi-discipline experience assisting a working local entrepreneur in the development and operation of a business enterprise.

BA 382. PRACTICING ENTREPRENEURSHIP
Advanced essentials and elements of becoming an entrepreneur, or intrapreneur, will be examined through current classic "real life' entrepreneurial case readings and entrepreneur and guest faculty lectures. Students will create their own entrepreneurial enterprise as a team project. Prerequisites: Senior standing, BA 281 and BA 381, or permission of instructor.

BA 384. SMALL BUSINESS CONSULTANCY
Teams of students diagnose, analyze, and recommend solutions for problems defined by small business clients. Course requires students to apply a range of classroom skills in a real situation and present oral and written reports to the client firm. Prerequisites: Senior standing and instructor permission.



The course is designed to help develop your knowledge and understanding of the fluid field of e-commerce. The internet is a key platform facilitating commerce and communication on a global basis. After the slow introduction phase and the incredibly fast growth stage, e-commerce has matured and is transforming the value chain of virtually every industry in the United States. This course will provide you with the opportunity to learn and experience e-marketing, security and privacy issues associated with the legal/regulatory environment in cyberspace, and ethics and public policy issues. Prerequisites: BA 321, BA 351.

BA 393 e-BUSINESS II

Three credits

The content and process of the capstone course provides a rigorous, integrative experience of all areas of management and transnational management in a variety of environments. Through lectures and discussions of articles, students are exposed to seminal theory on a given topic. In addition, topic-specific, integrative thinking and communication skills are developed throughout the discussions of the articles and cases. The main topics will include competitive strategy and formulation, industry analysis, globalization of management, information systems, e-commerce, manufacturing as a competitive strategy, horizontal and vertical integration, computer integrated manufacturing and capacity expansion. *Prerequisites: BA 390, CS 383*.

ONE TO THREE CREDITS BA 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

BA 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION ONE TO SIX CREDITS

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites:

Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairners on approval of placement by department chairperson.

BA 198/298/398. TOPICS

Lectures on subjects of special current interest in business which are not covered in other courses.

CAREERS

CAR 101. LIFE/CAREER PLANNING

A study of the components of career decision-making, including the influence of personal goals, values, interests, and perceived skills. The practical application of theory results in a portfolio of information essential to deliberate and effective decision-making.

CHEMISTRY

CHM 95. PREPARATION FOR GENERAL CHEMISTRY **THREE CREDITS**

This course is designed to serve the remedial needs of students who require a "preparatory" course to General Chemistry (CHM 115/116, 118). It provides an introduction to and practice with the principles and concepts essential for understanding chemistry. Key topics covered in this course include reviewing basic mathematical tools and improving problem-solving skills. In addition, a discussion of the

Course Descriptions

fundamental chemical laws, the structure of matter, and the periodic table is presented. Finally, the use of chemical formulas to describe various chemical reactions and their stoichiometry is covered. Please note, however, that this course does not satisfy any chemistry requirements in any major.

CHM 105. CHEMISTRY AND MODERN SOCIETY This course will emphasize consumer applications of chemistry with some emphasis on environmental consequences of the use of various forms of energy (nuclear, coal,

petroleum, natural gas) and everyday chemicals including food, drugs, agricultural chemicals, and chemicals used in pest control. Details are given separately. Class, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week.

CHM 115. ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS FOUR CREDITS Emphasis is placed on the periodic table and stoichiometry, including chemical properties, physical states, and structure. Class, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week; problem session, one hour a week. Fee: \$50.

CHM 116. THE CHEMICAL REACTION A detailed study of chemical equilibria in aqueous solution. Class, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week; problem session, one hour a week. Fee: \$50.

Prerequisite: Chm 115. CHM 222. SYSTEMATIC INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

A systematic description of the chemistry of the main group elements based on fundamental chemical principles. Fundamental techniques of inorganic synthesis. Class, three hours a week; laboratory three hours a week. Fee: \$50. Prerequisite: Chm 116.

CHM 231. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I An introduction to the chemistry of carbon compounds which develops the theoretical principles underlying the mysterious "vital force" from which all organic materials were supposedly derived. These principles will be investigated and applied in the laboratory. Class, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week; pre-lab session, one hour a week. Fee: \$50. *Prerequisite: Chm 116*.

CHM 232. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II A continuation of Chm 231 with emphasis on modern organic syntheses. The laboratory integrates syntheses, isolation, analysis, and instrumentation. Class, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week; pre-lab session, one hour a week. Fee: \$50. Prerequisite: Chm 231.

CHM 244. INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS A laboratory course in the application of instrumental techniques for obtaining qualitative and quantitative information about the composition and structure of matter. Lab work includes chromatographic, spectroscopic and electrometric techniques, and the use of computers for data acquisition, management and analysis. The course serves students in biochemistry, chemistry, biology, geology, health-related sciences, engineering and environmental sciences who desire experience with these techniques and how they are used in chemical problem-solving. One three-hour laboratory and two one-hour lecture sessions per week. Fee: \$50. (Cross-listed with GES 244.) Prerequisite: Chm 116.

CHM 251. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I The first and second laws of thermodynamics are developed, leading to an emphasis on the applications of the free energy concept: electrochemistry, the phase rule, and colligative properties. Chemical kinetics is introduced. Class, three hours a week. *Prerequisites: Chm 116, Mth 106 or Mth 211, Phy 106 or Phy 202.*



CHM 252. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II

Elementary quantum theory, kinetic molecular theory, and nuclear chemistry are studied. The molecular orbital theory and other approximate methods of quantum theory are developed. Statistical mechanics and surface chemistry are introduced. Class, three hours a week. Prerequisite: Chm 251.

CHM 253. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I LABORATORY

Laboratory experiments related to the subject matter of Chm 251 are carried out, including calorimetry, electrochemistry, gas laws, and kinetics. Statistics and data analysis are also covered. Must be taken concurrently with Chm 251 or with permission of the instructor. Laboratory, three hours a week; pre-lab, one hour a week. Fee: \$50. Prerequisites or Corequisites: Chm 251 or permission of instructor.

CHM 254. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II LABORATORY Laboratory experiments related to the subject matter of Chm 252 are carried out,

including kinetics, spectroscopy, and polymers. Must be taken concurrently with Chm 252 or with permission of the instructor. Laboratory, three hours a week; prelab, one hour a week. Fee: \$50. Prerequisites or Corequisites: Chm 252 or permission of instructor.

CHM 272. CHEMICAL STRUCTURE DETERMINATION THREE CREDITS

A study of structure determination techniques with emphasis on chromatographic methods and spectroscopy, including nuclear magnetic resonance, infrared, ultraviolet, visible and mass spectroscopy. Class, one hour a week; laboratory, six hours a week. Fee: \$50. *Prerequisites: Chm* 222, 232, 251.

CHM 321. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Introduction to ligand field theory; chemistry of the first transition series organometallic, and pi acceptor compounds; mechanisms of inorganic reactions. Class, three hours a week. Prerequisites: Chm 222 and 252.

CHM 323. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY ONE CREDIT

Synthesis of coordination and organometallic compounds, and spectroscopic characterization of the products using modern laboratory techniques. Must be taken concurrently with Chm 321 or with permission of instructor. Laboratory, three hours a week. Fee: \$50. Prerequisites or Corequisites: Chm 321 or permission of instructor.

CHM 344. PRINCIPLES OF INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS

A course in the fundamental principles upon which measuring devices are based and used to build analytical instruments. The limitations and pitfalls that accompany physical measurements are investigated experimentally. An understanding of these principles and limitations allow for intelligent choices among competing approaches to solving an analytical problem. Two one hour lecture periods and one three hour laboratory per week. Fee: \$50. *Prerequisite: Chm* 251-252.

CHM 361. BIOCHEMISTRY: STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION

This course is a study of the physical and chemical properties of proteins, nucleic acid, fatty acids, and carbohydrates emphasizing the relationship between the chemical structure and the biological function. The course includes the physical methods of biochemistry, enzyme kinetics, bioenergetics and nucleic acid transcription and translation. *Prerequisite: Chm 232.*

THREE CREDITS

Course Descriptions

CHM 362. BIOCHEMISTRY: METABOLISM

THREE CREDITS

This course is a study of the catabolism and anabolism of carbohydrates, fatty acids and amino acids. The course emphasizes the regulation and integration of major metabolic pathways, including glycolysis, the Kreb's cycle, electron transport, gluco-neogenesis, pentose phosphate pathway, fatty acid metabolism and amino acid metabolism. Prerequisite: Chm 232.

CHM 363. BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY

Laboratory experiments which emphasize biochemical techniques used in isolation and characterization of macromolecules. Included in the course are various chromatographic techniques, electrophoresis, spectrophotometry and classic biochemical methods. Laboratory three hours a week. Pre-lab, one hour per week. Fee: \$50. Prerequisite or Corequisite: Chm 361 or permission of instructor.

CHM 391. SENIOR RESEARCH I

The planning and execution of a chemistry research project under the direction of a faculty member. It is expected that this will be a laboratory research project. Students will also learn how to search the chemical literature using modern computer methods. Students are required to attend weekly Department seminars and present at least one seminar. Fee: \$50. Prerequisite: Senior standing in a Chemistry curriculum.

CHM 392. SENIOR RESEARCH II

Students will carry out a chemistry research project under the direction of a faculty member. It is expected the project will be a laboratory research project. The project must culminate in a written report and the results must be presented at a Department seminar. Students are required to attend weekly Department seminars and present at least one seminar. Fee: \$50.

CHM 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH ONE TO THREE CREDITS EACH

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper is required. Fee: one credit \$30, two credits \$40, three credits \$50.

ONE TO THREE CREDITS CHM 398. TOPICS

A study of topics of special interest, such as advanced physical chemistry, advanced analytical chemistry, advanced organic chemistry, surface and colloid chemistry, nuclear chemistry, chemical kinetics, polymer chemistry, or spectroscopy.

CHM 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson. Students without the indicated prerequisites for 200- and 300-level chemistry courses may enroll after written permission of the instructor has been approved by the department chairperson.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES

COM 101. FUNDAMENTALS OF PUBLIC SPEAKING

THREE CREDITS

Principles of study, application, and evaluation of public speaking. Emphasis will be upon meeting the needs of students through individualized instruction in oral communication settings. The course is taught each semester.



COM 102. PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNICATION

TUDEE CREDITS

A study of the theory and process of communication. Required of all department majors. Taught every spring semester.

COM. 144. DEPARTMENT PRACTICUM

A – Debate and Forensics, B – P.R. Agency, C – WCLH Radio, D – The Beacon, E – Television, F – Department. The Department Practicum may be taken for one to two credits per semester with the total not to exceed six. Students may earn credit for major roles and positions of major responsibility in the above cocurricular activities. Credit for participation in these activities is optional, and voluntary participation (without credit) is also encouraged. The department, through the advisor or instructor of the activity, has the authority to approve or reject any contract for credit under this esignation. Credits earned are applicable toward graduation but do not count toward the requirement of the accuracy in COM.

uation but do not count toward the requirements of any concentration in COM.
Written approval of credit must be by advisor and Department Chairperson.

COM 201. ADVANCED PUBLIC SPEAKING

THREE CREDIT

Inquiry into the practice and principles of speech composition and presentation. Detailed analysis of the areas of invention, arrangement, style, and delivery, and an introduction to speech criticism. *Prerequisite: COM 101 or consent of instructor.*

COM 202. INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION

The course focuses on interpersonal communication theory and its application to improving the student's interpersonal skills in managing conflict, negotiating, interviewing, and in developing relationships. Taught fall semesters. Prerequisite: COM102 or consent of instructor

COM 203. SMALL GROUP COMMUNICATION

The course is designed to expand the student's knowledge of the theories and types of small group communication. Emphasis on the task, leadership, and interpersonal skills of participants. *Prerequisite: COM 102*.

COM 204. ARGUMENTATION AND DEBATE

Training in the fundamentals of argumentation and debate, with practice in gathering and organizing evidence and support materials. Course taught every other fall semester. Prerequisite: COM 101 or consent of instructor.

COM 206. BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL SPEAKING

Course will concentrate on communication theory as applied to business and professional settings. Students will make several oral presentations and participate in interviewing and conferences. Course taught fall semester alternate years.

COM 220. INTRODUCTION TO TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Study of the radio, television, and cable industries. Emphasis on their development as public and commercial institutions. Consideration of economic and regulatory issues affecting programming. Prerequisite: COM 224.

COM 221. AUDIO PRODUCTIONA study of the principles and techniques of audio production. A special emphasis is placed on radio-related issues, skills, and projects. Consideration of the sound media as tools of artistic expression. Lecture and laboratory. *Prerequisite: COM 220. Taught every fall semester.*

COM 222. BASIC VIDEO PRODUCTION

A study of the principles and techniques of TV Studio Production. A special emphasis is placed on the utilization of these techniques in a broadcast setting. Included will

Course Descriptions

be: Camerawork, Switching, Studio Equipment, Set Design, Directing and Producing. Every semester. Fee: \$25.

COM 223. THE ART OF FILM

An introduction to the esthetics, techniques, and critical analysis of cinematic art through the study of representative films of current and past film directors. Screenings and writing intensified.

COM 224. MASS MEDIA IN SOCIETY

A study of the mass media and their role in contemporary society. Taught every spring semester.

COM 252. INTERNSHIP

A supervised program of work and study in any of the concentrations. Written permission of the department is required. Every semester.

COM 260. BASIC NEWSWRITING
Fundamentals of newsgathering, newswriting, and news judgment for all media; study of news sources; fieldwork, research, and interview techniques. Designated writing intensive. Fee: \$25. Prerequisite: Eng 101.

COM 262. COPYEDITING, HEADWRITING AND LAYOUT

The focus of the course is evaluating news, assignment position in newspapers, editing and rewriting news to conform to publication style. Students will become familiar with typography and the use of type in the design of newspapers, news letters or inhouse publications. The course provides hands-on instruction in achieving typographical balance and attractive display through type variation. Assessment of story composition for clarity and continuity, as well as freedom from basic writing errors will be explored. Extensive practice in editing copy with the use of universal copy editing symbols. Course involves both lecture and hands-on laboratory experience. Prerequisite: COM 260 or permission of instructor.

COM 300. RHETORICAL CRITICISM

Theories from classical to contemporary will be applied to the analysis of the spoken word. Emphasis on speech writing and criticism. *Prerequisite: COM 101*.

COM 301. PERSUASION

Study and practice of persuasive speaking. General theories of persuasion, the role of persuasion in a democratic society, and an introduction to modern experimental research in the field. *Prerequisite: COM 101*.

COM 302. FUNDAMENTALS OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

An introduction to the fundamentals of public relations practice, including program planning and evaluation, working with the media, writing for PR, and coordinating special events and functions. Taught fall semesters. Prerequisite: COM 260.

COM 303. ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION

Course focuses attention on traditional and modern concepts of communication channels in simple and complex organizations. Considerable attention is given to interviewing and conducting communication audits. Prerequisite: COM 102 or permission of instructor.

COM 304. INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION

Intercultural Communication is a systematic study of what happens when people from different cultural backgrounds interact face-to-face. The course is a balance



between theoretical and practical knowledge, with emphasis on immediately usable knowledge. Guest speakers, in-class simulations, cross-cultural interviews, and research projects ask students to apply communication skills to actual intercultural situations. *Prerequisite: COM 102 or permission of instructor.*

COM 320. MEDIA MANAGEMENT

This course will provide a framework for understanding the functions and methods of media managers in both print and non-print media. Prerequisites: COM 220,

COM 224 or permission of instructor.

COM 321. BROADCAST JOURNALISM

THREE CREDITS

A study of the principles and methods of broadcast journalism.

COM 322. ADVANCED VIDEO PRODUCTION

A study of the principles and techniques of video production. Scripting, producing, and editing videography are subjects covered extensively by this course. Each student will produce several video productions. Taught every spring semester. Prerequisite:

COM 324. COMMUNICATION RESEARCH METHODS

Study of research methods in various areas of communication. Emphasis on ability to research literature and critique a research design. Consideration of content analysis and empirical design. Required of all majors. Prerequisite: COM 102 and completion of departmental writing requirement. Course taught every fall semester.

COM 352. ADVANCED PUBLIC RELATIONS

COM 352 is an advanced course in public relations, taught in seminar format.

Emphasis is placed on planning, researching, budgeting, carrying out and evaluating actual public relations campaigns. The course is both writing and speaking intensive. In cooperation with various community-based businesses and non-profit clients, student "teams" conduct actual, semester-long promotional campaigns. Students should be competent in basic newswriting, interviewing and fundamentals of public rela-

dent "teams" conduct actual, semester-long promotional campaigns. Students should be competent in basic newswriting, interviewing and fundamentals of public relations. Course taught alternate spring semesters. *Prerequisite: COM 302*.

COM 360. ADVANCED NEWSWRITING

THREE CREDITS

A study of specialized reporting and an introduction to news editing. Designated

writing intensive. *Prerequisite: COM 260*.

COM 361. FEATURE WRITING

A study of feature articles for newspapers, syndicates, magazines, and specialized publications. Practice in research, interviewing, and writing. Designated writing intensive. *Prerequisite: COM 260*.

COM 362. MASS COMMUNICATION LAW

Current legal problems, theory of controls in journalism, television, and radio; libel, copyright, privacy law, and other legal issues affecting the mass media. A case study approach will be used. *Prerequisite: COM 102.*

COM 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

ONE TO THREE CREDITS

Independent study and research for advanced students in the speech and communication programs under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. Written permission of department is required.

COM 397. SENIOR SEMINAR/COMMUNICATIONS

An in-depth investigation of current research and ethical issues in communication. A

Course Descriptions

research paper and senior project required. Required of all majors. *Prerequisite*: *COM 324 and junior/senior standing. Course taught every spring semester.*

COM 398. TOPICS
A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

COM 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.). Prerequisites:

Sophomore standing, 2.25 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

CS 115. COMPUTERS AND APPLICATIONS
Introduction to computers, both large and small, but with emphasis on, and handson experience with, personal computers (Macintosh, IBM-PC). Includes a survey of
current commercial software (including word processing, a database, and a spread
sheet). Not open to students who have prior credit in any 200-level CS course.
Computer science majors will not receive credit in their major for CS 115. Offered
every fall, spring and summer.

CS 125. COMPUTER SCIENCE I FOUR CREDITS

An introduction to the fundamental concepts of computer science, with emphasis on problem solving and algorithm design using a high-level programming language.

Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (same as EE 145) Prerequisite: Secondary mathematics including geometry and algebra II.

Offered every fall, spring and summer.

CS 126. COMPUTER SCIENCE II

A study of advanced programming techniques (including recursion and manipulation of structured data types and pointer variables) and abstract linear data structures (lists, stacks, and queues). Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (same as EE 146). Prerequisite: CS 125 (EE 145). Offered every fall, spring and summer.

CS 128. UNIX

Basic Unix features such as the file system, the Shell, the Emacs editor, electronic mail, and other network programs. Shell and AWK programming. Course requires 1 hour lecture and 1 hour lab per week. (same as EE 148). Prerequisite: Some programming experience. Offered every spring.

CS 217. SOFTWARE INTEGRATION

An introduction to the integration of application programs, including email clients, word processors, spreadsheets, and database systems using Microsoft Office and Visual Basic. Prerequisite: CS 125. Offered every fall.

CS 224. COBOL AND FILE MANAGEMENT

A study of file management techniques using ANS COBOL. Intoductory and advanced programing techniques are presented using problems commonly found in a business enviorment. Topics include control break processing, tables and arrays, file processing, and interactive processing. Course requires 3 hours lecture and 2 hours lab per week. Prerequisite: CS 125 or previous programming experience. Offered every fall and summer.

A study of the use of a high-level language to implement complex data structures and their application to sorting and searching. These structures include lists, trees, graphs, networks and storage allocation. Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (same as EE 343). *Prerequisite: CS 126/EE 146 and CS* 128/EE 148. Offered every spring.

CS 230. MACHINE LANGUAGE FOUR CREDITS

Basic principles of assembly language programming. Computer organization and representation of numbers, strings, arrays, list structures at the machine level. Examples utilize all levels of computer architecture. Course will contain a significant, weekly, inclass programming experience. (same as EE 242). Prerequisite: CS 126/EE 146 and CS 128/EE 148. Offered every fall.

CS 232. DIGITAL DESIGN

The electronics of digital devices, including Bipolar TTL and CMOS; digital logic functions, such as AND, OR, INVERT; Boolean algebra; combinatorial logic; minimization techniques, digital storage devices; synchronous sequential design; state machines.; programmable logic. (Same as EE 241) Three one-hour lectures and one two-hour lab per week. Fee: \$30. *Prerequisite: Junior standing.*

CS 265. MEDICAL INFORMATICS THREE CREDITS

Three Credits

This course will cover basic principles of computer use and information management in health care (including general medicine, dentistry, optometry, pharmacy). Topics will include basic computing concepts, the characteristics of medical data, and the use of computers in the administrative, diagnostic, and research-oriented medical tasks. The course is primarily directed towards students who intend to pursue careers in health-related fields. (Same as EE 265).

CS 283. WEB DEVELOPMENT I An introduction to the development of interactive web sites, including HTML, Javascript, forms and CGI programs, server side includes, cookies, web server configuration and maintenance, and Java Applets. *Prerequisite: CS 126, CS 128. Offered*

CS 319. PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES A study of the principles that govern the design and implementation of programming languages. Topics include language structure, data types, and control structures. Programming projects will familiarize students with the features of several specific languages, such as Ada, LISP, and PROLOG. Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 343 or permission of instructor. Offered in the spring semester of even years.

CS 321. SIMULATION AND DATA ANALYSIS HREE CREDITS Methods of handling large data bases including statistical analysis and computer sim-

ulations. The emphasis will be upon discrete simulation models with a discussion of relevant computer languages, ARENA, GPSS, and/or SIMSCRIPT. Prerequisites: CS 125/EE 145 and one year of calculus. Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

CS 323. THEORY OF COMPUTATION

This course formalizes many topics encountered in previous computing courses. Topics include languages, grammars, finite automata, regular expressions and grammars, context-free languages, push-down automata, Turing machines and computability. Prerequisites: Mth 231 and CS 126/EE 146. Offered in the spring semester of odd years. Course Descriptions

CS 324. SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

THREE CREDITS

A study of the design and implementation of large computer projects. Special emphasis is placed on applications to business systems. Students will use a CASE tool for automated systems analysis and design. *Prerequisite: CS 217 or CS 224 or CS* 227/EE 343. Offered every fall.

CS 325. DATABASE MANAGEMENT

Practical experience in solving a large-scale computer problem including determination of data requirements, appropriate data organization, data manipulation procedures, implementation, testing and documentation. *Prerequisite: CS 126, or CS 224* or permission of the instructor. Offered every fall.

CS 326. OPERATING SYSTEM PRINCIPLES

THREE CREDITS

Analysis of the computer operating systems including Batch, Timesharing, and Realtime systems. Topics include sequential and concurrent processes, processor and storage management, resource protection, processor multiplexing, and handling of interrupts from peripheral devices. (same as EE 344). *Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 343.*Offered every fall.

CS 327. COMPILER DESIGN

THREE CREDITS

A study of compiler design including language definition, syntactic analysis, lexical analysis, storage allocation, error detection and recovery, code generation and optimization problems. *Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 343. Offered in the spring semester of* odd years.

CS 328. ALGORITHMS THREE CREDITS

Theoretical analysis of various algorithms. Topics are chosen from sorting, searching, selection, matrix multiplication of real numbers, and various combinatorial algorithms. *Prerequisites: CS 227/EE 343 and Mth 202. Offered every fall.*

CS 329. MICROCOMPUTER OPERATION AND DESIGN

Microprocessor architecture, microcomputer design, and peripheral interfacing. Microprogramming, software systems, and representative applications. Associated laboratory experiments consider topics such as bus structure, programming, data conversion, interfacing, data acquisition, and computer control. Two hours lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week. (same as EE 342). *Prerequisite: CS 345/EE 345. Offered every spring.*

CS 330. COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

THREE CREDITS

A study of the design, organization, and structure of computers, ranging from the microprocessors to the latest "supercomputers". (same as EE 346) Computer Science majors may not receive credit in both CS 330 and CS 345. *Prerequisite: CS 230/EE* 242 or CS 329/EE 342. Offered every spring.

CS 334. SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

A course in "programming in the large." Topics include software design, implementation, validation, maintenance, and documentation. There will be one or more team projects. (same as EE 348). *Prerequisite: CS 324 and CS 128/EE 148. Offered every*

CS 335. ADVANCED DATABASE CONCEPTS

THREE CREDITS

A continuation of CS 325. Concentration on the design of a large scale database system, current special hardware and software, and the role of a DBMS in an organization. Prerequisite: CS 325. Offered in the spring semester of even years.

Number representation, digital storage devices and computational units, bus structures; execution sequences and assembly language concepts; control units with horizontal and vertical microcoding; addressing principles and sequencing; microprocessors; basic imput and output devices; interrupts; survey of RISC principles including pipelined execution. Three hours lecture a week . (Same as EE 345) Computer Science majors may not receive credit in both CS 330 and CS 345. *Prerequisite: CS* 232/EE 241.

CS 350. OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

The course serves as a practical introduction to the object-oriented programming paradigm. Fundamental concepts of object-oriented programming will be covered; these include objects, classes, inheritance, polymorphism, and data abstraction. Attention will be focused on program development; among the specific languages to be covered are Smalltalk and C++. Object-oriented databases will also be discussed.

Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 146, or CS 224 and CS 126/EE 146 and CS 128/EE 148.

Offered in the spring semester of odd years.

CS 355. COMPUTER NETWORKS

This course introduces basic concepts, architecture, and widely used protocols of computer networks. Topics include the Open System Interconnection (OSI) model consisting of physical link layer, data layer, network layer, transport layer, session layer, presentation layer, and application layer; medium access sublayer and LAN; various routing protocols; Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) and Internet Protocol (IP) for internetworking. (same as EE 347). Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 146, or CS 224 and CS 126/EE 146 and CS 128/EE 148. Offered every spring.

Cs 360. LINEAR PROGRAMMING
Graphical linear programming, simplex algorithm sensitivity analysis. Special L.P. models such as the transportation problem, transshipment problem, and assignment problem. May include integer programming, branch and bound algorithm, geometric programming, goal programming. (same as Mth 360). Prerequisites:Mth 106 or Mth 112 and CS 125. Offered in the fall semester of even years.

CS 363. OPERATIONS RESEARCH
A survey of operations research topics such as decision analysis, inventory models, queueing models, dynamic programming, network models, heuristic models, and non-linear programming. (same as Mth 363). Prerequisites: CS 125; Mth 105-106 or Mth 111-112. Offered in the spring semester.

CS 364. NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

Numerical methods of differentiation, integration, solution of equations and of differential equations with emphasis on problems that lend themselves to solution using computers. (same as Mth 464). Prerequisites: CS 125/EE 245 and Mth 112 or consent of instructor. Offered in the spring semester of even years.

CS 367. COMPUTER GRAPHICS

Course Descriptions

Introduction to equipment and techniques used to generate graphical representations by computer. Discussion of the mathematical techniques necessary to draw objects in two- and three-dimensional space. Emphasis on application programming and the use of a high-resolution color raster display. *Prerequisite: CS 227/EE 343. Offered in the fall semester of even years.*

CS 370. SPECIAL PROJECTS

The definition, formulation, programming, solution, documentation, and testing of a sophisticated problem or project under close faculty supervision. The project will be drawn from industry, business, or governmental agency in the greater Wilkes-Barre area. The student will be expected to present a written report at the conclusion of the project. This course may be taken as part of the Cooperative Education Program. A student may apply at most six credits of CS 370 and a maximum of twelve credits in CS 370 and Cooperative Education 399 toward the graduation requirement in the computer science major. Prerequisite: Senior standing and approval of department chairperson.

CS 383. WEB DEVELOPMENT II

An introduction to the development of dynamic, database-driven sites, including active server pages, PHP, authentication, session tracking and security, and the development of shopping cart and portal systems. Prerequisite: CS 283, CS 325. Offered every spring.

Design and implementation of a software project under the direction of a faculty member. Students will normally work in teams. Detailed requirements and design documents are required, and will be presented at the end of the semester. Prerequisite: CS 334 or CS 325. Offered every fall.

CS 392. SENIOR PROJECTS II

Design and implementation of a software project under the direction of a faculty member. Students will normally work in teams. Production of a finished product, including software and documentation, is required. There will be an open-forum presentation of the project at the end of the semester. Prerequisite: CS 391. Offered every sming.

CS 395-396. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE
Individual study in a chosen area of computer science under the supervision of a faculty member. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

CS 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

CS 198/298/398/498. TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE
Study of one or more special topics in computer science. May be repeated for credit, if involving different topics. *Prerequisite: Varies with topics studied.*

DANCE

DAN 100. DANCE APPRECIATION: COMPREHENSIVE DANCE FORMS THREE CREDITS A general introduction to the various types of dance: (classical ballet, modern, jazz and theatrical). This course is appropriate for the person who has had absolutely no participatory experience in this art form. It is designed to cultivate especially an appreciation of the aesthetic dimensions of dance, perceived for the first time as an opportunity for personal physical engagement.

TWO CREDITS **DAN 120. TAP DANCE**

An introduction to the fundamentals of tap dancing, with special reference to the techniques of great American artists.

DAN 150. CLASSICAL DANCE FOR THE STAGE

An introductory course entailing lecture/demonstration and studio exercises designed to explore the movement dynamics appropriate to dramatic presentation. Special emphasis is given to the development of sound classical ballet technique (per a modified Vaganova methodology) as the foundation for the cultivation of poise, stage presence, kinetic flexibility, and physical stamina — valuable qualities for the acting profession. Particular attention is given to pantomime and non-dance movement such as fencing and hand-to-hand combat in a stage-space setting.

Basic techniques of ballet on pointe; introduction to variations from the classical repertory. This course is designed to help the female dancer make the transition from demi-pointe dancing.

DAN 157. PAS DE DEUX I The basic techniques required for male and female dancers to perform as a unit. This

course is intended to provide a gradual and individually-paced introduction into the techniques as well as the psychology of classical ballet partnering. *Prerequisite*: Audition.

DAN 210, MODERN DANCE I

This course builds on the foundation provided the student in DAN 110, elaborating further on the fundamentals of modern dance according to the Graham method. It is designed to provide an experientially structured and professionally informed explositions of the part of modern dance the historical in the professional ration of the art of modern dance. Its objective is the acquisition, at each individual students pace, of the qualities of grace, physical stamina, muscular and ligament flexibility, and movement musicality.

DAN 211. MODERN DANCE II

This course is the sequel to DAN 210, providing the truly committed student with the opportunity, at an intermediate level, for an even more substantive and diversified participatory engagement in modern dance. It engages the student/dancer in highly individualized movements based on personalized, multi-faceted and changing artistic standards. Prerequisite: DAN 210 or permission of instructor.

DAN 230. JAZZ DANCE I

The first course involving an intensive and progressively challenging engagement in the Jazz techniques per the Luigi method.

DAN 231, IA77 DANCE II

This is the second in the progressively demanding courses in the four-semester elective sequence in which students are intensively engaged in learning and executing jazz techniques per the Luigi method. Through the study of jazz dance techniques as systematized by the Luigi method, students are encouraged to perceive the nature of dance movement and to acquire some proficiency in its application to stage performance or at least to achieve a greater awareness of body structure and function. Prerequisite: DAN 230 or permission of instructor.

DAN 250, CLASSICAL BALLET I

The first course in the study of the theory and techniques of Russian classical ballet, as pursued in the curricula of the schools of the Bolshoi and Kirov Ballets and derived from the methodology devised by Agrippina Vaganova and Cecchetti.

DAN 251. CLASSICAL BALLET II

This course is designed to build on the foundation acquired in DAN 250 for an intensive intellectual, emotional, and physical engagement in the study of the theory and techniques of Russian classical ballet, as pursued in the curricula of the schools of the Bolshoi and Kirov Ballets and derived from the methodology devised by Agrippina Vaganova and Cecchetti. Prerequisite: DAN 250 or permission of instructor.

DAN 261. DANCE IMPROVISATION I

Designed to develop creativity in dance by exercising the student in movement in free forms while training the body as a disciplined instrument. Exploration of the broad range of dance movement in a choreographical context is intended to introduce the student into the elementary aspects of dance perception and design.

DAN 310. MODERN DANCE III

This is an advanced course in modern dance, affording the student the opportunity to engage, experientially, in some of the more technically and choreographically demanding and innovative aspects of modern dance. In the exploration of these movement elaborations, the aesthetic vision of the choreographers may be perceived, especially in terms of how they adapted much of the disciplined technique of classical ballet in an exciting syncretic fusion. Prerequisite: DAN 211 or permission of instructor.

DAN 330. JAZZ DANCE III

TWO CREDITS

This is the third in the progressively demanding courses in the four-semester elective sequence in which students are intensively engaged in learning and executing jazz techniques per the Luigi method. Emphasizing a blending of theory and practice, this course is intended to encourage students to explore another dimension of personal fulfillment while cultivating realistically their potential as physically coordinated, aesthetically sensitive, poised and graceful persons. Prerequisite: DAN 231 or permission of instructor. sion of instructor.

DAN 331. JAZZ DANCE IV

This is the fourth in the progressively demanding courses in the four-semester elective sequence in which students are intensively engaged in learning and executing jazz techniques per the Luigi method. Prerequisite: DAN 330 or permission of

TWO CREDITS This course is designed to build on the foundation laid in DAN 250-251. Course presentation will employ lecture/demonstration and studio exercises designed to explore the movement dynamics which are especially appropriate to the classical dance genre. The objective of this course is the continued individually paced development of the qualities of grace, physical stamina, muscular and ligament flexibility, and movement musicality, especially via direct and active engagement in classical dance technique. Prerequisite: DAN 251 or permission of instructor.

DAN 351. CLASSICAL BALLET IV

This course is designed to continue to build on the foundation laid in DAN 250-251, 350. Special emphasis will be given in this course to the development of sound classical ballet technique (per a modified Vaganova methodology) as the foundation for the cultivation of poise, stage presence, kinetic flexibility, and physical stamina. *Prerequisite: DAN 350 or permission of instructor.*

VARIABLE CREDIT **DAN 198/298, TOPICS**

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

GES 105. PLANET EARTH

The nature of our planet and how it works are examined in the context of Earth as a constantly changing dynamic system. An emphasis on global scale processes and the interaction of humans and their physical environment is coupled with in-depth coverage of how science is done and the scientific principles that influence our planet, its rocks, mountains, rivers, atmosphere and oceans. Major subtopical areas in the Planet Earth series may include geology (Forces of Geologic Change), oceanography (The Restless Ocean), astronomy (The Cosmic Perspective), and the relationship between people and their physical surroundings (The Global Environment). Intended for students who are not majoring in science, engineering, prepharmacy, nursing, or B.S. programs in mathematics or computer science. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week. Fee: \$40. *Prerequisite: No previous background in science or col*lege-level mathematics is required.

GES 202. BIOGEOCHEMISTRY

Fundamentals of the circulation of materials through the earths air, soils, waters, and living organisms are examined from the perspective of introductory chemical principles. Global cycles of water, carbon, nitrogen, phosphorus, and sulfur are investigated in detail with emphasis on the roles of microorganisms, chemical equilibrium, and oxidation-reduction processes in biogeochemical cycling. Laboratory focuses on (1) student designed projects to gather data which illustrate key concepts in chemical weathering processes in aqueous solutions, oxidation-reduction reactions, and microbial mediation of elemental cycling and (2) building problem solving skills. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory per week. Fee: \$45. *Prerequisite: CHM 115.*

GES 210. GLOBAL CLIMATIC CHANGE The nature and function of earth's global climate are examined from a unified system perspective. Major questions focus on scientific versus public understanding of trends

in global temperature, precipitation, and sea level. The course emphasizes negative and positive feedback processes that force key changes in the earth's climate system: past, present, and future. Topics include fundamentals of global and regional heat and water balance; the role of elemental cycles in controlling climate (e.g. the carbon cycle); descriptive climate classification; long-term, short-term, and catastrophic climatic change (e.g. ice ages and bolide impacts); and human effects on climate (e.g. enhanced greenhouse, rising sea level). This course integrates a scientific understanding of climatic change and explores contemporary social and economic policy responses to change scenarios.

GES 211. PHYSICAL GEOLOGY

Description, analysis, and laboratory studies of earth materials, structures, and processes, including earth's surface, interior, age, and origin. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. (For CS/Engineering/Math/Science majors only).

GES 212. HISTORICAL GEOLOGY A study of the geologic record of the earth's formation and evolution, including methods of dating. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. *Prerequisite: GES 211*

or consent of instructor.

GES 218. ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS An examination of the central problems of environmental ethics as viewed from the perspectives of science and of philosophy. The value of nature and "natural objects," differing attitudes toward wildlife and the land itself, implications of anthropocentrism, individualism, ecocentrism, and ecofeminism, bases for land and water conservation, and

other topics will be examined within a framework of moral and scientific argument. (same as PHL 218). Prerequisite: PHL 101 or GES 240 or permission of instructor. **GES 230. OCEAN SCIENCE FOUR CREDITS**

An interdisciplinary approach to the study of the fundamentals of oceanography emphasizing physical, chemical, and biological interrelationships. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. (For CS/Engineering/Math/Science majors only). GES 240. PRINCIPLES OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

A study of living systems as they are integrated with their physical environments and impacted by human activity. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. (For CS/Engineering/Math/Science majors only).

GES 242. ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH FOUR CREDITS To provide students with an understanding of man's impact on the environment and how those impacts can be controlled or mitigated. Students completing this course should be able to recognize environmental problems and understand control and preventative measures. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory. *Prerequisites:* Introductory physics and chemistry. Students who have taken GES 240 will be admitted only with the consent of the instructor.

GES 244. INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS Primarily a laboratory course in the applications of instrumental techniques for obtaining quantitative information about the composition and structure of matter. Lab work includes chromatographic, spectroscopic and electrochemical techniques. Emphasis is placed on the use of computers for data acquisition, management and analysis. The course serves students in biochemistry, chemistry, biology, geology, health-related sciences, engineering and environmental sciences who desire experience with these techniques and how they are applied to problem solving. Two 1-hour lecture and one 3-hour laboratory sessions per week. Fee \$50.

(Cross-listed with CHM 244). Prerequisite: CHM 116

GES 251. SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGY

Topics include surface and upper-air weather systems, weather phenomena, climate, and local weather influences. Synoptic map analysis and interpretation are emphasized. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. (For CS/Engineering/Math/Science majors only).

THREE CREDITS **GES 261. REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY** Topics covered include maps and charts, and basic elements of physical, cultural, historical, and economic geography as applied to specific geographic regions. Three

GES 271. ENVIRONMENTAL MAPPING I: THE GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM THREE CREDITS An introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS) and environmental mapping concepts and applications. Topics include coordinate systems, reference ellipsoids, geodetic datums, and map projections. Practical field use of GPS is emphasized within the context of understanding system components, satellite signal processing, selective availability, base station differential correction, and data export to a geographical information system. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45 Prerequisite: GES 240 or GES 211 or consent of instructor.

GES 272. ENVIRONMENTAL MAPPING II: THREE CREDITS **GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS**

An introduction to Geographic Information Systems (GIS). Topics include history of GIS, relational database management, data input/output, quality control, integration with CAD and remote sensing technologies, data analysis, and GIS as a decision support tool. Laboratory component emphasizes practical skills in GIS data management and analysis. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. Prerequisite: GES 240 or GES 211 or consent of instructor.

GES 280. PRINCIPLES OF ASTRONOMY Topics include orbital mechanics, results of planetary probes, spectra and stellar evolution, and cosmology. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45.

(For science majors only

GES 302. LITERATURE METHODS The nature and use of important sources of information in earth and environmental sciences are developed through retrospective searching methods and current awareness techniques. The use of computer data bases, the design of personal computer information files, information search strategies, and manual search procedures are included. Literature preparation for Senior Projects (GES 391-392). *Prerequisite:* Junior standing.

GES 304. ENVIRONMENTAL DATA ANALYSIS To acquaint students majoring in earth and environmental sciences with the techniques and methods of data acquisition and analysis, including environmental sam-

pling methodology and data management. Emphasis will be placed on examination of real data sets from various areas of the earth and environmental sciences with particular emphasis placed on using and applying graphical and statistical procedures used in GES 391-392 (Senior Projects). *Prerequisite: MTH 150 and junior standing*.

A study of the chemical, physical, and biological aspects of freshwater systems. Laboratory investigations will consist of in-depth analyses of local lakes and streams. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee \$50. (same as Bio 341). Prerequisite: BIO 121-122 and consent of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

GES 343. MARINE ECOLOGY

An examination of the biology of marine life within the context of modern ecological principles. The structure and physiology of marine organisms will be studied from the perspectives of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspecific relationships. Emphasis will be placed on life in intertidal zones, estuaries, surface waters, and the deep sea. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week Fee: \$50. (Same as BIO 343). *Prerequisites: GES 230 (Ocean Science) and BIO 121-*122; or junior biology major standing. Students must have formal course experience in oceanography and biology at the science major level or have completed their sophomore year as a biology major. Offered in alternate years.

Ecology examines contemporary ecological thinking as it pertains to the interrelationships of organisms and their environments. Interactions at the population and community level are emphasized. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$50. (Same as BIO 344). Prerequisites: BIO 121-122, 223-224, or permission of instructor. Offered in alternate years.

GES 366. FIELD BOTANY THREE CREDITS This is a specialized summertime field course which emphasizes a taxonomic, phylogenetic, and ecological survey of higher plants indigenous to Northeastern Pennsylvania. Due to the extensive field work, enrollment is somewhat more restricted than in other courses; therefore, written permission from the instructor is the prime prerequisite of those upperclassmen wishing to register for the course. (Same as BIO 366). Prerequisites: BIO 121-122, 223-224, or permission of instructor.

GES 370. GEOMORPHOLOGY THREE CREDITS Land forms, their evolution, and the human role in changing the surface of the earth, utilization of geologic and hydrologic information, and field investigations. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. *Prerequisites: GES 211 and ENV 321*.

GES 375. GEOCHEMISTRY Chemical properties of earth materials. Origin and abundance of the chemical elements and their distribution. Mineral equilibria. Stable and radioactive isotope variations due to geologic processes. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. Prerequisites: GES 211 and CHM 116, or consent of instructor.

GES 381. MINERALOGY lonic structure of minerals; physical properties and external form as consequences of structure; determination of minerals by physical tests. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. Prerequisites: GES 211 and CHM 115.

GES 382. PETROLOGY A study of the identification, classification, composition, genesis, and alteration of igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks and their relation to crustal processes and environments. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. Prerequisites: GES 381.

GES 391. SENIOR PROJECTS I Design and development of selected projects in earth and environmental sciences and other related fields under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economical factors will be considered in the design. A professional paper and detailed progress report are required. Prerequisite: Senior standing in GES.

the instructor.

On-site study of an earth or environmental problem or situation incorporating field documentation and investigation techniques. May be repeated for credit when no duplication of experience results. One hour lecture, plus field trip(s). Fee: variable. Prerequisites: GES 211 and GES 240.

GES 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH I & II ONE TO THREE CREDITS EACH Independent study or research of a specific earth or environmental science topic at an advanced level under the direction of a departmental faculty member. For three credits, a defensible research paper is required. Prerequisites: Upper-class standing and approval of academic advisor, research advisor, and department chairperson.

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures). Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

GES 198/298/398. TOPICS IN GES

Departmental courses on topics of special interest, not extensively treated in regularly scheduled offerings, will be presented under this course number on an occasional basis. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Varies with topic studied.

GES 498. ADVANCED TOPICS

Departmental courses on advanced topics of special interest, not extensively treated in regularly scheduled offerings, will be presented under this course number on an occasional basis. Available for either undergraduate or graduate credit. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Senior or graduate standing.

ECONOMICS

Presents basic economic problems and shows how these problems are solved in a free enterprise economy; the effects of the increasing importance of the economic role of government; the nature of national income and the modern theory of income determination; how money and banking, fiscal policy, and monetary policy fit in with income analysis and keep the aggregate system working. The course deals mainly with macroeconomic problems.

EC 102. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS II

Based upon a broad microeconomic foundation concentrating on such units as the consumer, the firm, and the industry. A general view of the free market system; the economics of the firm and resource allocation under different market structures; production theory; pricing and employment of resources; economic growth and development.

EC 201. INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMICS

IREE CREDITS

The study of behavior of the important economic aggregates; national income, consumption, investment, public spending, and taxes. Special emphasis is on the problems of inflation and unemployment and the post-Keynesian search for their causes and solutions. *Prerequisite:* Ec 101.

EC 230. MONEY AND BANKING
A study of money, credit, and banking operations. Monetary standards, development of the American monetary and banking system. Recent developments in other financial institutions. Central banking and the Federal Reserve System; instruments of monetary control; international monetary relationships. (Cross listed with BA 230.)

EC 319. ECONOMIC STATISTICS

An introduction to the primary tools of research in business and economics: the collection, summarization, analysis, and interpretation of statistical findings relevant to business decisions. Two hours of lecture and one hour of individualized laboratory. Topics covered will include, but not be limited to, descriptive statistics, probability, sampling theory, hypothesis testing, and regression and correlation analysis. (Same as BA 319.)

A study of the economic approach to crime and crime prevention. The course will apply economic analysis to such areas of interest as deterring crime, the impact of criminal activity, the allocation of crime-fighting resources, crimes against people, property crime, and victimless crimes. Controversial issues such as the desirability of the death penalty and gun control legislation will be featured. *Prerequisite: EC 102*

EC 330. PUBLIC FINANCEFundamental principles of public finance; government expenditures; revenue; financial policies and administration; taxation; principles of shifting and incidence of taxation; public debts and the budget; fiscal problems of federal, state, and local government; the relation of government finance to the economy. *Prerequisites: Ec 101 and 102*.

EC 340. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCEClassical and Neo-classical theories of trade; qualifications of the pure theory; new theories of trade; the transfer of international payments and the determination of foreign exchange rates; the balance of international payments; tariffs and other trade barriers; United States commercial policy and the General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs; current issues. *Prerequisites: Ec 101 and 102.*

EC 374. ECONOMICS OF HEALTH CARE

This course provides an economic analysis of the health care industry and the public policy issues related to it. Discussion will focus on the industry's departure from a competitive model in terms of the prevalence of asymmetric information, supplier-induced demand, widespread insurance coverage, and the growth of managed care as well as the three key public policy issues of access, cost, and quality. Prerequisites: Ec 102.

A study of the forces that determine labor market outcomes such as wage rates, employment levels, and productivity of the workforce. Emphasis will be placed upon the various measures of labor supply as well as the differences in the demand for labor in competitive versus noncompetitive markets. Key topics will include: the various types of unemployment; search theory; the impact of legal and illegal immigration; collective bargaining and the economics of unions; labor market discrimination and comparable worth. *Prerequisites: Ec 101 and 102*.

ONE TO THREE CREDITS EC 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major

under the direction of a full-time faculty member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. Prerequisites: Ec 101 and 102.

EC 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average,

consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson. EC 198/298/398. TOPICS VARIABLE CREDIT

Lectures on current issues and developments in economics.

EDUCATION

ED 150. PRACTICUM IN EDUCATION

ONE CREDIT

This practicum experience provides an opportunity for students to gain experience as teachers' aides under supervision in regional school classrooms.

ED 190. EFFECTIVE TEACHING WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE **THREE CREDITS**

This course emphasizes concepts and skills for effective teaching. These skills include instructional techniques, library research, writing, and field experiences. Students will be involved in their first 30-hour practicum experience. **ED 200. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY**

This course is designed to present a study of Educational Psychology as a distinct discipline concerned with understanding the processes of learning and teaching and developing ways of improving these processes. In this course, students will identify and apply knowledge derived from the behavioral sciences to the solution of educational problems. The course focuses on the psychology and development of learners, psychosocial principles of learning and motivation and their applications to teaching, and research-based classroom management techniques. Emphasis is also placed on effective classroom communication and interpersonal relationships. Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 210. TEACHING STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

This course is designed to enable preservice teachers to develop the knowledge base and instructional skills necessary to meet the educational needs of students with special needs in the classroom. Students will be familiarized with varied exceptionalities, including behavioral disorders, learning disabilities, mental retardation, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, and physical and sensory disabilities. This course will incorporate useful pedagogical information which addresses the learning abilities of exceptional students and enhances instruction across all subject areas. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.*

ED 220. MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION THREE CREDITS

This course is designed to address the urgent need for multicultural education by covering topics such as racism, bias, and cultural information in order to help students develop instructional strategies for creating within their classrooms a knowledge of, appreciation of, and respect for diversity. The course will also help students

develop the knowledge base and instructional skills necessary to teach basic world geography in order to understand the cultural/political effects that geography has on the diverse cultural groups included in the American educational system. Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 263. CHILD DEVELOPMENT

This course is designed to study aspects dealing with development and research issues relating to children and their families. Theories of instruction that support the cognitive, affective, and physical development of infants, toddlers, preschoolers, primary children, and adolescents are discussed and evaluated. Relationships among cultural social, academic characteristics, intelligence, and health are analyzed. Professional and ethical issues are discussed as are laws and policies related to child development. *Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Psy* 221.

ED 310. HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SAFETY IN EARLY CHILDHOOD ANDELEMENTARY EDUCATION

This is a study of the methods and materials appropriate for teaching health, physical education and safety. Emphasis is on understanding the developmental levels, needs and interests of children in these areas from infancy to early adolescence. Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 315. INTEGRATING TECHNOLOGY INTO THE CLASSROOM THREE CREDITS This course is designed to build upon a basic foundation in educational technology. Future teachers develop knowledge and skills in selection, evaluation, and utilization of various instructional technologies. The application of new technologies to teaching and learning will be emphasized, along with performance-based activities in instructional design. A major portion of the course is devoted to the integration of technology-based instructional activities in the PK-12 curriculum. *Prerequisite: CS 115 or* comparable skills or permission of the Teacher Education Program.

ED 321. FOUNDATIONS OF READING WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE THREE CREDITS This course will present basic concepts of reading instruction: emphasis on the nature of the reading process; the nature of the learner; and reading as an interactive process. This course requires completion of a 30-hour practicum. Offered fall semesters only. Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

TWO CREDITS ED 322. TEACHING OF READING The course is designed to investigate and analyze major instructional methods for teaching reading. The material is based upon current research theories and findings,

and includes topics now recognized by theorists and practitioners as being most critical to developing effective school reading programs. Offered spring semesters only. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of Ed 321 and admission to the Teacher* Education Program.

ED 330. MATHEMATICS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND ELEMENTARY EDUCATION TWO CREDITS This course is designed to present a study of the research, concepts, and methodologies pertinent to the teaching of mathematics at the early childhood and elementary school levels. Emphasis is placed on 1) the integration of concrete manipulatives to facilitate the learning process, 2) the knowledge necessary to guide children to become mathematically literate, and 3) the implementation of planning and instructional techniques in the teaching of mathematics. *Prerequisite: Admission to the* Teacher Education Program.

ED 338, TEACHING ESL: MATERIALS AND METHODOLOGY

This three-credit course will address the methodology and materials needed for professional educators who wish to teach English as a Second Language to non-native speakers, grades K–12. Students will explore the mechanics involved in second language acquisition and will apply that knowledge in developing institutional strategies appropriate for the ESL classroom. Students will examine cross-cultural information in order to develop an understanding of the richly diverse members of the ESL classroom, with the goal of creating a supportive and safe classroom environment, free from cultural/political bias, in which English usage is developed and acculturation is supported. Students will review current ESL instructional materials and software. All classroom activities are designed to develop the students' knowledge of and respect for diversity while enhancing their institutional skills. A fifteen-hour experience in ESL is incorporated into this course. *Prerequisite: ED 190, ED 210, ED 220, ENG 101*.

ED 341. LANGUAGE ARTS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND **ELEMENTARY EDUCATION**

The purpose of this course is to inform and actively involve learners in studying a variety of concepts and methodologies for teaching the language arts at the early childhood and elementary school level. The course focuses on the integration of the language arts and endorses a multidisciplinary approach to teaching and learning. The incorporation of children's literature genres as the basis for language arts themes and activities is fundamental to the course. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher* Education Program.

ED 350. THE ARTS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND ELEMENTARY EDUCATION This course is designed as an exploration of the importance of the arts in the development of children in the cognitive, affective, and psychomotor domains. Students will discover how the arts are directly related to our natural and manmade environments and learn specific teaching methodologies that foster creativity and the integration of art with other subject areas. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.*

ED 360, SOCIAL STUDIES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION THREE CREDITS In this course, students will gain an understanding for teaching social studies at the early childhood and elementary school levels. Students will develop their personal philosophy of the purpose of social studies, review national curriculum guidelines and Pennsylvania state standards, and explore a variety of teaching strategies.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program. **ED 361. EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**

Through the study of developmental characteristics, appropriate practices, and theories of learning, early childhood perservice teachers experience theoretical and practical examples for educating young children. A 15-hour practicum highlights quality care programs for infants, toddlers, and preschool children. Students study federal and state regulations necessary for operating a child care program, evaluate effective instruction, and reflect on classroom observations. In addition, students prepare lessons, centers, and activities that reflect developmentally appropriate themes. Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 362. INSTRUCTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

This course is designed as a comprehensive study of the relationship between how children learn during their most formative years and the application of effective instructional techniques to enhance their development. This course offers opportuni-

ties to study and evaluate theoretical views of cognitive, affective, and physical development, developmentally appropriate practices for planning instruction, authentic assessment tools, and relevant children's literature for creating integrated thematic plans. A 30-hour practicum offers the preservice teacher practical application of instructional strategies in local day care and school settings. Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 370. SCIENCE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND ELEMENTARY EDUCATION This course presents a study of the methods and curriculum for teaching science to young children. Emphasis is placed on instruction that is activity oriented and leads to the development of science process skills, problem-solving strategies, and well-developed conceptual frameworks. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher* Education Program.

ED 380. CONTENT AREA READING

This course is designed to explore the use of various reading strategies in teaching content area subjects through the use of instructional techniques for the adaptation, enrichment, and development of materials to address the diverse reading levels of students in secondary school programs. Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 385. CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT THREE CREDITS This course is designed to highlight fundamental researchers such as Dewey, Canter and Ginot, and their models as profiles of effective theories for instruction and conduct in school settings. Management techniques will be identified, analyzed, evaluated, and demonstrated. Authentic assessments are reflected in practical activities and demonstrations that foster application of principle components of classroom manage-

ment. Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ED 390. STUDENT TEACHING WITH SEMINAR Students are assigned to work with selected classroom teachers. The students assume classroom responsibilities and teach under supervision. Observations and conferences are held on a regular basis with the university supervisors and the cooperating teachers. In addition, students attend weekly three-hour seminars at the University. Fee: \$55. Section A—Secondary (7-12) Section B—Elementary/Early Childhood Section

ED 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. *Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson is required.* ONE TO THREE CREDITS

ED 198/298/398. TOPICS IN EDUCATION VARIABLE CREDIT A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

SECONDARY METHODS IN EDUCATION

A study of instructional methodology in Art, Communications, English, Foreign Languages, Mathematics, Sciences, Social Studies. Attention is given to characteristic problems faced by teachers in these several fields. Reading and other specialized technical studies. niques are examined. 30 hours practicum.

Ed 300—Foreign Languages (G 7-12)

Ed 381—Social Studies (G 7-12) Eng 393—English (G 7-12) Mth 303—Mathematics (G 7-12)

Ed 351—Communication (G 7-12) Ed 371—Sciences (G 7-12)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

Special Education Courses for Special Education Certification

EDSP 225. SPECIAL EDUCATION METHODOLOGY I WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE THREE CREDITS This course addresses the development, implementation, and monitoring of individualized management, instructional, curricular, and environmental strategies and adaptations for students with special needs. Pedagogical recommendations and research-based effective teaching practices are reiterated from prerequisite courses. Emphasis is placed on a needs-based model incorporating the cognitive, language, attentional, affective, physical, and sensory needs of higher incident populations (learning disabilities, mild mental retardation, speech disorders, and behavioral challenges) within included settings, resource room, segregated and learning support environments. A field experience component (15 hours) facilitates direct interaction with special needs learners, supplemented by cooperative discussions of experiential applications to course content. Prerequisites: ED 190, ED 200, ED 210, ED 220

EDSP 226. SPECIAL EDUCATION METHODOLOGY II WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE THREE CREDITS This course addresses the development, implementation, and monitoring of individualized management, instructional, curricular, and environmental strategies and adaptations for students with special needs. Pedagogical recommendations and research-based effective teaching practices are reiterated from prerequisite courses. Emphasis is placed on a needs-based model incorporating the cognitive, language, attentional, affective, physical, and sensory needs of higher incident populations (multiple disabilities, hearing/vision impairments, orthopedic and health conditions) within included settings, resource room, learning support, and segregated environments. A field experience component (15 hours) facilitates direct interaction with special needs learners, supplemented by cooperative discussions of experiential applications to course content. *Prerequisite: EDSP 225*

EDSP 227. BEHAVIORAL MANAGEMENT WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE
This course will assist preservice teachers in developing a working framework of social, behavioral, environmental, individualized, and collective management techniques. Techniques practiced in the course will focus on approaches for classroom organization, constructive discipline, and proactive responses to intervention, including applied behavior analysis and functional behavioral assessments. A field experience component (15 hours) facilitates direct interaction with special needs learners, supplemented by cooperative discussions of experiential applications to course content. Prerequisites: EDSP 225, EDSP 226

EDSP 300. ASSESSMENT IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

This course will provide direct experience with selecting, administering, and interpreting formal and informal assessment measures for analysis of student learning profiles. Assessments will include ecological inventories, norm-referenced, performance-based and curriculum-based testing, standardized achievement and intelligence measures, and vocation/transition-related evaluations. Cooperative discussions will focus on instructional decision-making based upon student learning profiles.

Prerequisites: ED 210, EDSP 225, EDSP 226

EDSP 389. ISSUES AND TOPICS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

Three CREDITS

This course will offer a colloquium for constructive exploration of specialized topics in the field of special education. Preservice teachers will be given the opportunity to pursue independent issues relative to their endeavor as special educators, as well as finalizing their position statements about Pennsylvania Department of Education professional competencies. Competencies will be integrated with specific skills and performances which will serve as the summative experience of all education coursework prior to the student teaching experience. A special education teacher handbook will be implement-

ed as the primary vehicle for reviewing and reinforcing skills in the critical areas of assessment, inclusion, IEP development, discipline, management, trasition, organization, planning, collaboration, and professional/personal development. *Prerequisite: All required education and special education courses except ED 390.*

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

An introduction to the fundamental concepts of computer science, with emphasis on problem solving and algorithm design using a high-level programming language. Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (same as CS 125) Prerequisite: Secondary mathematics including geometry and algebra II. Offered every fall and spring.

E 146. COMPUTER SCIENCE II

A study of advanced programming techniques (including recursion and manipulation of structured data types and pointer variables) and abstract linear data structures (lists, stacks, and queues). Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (same as CS 126). Prerequisite: CS 125 (EE 145). Offered every spring and fall.

Basic Unix features such as the file system, the shell, the Emacs editor, electronic mail, and other network programs. Shell and AWK programming (same as CS 128). *Prerequisite: Some programming experience. Offered every spring.*

Various techniques for circuit anlysis of resistive networks. Inductance and capacitance. Sinusoidal steady-state analysis and power calculations. Introductory principles of three-phase circuits, electronic circuits, operational amplifiers, filters, digital logic circuits, transient circuits, and energy conversion schemes. *Prerequisite: Mth 112*.

E 222. MECHATRONICSIntroduction to mechatronics system design with emphasis on using sensors to convert engineering system information into an electrical domain, signal conditioning and hardware integration, programming, and using actuators to effect system changes. Two one-hour lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. (Same as ME 222). Fee: \$35. **Prerequisites: EGR 140 or EE145, EE 283.**

EE 241. DIGITAL DESIGNThe electronics of digital devices, including Bipolar TTL and CMOS; digital logic functions, such as AND, OR, INVERT; Boolean algebra; combinational logic; minimization techniques; digital storage devices; synchronous sequential design; state machines; programmable logic. (same as CS 232) Three one-hour lectures and one two-hour lab per week. Fee: \$30. *Prerequisite: EE 211.*

E 242. MACHINE LANGUAGE
Basic principles of machine language programming. Computer organization and representation of numbers, strings, arrays, list structures at the machine level. Examples utilize all levels of computer architecture. Course will contain a significant, weekly, inclass programming experience. (same as CS 230). Prerequisite: EE 146/CS 126.

Circuit concepts involving nonideal dependent and constant voltage and current sources. Operational amplifiers. Development of physics, operating principles, and terminal characteristics of diodes, bipolar and field-effect transistors. Development of typical design applications and other considerations like conception, analysis, simulation, interference, small and large signal modeling, power, temperature, and frequency effects. Three hours lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week. Fee \$30. Prerequisite: EE 211.

EE 252. ELECTRONICS II Building blocks of an operational amplifier. Frequency response and bandwidth of BJT, FET, and operational amplifiers. Filters. Power amplifiers. Feedback circuits. Analog integrated circuits. Three one-hour lectures and one two-hour lab per week. Fee: \$30. Prerequisite: EE 251.

EE 265. MEDICAL INFORMATICS Basic principles of computer use and information management in health care (including general medicine, dentistry, optometry, pharmacy). Basic computing concepts, characteristics of medical data, and use of computers in the administrative, diagnostic, and research-oriented medical tasks. The course is primarily directed towards students who intend to pursue careers in health-related fields.(same as CS 265)

EE 271. SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES Basic properties of semiconductors and their conduction processes, with special emphasis on silicon and gallium aresenide. Physics and characterizations of p-n junctions. Homojunction and heterojunction bipolar transistors. Unipolar devices including MOS capacitor and MOSFET. Microwave and photonic devices. *Prerequisites: Physics* 202, *Chm* 115.

EE 283. ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS LAB A laboratory for the development of measurement techniques and use of electrical instruments for the measurement of various electrical quantities. One two-hour laboratory per week. Fee: \$35. *Corequisite: EE 211.*

ONE TO THREE CREDITS **EE 298. TOPICS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING** Selected topics in the field of electrical engineering. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and permission of instructor.

EE 314. CONTROL SYSTEMS Laplace transforms and matrices. Mathematical modeling of physical systems. Block diagram and signal flow graph representation. Time-domain performance specifications. Stability analysis; Routh-Hurwitz criterion. Steady state error analysis. Rootlocus and frequency response techniques. Design and compensation of feedback systems. Introductory state space analysis. *Prerequisite: EE 211 and junior standing.*

EE 317. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE This course will provide an overview of artificial intelligence (AI) application areas and hands-on experience with some common AI computational tools. Topics include search, natural language processing, theorem proving, planning, machine learning, robotics, vision, knowledge-based systems (expert systems), and neural networks. (same as CS 340) *Prerequisite: CS 126 or CS 224 or permission of instructor.* Offered in the spring semester of even years.

Course Descriptions

EE 318. MACHINE VISION AND NAVIGATION

THREE CREDITS

Navigation coordinate systems including charts, piloting, principles of bearings, fixes, and dead reckoning; global navigation pinciples; vehicle relative coordinates; course and navigation technique planning. Coverage of image processing, including filtering, edge detection, correlation and feature recognition, with an emphasis on the result of the processing in the processing of the pr the use of such information in the context of autonomous vehicle navigation. Prerequisite: *Programming knowledge*.

EE 323. MACHINES AND CONTROLS LABORATORY No load and load tests on Transformers, DC Machines, Synchronous Machines, and Induction Motors. Three Phase Transformer Connections, Parallel operation of alternators. Control of DC motors and induction motors using SCRs. Fee: \$45. Prerequisite: EE 211.

EE 337, ENGINEERING ELECTROMAGNETICS FOUR CREDITS Vector calculus; concepts of flux and fields; electrostatic and magenetostatic fields; timevarying Maxwell's equations; boundary conditions and boundary value problems; plane wave propogation, reflection and refraction; transmission line and Smith chart, and impedance matching. Three hours of lecture and two-hour laboratory per week. Fee: \$35. Prerequisites: EGR 214.

EE 342. MICROCOMPUTER OPERATION AND DESIGN Microprocessor architecture, microcomputer design, and peripheral interfacing. Microprogramming, software systems, and representative applications. Associated laboratory experiments consider topics such as bus structure, programming, data conversion, interfacing, data acquisition, and computer control. Two hour lecture and one two-hour laboratory a week. (same as CS 329) *Prerequisite: EE 345*.

EE 343. COMPUTER DATA STRUCTURES **FOUR CREDITS** A study of the use of a high-level language to implement complex data structures and their application to sorting and searching. These structures include lists, trees, graphs, networks, and storage allocation. Course will contain a significant, weekly, in-class programming experience. (same as CS 227) *Prerequisite: EE 146.*

EE 344. OPERATING SYSTEM PRINCIPLES Analysis of the computer operating systems including batch, timesharing, and real-time systems. Topics include sequential and concurrent processes, processor and storage management, resource protection, processor multiplexing, and handling o interrupts from peripheral devices. (same as CS 326) Prerequisite: EE 343/CS 227

EE 345. COMPUTER ORGANIZATION THREE CREDITS Number representation, digital storage devices and computational units, bus structures; execution sequences and assembly language concepts; control units with horizontal and vertical microcoding; addressing principles and sequencing; microprocessors; basic input and output devices; interrupts; survey of RISC principles including pipelined execution. (same as CS 345) *Prerequisite: EE 241*.

EE 346. COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE A study of the design, organization, and architecture of computers, ranging from the microprocessors to the latest "supercomputers." (Same as CS 330) *Prerequisite: EE*

This course introduces basic concepts, architecture, and widely used protocols of computer networks. Topics include the Open System Interconnection (OSI) model consisting of physical link layer, data layer, network layer, transport layer, session layer, presentation layer, application layer; medium access sublayer and LAN; various routing protocols; Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) and Internet Protocol (IP) for internetworking. (same as CS 355) *Prerequisite: CS 126 or CS 224 or permission of instructor. Offered in the spring semester of even years.*

EE 348. SOFTWARE ENGINEERING THREE CREDITS

A course in "programming in the large". Topics include software design, implementation, validation, maintenance, and documentation. There will be one or more team projects. (same as CS 334). Prerequisite: CS 324. Offered every spring.

EE 361. COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS THREE CREDITS

Introduction to probability and statistics and their use in communication systems. Fundamental properties of signals. Principles and techniques of linear signal processing. Modulation and demodulation systems including pulse. Sampling, channel capacity, and coding. Methods of multiplexing. Modulator and multiplexer design. Noise and its effects on communication. *Prerequisite: EE 252, EGR 214.*

EE 373. CAD FOR MICROFABRICATION

Simulation tools in transistor process design and extraction of device parameters. Examples covered include the following technologies Bipolar, NMOS, CMOS, and BICMOS. Process design project for a bipolar junction transistor. One two-hour lecture laboratory a week. *Prerequisite: Junior standing. Corequisite: EE 381.*

EE 381. MICROFABRICATION LAB

The theoretical and practical aspects of techniques utilized in the fabrication of bipolar junction transistors (BJTs). Includes crystal characteristics, wafer cleaning, oxidation, lithography, etching, deposition, diffusion, metallization, process metrics, and device characterization. One-and-a-half hour lecture and one, four-hour lab a week. Fee: \$45. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

EE 382. MODERN COMMUNICATION LAB

THREE CREDITS

Characterization and measurements of communication circuits and systems Emphasis on design parameter characterization using modern RF design software and dynamic test equipment. Frequency-domain and time-domain measurements using network analyzer and digitizing oscilloscope. Antenna design and radiation pattern measurements. Optical communication link design. Analog and digital communication system design and performance test using spectrum analyzer. Computer network simulation. One hour lecture and one four-hour laboratory a week. Fee: \$45. Prerequisite: EE 337.

EE 391. SENIOR PROJECTS I

Design and development of selected projects in the field of electrical engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. A professional paper and detailed progress report are required. *Prerequisite: Senior standing in engineering.*

EE 392. SENIOR PROJECTS II

Design and development of selected projects in the field of electrical engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. This is a continuation of the EE 391. A professional paper to be presented and discussed in an open forum is required. Prerequisite: EE 391.

Course Descriptions

EE 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

ONE TO THREE CREDITS EACH

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson is

EE 397. SENIOR SEMINAR

ONE TO THREE CREDITS

Presentation and discussion of selected topics. Prerequisite: Senior engineering

EE 398. TOPICS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Selected topics in the field of electrical engineering. These may include one or more of the following: control systems; information theory; signals and noise measurements; communication systems; network design and synthesis; magnetic and non-linear circuits; digital and analog systems; computer systems; medical engineering; power systems and generation. May be repeated for credit. *Prerequisite: Junior engineering*

EE 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

ONE TO SIX CREDITS

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. *Prerequisites: Junior stand*ing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

ENGINEERING

EGR 140. COMPUTER UTILIZATION IN ENGINEERING

THREE CREDITS

An introduction to computer techniques for engineering design and analysis of components, mechanisms, systems, and processes. Utilization of computer software packages in problem solving, performance evaluations, demonstration, trouble shooting, and determination of the interrelationships among system components as well as processes. Two hours lecture plus one two-hour laboratory per week.

EGR 200. INTRODUCTION TO MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Application of materials properties to engineering design. Introduction to atomic arrangements, crystal structures, imperfection, phase diagrams, and structure-property relations. Fundamentals of iron, steel, and non-ferrous materials. The behavior of materials in environmental conditions. Prerequisite: Phy 201 or Phy 171

EGR 201. PROFESSIONALISM AND ETHICS

Responsibility of an engineer as a professional; ethics in science and engineering; role of professional societies; recent trends in technological innovations; career planning. Review of professional exam. Prerequisite: Junior engineering standing.

EGR 214. LINEAR SYSTEMS

Modeling of physical systems. Engineering applications of Laplace transforms, Fourier series, matrices, statistics and probability, and related topics to solve problems in electromagnetics, heat and mass transfer, control systems, fluid mechanics, robotics, engineering management, and communication systems. Emphasis on the use of simulation packages. Prerequisite: EE 211, Math 211.



EGR 327. THIN FILM PROCESSING

Nucleation and growth theory; crystalline, amorphous, epitazial growth morphology. Deposition techniques like DC, RF, magnetron sputtering, ion beam sputtering, evaporation, chemical vapor deposition, physical vapor deposition. Structure, properties and applications for specific thin film processing techniques. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory a week. Fee: \$40. *Prerequisite: EGR 200, Phy 203*

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT

EGM 313. PRODUCTION SYSTEM ANALYSIS

THREE CREDITS

Manufacturing planning and control, material requirement planning, capacity planning, shop-floor control, just-in-time manufacturing, master production scheduling, production planning, demand management, distribution requirements. Three hours lecture a week. Prerequisite: Junior engineering standing.

EGM 318. QUALITY CONTROL ENGINEERING

THREE CREDITS

Quality control in the manufacturing environment; statistical methods used in quality assurance; statistical process control. Three hours lecture per week. (same as ME 318). Prerequisite: Mth 150 or consent of instructor.

EGM 320. ENGINEERING PROJECT ANALYSIS

Economic analysis of evaluating cash flows over time. Depreciations: techniques and strategies. Replacement analysis, break even analysis, benefit/cost ratio evaluation. Evaluating a single project: deterministic criteria and techniques. Multiple projects and constraints. Risk analysis and uncertainty. Models of project selection. Project selection using capital asset pricing theory. Prerequisite: Junior engineering standing.

EGM 321. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS AND PROGRAMMING METHODS

THREE CREDITS

Discussion of various quantitative analysis and optimization methodologies Analytical/numerical approaches are used in solving linear and nonlinear optimization problems. Emphasizes the development of ability in analyzing problems, solving problems by using software, and post solution analysis. *Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor.*

EGM 335. PROJECT & SYSTEMS MANAGEMET

Description of systems management, systems engineering management and the design process. The role of decision theory, modeling, and methodology in systems management analysis. Project environment and control. Program management, planning, and control. Prerequisite: Junior engineering standing.

EGM 336. ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT MODELS Discussion of the techniques in and the art of modeling practical problems encountered by engineers and managers. *Prerequisite: EgM 321 or consent of instructor.*

EGM 390. INDUSTRIAL TRAINING

Industrial and/or research experience gained through assignments or jobs with the community, government, business, or industry. *Prerequisite: Approval of the* Division Director.

EGM 391. SENIOR PROJECTS I

Design and development of selected projects in the various fields of engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. A detailed progress report is required.

Course Descriptions

EGM 392. SENIOR PROJECTS II

Design and development of selected projects in the field of engineering management under the direction of a staff member Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. A professional paper to be presented and discussed in an open forum is required. *Prerequisite:* EE/EGM/ME 391.

ENGLISH

ENG 098. TUTORIAL IN ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

ONE TO THREE CREDITS

Individualized study in using English as a second language. Intensive practice in grammar, syntax, vocabulary, reading and writing.

ENG 099. ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

THREE CREDITS

An introduction to English for non-native speakers.

FOUR CREDITS

ENG 101. COMPOSITION Practice in writing for specific purposes and audiences to develop a coherent voice for engaging in academic and professional discourse; practice in writing with the support of computer technology; study of primary texts, models, and principles of expository and argumentative writing to develop critical reading, writing, and thinking skills; introductory bibliographic instruction and practice in writing that incorporates library research. rates library research.

ENG 120. INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE AND CULTURE

An introduction to literature through critical reading, writing, and discussion of the major forms of literary and cultural expression. Students will explore works in Western and Non-Western literary traditions. Major subtopic areas for the course will include: Reading Classical Traditions; Reading Great Works; Reading Cultural Crossroads; and Reading American Experience:

Reading Classical Traditions

Study of major works from the ancient world to the Renaissance, emphasizing the impact these texts have had on our literary tradition and our culture.

Study of major works since the Renaissance, emphasizing the principal modes of literary expression (poetry, drama, fiction and film).

Reading Cultural Crossroads

Study of works emphasizing a variety of cultural values, intercultural relationships, global perspectives, and aesthetic experiences.

Reading American Experience

Study of works from American literature, emphasizing the multicultural heritage and nature of American writers and American culture.

Prerequisite: Eng 101

ENG 201. WRITING ABOUT LITERATURE AND CULTURE

FOUR CREDITS

Introduction to conventions, theoretical approaches, research methods, and practice of literary and cultural studies. Application of contemporary critical perspectives and research methodology in reading and writing about literary and cultural texts. Designated Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Eng 101.

THREE CREDITS

Practice in "real world writing." Students write on subjects associated with their major or intended careers. Students learn to perform as self-aware writers who have something to say to someone, to adapt their roles and voices to various audiences, and to marshal and present persuasively data that is relevant to a particular purpose and context. Designated Writing Intensive. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENG 203. INTRODUCTION TO CREATIVE WRITINGAnalysis and practice of various forms of creative writing. Study of the writer's tools and choices in creating poetry, short fiction, and dramatic scenes. Designated Writing Intensive. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENG 222. LINGUISTICSAn introduction to the origins and structure of language and its social functions as related to politics, gender, prejudice, and advertising. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENG 225. COMPARATIVE GRAMMARA comparative and critical study of traditional, structural, and transformational-generative grammar. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENG 233. SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE 1A study of the major works and movements in English literature from the Anglo-Saxon period through the eighteenth century. *Prerequisite: Eng 101.*

ENG 234. SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE II

A study of the major works and movements in English literature from the Romantic movement to the present. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENG 281. SURVEY OF AMERICAN LITERATURE I

Study of the major writers, works, and movements from the discovery of the New

Study of the major writers, works, and movements from the discovery of the New World to the Civil War. *Prerequisite: 101*.

ENG 282. SURVEY OF AMERICAN LITERATURE II

Study of the major writers, works, and movements from the Civil War to the present.

Prerequisite: 101.

ENG 302. ADVANCED WORKSHOP IN POETRY

An advanced workshop in writing various kinds of poems, ranging from fixed forms of haiku and sonnets to free verse. Designated Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Eng

203 or approval of instructor.

ENG 303. ADVANCED WORKSHOP IN FICTION

An advanced workshop in writing fiction, ranging from the short short story to the fully developed character narrative. Designated Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Eng 203 or permission of instructor.

ENG 304. ADVANCED WORKSHOP IN PLAYWRITING

AND SCREENWRITING

An advanced writing workshop where students will learn how to conceive, write, and revise their own plays and screenplays. Designated Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Eng 203 or permission of instructor.

ENG 308. RHETORICAL ANALYSIS AND NONFICTIONAL PROSE WRITINGThe study and practice of strategies for producing responsibly written public information and persuasion through intensive preparation in argumentation and in supporting propositions for particular audiences. Designated Writing Intensive.

Prerequisite: Eng 201 or permission of instructor.

Course Descriptions

ENG 324. HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

A chronological study of the origins of the English language and the systematic changes that have made it the language we speak and write today. Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 331. MEDIEVAL ENGLISH LITERATUREA study of English literature to 1500, exclusive of Chaucer. *Prerequisite: Eng 101.*

ENG 332. TUDOR PROSE AND POETRYStudy of English non-dramatic literature from 1485 to 1603. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENG 333. SEVENTEENTH CENTURY PROSE AND POETRY
A study of the non-dramatic literature of the period. *Prerequisite*: Eng 101.

ENG 334. THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY
Study of the major authors and literary traditions of the Eighteenth Century. Prerequisite:

ENG 335. ROMANTIC PROSE AND POETRY

THREE CREDITS

Study of chief poets and prose writers of the Romantic Period. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENG 336. VICTORIAN PROSE AND POETRY

Study of major writers, works, and topics of the Victorian Age.

ENG 340. CHAUCER
Study of Chaucer's major works, including The Canterbury Tales and Troilus and Criseyde. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENG 342. SHAKESPEAREA study of selected plays; written reports on others not studied in class. *Prerequisite*: Eng 101.

ENG 344. MILTON
A study of Milton's poetry and major prose. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

A study of the tradition and major writers of the English novel in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Works by Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Austen, the Brontes, Dickens, Eliot, and Hardy, among others, as well as critical and theoretical works, may be included. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

THREE CREDITS
A study of the American novel from its beginning to the present. *Prerequisite*: Eng 101.

ENG 355. MODERN NOVELStudy of the major novels of the twentieth century. *Prerequisite: Eng 101.*

ENG 358. CONTEMPORARY FICTION

A study of fiction, including the novel, short story, and novella, written since World War II. Works from English, American, and world literature may be included to reflect the diversity of contemporary literature and the emergence of post-modernist themes and forms. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENG 361. EARLY ENGLISH DRAMAStudy of the drama from the tenth century to 1642; reading of plays by medieval and Elizabethan dramatists exclusive of Shakespeare. *Prerequisite: Eng 101.*

ENG 365. MODERN DRAMA

Study of important dramatists, European and American, from the time of Ibsen.

Prerequisite: Eng 101.

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Eng 101.
ENG 368. CONTEMPORARY DRAMA
THREE CREDITS

A study of dramatic literature from the 1960s to the present. Works and major figures from British, American, and world drama may be included to reflect the diversity of the plays and playwrights of this period. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENG 370. MODERN BRITISH POETRY
Study of major British poetry of the twentieth century. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENG 376. MODERN AMERICAN POETRY
THREE CREDITS

ENG 376. MODERN AMERICAN POETRY

Study of major movements and representative figures in modern American poetry.

Prerequisite: Eng 101.

ENG 390. PROJECTS IN WRITING
Independent projects in writing for advanced students. Designated Writing Intensive.

Prerequisite: Six credits in advanced writing courses and permission of department chair.

ENG 391-392. SENIOR PROJECTS

An independent project in the area of the student's concentration culminating in a formal written and oral presentation. The project serves as a capstone experience demonstrating the student's learning in the major. Prerequisite: Open only to senior English majors.

ENG 393. THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

The course deals with the theory and practice of teaching composition, literature, and English language studies on the secondary school level (grades 7 through 12). Topics include planning, methodology, presentation, and assessment of lessons. The course includes 30 hours of field experience. Prerequisites: Junior standing in English and admission to the Teacher Education Program.

ENG 394. LITERARY CRITICISMA study of literary theory and the techniques of analysis. *Prerequisite: Eng 101.*

ENG 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCHIndependent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. *Prerequisite: Approval of department chair is required.*

ENG 397. SEMINARPresentations and discussions of selected topics. *Prerequisite: Approval of department chair is required.*

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) *Prerequisites:*Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

ENG 198/298/398. TOPICSThe study of a special topic in language, literature, or criticism. Possible topics include literature and science, Black literature, semiotics, children's literature, literature and film, literature and religion, etc. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

ENV 305. SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

Assessment of the scope of the solid waste problem and engineering and management strategies. Lecture topics include: solid waste sources, characterization and generation rates; collection and transportation technologies and management options; sanitary landfill design and operation and recycling strategies and technologies. Three hours lecture. Prerequisites: GES 240, CHM 116 or GES 202, MTH 112.

ENV 315. SOILS

Study of the structure, properties, and classification of soils. Fundamental concepts of soils science are applied to the environmental management of terrestrial ecosystems. Topics include soil genesis, classification and physical properties of soils; soil chemistry; and soil moisture relationships. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. Prerequisites: GES 211, CHM 116 or GES 202.

ENV 321. HYDROLOGY
A quantitative analysis of the physical elements and processes which constitute the hydrologic cycle. Topics include percipitation, infiltration, evaporation, runoff, streamflow, and ground water flow. Ground water modeling and advanced treatment of Darcy's Law is presented within the context of migration of ground water pollutants. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Fee: \$45. Prerequisite: GES 211.

ENV 322. WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING

Engineering aspects of hydrologic systems including flood control, reservoir systems, open channel design, surface and groundwater development. *Prerequisite: ENV 321*.

ENV 330. WATER QUALITY

The physical, chemical and biological processes that affect the quality of water in the natural environment. The measurement of water quality parameters in water and wastes. The behavior of contaminants in ground and surface water. Three hours lecture and three hours lab per week. Fee: \$55. Prerequisites: CHM 116 or GES 202, GES 240.

ENV 332. AIR QUALITY

Study of atmospheric pollutants, their sources and effects; measurement and monitoring techniques for air pollutants; atmospheric chemical transformations; regulatory control of air pollution; meteorology of air pollution; transport and dispersion of air pollutants and air pollution modeling and prediction; and introduction to indoor air pollution. Lab work will include both problem-oriented and hands-on exercises. Exercises include basic gas concepts; volume measuring devices; flow, velocity and pressure measuring devices; calibration of such devices; various sampling techniques. Three hours lecture and a three hour lab per week. Fee: \$55.

Prerequisites: CHM 116 or GES 202, GES 240.

ENV 351. WATER AND WASTEWATER TREATMENTDesign of water and wastewater treatment systems. Estimation of demands. Physical, chemical, biological and land-based treatment processes. Sludge handling and disposal. Three hours lecture and three hours lab. Fee: \$55. *Prerequisite: ENV 330*.

ENV 352. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING HYDRAULICS

Water distribution, sewage collection, pipe network models, piping materials, pumps and pumping stations, valves and tanks. Design and operation. Prerequisite: ME 321.

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THREE CREDITS

This course provides the philosophy and procedures for design of air pollution control systems. Methods used for controlling air-borne emissions of gases, aerosols, and organic vapors are covered. Designs are carried out based on data for typical systems. Evaluations of alternatives with cost comparisons are also presented. Three hours lecture/demonstration. *Prerequisite: ENV 332.*

ENV 354. HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT THREE CREDIT

An overview and application of engineering principles to management of hazardous wastes and the remediation of contaminated sites. Introduction to regulatory compliance and environmental laws. Three hours lecture. *Prerequisite:* ENV 351.

ENV 373. OCCUPATIONAL HEALTHAppraisal of environmental health hazards, sampling techniques, instrumentation and analytic methods. Principles of substitutions, enclosure and isolation for the control of hazardous operations in industry. Three hours lecture/demonstration. *Prerequisite*:

Junior or senior standing in engineering or science.

ENV 391. SENIOR PROJECTS I

ONE CREDIT

Design and development of selected projects in the various fields of engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. A professional paper and detailed progress report are required. *Prerequisite: Senior standing in environmental engineering.*

ENV 392. SENIOR PROJECTS II TWO CREDITS

Design and development of selected projects in the field of engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. This is a continuation of ENV 391. A professional paper to be presented and discussed in an open forum is required. *Prerequisite: ENV 391*.

ENV 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCHONE TO THREE CREDITS

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of their major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond

under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. *Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.*ENV 397. SEMINAR

ONE TO THREE CREDITS

Presentations and discussions of selected topics and projects. *Prerequisite: Senior environmental engineering standing*.

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the students academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the students discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites:

Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor,

ENV 198/298/398. TOPICS IN ENGINEERINGSelected topics in the field of engineering and related areas. These may include: mechanical engineering; civil engineering; engineering management; geotechnology; radiation, etc. *Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.*

approval of placement by department chairperson.

Course Descriptions

FRENCH

FR 101-102. ELEMENTARY FRENCH
Fundamentals of spoken and written French, and introduction to French culture.
Emphasis is placed on communicative proficiency. Work in language laboratory required

FR 203-204. INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
Continuation of development of communicative skills in French. Includes review and further study of grammar. Oral and written work based upon short cultural and literary texts. Work in language laboratory required. Prerequisite: Fr 102 or permission of instructor.

FR 205. CONVERSATION

Practice in spoken French, including discussions, oral presentations, and role-playing. Includes written exercises. *Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.*

FR 206. ADVANCED GRAMMAR, STYLISTICS, AND COMPOSITION

Practice in written and oral skills with an emphasis on the refinement of grammatical and stylistic abilities. *Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.*

FR 207. APPLIED LINGUISTICSTheoretical discussions and practical exercises in phonetics, phonemics, syntax, intonation, and rhythm. Intensive speaking and listening practice including work in the language laboratory. *Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.*

FR 208. CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION

Systematic introduction to the political, social, economic, and cultural characteristics of France and the French-speaking world. Readings from a variety of sources including the French press. Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.

FR 210. FRENCH FOR BUSINESS
Introduction to language use in the contemporary French business world, including practice in reading, understanding, and writing business communications. *Prerequisite:* Fr 204 or permission of instructor.

FR 301. INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE

An examination of literary language, genre conventions, and critical approaches, as well as an introduction to French literary history. Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.

FR 302. THE SHORT STORY AND THE NOVEL

An introduction to masterpieces of prose fiction from the seventeenth century to the present. Many include works by Mme de Lafayette, Voltaire, Flaubert, Zola, Proust, Robbe-Grillet, Yourcenar, and Wittig. Prerequisite: Fr 204 or permission of instructor.

FR 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH Independent study and research in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. *Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson*.

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

Examination of a special topic in French language, culture, or literature. Possible topics include Medieval literature; Renaissance literature; the Enlightenment; Realism, Naturalism, and Decadence; African literature and Negritude; the literature and language of Quebec; French feminism, French cinema, scientific French; and literature

FRESHMAN FOUNDATIONS

FrF 101. FRESHMAN FOUNDATIONS Each Freshman Foundations (FrF) course will provide techniques that assist first-year students in achieving long-term academic success at Wilkes University. Specifically, each of these courses will help develop the student's critical thinking skills, provide techniques for the effective evaluation and utilization of information resources, and aid the student in making the necessary academic transition from high school to the

NOTE: Students who have completed twenty-three (23) or fewer credit hours when they matriculate at the University are required to complete an FrF course during their first semester. All students who have completed more than twenty-three (23) credit hours when they matriculate at the University are not eligible to take a FrF course. A student may obtain academic credit towards graduation for only one (1) FF course.

GERMAN

GR 101-102. ELEMENTARY GERMAN

THREE CREDITS EACH

Fundamentals of spoken and written German, and introduction to German culture. Emphasis is placed on communicative proficiency. Work in language laboratory

GR 203-204. INTERMEDIATE GERMAN

THREE CREDITS EACH

Continuation of development of communicative skills in German. Includes review and further study of grammar. Oral and written work based upon short cultural and literary texts. Work in language laboratory required. *Prerequisite: Gr 102 or permission of instructor.*

Practice in spoken German, including discussions, oral presentation, and role-playing. Includes written exercises. Prerequisite: Gr 204 or permission of instructor.

GR 206. ADVANCED GRAMMAR, STYLISTICS, AND COMPOSITION THREE CREDITS Practice in written and oral skills with an emphasis on the refinement of grammatical and stylistic abilities. *Prerequisite: Gr 204 or permission of instructor*:

GR 304. MODERN GERMAN LITERATURE

An introduction to the major movements and writers from Neo-romanticism, Expressionism, and the postwar period. May include works by Hauptmann, Rilke, Mann, Böll, Grass, Lentz, Kaschnitz, and others. Prerequisite: Gr 204 or permission of instructor.

GR 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

ONE TO THREE CREDITS EACH

Independent study and research in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. *Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson*.

Course Descriptions

ONE TO THREE CREDITS

Presentations and discussions of selected topics. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson. Maximum of three credits per student.

GR 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites:

Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

GR 198/298/398. TOPICS

Examination of a special topic in German language, culture or literature. Possible topics include translation, the German press, film, the arts, German literature in translation, and literature by women writers.

HISTORY

HST 101. THE HISTORICAL FOUNDATIONS OF THE MODERN WORLD THREE CREDITS

A thematic survey of the forces shaping the modern world. Topics studied include: world religions, science, rationalism, industrial capitalism, liberalism, socialism, global discovery, imperialism, nationalism and totalitarianism.

HST 102. EUROPE BEFORE 1600 A survey of European history from Ancient times through the Reformation.

THREE CREDITS

HST 207-208. AMERICAN HISTORY THREE CREDITS EACH

A general survey of American history from colonial times to the present.

HST 321. AMERICAN SOCIAL HISTORY This course entails a consideration of the development of American society from the colonial period until present time. Attention will especially focus on the rise of industrialism and its impact on society in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

HST 322. AMERICAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY

THREE CREDITS

This course is a survey of the formative ideas which seem most to have influenced American perceptions of the individual, society, and the drift of human affairs. The focus is upon the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries because this period is the time when seminal ideas were articulated in America.

HST 324. AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY

THREE CREDITS

A survey of the evolution of the American economy from colonial dependency to modern industrial maturity. Emphasis will be placed upon the development of the United States as an industrial world power since about 1850.

HST 325. AMERICAN ETHNIC HISTORY

THREE CREDITS

A study of the institutions and problems that have characterized various immigrant, black, and Indian communities from colonial times to the present.

HST 328. HISTORY OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES

THREE CREDITS

A selective treatment of major themes in American foreign policy from the founding of the Republic to the present.

Course Descriptions

HST 331. COLONIAL AMERICADiscovery, exploration, and settlement; development of social, political, religious, and intellectual institutions; independence and political reorganization.

HST 332. THE NATIONAL PERIODA study of the political and economic history of the United States from 1783 to 1865. Special attention will be given to the evolution of sectional differences and the culmination of these differences in intersectional warfare.

HST 333. THE AGE OF BIG BUSINESS, 1865-1914

A study of the political and economic history of the United States from 1865 to 1914. Special attention will be paid to the period of congressional dominance and the restoration of presidential power at the turn of the century; the economic, social, and political consequences of the industrial revolution; and the rise of urban America.

HST 334. THE UNITED STATES, 1900-1945
The emergence of the United States as a world power and the corresponding development of its political, economic, social, and religious institutions.

An examination of the political, social, and economic changes in the United States since World War II. Special attention is paid to America's dominant role in the immediate post-war world and how changing conditions over the past forty years have altered this role.

HST 341-342. HISTORY OF GREAT BRITAIN AND THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND COMMONWEALTH

A study of British history from the Neolithic period to present times. The first semester will cover social, economic, and political developments to 1783, including expansion overseas. The second semester will cover the consequences of the industrial revolution and the evolution of the Empire into the Commonwealth.

HST 345. HISTORY OF EASTERN EUROPE
A study of the cultural, political and intellectual history of the Poles, Czechs, Slovaks, Croats, Slovenes and Hungarians, who occupy the northern tier of Eastern Europe. Special attention is given to the roles of the Habsburg and Russian empires in shaping the historical destinies of these peoples, and to the roots and consequences of the forces of nationalism in the region.

HST 346. HISTORY OF THE BALKANS
A study of the cultural, political and intellectual history of the Bulgarians, Serbs, Croats, Slovenes, Albanians, Greeks, Romanians and Turks, who occupy the southern, or Balkan, tier of Eastern Europe. Special attention is given to the roles of the Ottoman Turkish, Habsburg and Russian empires in shaping the historical destinies of these peoples, and to the roots and consequences in the region of such forces as Christian-Muslim cultural interrelationships and nationalism.

HST 348. HISTORY OF RUSSIAA study of the political, social, and intellectual history of Russia. Emphasis is placed upon the emergence of Russia as a major power after 1700.

HST 352. THE RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION

Within the political and economic framework of the period, study will be made of the culture of the Renaissance, the religious reforms and conflicts resulting from the crisis in the sixteenth century.

HST 353. AGE OF ABSOLUTISM

The political, social, economic, intellectual, and cultural development of Europe and dependencies from 1600 to about 1750.

HST 354. THE ERA OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEONA study of the structure of the Ancien Regime and an examination of the causes, events, and consequences of the French Revolution culminating in the Napoleonic Empire

HST 355. EUROPE IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

A study of the political, social, and cultural development of Europe from the Congress of Vienna to World War I.

HST 356. EUROPE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

Against a background of the internal and international developments of the leading powers, students will study the origins and results of the two World Wars.

HST 367. HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

A study of the political, social, and economic development of the Indian sub-continent

HST 376. WORLD WAR II

Consideration of the causes of the war, military strategy and tactics, diplomatic interests of the participants, and resulting cold war problems.

HST 391. HISTORIOGRAPHY AND RESEARCH

An introduction to historical research and writing. The writings and ideas of major historians of the past and present are examined. The student is exposed to research methods, particularly in the area of primary sources, and to the construction and criticism of the historical monograph. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor.

HST 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH
Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

HST 397. SEMINARPresentations and discussions of selected topics. *Prerequisite: Approval of instructor* is required. *Maximum of three credits per student.*

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the students academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the students discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

HST 198/298/398. TOPICS

VARIABLE CREDIT

Special topics in history. This course will be offered from time to time when interest and demand justify it.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS

NO CPEDE

This course is limited to students participating in intercollegiate athletics during their sport season. This course may be repeated.

MATHEMATICS

MTH 84. COLLEGE PREPARATORY MATHEMATICS

Designed for students who need to review basic mathematics skills before taking Mth 94, 101 or 103. Topics include a review of arithmetic, introductory algebra, and quantitative reasoning. Only P (passed) or F (failed) grades are given. *Credits in this course will not be counted toward the graduation requirement in any degree program at Wilkes. Offered every fall.

MTH 94. COLLEGE ALGEBRA

THREE CREDITS

Designed for students who need to review basic algebra before taking Mth 100 or

Mth 150. Topics include polynomials, solution of equations and inequalities, exponents and radicals, graphing, and solution of systems of equations. Offered every fall.

MTH 100. PRECALCULUS

A course in advanced algebra and trigonometry designed to prepare students for calculus. Topics include functions, inverse functions, logarithms, exponentials, and trigonometry. Prerequisite: Mth 94 or two years of secondary school mathematics in algebra and geometry. Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

MTH 101. SOLVING PROBLEMS USING MATHEMATICS

An introduction to the methodology of mathematical modeling as a technique in working towards the solution to real world problems. In an effort for the nonspecialist to gain an appreciation of the use of mathematics in our society, topics are selected from among the following: basic voting theory, fair division schemes, routing problems, population growth, and descriptive statistics and probability. Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

MTH 103. MATHEMATICS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS

A study of the theory of arithmetic, structure of the number systems, and other topics relevant to the teaching of mathematics in elementary schools. Prerequisite:

Admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of instructor. Offered every fall and summer.

MTH 104. MATHEMATICS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS II

A continuation of Mth 103. Topics include elementary probability, statistics, and geometry. Prerequisite: Mth 103. Offered every spring and summer.

MTH 105. CALCULUS FOR LIFE, MANAGERIAL, AND SOCIAL SCIENCES I FOUR CREDITS Topics include: algebra review, limits, differentiation, and integration. Not open to students with credits in Mth 111. Prerequisites: Mth 100 or at least three years of secondary school mathematics, including Geometry and Algebra II. Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

MTH 106. CALCULUS FOR LIFE, MANAGERIAL, AND SOCIAL SCIENCES II FOUR CREDITS. A continuation of Mth 105. Topics include: partial differentiation, differential equations, and probability. Not open to students with credits in Mth 112. Prerequisite: Mth 105. Offered every spring and summer.

Course Descriptions

MTH 107. BUSINESS MATHEMATICS

THREE CREDITS

Designed for business and accounting majors. Emphasis on mathematical modeling in the business environment. Topics include algebraic functions; mathematics of finance; systems of linear equations; linear programming; average and instantaneous rates of change. Prerequisite: Mth 94 or two years of secondary school mathematics in algebra and geometry. Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

MTH 111. CALCULUS I

Calculus of functions of one variable. Topics include: functions, limits and continuity, derivatives and their applications, and definite integrals. Not open to students with credits in Mth 105. Prerequisites: Mth 100 or at least three years of secondary school mathematics including Geometry, Algebra II, and topics in Trigonometry. Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

A continuation of Mth 111. Topics include inverse functions, techniques of integration, applications of the integral, and infinite sequences and series. Not open to students with credit in Mth 106. *Prerequisite: Mth 111. Offered every fall, spring, and summer.*

MTH 150. ELEMENTARY STATISTICS

Elementary statistical inference, with an emphasis on ideas, techniques, and applications in the life, physical, and social sciences. Topics include descriptive statistics, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, contingency tables, multiple regression, and analysis of variance. Not open to mathematics majors or students with credit in Mth 351. Prerequisite: Mth 94 or two years of high school algebra. Offered every fall, spring, and summer.

MTH 202. SET THEORY AND LOGIC
Provides a foundation in logic and set theory for upper-level courses in mathematics and computer science. Topics include the logic and language of proofs, the axiomatic method, sets, relations, and functions. Prerequisite: Mth 106 or Mth 112 or consent of instructor. Offered every fall.

MTH 211. INTRODUCTION TO ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS
First-order and linear higher-order differential equations; matrices, determinants, and systems of differential equations; numerical and power series methods of solution; the Laplace transform. Prerequisite: Mth 112. Offered every fall and summer:

MTH 212. MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS

Differential and integral calculus of real and vector valued functions. Topics include continuity, partial differentiation, implicit functions, Taylor's Theorem, gradient, curl, line, surface and multiple integrals, inverse functions, theorems of Green and Stokes. Prerequisite: Mth 112. Offered every spring and summer.

MTH 214. LINEAR ALGEBRA An axiomatic approach to vector spaces, linear transformations, systems of linear equations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: Mth 112 or consent of instructor. Offered in spring of even years.

MTH 231. DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

Designed to provide background in discrete mathematics for upper-level courses in computer science. Topics include: basic counting principles; introduction to recurrence relations and their application in analyzing algorithms; basic properties of graphs, trees, and networks; AND, OR, and NOT gates and designing combinatorial circuits, finite-state automata, transducers and Turing machines *Prerequisites: Mth* 202 and CS 125. Offered every spring.

Offered in the fall semester of even years.

spring semester of odd years.

This course deals with educational perspectives which pertain to the teaching of mathematics at the secondary level (grades 7 through 12). Topics of discussion include recommendations by the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM) regarding instructional methods, assessment techniques, and curricular issues. 30 hours practicum. (same as ED 303G). Prerequisites: Junior standing in mathematics and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

MTH 311. REAL ANALYSIS

A rigorous study of the topology of the real line, limits, continuity, differentiation, integration, and series of functions. *Prerequisite: Mth 202 or consent of instructor.*

MTH 331. ABSTRACT ALGEBRA I

A rigorous study of elementary number theory, groups, rings, and fields. *Prerequisite:*Mth 202 or consent of instructor. Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

Mth 202 or consent of instructor. Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

MTH 343. GEOMETRY - THREE CREDITS

A study of selected topics from Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry. Prerequisite:

Mth 202 or consent of instructor. Offered in the fall semester of even years.

MTH 351. PROBABILITY AND MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS I

Random variables, probability distributions, expectation and limit theorems, introduction to confidence intervals and hypothesis testing. Prerequisite: Mth 106 or 112

or consent of instructor. Offered every fall.

MTH 352. PROBABILITY AND MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS II

Hypothesis testing, non-parametric methods, multivariate distributions, introduction to linear models. Prerequisite: Mth 351 or consent of instructor. Offered in the

MTH 354. STATISTICAL METHODOLOGY
This course emphasizes applications, using statistical computer packages (such as BMDP, SPSS, and JMP) and real data sets from a variety of fields. Topics include estimation and testing; stepwise regression; analysis of variance and covariance; design of experiments; contingency tables; and multivariate techniques, including logistic regression. Prerequisite: Mth 150 or Mth 351 or consent of instructor. Offered in the spring semester of even years.

MTH 360. LINEAR PROGRAMMING
Graphical linear programming, simplex algorithm and sensitivity analysis. Special L.P. models such as the transportation problem, transshipment problem, and assignment problem. May include integer programming, branch and bound algorithm, geometric programming, goal programming. (same as CS 360). Prerequisites: Mth 106 or Mth 112; CS 125. Offered in the fall semester of even years.

MTH 361. APPLIED MATHEMATICS I
Intended for physical science and engineering students. Topics include inner product spaces, operator algebra, eigenvalue problems, Sturm-Liouville theory, Fourier series and partial differential equations. Prerequisites: Mth 211 and 212. Offered in the fall semester of odd years.

Course Descriptions

MTH 362. APPLIED MATHEMATICS II
Intended for physical science and engineering students. Topics include systems of linear differential equations, nonlinear differential equations; qualitative, numerical, and finite difference methods; theorems of Green and Stokes and the Divergence Theorem. Prerequisites: Mth 211 and 212. Offered in the spring semester of even years.

MTH 363. OPERATIONS RESEARCH
A survey of operations research topics such as decision analysis, inventory models, queueing models, dynamic programming, network models, heuristic models, and nonlinear programming. (same as CS 363). Prerequisites: CS 125; Mth 106 or Mth 112. Offered in spring of odd years.

MTH 391-392. SENIOR SEMINAR
Presentations and discussions of selected topics in mathematics, conducted by students and faculty. Prerequisite: Senior standing in mathematics or approval of department chairperson. Offered every fall and spring.

MTH 395-396. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MATHEMATICS
Individual study in a chosen area of mathematics under the supervision of a faculty member. May be repeated for credit. *Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.*

MTH 397. SEMINAR
Presentations and discussions of selected topics. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

MTH 413. FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES

A modern treatment of calculus of functions of several real variables. Topics include: Euclidean spaces, differentiation, integration on manifolds leading to the classical theorems of Green and Stokes. Prerequisites: Mth 214 and 311. Offered when demand

MTH 414. COMPLEX ANALYSIS

Complex functions, limit, continuity, analytic functions, power series, contour integration, Laurent expansion, singularities and residues. Prerequisite: Mth 212 or consent of instructor. Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 432. ABSTRACT ALGEBRA II
A continuation of Mth 331. Polynomial rings, ideals, field extensions, and Galois
Theory. Prerequisite: Mth 331. Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 442. TOPOLOGY
Metric spaces, topological spaces, countability and separation axioms, compactness, connectedness, product spaces. Prerequisite: Mth 311 or consent of instructor. Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 464. NUMERICAL ANALYSIS Numerical methods of differentiation, integration, solution of equations and of differential equations with emphasis on problems that lend themselves to solution using computers (same as CS 364). Prerequisites: Mth 112, and CS 123 or CS 125, or consent of instructor. Offered when demand warrants.

ONE TO THREE CREDITS MTH 470. READING COURSE

Advanced study of special topics under the supervision of a faculty member.

students who have completed a substantial amount of course work in mathematics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Senior standing and approval of department chairperson.

MTH 198/298/398/498. TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS

A study of topics of special interest. It may be a continuation and intensive study of topics begun in the upper-level courses in analysis, topology, algebra, and probability. May be repeated for credit. *Prerequisite: Varies with topics studied.*

Additional 500-level graduate courses in mathematics are open to qualified mathematics majors. See the graduate bulletin for complete listing.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

ME 180, CADD LAR

An introduction to the symbolic and visual languages used in the various engineering fields. The use of the computer in design and drafting, and familiarization with various software packages in the CADD (Computer Aided Design and Drafting) laboratory. Blueprint reading and practical injuries of data layouts. Emphasis will also be placed on the representation and interpretation of data in graphical form as well as the fundamentals of 2-dimensional and 3-dimensional graphic formats. Two hours lecture/laboratory per week. Fee: \$20.

ME 211. INTRODUCTION TO MANUFACTURING

FOUR CREDITS

An introduction to manufacturing that examines both the traditional processes of milling, turning, forging, casting, etc., and processes associated with advanced technology. Also considered are, dimensioning, tolerances, process plans, accuracy, repeatability quality assurance and quality control. Three hours lecture and one hour of laboratory a week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisite: ME 180

ME 222. MECHATRONICS

Introduction to mechatronics system design with emphasis on using sensors to convert engineering system information into an electrical domain, signal conditioning and hardware integration, programming, and using actuators to effect system changes. Two one-hour lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. (Same as EE 222.) Fee: \$35. *Prerequisites: EGR 140 or EE 145, EE 283.*

ME 231. STATICS AND DYNAMICS I

Statics of particles; including resolution of forces into components, vector sums, concurrent force systems. Statics of rigid bodies and the study of moments. Equilibrium of bodies in two and three dimensions and determination of reactions. Analysis of trusses and frames. Determination of centroids and moments of inertia. Kinematics of particles; including displacement; velocity; and acceleration. Prerequisite: Phy 201, Mth 112.

Course Descriptions

ME 232. STRENGTH OF MATERIALS

Analysis of statically determinate and indeterminate structural systems; computation of reactions, shears, moments, and deflections of beams, trusses, and frames. Bending and torsion of slender bars; buckling and plastic behavior. Prerequisite: ME 231.

ME 234. STATICS AND DYNAMICS II

THREE CREDITS

This course continues the development of Newtonian mechanics with application to the motion of free bodies and mechanisms. Topics include: rectilinear motion, vector calculus, particle motion, inertial and rotating reference frames, rigid body motion, rotational dynamics, linear and rotational momentum, work and kinetic energy, virtual work and collision. *Prerequisite: ME 231.*

ME 298. TOPICS IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

ONE TO THREE CREDITS Selected topics in the field of mechanical engineering. Prerequisite: Sophomore

standing and permission of instructor.

ME 312. MANUFACTURING SYSTEM ENGINEERING Fundamentals of manufacturing processes and systems. Analytical models of manufacturing processes including: metal removal rate, tool wear, setup and tool change times. Analysis and optimization of manufacturing productivity and throughput. Automation and computer control of manufacturing processes. *Prerequisite: Junior standing in ME*.

ME 315. COMPUTER INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING

The essentials of Computer Integrated Manufacturing (CIM) for data and manufacturing operations integration. Topics include the components of CIM: Computer Aided Design (CAD), Process Planning (CAPP), Manufacturing (CAM), and Quality Assurance (CAQ). Implementation of CIM into concurrent engineering, axiomatic design, strategy development and prototype evaluation. Also discussed are statistical quality control, networking and integration technology. Prerequisite: Junior standing

ME 317, ROBOTICS

The analysis and design of robots. Class covers the mechanical principles which govern the kinematics of robotics. Course topics include forward kinematics and the determination of the closed form kinematic inversion, as well as workspace and trajectory generation. Class also covers the formation and computation of the manipulator Jacobian matrix. *Prerequisites: Senior standing in ME*.

ME 318. QUALITY CONTROL ENGINEERING

THREE CREDITS

Quality control in the manufacturing environment, statistical methods used in quality assurance, statistical process control. (same as EgM 318) *Prerequisite: Mth 150 or* consent of instructor.

ME 321. FLUID MECHANICS

Thermodynamics and dynamic principles applied to fluid behavior and to ideal, viscous, and compressible fluids under internal and external flow conditions. (same as Phy 213) *Prerequisite: ME 231. Corequisite: ME 322.*

ME 322. ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS

The fundamental concepts and laws of thermodynamics, thermodynamic properties of perfect and real gases, vapors, solids and liquids. Applications of thermodynamics to power and refrigeration cycles, and flow processes. Development of thermodynamic relationships and equations of state. Review of the first and second laws. Reversibility and irreversibility. Prerequisites: Math 112.

Mth 211.

Prerequisite: Junior standing in engineering.

ONE CREDIT Experiments with and analysis of basic fluid phenomena, hydrostatic pressure, Bernoulli theorem, laminar and turbulent flow, pipe friction, and drag coefficient. One three-hour lab a week. Fee: \$40. *Prerequisite: Concurrent with or after ME 321.*

ME 324. HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER Fundamental principles of heat transmission by conduction, convection and radiation; application of the laws of thermodynamics; mass transfer; application of these princis to the solution of engineering problems. Prerequisites: ME 321-322 and

ME 325, ENERGY SYSTEMS Fundamental principles of energy transmission and energy conversion. Comprehension of the physical systems in which the conversion of energy is accomplished. Primary factors necessary in the design and performance analysis of energy systems. Prerequisites: ME 322.

ME 326. HEAT TRANSFER LABORATORY Basic heat transfer modes are demonstrated experimentally. This includes conduction, convection, and radiation of heat as well as fin and heat exchanger. One two-hour lab a week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisite: Concurrent with or after ME 324.

ME 328. COMBUSTION ENGINES Investigation and analysis of internal and external combustion engines with respect to automotive applications. Consideration of fuels, carburetion, combustion, detonation, design factors, exhaust emissions, and alternative power plants. *Prerequisite:* ME 322.

THREE CREDITS ME 331. STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS AND DESIGN Stress tensor and analysis of strain. Laws of conservation and basic equations of elastic and viscoelastic bodies. Plane stress and plane strain, theory of extension, torsion and flexure of beams. Introduction to energy methods and elastic stability. Prerequisite:

ME 332. VIBRATION OF DYNAMIC SYSTEMS THREE CREDITS An introductory course in mechanical vibration dealing with free and forced vibration of single and multi-degrees of freedom for linear and nonlinear systems. Prerequisites: ME 234.

THREE CREDITS ME 333. MACHINE DESIGN I A first course of a two-course sequence in design of machine elements dealing with theories of deformation and failure, strength and endurance limit, fluctuating stresses, fatigue and design under axial, bending, torsinal, and combined stresses. A study of fasteners, welds, gears, balled roller bearings, belts, chains, clutches, and brakes Prerequisites: ME 232.

ME 335. ENGINEERING MODELING AND ANALYSIS Introduction to finite element method for static and dynamic modeling and analysis of engineering systems. Finite element formulation and computer modeling techniques for stress, plane strain, beams, axisymmetric solids, heat conduction, and fluid flow problems. Solution of finite element equation and post processing of results for further use in the design problem. Prerequisites: ME 232.

ME 337. MICRO-ELECTRO-MECHANICAL SYSTEMS ENGINEERING This course explores the principles of MEMS by understanding materials properties, micro machining, sensor and actuator principles. The student will learn that MEMS are integrated micro-devices combining mechanical and electrical systems, which convert physical properties to electrical signals and, consequently, detection. This course provides the theoretical and exercises the hands-on experience by fabricating a micro-pressure sensor. Two hours lecture; three hours lab each week. Fee: \$40.

ME 338. MACHINE DESIGN II The second course of a two-course sequence in design of machine elements dealing with theories of deformation and failure, strength and endurance limit, fluctuation stresses, fatigue and design under axial, bending, torsinal, and combined stresses. A study of fasteners, welds, gears, balled roller bearings, belts, chains, clutches and brakes. Prerequisite: ME 333.

ME 384. MECHANICAL DESIGN LABORATORY Advanced open-ended laboratory simulating R&D environment. Emphasis on experimental performance, evaluations, and design. Topics include mechanical system, thermo/fluids, manufacturing processes, and mechanics. One hour lecture, six hours lab a week. Fee: \$50. Prerequisite: Junior standing and ME 232.

ME 390. INDUSTRIAL TRAINING Industrial and/or research experience gained through assignments or jobs with the community, government, business, or industry. *Prerequisite: Approval of the* Mechanical and Materials Engineering Department.

ME 391. SENIOR PROJECTS I Design and development of selected projects in the field of mechanical engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. A detailed progress report is required. Prerequisite: Senior standing in mechanical engineering.

ME 392, SENIOR PROJECTS II Design and development of selected projects in the various fields of mechanical engineering under the direction of a staff member. Technical as well as economic factors will be considered in the design. A professional paper and detailed progress reports are required. This is a continuation of ME 391. An open-forum presentation and discussion of the professional paper is required. Prerequisite: ME 391.

ME 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH ONE TO THREE CREDITS Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of mechanical engineering under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. Prerequisite: Senior standing and approval of department chairperson is required.

ME 397. SEMINAR ONE TO THREE CREDITS Presentations and discussions of selected topics. Prerequisite: Senior standing or by special departmental permission.

ME 398. TOPICS IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING ONE TO THREE CREDITS Selected topics in the field of mechanical engineering. These may include one or more of the following: control systems, automation, robotics, manufacturing systems, solid mechanics, energy systems, fluid flow, acoustics, computer systems, biomechanics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior engineering

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the students academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the students discipline. *Prerequisites: Junior stand*ing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by division chairperson.

MILITARY SCIENCE

MS 100. PHYSICAL FITNESS TRAINING

U.S. Army Master Fitness trainers supervise a modern fitness program based on the latest military fitness techniques and principles. The classes are conducted on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at the King's College Scandlon Fitness Center and are one hour each.

MS 211/212. CONCEPTS OF LEADERSHIP I & II

Instruction focuses on providing a basic understanding of the Army and general military knowledge and skills while concentrating on leadership skills and civic responsibilities important to everyone. Classes are one hour each week.

MS 221/222. DYNAMICS OF LEADERSHIP I & II

TWO CREDITS EACH Instruction is designed to familiarize students with basic military leadership at the junior leader and immediate supervisor level. Classes are two hours each week.

MS 231/232. BASIC MILITARY LEADERSHIP I & II

Instruction focuses on continued leadership development. Students are trained and evaluated on developing, managing and presenting training to the MS I and II cadets. The goal of the MS III year is to prepare students for the National Advanced Leadership Camp. Classes are two hours each week. Prerequisite: Advanced place-

MS 241/242. ADVANCED MILITARY LEADERSHIP I & II

TWO/ONE CREDITS

Instruction focuses on teaching students to function as a member of a staff and continues to develop leadership skills. This course covers public speaking, military briefing, and effective writing as well as training management and administrative and logistical support. Classes are two hours each week.

MS 251/252. LEADERSHIP APPLICATION LABORATORY

This class focuses on hands-on application and reinforcement of classroom instruction as well as teaching weapons, first aid, land navigation and tactical leadership. This class meets at the University of Scranton for two hours each week; it is highly encouraged for students in the basic course and is required for students in the advanced course.

MUSIC

MUS 000. PERFORMANCE CLASS

This course is required each semester for all music majors. Degree requirement for graduation.

Course Descriptions

MUS 100-400, APPLIED PERFORMANCE

ONE CREDIT OR TWO CREDITS

Instruction offered in all keyboard, band and orchestral instruments, guitar and voice. Individual instruction. For non-music and music majors. Each area conducts a weekly master class for discussion and performance. Participation is required. Additional fees apply. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

MUS 100. FRESHMAN LEVEL MUS 200. SOPHOMORE LEVEL MUS 300. JUNIOR LEVEL **MUS 400. SENIOR LEVEL MUS 301. JUNIOR RECITAL**

Section A Flute

Section B Clarinet

Section G Trumpet

MUS 401. SENIOR RECITAL

Section I Voice Section J Baritone

Section P Section K Trombone Section R, S, T Piano

Bass Horn Section Q Percussion

Organ

Section C Oboe Section D Bassoon Section F Saxophone

Section L Tuba Section U Section M Violin Section N Viola

Section V Guitar Section X, Y Voice Section Z Drum Set

MUS 101. INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC I

Section H French Horn Section O Cello

THREE CREDITS

NO CREDIT

NO CREDIT

The materials of music and their interrelationships. Illustrations are derived from literature of all periods for the purpose of developing understanding and enjoyment through perceptive listening.

MUS 102. INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC II

A survey of performance literature extending from the 17th century to the present. Directed listening of various idioms, forms, and styles characteristic of each period The purpose is to stimulate critical judgment. Prerequisite: Mus 101 or consent of

MUS 103 COMPREHENSIVE MUSICIANSHIP I

This course presents an intensive study of the properties, elements, and fundamental materials and structures of musical composition by means of the performance, analysis, and discussion of exemplars drawn from the repertoire of Western and non-Western cultures and the creation and performance of original works based on these exemplars. A degree requirement for all applied performance and music education majors.

MUS 104. COMPREHENSIVE MUSICIANSHIP II

A continuation of MUS 103: Comprehensive Musicianship I, this course provides intensive study of the techniques and small forms of musical composition as studied through performance, analysis, discussion, and emulation of exemplars drawn from the repertoire of Western and non-Western cultures. A degree requirement for all applied performance and music education majors. Prerequisites: MUS 103. Corequisite: MED 100, Music Education Ensemble, MUS 110.

MUS 108, 207-208, HISTORICAL ANALYSIS OF MUSIC I-III

A degree requirement. In-depth studies of the historical evolution of musical styles, antiquity to the present, through class lectures, analysis of the literature, and performance practices. *Corequisite: To be taken in sequence with Comprehensive* Musicianship and Harmonic Foundations (for all Music majors) or consent of instructor.

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THREE CREDITS

As the first course in the music history sequence, this course presents a multicultural study of music in the context of the humanistic tradition. A degree requirement for all applied performance and music education majors.

MUS 111-112. CLASS PIANO I-II

Class instruction in piano. A two-semester sequence designed to provide non-music majors with a rudimentary study of piano performance. The classes will be divided into small sections according to proficiency level. *Prerequisite: None.*

MUS 121, WILKES CIVIC BAND

ONE-HALF CREDIT

Large symphonic band and small wind ensemble experience. The Wilkes Civic Band presents a minimum of two concerts per year with programming focusing on standards of the band repertoire, which may include contemporary and non-Western literature for large symphonic band. Students acquire and refine skills in the areas of reading musical notation, good tone production on his/her chosen instrument, and precision in all aspects of musical performance appropriate to a large instrumental ensemble setting. Degree requirement for all Music Education majors and all Applied Instrumental majors. Membership open to all members of the University and surrounding community. rounding community.

MUS 125. UNIVERSITY CHORUS

Large mixed choral ensemble experience. The University Chorus presents a minimum of two concerts per year with programming focusing on standards of the choral repertoire, which may include contemporary and non-Western literature for large mixed chorus. Language selection is diverse. Students acquire and refine skills in the areas of reading musical notation, vocal production, and precision in all aspects of musical performance appropriate to a large choral setting. Degree requirement for all Music Education majors and all Applied Voice and Keyboard Performance majors. Membership open to all members of the University and surrounding community.

MUS 126. CHAMBER SINGERS

Membership is limited to a small group of selected singers who learn and perform solo and ensemble pieces from the literature of opera, operetta, and musical theatre.

MUS 127. JAZZ ENSEMBLE

ONE-HALF CREDIT

Open to all members of the University community, by audition. The ensemble rehearses and presents performances of literature encompassing a wide range of jazz styles and techniques.

MUS 128. CHAMBER PERFORMANCE

Participation required of all applied performance majors for a minimum of three semesters. Students will study and publicly perform chamber literature appropriate to their instruments. Coaching and supervision by faculty members, as assigned. Prerequisites: Mus 200, junior standing, or consent of instructor.

MUS 131. UNIVERSITY ORCHESTRA

ONE-HALF CREDIT

Open to all members of the College community, by audition. The orchestra performs concerts throughout the year of chamber and symphonic literature. Participation is required of all string applied performance and string music education majors.

Course Descriptions

MUS 203. COMPREHENSIVE MUSICIANSHIP III

A continuation of MUS 103 and MUS 104: Comprehensive Musicianship I and II, this course provides intensive study through performance, analysis, discussion, and emulation of polyphonic techniques and contrapuntal procedures of musical composition in the Western tradition from the eleventh through the eighteenth centuries. A degree requirement for all applied peformance and music education majors. Prerequisites: MUS 103, MUS 104, MUS 110. Corequisite: MUS 210.

MUS 204. COMPREHENSIVE MUSICIANSHIP IV

A continuation of MUS 103, 104, and 203: Comprehensive Musicianship I-III, this course provides intensive study through performance, analysis, discussion, and emulation of harmonic vocabulary and compositional techniques of musical composition in the Western musical tradition, eighteenth through the twentieth centuries. Styles and traditions of non-Western cultures will be studied as they influenced the Western musical tradition. A degree requirement for all applied performance and music education majors. *Prerequisites: MUS 103, MUS 104, MUS 110, MUS 203, MUS 210.* Corequisite: MUS 211.

MUS 207-208.

See Mus 108.

MUS 210. MUSIC HISTORY I: ANCIENT THROUGH BAROQUE

THREE CREDITS

An intensive study of the history of music and the genres, styles, and forms of the stylistic periods of musical composition, Ancient through Baroque, and the movements, eras, and themes associated with these periods. This course is designed to introduce the student to the discipline of musicology (including methodology and techniques of investigation) as it relates to music of the Ancient World, the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, and the Baroque era. Emphasis will be placed on musical traditions of the Western world; styles and traditions of non-Western cultures will be studied as they influenced the Western musical tradition, especially in music of the Ancient World, the Middle Ages, and the Renaissance. A degree requirement for all music education majors. *Prerequisites: MUS 103, MUS 104, MUS 110. Corequisite: MUS 203.* MUS 203

MUS 211. MUSIC HISTORY II:

CLASSICAL THROUGH TWENTIETH CENTURY An intensive study of the history of music and the genres, styles, and forms of the stylistic periods of musical composition, Classical through the Twentieth Century and the movements, eras, and themes associated with these periods. This course is designed to introduce the student to the discipline of musicology (including methodology and techniques of investigation) as it relates to music of the Classical and Romantic periods and the Twentieth Century. Emphasis will be placed on musical traditions of the Western world and the incorporation of non-Western music into the Western musical tradition, especially in the twentieth century. A degree requirement for all music education majors. *Prerequisites: MUS 103, MUS 104, MUS 110, MUS 203, MUS 210 or con*sent of instructor. Corequisite: MUS 204.

MUS 212. KEYBOARD ACCOMPANYING

A study of the techniques concerned with solo, chamber, and group accompanying. Required of all keyboard applied performance majors. *Prerequisites: Mus 101, 103-106.*

MUS 213-215. ACCOMPANYING PRACTICUM I-III

Practical accompanying experience, as assigned. Minimum time allotment is five hours per week of studio, chamber, or group accompanying, plus public performance accompanying when required. Prerequisite: Mus 212

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MUS 259. VOICE DICTION

TWO CREDITS

An intensive study of the phonics of English, French, German, and Italian languages, based upon the International Phonetic Alphabet. Practical application is achieved through song literature selected from all historical periods. Required of all voice performance and choral music education majors.

MUS 298. TOPICS

A study in topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

MUS 305. COMPOSITION AND ORCHESTRATION

Practical exercises in composition, orchestration, and arranging for instruments and voices in all combinations, including orchestral, wind, jazz, and chamber ensembles. Required of all Applied Performance majors. Prerequisites: Mus 206 and 208.

MUS 306. 20TH CENTURY THEORY
A survey of twentieth-century theoretical systems emerging from post-romantic and impressionistic to post-serial and avant-garde styles of the contemporary times. Emphasis will be on compositional techniques. Works and writings of Schoenberg, Stravinsky, Hindemith, Babbitt, Sessions, Messaien, Boulez, and others will be examined. Listening and analysis. Required of all Applied Performance majors. Prerequisites: Mus 204, 206, and 208, junior standing, or consent of instructor.

MUS 307-316. MUSIC PEDAGOGY
A survey of the techniques and methodology concerned with individual teaching of each applied idiom. Required of all applied performance majors. Sections are offered in the following areas:

MUS 307. Voice Pedagogy MUS 309. Piano Pedagogy MUS 311. Woodwind Pedagogy MUS 313. Brass Pedagogy MUS 315. String Pedagogy

MUS 316. Percussion Pedagogy

Prerequisites: Mus 200, junior standing, or consent of instructor.

MUS 361. CHORAL CONDUCTING AND SCORE READING

An intensive study of the techniques and organizational skills required of the choral conductor, in grades 7-12, and the application of musicianship skills in the vocal ensemble performance medium. Practical application of techniques and skills is offered in the weekly one-hour Music Education Chorus read-through sessions. A degree requirement for all applied performance and music education majors.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program in Music Education; MED 100. Corequisite: MED 125.

MUS 362. INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING AND SCORE READING

THREE CREDITS

An intensive study of the techniques and organizational skills required of the instrumental conductor, in grades 7-12, and the application of musicianship skills in the vocal ensemble performance medium. Practical application of techniques and skills is offered in the weekly one-hour Music Education Band or Orchestra experience. A degree requirement for all applied performance and music education majors.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program in Music Education; five semesters of MED 100 (Intrumental Techniques) and Music Education Ensemble experience. Corequisite: MED 121 or MED 131.

Course Descriptions

MUS 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

Independent study and research for advanced students in music under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a more substantial level beyond a term paper is

required. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

MUS 397. SEMINARPresentation and discussion of selected topics. *Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.*

MUS 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the students academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the students discipline. (See page 52 in the Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

MUS 407-415. MUSIC LITERATURE

An examination of the literature, its style and technical problems, studied through performance coaching. These courses are designed to give the student a comprehensive knowledge of the literature for each respective major area of performance. They will provide a necessary foundation for performance practice requirements beyond the scope of only a lecture approach. Sections are offered in the following areas:

MUS 407. Voice Literature MUS 408. Choral Literature MUS 409. Keyboard Literature MUS 410. Chamber Literature MUS 411. Orchestral Literature MUS 412. Woodwind Literature MUS 413. Brass Literature MUS 414. String Literature

MUS 415. Percussion Literature

Prerequisites: Mus 205-208, senior standing in music, or consent of instructor.

MUSIC EDUCATION

MED 100. INSTRUMENTAL AND VOCAL TECHNIQUES

ONE-HALF CREDIT
Private instruction in all band and orchestral instruments, piano, and voice. Students enroll for private instruction in two to three different non-major performance media each semester for seven semesters. Degree requirement for all Music Education majors. Additional fees apply. Corequisites: MED 121, MED 125, MED 127, MED 129, MED 131.

Practical experience in performance on traditional band instruments, emphasizing sight reading and development of ensemble performance techniques through group performance. Students rehearse weekly on instruments that are not their major applied instrument and are exposed to a wide range of elementary through junior high band instructional materials. Course provides opportunities for practical conducting experience for students in MUS 362: Instrumental Conducting and Score Reading. Degree requirement for all Music Education majors. Offered fall semester, even-numbered years. *Corequisite: MED 100*.



MED 125. MUSIC EDUCATION CHORUS

ONE-HALF CREDIT

Practical choral experience emphasizing sight reading and development of proper vocal and ensemble performance techniques through group performance. Students rehearse weekly and are exposed to a wide range of elementary through junior high choral instructional materials. Course provides opportunities for practical conducting experience for students in MUS 361: Choral Conducting and Score Reading. Degree requirement for all Music Education majors. Offered fall semester, odd-numbered years. Corequisite: MED 100.

MED 127. MUSIC EDUCATION JAZZ BAND

ONE-HALF CREDIT

Practical experience in performance of jazz band repertoire, emphasizing sight reading and improvisation and the development of ensemble performance techniques through group performance. Students rehearse weekly on instuments that are not their major applied instrument and are exposed to a wide range of elementary through junior high band instructional materials. Course provides opportunities for practical conducting experience for students in MUS 362: Instrumental Conducting and Score Reading. Degree requirement for all music Education majors. Offered fall semester, even-numbered years. *Corequisite: MED 100*.

MED 129. WORLD MUSIC ENSEMBLE

Practical experience on non-Western instruments and the use of special vocal techniques, emphasizing an awareness of music of non-Western cultures and the development of ensemble performance techniques through group performance. Students improvise and rehearse weekly on a variety of world instruments and learn vocal techniques that are found in the music of non-Western cultures. Degree requirement for all Music Education majors. Offered every spring semester. *Corequisite for freshmen Music Education majors: MED 100, MUS 110.*

MED 131. MUSIC EDUCATION ORCHESTRA

ONE-HALF CREDIT

Practical orchestral experience emphasizing sight reading and development of ensemble performance techniques through group performance. Students rehearse weekly and are exposed to a wide range of elementary through junior high orchestral instructional materials. Course provides opportunities for practical conducting experience for students in MUS 362: Instrumental Conducting and Score Reading. Degree requirement for all Music Education majors. Offered fall semester, even-numbered years. Corequisite: MED 100.

MED 253. MUSIC IN THE SCHOOLS WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE

THREE CREDITS

The introductory course in Music Education methods. This course presents an intensive study of the history, philosophies, and principles of music education in the United States and administrative policies and procedures for building and maintaining an effective music program in grades K-12. Additionally, students will acquire complete familiarity with state and national standards in the arts and codes of professional practice. A survey and evaluation of appropriate teaching resource materials will support the study of pedagogical principles and theories appropriate to the culturally diverse music program and of state and national standards. Required for all Music Education majors. Prerequisites: ED 190, MED 100 (three semesters), MED 129, Music Education Ensembles (two semesters of participation), MUS 103, MUS 104, MUS 110. Corequisites: PSY 101, MED 100, MED 129.

Course Descriptions

MED 353. MUSIC K-6 WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE

A study of the social and intellectual foundations of contemporary music education, learning theories of music, and teaching systems and methodologies of music education in the early grades (K-6) in the United States. A survey of teaching methodologies and resource materials appropriate to music study in grades K-6 will support the study of pedagogical principles and theories. These same materials will be evaluated in relation to the National Standards in the Arts, the Proposed Academic Standards for the Arts and Humanities in Pennsylvania, and the Academic Standards for Reading Critically in All Content Areas in Pennsylvania, Required for all Music Education majors. *Prerequisites: PSY 101 MED 100 (five semesters), Music Education Ensemble (five semesters), MUS 103, MUS 104, MUS 203, MUS 204, ED 190, ED 200. Corequisites: ED 210, Music Education Ensemble.*

MED 354. MUSIC 7-12 WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE

A survey of the various theories of music learning, pedagogical systems and methodologies, and materials appropriate to music teaching and learning in grades 7-12. Emphasis is placed on acquiring practical knowlege and skills for developing and maintaining successful music programs and curricula. Students will review a variety of currently available music teaching materials (including Internet resources) and will evaluate these same materials in relation to the National Standards in the Arts, the Proposed Academic Standards for the Arts and Humanities in Pennsylvania, and the Academic Standards for Reading Critically in All Content Areas in Pennsylvania. Required for all Music Education majors. Prerequisites: PSY 101 MED 100 (six semesters), Music Education Ensemble (six semesters), MUS 103, MUS 104, MUS 203, MUS 204, MED 253, MED 353, ED 190, ED 200, Ed 210. Corequisite: Music Education Ensemble. Education Ensemble.

NURSING

NSG 171. HEALTH CARE TERMINOLOGY

This course is designed to have students study terms common to the health care professions. The emphasis is on analysis and understanding rather than on memorization.

NSG 200. PRINCIPLES OF NORMAL NUTRITION

An introduction of the basic science of human nutrition; principles of normal nutrition, meal planning, computation of diets, physiological, psychosocial, and social effects of food and its constituents; and some contemporary local, national, and international nutrition problems. Corequisite: Nsg 201.

NSG 201. PRINCIPLES OF NURSING

This course introduces the student to the profession of nursing. Use of the nursing process is emphasized in meeting the basic human needs of clients within their communities. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical practice in the Nursing Learning Resource Center and selected clinical agencies. Hours weekly: 4 hours class, 1 hour discussion, 3 hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80. Prerequisites: Bio 113, Bio 115-116, Psy 101, Soc 101/Anthro 101, Eng 101, Nsg 171. Corequisites: Nsg 200, Phy 170, Soc 251.

NSG 202. NURSING CARE OF THE GROWING FAMILY

The nursing process is utilized in assisting families within their communities to meet their human needs. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical practice in a variety of ting Intencive Hours were hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80. Prerequisites: Nsg 200, 201. Corequisites: GES 242.



NSG 203. NURSING CARE OF THE ADULT CLIENT I

The nursing process is utilized in assisting adults and their families, within their communities, to achieve optimum health and to resolve selected health problems. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical practice in a variety of health care settings. Hours weekly: 4 hours class, 12 hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80. Prerequisite: Nsg 202.

NSG 204. NURSING CARE OF THE ADULT CLIENT II **EIGHT CREDITS**

The nursing process is utilized in assisting adults and their families, within their community, to achieve optimum health and to resolve selected medical, surgical, and mental health problems. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical practice in a variety of health care settings. Designated Writing Intensive. Hours weekly: 4 hours class, 12 hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80. Prerequisite: Nsg 203.

NSG 270. RECENT TRENDS IN CLINICAL NUTRITION

This elective course is an introduction to diet therapy, with a discussion of the contemporary issues in clinical nutrition. Deals with the popular myths about nutrition and health and substantiates or refutes these claims with research evidence. Prerequisite: Nsg 200 or RN status.

NSG 272. PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS AND

THREE CREDITS

CLINICAL DECISION-MAKING IN NURSING This course is designed to assist students to undertand the multidisciplinary science of pharmacology based on human systems. Content includes drug classifications, indications, adverse effects and contraindications, age-related variables, dosages, and nursing implications. Using critical thinking skills related to drug therapy, clinical decision-making is developed. *Prerequisite:* Nsg 202.

NSG 273. PHYSICAL ASSESSMENT

This elective course is designed to facilitate the integration of physical assessment skills as an essential element of the nursing process. The components of physical assessment, including the health history and physical examination, are organized to allow the student to proceed from an assessment of the overall functions of a client to the more specific functions of each body system. Prerequisites: Junior and Senior Nursing majors or Registered Nurses.

NSG 274. DIMENSIONS IN HEALTH AND WELLNESS

This elective course provides a framework for the exploration of the concepts of holistic health, wellness, and alternative health care modalities through experiential exercises, reading, journaling and lectures. During the course the student will assess his/her personal health and wellness status, develop a plan to modify a specified health behavior, implement the plan using a variety of holistic modalities, and evaluate the outcome of the plan. This is a wellness elective appropriate for any student at any level. Lecture, discussion, class participation. No prerequisites. No corequisites. No fees.

This course is designed to facilitate the transition of RN students from other educational routes into baccalaureate nursing education. Use of the nursing process is applied throughout the growth and development of clients. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical practice in community settings. Upon successful completion of N299 (7 credits), 36 additional credits, (N171, N202, N203, N204, N272, N301), will be assigned in recognition of work completed. Designated Writing Intensive. Hours weekly: 5 hours class, 3 hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80. *Prerequisites: RN status or NCLEX eligibility*, Eng 101. Corequisites: Nsg 200 or challenge examination.

Course Descriptions

NSG 301. NURSING CARE OF THE OLDER ADULT CLIENT

The nursing process is utilized in the care of the older adult clients within their communities in a variety of settings. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical practice. Designated Writing Intensive. Hours weekly: 4 hours class, 12 hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80. Prerequisite: Nsg 204.

NSG 302. SENIOR PRACTICUM

EIGHT CREDITS

This course prepares the student for professional role development in emerging health care delivery systems. The student synthesizes knowledge from all previous nursing and supportive courses to manage care in an area of clinical practice consistent with career goals. Designated Writing Intensive. Hours weekly: 2 hours class, 19 hours clinical practice. Fee: \$80. *Prerequisite: Nsg 301*.

NSG 303. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES AND TRENDS IN NURSING

This seminar course explores current issues and trends in nursing and health care. Designated writing intensive (WI) and oral presentation option (OPO). *Prerequisites*: Nsg 204 or RN students who have completed Nsg 299.

NSG 305. INTRODUCTION TO NURSING RESEARCH

The research process is examined in this course. Emphasis is placed on studies in nursing which provide a foundation for critical reflection on research reports and application of findings to practice. Designated oral presentation option (OPO). Offered fall semester only. *Prerequisites: Mth 150 and Nsg 204 or RN students who have completed Nsg 299*.

NSG 395-396. INDEPENDENT STUDY

Independent study for advanced students in nursing under the direction of a staff member. Prerequisites: By arrangement with an instructor. Candidates for independent study must have a minimum cumulative and nursing G.P.A. of 3.00 and be of senior class standing.

NSG 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

ONE TO SIX CREDITS

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the students academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the students discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites:

Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

NSG 406. ADVANCED HEALTH ASSESSMET

This course presents an overview of the full and comprehensive health assessment of the adult client. Emphasis on multiple aspects of assessment including physical, functional, and mental health assessment, along with transcultural variations, will prepare the student for advanced practice nursing. Students are given the opportunity to practice their assessment skills in a laboratory component. *Prerequisite: Graduate* standing or permission of instructor.

NSG 198/298/398. TOPICS IN NURSING

VARIABLE CREDIT

A study in topics of special interest that are not exclusively treated in regularly offered courses.

PHARMACY

PHA 301 & PHA 304. FOUNDATIONS OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

The purpose of this course sequence is to provide the student with the foundational concepts and skills needed to practice pharmacy in the 21st century as the role of the pharmacist expands and continues to change. In addition to one's knowledge of the scientific basis of practice, the ability to communicate and be an effective team member is critical to the pharmacist's role as an educator, clinician and member of the health-care team. As such, the student will experience the processes of self-and group-assessment, team development and the use of effective communication strategies through discussions, assignments, role-playing and case studies. A unique feature of this course-sequence is the interdisciplinary faculty team. The expertise and perspective of each faculty member contribute to the development and teaching of this course. Furthermore, this approach demonstrates the relevance and importance of other disciplinary subject matter to the development and maturation of a pharmacy practitioner. Prerequisite: P-1 standing.

PHA 302, 401, 402, 501, 502. PHARMACEUTICAL CARE LAB I-V

ONE CREDIT EACH
This five-semester sequence is designed to develop the students ability to integrate and apply information as well as practice skills that are taught throughout the curriculum. The use of case studies, role-plays, presentations and other active-learning strategies engages students in the learning process and requires them to synthesize information at increasing levels of compexity as the student moves through the course sequence. Prerequisite: P-l, P-2 or P-3 standing as appropriate for each laboratory.

PHA 308. PHARMACEUTICAL AND HEALTH CARE DELIVERY

Examination of health and pharmaceutical delivery in the U.S. conducted from a societal perspective. Emphasis is on public policy, economic behavior and outcomes. Application will be made to various pharmaceutical sectors (e.g., retail, health systems, manufacturing). Students should gain an understanding of the factors driving transformation of health care delivery and the implications for future pharmacy practice. Lecture: Three hours per week. *Prerequisite: P-l standing or consent of instructor.*

PHA 310. CLINICAL RESEARCH AND DESIGN

Application of research design concepts and statistical techniques to design, critically analyze and interpret preclinical, clinical and economic studies of pharmaceuticals and treatment plans. Lecture: Three hours per week. Prerequisite: MTH 150 or equivalent and P-1 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 311 & PHA 312. PHARMACEUTICS I & II

The study and application of physico-chemical principles that are necessary for the design, development and preparation of pharmaceutical dosage forms. The study of quantitative skills necessary for an understanding of the basic and clinical pharmaceutical sciences, including skills in pharmaceutical calculations and extemporaneous preparation of dosage forms. Lecture: Three hours per week. Laboratory/Recitation: Three hours per week. Fee: \$40 Prerequisite: P-1 standing or consent of instructor. PHA 311 is a prerequisite for PHA 312.

PHA 313. PHARMACY CALCULATIONS

The common mathematical processes that a pharmacist may encounter in professional practice are covered. Interpretation of the prescription, including Latin abbreviations, will be discussed. Medical terminology and the generic name, trade name, manufacturer and classification of the top 100 drugs will also be presented. Lecture one hour per week. Prerequisite: P-1 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 327. MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY
An overview of microbiology with special emphasis on pathogenic microbiology.
Lecture: Three hours per week. Laboratory: Three hours per week. Fee: \$40. Cross listed with BIO 327. Prerequisite: P-1 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 331 & PHA 332. MEDICAL ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY I & II FOUR CREDITS EACH In-depth principles of human anatomy and physiology as well as an introduction to pathophysiology will be presented. Lecture: Three hours per week. Laboratory/Recitation: Three hours per week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisite: P-1 standing or consent of instructor. PHA 331 is a prerequisite for PHA 332.

PHA 365. MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY
Introduction to basic biochemistry concepts, focusing on the structure and function of vitamins, proteins, and lipids as well as bioenergetics and major catabolic pathways. The catabolism of carbohydrates, fats and amino acids will be discussed including reactions and regulation. Common metabolic pathways of drugs, enzyme induction and metabolism down regulation will also be presented. Lecture: Four hours per week. Cross listed with CHM 365. Prerequisite: P-1 standing or consent of instructor.

PHA 403. INTRODUCTORY PHARMACY PRACTICE EXPERIENCE

This course will provide introductory practice experiences to students in a variety of practice settings. This early experience is critical to the process of professional socialization which can only develop via interactions with faculty members, practitioners, peers and other health care professionals. Students will spend three hours per week in a structured, supervised learning process in an in-patient or out-patient setting. Students are responsible for transportation to and from all off-campus sites.

Prerequisite: PHA 301, PHA 302, PHA 304.

PHA 405. PHARMACEUTICAL CARE SYSTEMS: DESIGN & CONTROL

Examines delivery of pharmaceutical products and services from a systems perspective in a variety of patient care settings. Focus is upon effectiveness, efficiency and quality. Covers design of systems, establishment and monitoring of key indicators, total quality management and quality assurance agencies (e.g., JCAHO, NCQA). Lecture: Two hours per week.

PHA 410. IMMUNOLOGY/BIOTECHNOLOGY
A discussion of nonspecific host defense mechanisms and a detailed description of specific immunity. Products that impart artificial active and passive immunity are presented. The concept of biotechnology is discussed together with the currently available products of genetic engineering that relate to immunology. The various immunological disorders and the immunology of cancer and HIV are discussed. Lecture: Three hours per week. Prerequisite: PHA 331, 332, 365 or consent of instructor.

PHA 411. BIOPHARMACEUTICS & CLINICAL PHARMACOKINETICS

The fundamentals of biopharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics are presented. The physical and chemical properties of the drug and dosage form and the impact of the route of administration and patient characteristics and disease state will be related to the absorption, distribution, metabolism and elimination in the body. Individual drugs and patient case histories will be used to familiarize the student to practice. Lecture: Three to four hours per week. Recitation: zero to three hours per week. Prerequisite: PHA 311, PHA 312 or consent of instructor.

PHA 412. MANAGEMENT OF PHARMACY OPERATIONS

The principles of management, including personnel and financial management, will be covered as they apply to management of pharmacy operations in a variety of settings (e.g., community, health system, managed care). Lecture: Three hours per week Prerequisite: PHA 308 or consent of instructor.

A four-semester, twelve-module sequence (three modules per semester) integrates pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, pathophysiology and pharmacotherapy. This team-taught, interdisciplinary course provides students with the opportunity to learn and apply concepts from these four disciplines. Topics and associated credits are as follows: *Prerequisite: PHA 310, 327, 331, 332, 365.*

PHA 421 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS 1: PRINCIPLES OF PHARMACOLOGY & MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY	TWO CREDITS
PHA 423 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS II: PRINCIPLES OF PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS Prerequisite: PHA 421.	TWO CREDITS
PHA 425 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS III: SELF-CARE AND DERMATOLOGY*	THREE CREDITS
PHA 426 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS IV: GASTROINTESTINAL DISORDERS*	TWO CREDITS
PHA 428 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS V: INFECTIOUS DISEASES*	FOUR CREDITS
PHA 430 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS VI: HEMATOLOGY, JOINT DISORDERS, SURGERY*	TWO CREDITS
PHA 521 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS VII: PULMONARY DISORDERS*	TWO CREDITS
PHA 523 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS VIII: CARDIOVASCULAR DISORDERS*	FOUR CREDITS
PHA 525 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS IX: RENAL DISORDERS*	TWO CREDITS
PHA 526 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS X: ENDOCRINE DISORDERS & WOMEN'S HEALTH ISSUES*	TWO CREDITS
PHA 528 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS XI: NEOPLASTIC DISEASES*	TWO CREDITS
PHA 530 PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS XII: CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS*	FOUR CREDITS

* PHA 423 is prerequisite to PHA 425-530. PHA 450. NEUROPHARMACOLOGY OF DRUGS OF ABUSE

In-depth analysis of drugs of abuse, including pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, tolerance, sensitization, physical dependence, and effects of drug use during pregnancy. Drug testing and substance abuse treatment strategies will also be discussed. Lecture: Three hours. *Prerequisite: PHA 421 or consent of instructor*

PHA 452. EXTEMPORANEOUS COMPOUNDING
Students will achieve basic and advanced skills in compounding pharmaceutical dosage forms for individualized patient therapy to replace a lack of commercially available products, and enhance therapeutic problem-solving between the pharmacist and physician to enhance patient compliance. Students will work independently on research assignments and compounding preparations. Lecture one hour, laboratory six hours per week. Fee: \$40. Prerequisites: PHA 311 and PHA 312 and permission of instructor. of instructor.

Course Descriptions

PHA 454. HISTORY OF PHARMACY AND DRUG DEVELOPMENT

THREE CREDITS

PHA 454. HISTORY OF PHARMACY AND DRUG DEVELOPMENT

The History of Pharmacy and Drug Discovery is designed to provide the student with a general understanding of the development of the profession of pharmacy and its interrelationship with the discovery of critical therapeutic agents. This course will consider the contributions of the ancient Mesopotamian, Egyptian, Chinese, Greek and Roman cultures to the development of Pharmacy. The student will also be exposed to events that lead to the rise of professional pharmacy in Europe during the Renaissance period. Using this as a foundation the course will focus on the development and rise of professional pharmacy within the United States from the 15th century to modern times. An important aspect of this course will be discussions concerning the development of critical therapeutic agents that revolutionized the treatcerning the development of critical therapeutic agents that revolutionized the treatment of disease and how these discoveries affected the profession of pharmacy. Aspects of the scientific process and how it has contributed to these discoveries will also be discussed.

PHA 455. INTRODUCTION TO THE

MANAGEMENT OF THE COMMUNITY PHARMACY

THREE CREDITS

This course is designed to introduce the student to concepts needed to be a successful community pharmacist. The student will be introduced to principles in pharmacy and fiscal management, legal issues relating to pharmacy and entrepreneurship. This course will consist of lectures and projects related to pharmacy management and practice, and legislative issues.

PHA 503 AND PHA 504. LONGITUDINAL CARE LAB I & II ONE CREDIT EACH Students will follow a patient or patients over an extended period of time in a medical or home setting. Pharmaceutical knowledge and skills will be applied in communications, health assessment, monitoring of pharmacotherapy, evaluation of both humanistic and clinical outcomes. Issues of health care, cost access and quality as revealed through each patient's interaction with health and pharmaceutical care systems will be addressed Three hours per week. Students are responsible for transportation to and from all off-campus experiential sites. *Prerequisite: PHA 503 is prerequisite to PHA 504*.

PHA 505. PHARMACY LAW The study of federal and state statutes, regulations and court decisions which control the practice of pharmacy and drug distribution. Civil liability in pharmacy practice and

elements of business and contract law will be covered. Lecture: Two hours per week. PHA 509 ECONOMIC EVALUATION OF PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS & SERVICES

Introduction to commonly used economic evaluation methods (e.g., cost-minimization, cost-utility, cost-benefit, cost-effectiveness) as applied to pharmaceutical products and services. Quality of life and outcomes research will also be explored. Emphasis is on understanding evaluation methods and research design and interpreting the relevant literature for practice applications. Lecture: Three hours per week. *Prerequisite: PHA 308* and PHA 310 or consent of instructor.

PHA 510. GENERAL MEDICINE ADVANCED PHARMACY PRACTICE EXPERIENCE

Integration of basic pharmacy related concepts to the delivery of pharmaceutical care in general medicine practice. Clinical practice: Forty hours per week for a total of six weeks. Prerequisite: P-4 standing.

PHA 511. AMBULATORY CARE

ADVANCED PHARMACY PRACTICE EXPERIENCE

Integration of basic pharmacy related concepts to the delivery of pharmaceutical care in ambulatory care settings. Clinical practice: Forty hours per week for a total of six weeks.

Prerequisite: P-4 standing.

PHA 512. COMMUNITY ADVANCED PHARMACY PRACTICE EXPERIENCESIX CREDITS
Integration of basic pharmacy related concepts to the delivery of pharmaceutical care in community practice settings. Clinical practice: Forty hours per week for a total of six weeks. *Prerequisite: P-4 standing.*

PHA 513. RURAL ADVANCED PHARMACY PRACTICE EXPERIENCE
Integration of basic pharmacy related concepts to the delivery of pharmaceutical care in rural practice settings. Clinical practice: Forty hours per week for a total of six weeks. Prerequisite: P-4 standing.

PHA 532 ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE AND NUTRITION

This course gives an overview of various alternative/contemporary medicine practices: homeopathy, herbal therapy, chiropractic, acupuncture, acupressure, body massage, ayurvedic, and shamanic practices. This course will also give an overview on the concept and practice of nutrition: parenteral and enteral nutrition. Lecture: Three hours. Prerequisite: PHA 331, 332, 365 or consent of instructor.

PHA 550. PRINCIPLES OF EXPERIMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY

The Student of increase the students appreciation of the science of pharmacology. The student will be exposed to principles and theories that are currently used to interpret pharmacological data about new drug products and physiological systems in both humans and animals. A series of articles will be used to demonstrate application of pharmacological techniques, and the student will be asked to suggest additional techniques to further clarify published hypotheses. The student will conduct experiments to apply pharmacological theories and techniques and to use the scientific method to gain data to support a hypothesis. Fee: \$40.

Veterinary Products is designed to introduce pharmacy students to Veterinary Pharmacology and Therapeutics and the role of the pharmacist in the care of animals. The students will evaluate the most commonly used drugs in veterinary care and relate that evaluation to the use of these drugs in humans. The student will learn fundamental concepts that will allow the student to provide pharmaceutical care to animals and assist the veterinarian and owner in the care of pets and domestic animals. There will be a field trip to a zoo on one Saturday during the course. *Prerequisites:* PHA 424 and 426.

PHA 552. PRINCIPLES OF BIOORGANIC AND MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY

This will be an introductory course whose aims are to provide the principles of bioorganic and medical chemistry, including an understanding of drug structure-activity relationships, prediction of the physicochemical properties of a drug, basic knowledge of the major pathways of drug metabolism and factors that can contribute to drug-drug interactions. Prerequisites: CHEM 231–232, PHA 327, 365.

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PHARMACY (NON-TRADITIONAL)

The non-traditional program must be completed within four (4) calendar years. Students must complete 12 credits per calendar year. Only students enrolled in the non-traditional program may enroll in these courses. Students in the traditional program will not be allowed to take these courses in lieu of courses within the traditional program.

PHA 570-574. ADVANCED THERAPEUTICS I-V

This five-course sequence is designed to provide returning practitioners with an opportunity to learn, observe and apply concepts of pathophysiology and therapeutics in an integrated manner. The contents of the course sequence will include drugs and therapies necessary to treat disorders of the central and peripheral nervous systems, integumental, gastrointestinal, hematological, muscloskeletal, renal, pulmonary, cardiovascular and endocrine systems. Also included will be drugs and therapies for cancer and infectious diseases. Prerequisites: PHA 570 for PHA 571, PHA 571 for PHA 572 and PHA 572 for PHA 573 and PHA 574.

PHA 575. PHARMACEUTICAL CARE SKILLS

This laboratory is designed to help the currently practicing pharmacist develop the necessary skills for the provision of direct patient care services. Topics include, but are not limited to, drug information, alternative medicine, interpersonal and intercultural communication, patient counseling, physical assessment, development of drug literature evaluation skills, development of pharmacist care plan and documentation of pharmacists' recommendations. This laboratory utilizes active learning strategies to provide the student with opportunities for application of concepts gained through practice experience and concurrent course work within the curriculum.

PHA 576. RESEARCH DESIGN AND LITERATURE EVALUATION

This course is designed to provide the student with a fundamental understanding of clinical research design, critical analysis of clinical studies and application of study results in the management of specific patients and patient populations. The student will be expected to utilize drug information skills in the retrieval and evaluation of tertiary, secondary and primary literature.

PHA 577. PHARMACOECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT OF PHARMACY OPERATIONS

Principles of pharmaceutical economics and pharmacy operations management will be addressed. Common pharmaco-evaluations such as cost effectiveness, cost-benefit, cost-utility, cost minimization, and decision analysis will be explored. Contemporary issues of pharmacy operations management as they pertain to a variety or practice settings (community, managed care, hospital, etc.) within the context of health care delivery in the United States will be evaluated. Prerequisites: PHA 576.

CLINICAL PHARMACOKINETICS

Advanced Biopharmaceutics and Clinical Pharmacokinetics is designed to educate pharmacists in the principles of pharmacokinetics and biopharmaceutics and their clinical applications in dosage regimen design and therapeutic evaluations. The impact of the physical and chemical nature of the drug and dosage forms will be reviewed as they relate to absorption, distribution, metabolism and elimination. The physiology of the GI will be related to the absorption of oral medications. The course will also examine the controlled release dosage forms and those that use novel delivery systems to administer drugs. The pharmacokinetics of individual drugs will be assessed for their clinical application based on patients' clinical status. Case study and

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homework will be emphasized.

Course Descriptions

PHA 579. AMBULATORY CARE CLERKSHIP FOR PRACTICING PHARMACISTS

SIX CREDITS

PHA 580. ADULT INTERNAL MEDICINE CLERKSHIP FOR PRACTICING PHARMACISTS

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theories of reality.

SIX CREDITS

PHA 581. ELECTIVE PRACTICE CLERKSHIP FOR PRACTICING PHARMACISTS FOUR CREDITS
The series of three clerkships will provide advanced practice experiences to students
in a variety of practice settings. All students are required to complete an internal
medicine (1), ambulatory care (1), and an elective rotation (1). These advanced experiences are critical to the continuing professional socialization of students. This is the
process by which an individual selectively acquires not only knowledge and skills of
the profession, but also the appropriate behaviors, attitudes and values of the profession. Socialization does not occur instantaneously; instead it develops over time. The
evolution of this process occurs primarily through social interactions with faculty
members, practitioners, peers and other health care professionals. Secondly, these
rotations are a capstone experience that will provide students with the opportunity to
design and manage patient-specific drug therapies and population-based care. This
capstone experience will enhance the learning process and expand upon the concepts and topics discussed throughout the didactic portion of the curriculum.
Preceptors at each of the sites will guide and evaluate students throughout the rotation. The principal preceptor, in all cases, is a faculty member or an affiliated member
of the Department of Pharmacy Practice at the Nesbitt School of Pharmacy of Wilkes
University. The preceptor is responsible for coordinating the program at the rotation

The sites to which students are assigned will vary somewhat in the type of experience they can provide. Each student will find his/her rotation experience may vary slightly from students at other sites. However, in order to insure the same learning outcomes are achieved by all students, a standard set of learning objectives and activities and method of evaluation will be utilized by all preceptors. These standards will still provide the necessary flexibility to accommodate for differences in sites and practice settings.

PHA 599 A AND B. ELECTIVE ADVANCED PHARMACY EXPERIENCE ROTATIONS SIX CREDITS Advanced pharmacy practice experience involved in different aspects of pharmaceutical care. (Courses to be determined). Clinical practice: 40 hours per week for a total of six weeks.

PHILOSOPHY

PHL 101. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY

An introduction to the major figures, problems, and concerns of Western philosophical thought. Students in this course typically examine a variety of philosophical questions and problems such as: the existence of God, human nature and the good life, fatalism, freedom, and responsibility, skepticism and the nature of knowledge, and

PHL 110. INTRODUCTION TO ETHICAL PROBLEMS

An exploration of a series of basic ethical problems. Topics to be covered include basic ethical theories, how to evaluate ethical theories and moral arguments, the relationship between religion and ethics, and a selection of current moral problems such

Course Descriptions

as abortion, capital punishment, affirmative action, animal rights, etc. Specific moral problems covered will vary. Other ethical questions such as "How should we live?" may also be covered in the course.

PHL 122. INTRODUCTION TO SYMBOLIC LOGIC

An introduction to the nature of logical systems and deductive reasoning. The study of the syntax and semantics of formal languages; testing arguments for validity; and an examination of other important logical notions, such as proof and consistency.

PHL 201. ORIGINS OF WESTERN THOUGHT

The development of Western philosophical thought from its beginnings in the Greek world to early Christian thought. Philosophers to be studied include the Pre-socratics, Plato, Aristotle, Plotinus, the Stoics, Epicurus, Sextus Empiricus, and St. Augustine. Prerequiste: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 210. ETHICAL THEORY

A study of classical and contemporary ethical theories, the problems that they raise and the problems they are intended to solve. The theories of Plato, Aristotle, Kant, Hume, and Mill will be examined as well as more recent contributions by Ross, Harman, Moore, Ayer, Stevenson, and Hare. Questions addressing ethical relativism, the relationship of religion to ethics, skepticism, moral realism, egoism, and value judgments will also be discussed. Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

An enquiry into the ethical issues that arise in the context of business. Major ethical theories such as those of Bentham, Mill, Kant, and Ross are examined in such areas of concern as discrimination in the work place, testing and employee privacy, consumer deception, and environmental issues. Theories of justice such as those of Nozick and Rawls are used to clarify such problems as corporate responsibility in plant relocation and overall economic justice. Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 214. MEDICAL ETHICS

A selection of important issues facing health care providers, patients and society in general are examined. Topics include euthanasia, abortion, doctor-patient relationships, the use and misuse of information, research on human and non-human animals, informed consent, patients' rights, truthfulness and the right to know, conflicts of obligations, the right to health care, the allocation of resources, mandatory testing for AIDS, and the use of genetic and reproductive technologies. Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 216. PHILOSOPHIES OF NONVIOLENCE

An examination of the concept of nonviolence and arguments supporting nonviolence as a way of life. Historical and modern theories as well as applications of nonviolence will be considered including ideas from the Buddha, Jesus, Gandhi, Tolstoy, Martin Luther King, Jr., Thoreau, the Dalai Lama, Thich Nhat Hanh, and others. Students will be expected to consider the importance and relevance of these ideas for their own lives. Prerequisite: Phl 101, 110 or permission of instructor.

PHL 217. THE QUESTION OF ANIMAL RIGHTS

An exploration of arguments supporting a wide variety of conclusions regarding our ethical obligations to nonhuman animals. We will examine standard moral theories, theories about the nature of current social practices, the history of our attitudes toward nonhuman animals, feminist arguments that our attitudes toward nonhuman animals are connected to negative views of female humans, and more. Prerequisite: Phl 101, 110 or permission of instructor.

Course Descriptions

PHL 230. SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

Social and political institutions as seen by such classic critics as Plato, Aristotle,
Hobbes, Locke, Hume, Rousseau, Bentham, and others. More recent views such as
those of Marx, Rawls, and Nozick will also be covered. Special attention is paid to the
related questions of the role of the state and the relationship between the individual
and the state. (Same as PS 263) Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 236. AMERICAN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY
See description under Political Science Department listing. (Same as PS 262). May not be used to meet Area I of the General Education Requirements.

PHL 240. PHILOSOPHY OF ART

A critical examination of the basic assumptions involved with art. These will include such issues as what constitutes a work of art, what is the purpose of art, the relationship, if any, between art and truth, and what is so-called artistic creativity. A wide range of aesthetic views will be evaluated ranging from those of Plato and Aristotle to the more recent ones of Tolstoy, Bell, Hampshire, and Kennick. Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 250. PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

A critical examination of various issues concerning scientific thought. Topics may include the nature of science, distinguishing science from pseudo-science, the nature of theories, scientific explanation, space and time, causality, the problem of induction, laws of nature, and the reality of theoretical entities. Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

PHL 272. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

An examination of various problems that arise when religion is made the object of philosophical reflection: the nature and forms of religious experience, the relationship between faith and reason, arguments for the existence of God, the problem of evil, arguments for immortality, the concepts of worship and miracle, the nature of religious language, and the possibility of religious knowledge. Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

The study of a topic of special interest not extensively treated in other courses. Topics chosen according to interest of instructor. Because of its variable content, this course may be repeated for credit. *Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.*

PHL 316. MORAL PSYCHOLOGY

An analysis of some current questions in moral psychology, an area of philosophy that addresses normative issues regarding human psychology including especially motives, emotions, psychological reactions, etc. Questions to be addressed include questions about moral luck (whether it is possible for an agent to be caught in a situation, through no fault of her own, in which it is impossible to act rightly), about whether one's moral character may be subject to luck in important ways, about whether there are reasons to act morally if one does not care about reputation or morality, and questions about when judgments of responsibility for actions and character are appropriate. Prerequisites: Phl 101 or 110 or permission of instructor. Phl 210 is highly recommended.

PHL 370. METAPHYSICS

THREE CREDITS

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A critical examination of one or more problems concerning the nature of reality, dealt with by classical and/or contemporary philosophers. Problems to be considered may include mind and body, space and time, substance, free will, realism and idealism, the existence of God, causality, and the nature of universals. *Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.*

PHL 372. ADVANCED PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

An intensive examination of a major problem or figure in the philosophy of religion.

Because of its variable content, this course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Phl 272 or permission of instructor.

PHL 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCHIndependent study and research for advanced students. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. *Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.*

PHL 397. SEMINAR
Presentations and discussions of selected topics. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson is required.

PHL 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites:

Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

PHYSICS

PHY 105. CONCEPTS IN PHYSICS

Basic concepts of physical science, including the scientific method, will be studied. Theories, laws, and experiments from mechanics, electricity and magnetism, thermodynamics, optics, and atomic and nuclear physics may be included. Viewpoints will be classical and modern, including quantum and relativistic. Class meets four hours a week: two hours of lecture and one two-hour lab per week. Fee: \$50 Prerequisite: No previous background in science or college-level mathematics is required.

PHY 170. CONCEPTS IN PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY

An overview of Classical Mechanics, Thermodynamics, and the elementary principles of modern physics, including selected topics in basic chemistry and applications to human health. Emphasis is placed on basic physical and chemical principles and on algebraic calculations, scaling, units conversions, Cartesian graphing, acid and base reactions, and numerical problem solving. Four hours of lecture/discussion, one three hour lab per week. Fee: \$45. Prerequisite: Previous courses in Chemistry, Algebra, Geometry.

FOUR CREDIT

An introductory course designed to promote an understanding of the more important fundamental laws and methods of mechanics and electricity and magnetism. Laboratory work to emphasize basic principles and to acquaint the student with measuring instruments and their use, as well as the interpretation of experimental data. Demonstration-lecture three hours a week, recitation one hour a week, and laboratory two hours a week. Fee:\$45.

PHY 174. APPLICATION OF CLASSICAL AND MODERN PHYSICS

An introductory course designed to promote an understanding of the more important fundamental laws and methods of heat, optics and modern physics. Laboratory work to emphasize basic principles and to acquaint the student with measuring instruments and their use, as well as the interpretation of experimental data. Demonstration-lecture three hours a week, recitation one hour a week, and laboratory two hours a week. Physics 171 is not a prerequisite for this course. Fee:\$45.

PHY 201. GENERAL PHYSICS I
A thorough grounding in the concepts, principles, and laws of mechanics, thermodynamics, and wave motion. Instruction by demonstration-lecture, recitation, problem solving, and experimental work. Demonstration-lecture three hours a week, recitation one hour per week, and laboratory two hours a week. Fee: \$45. Corequisite: Mth 111.

PHY 202. GENERAL PHYSICS II

Electricity and magnetism, optics and light. Demonstration-lecture three hours a week, recitation one hour a week, and laboratory two hours a week. Fee: \$45. Prerequisite: Phy 171 or 201. Corequisite: Mth 112.

PHY 203. GENERAL PHYSICS III

Modern physics including the experimental basis, concepts, and principles of atomic and nuclear physics. Demonstration-lecture three hours a week. *Prerequisite: Phy 202.*

PHY 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

ONE TO THREE CREDITS

Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of physics under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. Prerequisites: Senior standing and approval of department chairperson.

PHY 198/298/398. TOPICS IN PHYSICS
Selected topics in the field of physics. These may include one or more of the following: astronomy; geophysics; biophysics; nuclear power & waste; relativity; quantum mechanics; semi-conductors; cryogenics; health physics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Varies with topic studied.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

PS 111. INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN POLITICSA descriptive and analytical study of the theory and practice of American government, its constitutional basis, organization, powers, functions, and problems. *Offered every semester.*

PS 141. INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

An introduction to the field of international relations. Attention is given to basic theories of international relations as well as the issues and problems that confront contemporary world politics. Factors that determine a nation's foreign policy are also examined. Offered every spring.

Course Descriptions

PS 212. URBAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

An examination of the structure and operation of urban governments. Metropolitan politics is also considered. Special attention is given to the politics and policy problems confronting American cities. (Same as SOC 263)

PS 213. POLITICAL PARTIES AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION THREE CREDITS

An introduction to the role and function of political parties in democratic regimes, with particular attention given to the U.S. Extensive discussion of the political activities of the American electorate in forms other than parties, such as interest groups, as well as grass roots movements.

PS 221. INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION THREE CREDITS
An introduction to the principles and problems of public administration in an increasingly complex society. Attention to such topics as leadership, informal organizational processes (infrastructure), the relation of administration to its cultural context, and the question of administrative responsibilities. Survey of the technical problems of personnel, finance, and administrative law.

PS 224. PUBLIC POLICY ANALYSIS

This course is an introduction to the study of public policy at the national level. It will examine approaches to public policy and the operation of the "policy process." A range of public policy examples will be employed from social welfare to foreign and defense issues.

PS 232. CRIMINAL LAW

An introduction to the study of criminal law. The principles of criminal law are presented using the case method. The structure and operation of the criminal justice system are also reviewed.

An introduction to the study of law and its role in social and political systems.

Attention is given to theories of law, and the structure of the legal system. Students are given the opportunity to engage in hypothetical dispute resolutions using common law methods.

PS 242. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATION

The study of the nature, application, and sources of international law and how it relates to the evolution of global and regional organizations and alliances, including international non-governmental organizations and other non-state factors.

Prerequisite: PS 141 or consent of instructor.

PS 251. EUROPEAN POLITICS

Comparison of the development, institutions, problems and prospects of democratic systems in Europe, both west and east. Attention is given to the European Community and its role in the transformation of Europe as well as to the development of the former communist states in eastern Europe.

PS 253. POLITICS OF DEVELOPING NATIONS

The political process in the non-industrialized areas of the world, including Asia, Africa and Latin America. Examines the problems of economic and political change and the relations of these areas to the Western world and communist nations.

An introduction to the study of politics through an examination of the crucial issues with which political scientists grapple: justice, equality, freedom, power, and the good life, to name a few. Offered every fall.

PS 261. CONCEPTS AND METHODS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE A survey of the major concepts, theories and methods of political science as a discipline. Preparation of a research design and a review of quantitative methods also included. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. Offered every spring.

PS 262. AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT THREE CREDITS The study of the political ideas, ideals and ideologies which contributed to and developed from the American experience. An analysis of the ideas which underlie our political institutions and practices. (Same as PHL 236) May not be used to meet Area I of the General Education Requirements.

PS 263. SURVEY OF POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY THREE CREDITS See description under Philosophy Department listing. (Same as PHL 230) Prerequisite: Phl 101 or permission of instructor.

THREE CREDITS PS 264. SURVEY RESEARCH METHODS See description under Sociology Department listing. (Same as SOC 371)

PS 265. QUANTATIVE REASONING FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES THREE CREDITS See description under Sociology Department listing. (Same as SOC 373). Prerequisite: PS 111 or 141.

PS 311. THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY THREE CREDITS An exploration and analysis of the development and powers of the American President as political leader, chief executive, and world leader. Special attention is given to the selection process and the effect of the process on the Presidency. Prerequisite: PS 111 or consent of instructor.

PS 312. LEGISLATIVE BEHAVIOR An analysis of the theory and practice of representative institutions in political systems with emphasis given to the American Congress. Legislative elections, floor procedures, committee functions, and ethics are all considered as well as their collective impact upon the formation of public policy. Prerequisite: PS 111 or consent of instructor.

PS 331. THE CONSTITUTION AND THE FEDERAL SYSTEM THREE CREDITS The study of the growth and change of the American Constitution through analysis of the leading cases decided by the U.S. Supreme Court. Analysis of the powers of the three branches of government and of the relations between the states and the federal government. *Prerequisite: PS 111 or PS 233, or consent of instructor.*

PS 332. CIVIL RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES Continuation of the study of the meaning of the Constitution as interpreted by the Supreme Court. Analysis of the landmark decisions regarding free speech and press, separation of church and state, rights of persons accused of crimes, equal protection of the laws, voting rights. Prerequisite: PS 111 or PS 233, or consent of instructor.

PS 342. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATION THREE CREDITS The study of the nature, application, and sources of international law and how i relates to the evolution of global and regional organizations and alliances, including international non-governmental organizations and other non-state factors. Prerequisite: PS 141 or.consent of instructor.

Course Descriptions

PS 350. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: THEORY AND ANALYSIS This course is an introduction to the study of politics and governments from a comparative perspective. It is not a survey course of the governmental institutions of particular countries, but rather an examination of types of governments and regimes, the transitions that may occur between types of government, and approaches to studying these topics. We will also examine the ways that ethnicity and cultural ideas affect governments and regime transition. *Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing. Offered* every fall semester.

PS 351. POLITICS OF RUSSIA AND COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES THREE CREDITS An analysis of the social and political conditions out of which the communist system of the Soviet Union developed and changed into its current confederated form.

Examines the legacy of Marxism and Leninism in the context of current developments and to the problems of coordinating the activities of an ethnically diverse group of sovereign nations. *Prerequisite: PS 141 or consent of instructor.*

PS 381. POLITICAL ANALYSIS I This course is the first half of the capstone senior thesis project that is required of all political science majors. It is a structured independent study rather than a traditional lecture and discussion course. In this course, students will articulate a research question, undertake a literature review, develop a methodology appropriate to the topic, and prepare an outline of the paper to be written in the second semester.

PS 382. POLITICAL ANALYSIS II This course is the second half of the capstone senior thesis project that is required of all political science majors. It is a structured independent study rather than a traditional lecture and discussion course. In this course, students will complete the research begun in PS 381, that is, collect the data/information, analyze the data/information. mation, write several drafts of the paper, and present the research before faculty and

PS 394. PRACTICUM ONE TO THREE CREDITS Educational experiences associated with faculty research, club activities, experiential learning are avialable to the student for credit depending upon the amount of time the student invests in the experience. Students may work in the University's Survey Center, assist in a major research project with a faculty member, or participate in the Model UN or some other educational simulation. (Maximum of nine credits can be accumulated by a student over four years). Prerequisite: No course prerequisites but the permission of the instructor/faculty member is required in advance. Offered every semester every semester.

PS 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH ONE TO THREE CREDITS Independent study and research for advanced students in the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. *Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson. Offered every semester.*

PS 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION ONE TO SIX CREDITS Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic projection. ect to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

VARIABLE CREDIT

SCIENCE/TOPICS IN POLICY ANALYSIS A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses. Examples of possible topics would be: leadership in Congress; minorities in the political process; women and power; urban design; the First Amendment in law and practice; equality at law in an unequal society; Marxism, etc. May be repeated when topics differ. A topics course in a specific field of public policy, such as Energy, Environmental Science, Mental Health and Retardation, etc., may be offered also. Prerequisite: Permission of department chairperson, criterion depending on topic.

PSYCHOLOGY

PSY 101. GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY THREE CREDITS An introduction to the field of psychology with emphasis on objective and systematic methods of inquiry. Extensive treatment of major psychological topics including sensation, perception, learning, motivation, intelligence, personality development, frustration, conflict, and mental health.

PSY 200. STATISTICS IN PSYCHOLOGY THREE CREDITS An introduction to the use of statistical procedures in the analysis of psychological data. Topics include descriptive statistics and inferential statistics. Techniques such as t-tests and analysis of variance (ANOVA) will be used for hypothesis testing. Prerequisite: Psy 101; Mth 101 or higher.

PSY 221. DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY The course provides a general view of human growth and development from conception through the life span. Physical, cognitive, personal, and social development of the various stages of life will be presented. Discussions will include issues such as the influence of heredity versus environment and how these issues can be studied using various developmental research techniques. Prerequisite: Psy 101.

PSY 222. ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY This course is designed as a study of the adolescent stage of life. Emphasis will be placed on the following areas of development: physical, emotional, cognitive, and social. Prerequisite: Psy 101.

PSY 242. PERSONALITY - THREE CREDITS

An examination of the major theoretical perspectives on personality development and functioning, with additional emphasis on the assessment of personality and the treatment of disorders of personality. *Prerequisite: Psy 101*.

PSY 300. EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY THREE CREDITS A lecture and laboratory course designed to familiarize the student with the methods and the results of modern psychological research. The course includes a study of several of the famous experiments in the field of psychology. Also included is practice with the older as well as the more recent methods of experimental research. Lecture and laboratory. Fee \$40. *Prerequisite: Psy 101, Psy 200.*

PSY 311. BEHAVIORAL NEUROSCIENE A study of the physiological mechanisms mediating behavior and cognition. Emphasis on the structure and function of the nervous system and the neurophysiological bases of sensory processes, emotion, abnormal behavior, sleep, learning and memory, pain, and drug abuse. Laboratory experience includes brain dissection and ical techniques empl red in human behavioral neuroscience research. Fee: \$20. Prerequisites: Psy 101; junior or senior standing.

Course Descriptions

PSY 312. SENSORY AND PERCEPTUAL PROCESSES Principles and phenomena of human sensory and perceptual processes are studied within the visual, auditory, olfactory, gustatory, proprioceptive and cutaneous systems. Students are familiarized with techniques used in the investigation of sensory and

perceptual phenomena. Prerequisite: Psy 101; junior or senior standing. PSY 322. CONTEMPORARY PSYCHOLOGICAL THEORIES THREE CREDITS An examination of current theories in psychology, with emphasis upon the major systematic and "miniature" learning theories. *Prerequisite:* Psy 101.

PSY 331, COGNITION A survey of human cognitive processes such as attention, pattern recognition, memory, language, and problem solving as well as other selected aspects of human cognition. The course includes historical as well as current perspectives on cognitive issues and an emphasis on the research techniques used. Prerequisite: Psy 101

PSY 341. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY A general survey of the field of social psychology. Social factors in human nature; psychology of individual differences; social interaction; collective behavior, psychology of personality; social pathology. Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or Psy 101.

PSY 351. BEHAVIORAL MEDICINE This course provides a survey of the basic theoretical concepts and major issues in Behavioral Medicine. Specifically, this course examines how the areas of health, illness and medicine can be studied from a psychological perspective. Topics of emphasis include: the psychological aspects of wellness and illness, preventive medicine, stress, chronic and terminal diseases (such as cancer and AIDS), and the use of alternative medicine. *Prerequisites: Psy 101; junior or senior standing.*

PSY 352. PSYCHOPATHOLOGY A general survey of psychological disorders in children and adults with emphasis on symtomatolology, etiology, and assessment. Forensic and classification issues are also examined. *Prerequisite: Psy 101, Psy 242.*

PSY 353. CLINICAL METHODS IN PSYCHOLOGY A survey of the clinical methods in psychology including general therapeutic models and specific clinical techniques. Issues of assessment and diagnosis of psychological disorders are examined. Prerequisite: Psy 101, Psy 352.

PSY 354. THE EXCEPTIONAL INDIVIDUAL THREE CREDITS A study of the psychological, physical, and social challenges and needs of exceptional individuals with an emphasis on etiology, assessment, impact and educational interventions. *Prerequisites: Psy 101, Psy 221*.

PSY 355. FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY A survey of the role that psychology has played in the legal system from issues of morality and theories of crime, to eyewitness testimony, the evaluation of criminal suspects, and jury selection. The application of the methods and theories of psychology to the legal system will be emphasized. *Prerequisite: Psy 101*.

PSY 356. INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY THREE CREDITS A survey of the applied areas of personnel, organizational, human factors, and consumer psychology. *Prerequisite: Psy 101*.

Course Descriptions

PSY 357. NEUROPSYCHOLOGY

THREE CREDITS A survey of the relationship between nervous system physiology and human behavior with emphasis on neurological disorders, neuropsychological assessment, head injury, cerebral asymmetry, and rehabilitation. *Prerequisite: Psy 101*.

PSY 358. PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS AND MEASURES

A survey of the psychometric properties of various instruments and measures of psychological phenomena (especially intelligence and personality). a variety of group and individual tests are studied as to their reliability, validity and utility. *Prerequisite: Psy* 101 Pcy 200 101, Psy 200.

PSY 359. PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY

A study of the effects and mechanisms of the action of psychoactive drugs on behavior. Focus will be placed on drugs used to treat psychopathological disorders and drugs of abuse. Topics of emphasis include a survey of: stimulants, depressants, antipsychotics, antidepressants, psychedelics, legal drugs such as caffeine, nicotine and alcohol. Prerequisite: Psy 101.

PSY 361. COMPARATIVE PSYCHOLOGY

THREE CREDITS

A survey of underlying genetic and biological mechanisms influencing human and A street of the deriving genetic and biological mechanisms influencing futural and non-human behavior. Emphasis is on the role of evolution and natural selection in the development of behavioral adaptations, and to behavioral comparisons among species. Topics include the fields of ethology, sociobiology, and behavioral genetics. *Prerequisite: Psy 101*.

PSY 362. HISTORY OF PSYCHOLOGY

A study of the philosophic and scientific roots of contemporary psychology, with emphasis on the applicability of past questions and knowledge to current psychological thought. *Prerequisite: Psy 101*.

PSY 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH

ONE TO THREE CREDITS

Independent study and research under the direction of a faculty member. *Prerequisite:* PSY 310; Approval of department chairperson is required.

PSY 198/298/398. TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY VARIABLE CREDIT

A study in topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

PSY 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION ONE TO SIX CREDITS Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the students academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the students discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites:

Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

PSY 400. SENIOR SEMINAR

This course is designed to provide a capstone experience for senior Psychology majors. Students are expected to write a formal paper outlining significant work while at Wilkes University and then present their work to an audience of peers and faculty. Topics may include reports of individual research, reports of research with other students, reports of research with faculty, reports of intern or cooperative experiences, or reviews of the literature pertaining to a topic in the field. All topics must be pre-approved by the students advisor. Prerequisites: Senior status and permission of the Department chair.

RUSSIAN

RUS 101-102. ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN

THREE CREDITS EACH

Fundamentals of spoken and written Russian, and introduction to Russian culture. Emphasis is placed on communicative proficiency. Work in language laboratory

RUS 203-204. INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN

Continuation of development of communicative skills in Russian. Includes review and further study of grammar. Oral and written work based upon short cultural and literary texts. Works in language laboratory required. Prerequisite: Rus 102 or permission of instructor.

RUS 208. RUSSIAN AND EAST EUROPEAN CULTURES

The course is designed to introduce students to the culture and civilization of the Russian people and to provide a better understanding of the Russian influence upon and the relationship with its East European neighbors — Poland, Hungary and others. The course focuses on contemporary cultural, social, and political issues of the region.

RUS 198/298. TOPICS

Investigation of an aspect of the Russian language, literature or culture. Possible topics include translation, the news media, film, the arts, Russian literature in translation, and literature by women writers. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

SOCIOLOGY

SOC 101. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY

THREE CREDITS

A systematic view of sociology, providing essentials for an approach to questions about man in society; analysis of social processes, structures, and functions.

History and ethnological studies of family. Role of family in the development of the individual. Interrelation of church, state, and family. Social conditions and changes affecting the American family. Family stability and disorganization. *Prerequisite: Soc* 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.

SOC 212. HUMAN SEXUALITY

A balanced and thoughtful introduction to what is currently known about human sexuality. Research in sexuality comes from a variety of disciplines including Psychology, Sociology, Biology, Medicine, Physical Education and Human Education. Without assuming that the student has an extensive background in any of these fields, this course draws liberally on all of them and works hard to show how the biology, psychology and sociology of sex are interrelated. *Prerequisite: Soc 101 or approval of instructor. Offered each fall semester.*

SOC 214. SEX ROLES

This course deals with the origins of sex roles, the historical changes in sex roles, the consequences of sex roles to the individual and to society, and the outlook for sex roles in the future. Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.

SOC 215. FAMILY VIOLENCE

It is customary to think of violence between family members as infrequent and, when it does occur, as being the result of some mental defect or aberration. Research evidence shows that neither of these views is correct. This course examines the prevalence, experience, causes, and prevention of family violence. *Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.*

A survey of most pressing contemporary social problems and an examination of current theories of social disorganization. Prerequisite: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.

SOC 222. CRIMINOLOGY **THREE CREDITS** An analysis of the nature and extent of crime and the causes and prevention of criminality. Topic areas include the history of criminology, criminological research methods, the extent and patterns of crime, and theories of criminal behavior, and criminal law and its functions

SOC 223. DRUGS AND ALCOHOL IN AMERICAN SOCIETY THREE CREDITS An examination of drugs and alcohol in American society as a major social problem. Prerequisite: Soc 101 or approval of instructor. Offered every other year.

SOC 224. SOCIAL GERONTOLOGY Considers major findings about the social organization of aging and dying. Reviews history, present and future implications of the rapidly expanding population of elderly. Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 225. JUVENILE DELINQUENCY An examination of the nature and extent of juvenile delinquency, its causes, and its prevention. Topics include the similarities and differences between juvenile and adult justice systems; trends in juvenile delinquency; theories of delinquency; gangs; and the roles of family, schools, and legal institutions as well as community-based programs and their role in delinquency prevention and control.

SOC 226. CORRECTIONS, PROBATION AND PAROLE THREE CREDITS A study of the agencies devoted to the correction and treatment of convicted offenders with a special focus on adult and juvenile probation, parole agencies supervising offenders in the community, as well as residential correction facilities including jails, prisons and juvenile institutions.

SOC 228. DEVIANCE AND SOCIAL CONTROL This course examines the nature of deviant behavior and the social responses to it. Topics covered are: what constitutes deviance, theories of deviance, varieties of deviant behavior, and the types of social responses to deviant behavior.

SOC 231. FIELDS OF SOCIAL WORK A survey of the main problems of social work and of agencies and methods that have developed to cope with them. The nature and requirements of the different fields of social work. Prerequisite: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or Psy 101 or approval of

SOC 234. GROUP COUNSELING Students enrolled in this course will learn about different types of group counseling services. Students will acquire knowledge of group practice issues for each phase in the evolution of groups. Students will develop initial competence in beginning work as a group leader/facilitator. This course will be offered every third semester. Prerequisite: Soc 101.

SOC 235. CORRECTIONS COUNSELING Interviewing and intervention strategies in dealing with the criminal offender popula-tion in both prison and community settings as well as the social services available for this population.

Course Descriptions

SOC 236. INDIVIDUAL COUNSELING

Students enrolled in this course will gain knowledge of the counseling process including values, goals, methods, and limitations. Students will learn about various client characteristics that impact the counseling relationship. Students will develop initial competence in delivering counseling services. This course will be offered every third semester. Prerequisite: Soc 101.

SOC 251. SOCIOLOGY OF MINORITIES A theoretical analysis of inter-group tensions and processes of adjustment with special reference to modern racial, national, and religious conflicts. *Prerequisite: Soc 101 or* Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.

SOC 261. SOCIOLOGY OF SPORT THREE CREDITS An examination of sport from a social and cultural perspective. Emphasis is placed on examining how the institution of sport is a microcosm of American society, reflecting society's major cultural beliefs, and how the organization of sport reflects that of society. Prerequisite: Soc 101 or approval of instructor. Offered every other year.

SOC 263. THE URBAN ENVIRONMENT **THREE CREDITS** See description under Political Science listing, PS 212. (Same as PS 212).

SOC 341. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY **THREE CREDITS** A general survey of the field of social psychology. Social factors in human nature; psychology of individual differences; social interaction; collective behavior; psychology of personality; social pathology. Prerequisite: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or Psy 101 or approval of instructor.

SOC 352. SOCIAL STRATIFICATION A survey of the structure and dynamics of social inequality in American life. Attention is focused on the institutionalization of power arrangements that perpetuate intergenerational patterns of economic, political, and prestige inequalities among collectivities. A special effort is made to compare the consequences of structured social inequality for the very wealthy and the very poor. *Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or permission of instructor.*

SOC 361. MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY Surveys findings and methods in current applications of sociology to medicine. Includes a consideration of large and small scale social influences on the organization of medical institutions and practices. Prerequisites: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 371, METHODS OF RESEARCH IN SOCIOLOGY Introduction to sociological research; selected problems of research in social relations; interviewing techniques; questionnaire design and case studies. Prerequisite: Soc 101 or approval of instructor.

SOC 372. SOCIOLOGICAL ANALYSIS **THREE CREDITS** The systematic critical evaluation of data by means of concepts and methods consistent with the principals of sociology. Both quantitative and qualitative procedures will be employed. *Prerequisite: Soc 101 or Ant 101 or 102 or approval of instructor.*

SOC 373. QUANTITATIVE REASONING FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES This course is an introduction to quantitative analysis for the social sciences using SPSS, one of the most frequently and widely used statistical packages in the world Students will learn how to enter and manipulate data in SPSS, apply and interpret statistics from descriptive through multipl regression, and test hypotheses using sta tistical methods. (Same as PS 265). Prerequisite: Soc 101.

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THREE CREDITS
This course in intended for senior sociology majors. In this course you will complete an empirical research paper, quantitative or qualitative, and present the results to an audience of faculty and peers. *Prerequisites: Soc 371, Soc 381*.

SOC 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCHIndependent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required. **Prerequisite:** By arrangement with an instructor.

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the students academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the students discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites:

Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

SOC 198/298/398/498. TOPICS

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

SOC 491. SEMINAR

Presentations and discussions of selected themes and issues in sociology. Prerequisite:

Criteria will vary according to content of seminar.

SPANISH

SP 101-102. ELEMENTARY SPANISH
Fundamentals of spoken and written Spanish, and introduction to Spanish culture.
Emphasis is placed on communicative proficiency. Work in language laboratory required.

SP 203-204. INTERMEDIATE SPANISH

Continuation of development of communicative skills in Spanish. Includes review and further study of grammar. Oral and written work based upon short cultural and literary texts. Work in language laboratory required. Prerequisite: Sp 102 or permission of instructor.

SP 205. CONVERSATION

Practice in spoken Spanish, including discussions, oral presentation, and role-playing. Includes written exercises. *Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.*

SP 206. ADVANCED GRAMMAR, STYLISTICS, AND COMPOSITION THREE CREDITS Practice in written and oral skills with an emphasis on the refinement of grammatical and stylistic abilities. *Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.*

SP 207. APPLIED LINGUISTICS
Theoretical discussions and practical exercises in phonetics, phonemics, syntax, intonation, and rhythm. Intensive speaking and listening practice including work in the language laboratory. Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

Course Descriptions

SP 208. CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION

Systematic introduction to the political, social, economic, and cultural characteristics of Spain and the Spanish-speaking world. Readings from a variety of sources including the Spanish press. Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 209. LATIN AMERICAN CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION

Systematic study of the historical, cultural, economic, and political development of the countries of Latin America (Spanish-speaking countries and Brazil). Pre-Columbian cultures (Maya, Aztec, and Inca) will be examined. Use of audio-visual material and other activities included. Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 210. SPANISH FOR BUSINESS
Introduction to language use in the contemporary Spanish business world, including practice in reading, understanding, and writing business communications.

Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 211. CONVERSATIONAL SPANISH FOR HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES THREE CREDITS Designed to provide the students with the basic terminology and conversational skills in Spanish for the health care field, and the social services area. Work on special problems of grammar and idiomatic expression. *Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.*

SP 301. INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE

An examination of literary language, genre conventions, and critical approaches, as well as an introduction to Spanish literary history. Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 302. THE NOVEL

An introduction to major novels of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. May include works by Galdós, Valera, Clarín, la Generación del ('98), and Postwar novelists, as well as novelas de la democracia. Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.

SP 303. CERVANTES

The birth of the modern novel with Don Quijote. A study of Cervantes' works and their profound effect on later Spanish literature. *Prerequisite: Sp 204 or permission of instructor.*

SP 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH
Independent study and research in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. *Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson*.

SP 397. SEMINAR
Presentations and discussions of selected topics. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson. Maximum of three credits per student.

SP 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites:

Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

Examination of a special topic in Spanish language, culture, or literature. Possible topics include literature of exile, the essay in contemporary Spain, pre- and post-Franco theater, literature written by women in the Democracy, peninsular twentieth-century poetry, literature in translation, aspects of bilingualism, problems of Spanish grammar, and history of the Spanish language.

THEATRE ARTS

THE 100. APPROACH TO THEATRE

Attention will be directed to the importance of the drawatic investigation in wediting

Attention will be directed to the importance of the dramatic imagination in reading and viewing plays, with the objective of developing a critical appreciation of the theatre. Lecture, discussion, demonstration, films, college and professional theatre performances.

THE 111. FUNDAMENTALS OF PLAY STRUCTURE AND CRITICISMA study of critical techniques in interpreting plays and the application of such techniques to evaluating plays for stage presentation. *Prerequisite: Eng 101*.

THE 112. SCRIPT ANALYSIS

The cultivation of interpretive skills as an approach to dramatic literature for the purposes of production. Classical Literature. *Prerequisite: THE 111*.

THE 121. STAGECRAFT

An exploration of the many physical facets of theatrical production by introducing the student to the process of translating the concept of a design into physical actuality

and of adapting a production to the requirements of a stage. Class and workshop.

THE 131. ACTING I

THREE CREDITS

Basic acting techniques. Creating a variety of characters for the stage through the use of vocal interpretation, physical movement, improvisation, and theatre games.

THE 132. SPEECH FOR THE STAGE

THREE CREDITS

THE 132. SPEECH FOR THE STAGEInstruction and exercises in vocal development for the stage, including diction, delivery, and interpretation. Laboratory sessions.

THE 141. ORAL INTERPRETATION
Instruction in vocal delivery of prose, poetry, drama, and archaic language for the purposes of oral communication of the written text. Prerequisite: THE 131 or permission of instructor.

THE 190. THEATRE LABORATORY

A study, through the application of various techniques of different facets of theatre such as auditioning, costuming, fencing, make-up, masks, mime, scene study, soliloquy, stage combat, textual analysis, and voice. Guest lecturers, master classes, work-

shops. Required of all Theatre Arts majors every semester.

THE 191. DEPARTMENT PRACTICUM IN THEATRE PRODUCTION ONE TO TWO CREDITS

The Department Practicum in theatre production may be taken for one to two credits per semester with the total not to exceed six. Students may earn credit for major roles and positions of major responsibility in cocurricular activities. Credit for participation in these activities is optional, and voluntary participation (without credit) is also encouraged. The department, through the advisor or instructor of the activity, has the authority to approve or reject any contract for credit under this designation. Approval of credit must be by advisor and Department Chairperson.

Course Descriptions

THE 211. THEATRE HISTORY I

A survey of the historical development and background of theatrical art from ancient times through the seventeenth century.

THE 212. THEATRE HISTORY II

A survey of the historical development and background of theatrical art from the eighteenth century to the present. *Prerequisite*: THE 211.

THE 221. SCENE DESIGNThe nature and function of scenic art with emphasis on contemporary theories and techniques. *Prerequisite: THE 121.*

THE 232. ACTING II

An introduction to the major theories, aims, and styles of acting through performing various roles and monologues in selected dramatic scenes. *Prerequisite: THE 131*.

THE 234. DIRECTING I

An introduction to the principles of directing including play selection, composition, casting, blocking, and rehearsing. Class and workshop. Prerequisite: THE 131 or departmental permission.

THE 31. ACTING III

Attention to special problems in acting in terms of classical style. Continued self-discovery through improvisation, kinesthetic awareness, and other basic acting techniques learned in THE 232 are expanded upon. Prerequisites: THE 131, 132, 232 or permission of instructor.

THE 335. DIRECTING II

A study of special problems in directing. Students will prepare a prompt book, critique productions, and direct a one-act play. Prerequisite: THE 234.

THE 393. SENIOR SEMINAR

Discussion, research, and exploration of a selected topic in conjunction with a departmental theatre production. Presentations and a research project.

THE 394. THE BUSINESS OF ACTING

Discussion of materials, credentials, audition preparation needed to secure career opportunities in the entertainment industry. Student work will be videotaped and sent to casting agents. Taken by Theatre Performance majors each semester in their

Junior and Senior years.

THE 395-396. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH
Independent study and research for advanced students in theatre under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

THE 431. ACTING IVScene study, analysis, and development of acting theories for a sophisticated preparation of audition material and rehearsal technique for the working actor. *Prerequisites:* THE 131, 132, 232, 331 or permission of instructor.

THE 198/298/398. TOPICS

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses.

Course Descriptions

THE 399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Professional cooperative education placement in a private/public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this Bulletin for placement procedures.) Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative average, consent of academic advisor, approval of placement by department chairperson.

WOMEN'S STUDIES

WS 101. INTRODUCTION TO WOMEN'S STUDIES
Introduction to Women's Studies is a lecture/discussion course. It introduces students to the theoretical assumption and historical development of feminist thought. It examines a variety of contemporary issues related to race, gender, class, culture, sexuality, the family, reproduction, language and discourse in the light of these theoretical assumptions. Designated Writing Intensive. Offered every fall semester.

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B.S. Xavier, M.S. Arizona State, Ph.D. Idaho State

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B.S., M.S.L.S. Clarion, B.S. Pennsylvania

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DONNA MARIE CHAJKO (2000), Guidance Coordinator B.S., M.S. Marywood

DEBRA CHAPMAN (1981), Science Specialist/Act 101 and Learning Center; Academic Advisor/Pre-Professional and Premedical Programs B.S., M.S. Wilkes

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University Personnel

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CHRISTOPHER LEICHT (2002), Assistant Director, Residence Life B.S., M.B.A. Bloomsburg

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ADELENE MALATESTA (1989), Director of Athletics, Field Hockey Coach B.S. Slippery Rock University, M.Ed. East Stroudsburg University

KRISTEN DIMARZO (2001), Administrative Staff, Women's Lacrosse Coach
B.S. Cortland

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B.S. Bloomsburg

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MIKE SPAGNUOLO (2002), Administrative Staff, Assistant Football Coach B.A. Lycoming

JOHN SUMOSKI (2002), Adminstrative Staff, Women's Soccer Coach B.A. Pittsburgh at Johnstown, M.A. Central Michigan

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B.S. SUNY, Cortland, M.S.Ed. Virginia Tech

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DIANE O'BRIEN (1989), Coordinator, Health Services B.S. Wilkes, M.S.N. Misericordia

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PHILIP RUTHKOSKI (1999), Coordinator, Cooperative Education B.S., M.B.A. Scranton

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- B Capin Hall, 165 South Franklin Street
- C Chase Hall, 184 South River Street
- D Christopher N. Breiseth Hall, 139 South Franklin Street
- E Conyngham Hall, 130 South River Street
- F Dorothy Dickson Darte Center for the Performing Arts, Corner of River and South Streets
- G Eugene Shedden Farley Library, Corner of Franklin and South Streets
- H Evans Hall, Corner of South River and Northampton Streets
- I Frank M. and Dorothea Henry Student Center, 84 West South Street
- J Marts Center, 272-274 South Franklin Street
- K Max Roth Center, 215 South Franklin Street
- L Passan Hall, 267 South Franklin Street
- M Slocum Hall, 262-264 South River Street
- N Stark Learning Center, 160 South River Street
- O Sturdevant Hall, 129 South Franklin Street
- P Weckesser Hall, 170 South Franklin Street



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WILKES UNIVERSITY WEEKEND COLLEGE CALENDAR, 2003–2004

Fall Session September–December, 2003

August 23, 24
September 13, 14
October 11, 12**
November 1, 2
November 22, 23
December 6, 7
(Including Final Examinations)

Spring Session January–April, 2004

January 10, 11
January 31, February 1
February 21, 22
March 13, 14
April 3, 4
April 17, 18
(Including Final Examinations)

Summer Session May–August, 2004

May 1, 2
May 22, 23
June 12, 13
July 10, 11**
July 31, August 1
August 7, 8
(Including Final Examinations)

**Four-week interval between class meetings

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Statement of Disclaimer

The statements in this Bulletin are for the purposes of information. The University reserves the right to change any provisions or requirements, including tuition and fees, at any time within the student's term of residence. No contract is created or implied. Students must fulfill all prevailing degree or program requirements.

WILKES UNIVERSITY



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A complete, electronic version of the Wilkes University Bulletin is available online at: **www.wilkes.edu**



2003-04 Graduate Bulletin

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2003-2004

Graduate Bulletin

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Statement of Nondiscrimination

Wilkes University does not discriminate on the grounds of race, color, national origin, sex, age, or disability in the administration of or admission to any of its educational programs, activities, or with respect to employment, in compliance with Title VII, Title IX, Section 504, ADA, and the Age Discrimination Act. It is the policy of Wilkes University that no person, on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin or affectional preference, or Vietnam-era veteran status, shall be discriminated against in employment, educational programs and activities, or admissions. Inquiries may be directed to the Dean of Student Affairs or the Affirmative Action Office (Ext. 4500).

The University complies with the Ethnic Intimidation Act of 1982 of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania which provides additional penalties for the commission of illegal acts of intimidation when such actions are motivated by hatred of the victim's race, color, religion or national origin.

Statement of Disclaimer

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Wilkes at a Glance

Vision

Wilkes University will build its future on its historic commitment to students, belief in itself and all who comprise the Wilkes family, and maintenance of a vital connecction with Northeastern Pennsylvania. By 2010, Wilkes University will earn recognition as an institution where broadening general education is a vital core experience for all undergraduate students. A Wilkes education will be a dynamic interplay of challenging academics, wideranging co-curricular activites and experiential learning.

Wilkes University will fulfill three strategic initiatives as it moves toward a stronger future. First, it will strenghten its competitive advantage in both undergraduate and graduate education by focusing on programs that prepare students for fulfilling careers in the sciences and the professions. Second, it will enhance programs and processes that support academic and institutional success. And, third, it will acheive the substantial financial strength that supports growth and agility. Implementation of these initiatives will increase Wilkes University's prominence in Northeatern Pennsylvania and throughout the Mid-Atlantic region. This enhanced reputation will lead to the expansion of enrollment from 2500 to 4000 full-time equivalent students and at least a three-fold increase in endowment.

All Wilkes students will have the individual attention and support they need to set high educational goals and exceed them. They will be distinquished by their confident, enterprising spirit: an enthusiastic engagement with the challenges of work and life, intellectual resourcefulness, and a sense of civic responsibilities.

Mission

Wilkes University is an independent institution of higher education dedicated to academic and intellectual excellence in the liberal arts, sciences, and professional programs. The University provides its students with the experience and education necessary for career and intellectual development as well as personal growth, engenders a sense of values and civic responsibility, and encourages its students to welcome the opportunities and challenges of a diverse and continuously changing world. The University enhances the tradition of strong student-faculty interactions in all its programs, attracts and retains outstanding people in every segment of the University, and fosters a spirit of cooperation, community involvement, and individual respect within the entire University.

Graduate Programs

In the last decade, Wilkes has increased substantially its engagement in graduate programs at the master's degree level in the arts and sciences as well as professional fields, including Pharmacy. Emphasis has been placed on programs that are responsive to student needs for career advancement and the institution's role in applied research and outreach to the region. The graduate program, viewed as a whole, has the following goals:

- A focus on programs designed for persons who are seeking personal growth, career advancement, and professional development.
- Concentration on graduate degree programs intended to advance the economic and cultural development of the region.
 Engagement in outrooch programs that link external organizations with campus academic
- Engagement in outreach programs that link external organizations with campus academic
 life and provide opportunities for applied research to graduate students and faculty members.
 A multi-disciplinary approach to graduate studies, emphasizing breadth and adaptabil-
- ity to changing professional and societal conditions.5. The development of carefully structured cooperative agreements, which provide for the offering of other institutions' programs on the Wilkes campus and the offering of
- Wilkes's programs on other campuses in the region.

 6. Concentration on graduate programs in fields that are already strong in terms of faculty, facilities, and library resources at the undergraduate level and which will be augmented by graduate level offerings.

Post-Baccalaureate and Certificate Programs

Wilkes University continues to expand its role in graduate education and is committed to providing innovative, lifelong learning opportunities by extending the University's resources to a diverse audience whose educational interests require flexibility and creative delivery. Learning experiences take the form of credit certificates, post-baccalaureate programs, conferences, institutes, non-credit certificates and non-credit programming for professionals. To inquire about our newest learning opportunities, please contact the Center for Continued Learning.

In Conclusion

The faculty, administration, and Board of Trustees continually assess the purposes and goals of Wilkes University and the programs designed to attain them. The unchanging principle guiding the University is to provide educational opportunities and outreach services that are responsive to student and community needs and consistent with Wilkes' tradition of service, excellence, and diversity.

General Information 2003-2004

Wilkes University is an equal opportunity and affirmative action institution. No applicant shall be denied admission to Wilkes because of race, color, sex, religion, national or ethnic origin, or handicap. See inside front cover for further information.

The University reserves the right to change the requirements and regulations contained in this bulletin and to determine whether a student has met its requirements for admission or graduation and to reject any applicant for admission for any reason the University determines to be material to the applicant's qualifications to pursue graduate education.

Graduate Programs

Graduate programs were established in 1959 when the Board of Trustees authorized graduate study in the departments of chemistry and physics. The first master's degrees were conferred in 1965.

Graduate programs are designed to provide the opportunity for completion of a master's degree in one or two years of full-time study. Cycling of graduate courses allows a full-time student to plan for continuous progress in the program.

The programs also allow businesspersons, engineers, scientists, teachers, and others employed in the region to continue their studies without interrupting their employment. To permit a combination of work and study, many classes are scheduled to meet during late afternoon and early evening hours.

Academic responsibility for each graduate degree program is vested in the department offering the degree program. Graduate program admissions criteria are the responsibility of the Graduate Studies Committee, while applications for admission are processed by the Graduate Studies Office. Extra-curricular and other support services for graduate students also are provided by the Graduate Studies Office.

Accreditation

Wilkes University graduate programs are approved by the Department of Education of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. In addition to the total program accreditation, certain special areas are recognized by professional societies.

ADMISSIONS

Application

Those interested in graduate programs offered at Wilkes University may apply in person, through the mail, or on-line at www.wilkes.edu/admission/application/default.asp. The Graduate Studies Office is located in Capin Hall, Room 203. You may contact the office to obtain the forms and information needed to proceed with the application process. All students, degree-seeking or not, must fill out an "Application for Graduate Admission" form and pay the one-time application fee. For degree-seeking students, official transcripts (signed, sealed and coming directly from other institutions) of all previous college and/or university work must be submitted. All degree-seeking programs require letters of recommendation and some require test scores for admission. For information on testing, contact the Educational Testing Service, Box 955, Princeton, NJ 08540.

Students, other than international students, who are unable to complete the application process prior to the beginning of their first semester may be allowed special admission to the program pending processing of their applications. This policy does not imply acceptance of the student into the degree program. Students failing to complete the application process by the beginning of the second semester after their initial application may be denied the right to register for courses.

Qualifications

For admission to graduate studies an applicant must have received from an accredited institution a baccalaureate degree earned under residence and credit conditions substantially equivalent to those required by Wilkes. Ordinarily, an entering student must have completed in a satisfactory manner a minimum of course work in designated areas, the specific courses and amount of work depending upon the field of advanced study.

Although no minimum undergraduate grade point average is a requirement for admission, it is expected that candidates for admission shall have maintained good or above-average performance during their undergraduate years and shall exhibit evidence of intellectual and tempermental fitness for graduate study.

Specific requirements established for each area of study are to be found herein. Each applicant should consult these requirements prior to filing an application. A student whose background is judged to be deficient in any specific area of the proposed field of study or whose undergraduate grades are below standard may be asked to remedy the deficiency by taking one or more courses at the undergraduate level, without graduate credit.

Classification of Students

A graduate student may be admitted either as a degree or a special non-degree student, depending upon the student's objectives. After admission to one of these categories, any change of status must be officially acted upon by notifying the Graduate Studies Office.

Degree Candidates

Provisional or conditional admission are temporary classifications in which students may remain until completion of 6 or 12 graduate credits and/or until all outstanding undergraduate prerequisites are met. A provisionally orconditionally admitted student who wishes to petition for regular admission must submit a written request to the Graduate Studies Office. An applicant accepted provisionally or conditionally will be permitted to take a maximum of 12 graduate credits. Under extraordinary circumstances, a student may petition the Graduate Studies Office for an extension.

Regular admission is granted to students who have completed the application process and who have demonstrated an acceptable level of academic work in their undergraduate program and are prepared for work at the graduate level in their field of specialization.

Note: nine credits per semester is considered to be full-time for graduate students.

Wilkes undergraduate students may be permitted to enroll in certain graduate courses with the approval of their advisors, the Chairperson of the Department offering the course, and the Graduate Studies Office. Credit for such courses will be at the undergraduate level.

Special Non-Degree Status

Students may apply for admission and register as special non-degree students. They must complete the Application for Admission form, check status desired (special non-degree) and pay the application fee. Special non-degree applicants are allowed to accumulate up to six credits only. Upon the completion of six credits, they must declare their intention to change their status to degree candidate status or their right to register for courses may be revoked. Exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Chairperson of the Department in which the student seeks to take additional courses as a special non-degree student.

Professional Development for Teachers

Teachers wishing to take graduate courses for professional development are allowed to register as special non-degree students. They must complete the Application for Admission form, check status desired (special non-degree), pay the application fee, and submit a copy of their teaching certificate. While there is no limit on the number of graduate courses that teachers may take for professional development, some of these courses may not fulfill a requirement for a master's degree at Wilkes. Teachers should consult the Wilkes Graduate Bulletin for degree requirements as well as confer with the Director of Graduate Teacher Education in order to determine which courses are required for a specific M.S. in Education degree program at Wilkes.

Auditing

A person desiring to audit a course does not need to meet normal admission requirements, but must obtain approval to audit from the course professor and indicate "audit" on the registration form. Auditors must file the regular Application for Admission and pay the application fee. The student receives no credit for courses taken as an auditor and does not complete examinations or turn in written work in these courses. Auditing cost is one-half of total course tuition.

Changing to Auditor Status

A student enrolled in a course may apply to become an auditor by completing a change-in-class-status form, available at the Registrar's Office, and must obtain approvals from the advisor and course professor. This change of status must be completed before the end of the second week of the class.

International Students

International students, applying for an F-1 visa, must apply for admission at least three months prior to the beginning of the semester or summer session in which they intend to begin graduate studies. They must submit two certified English translations of all academic records.

All applicants whose native language is not English and who hail from non-English speaking countries must take the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) and submit the results of this test with the application for admission. A student must present a minimum TOEFL score of 550 (203, computer based) to be considered for admission.

It is required that each international student submit an affidavit of support indicating that the applicant is able to cover one full year of tuition plus living expenses in the United States.

The Immigration and Naturalization Service of the United States Department of Justice requires a certificate of eligibility (Form I-20A) to be initiated by the University prior to applying for a student visa to study in this country. Any extension of stay or employment while in the United States must have the prior approval of the regional office of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

International students must maintain full-time student status.

International students may be required to take certain courses for undergraduate credit that are not applicable to the master's degree. In some cases these courses will be specified in the admissions letter, but the Department Chairperson and the student's advisor may make additional requirements if a student is found to be deficient in the English language or

All international students should register their names with the International Student Advisor as soon as they arrive. The International Student Advisor, second floor, Conyngham Hall, serves as advisor on non-academic matters to all international students. Services provided include counseling on housing, visa problems and other difficulties in adjusting to life in the United States.

The Associate Dean of Student Affairs provides immigration and visa information and assistance as well as advice on personal issues. The Associate Dean also provides orientation to life in the United States and the American educational system; assists students in dealings with U.S. and foreign government agencies, other campus offices and departments, and the community; and serves as advisor to the International Student Organization.

Course Numbering

in background knowledge in the field.

Courses are designated by three-digit numbers. The first digit denotes the level of the course as follows:

400-499 Courses for graduate students and advanced undergraduates 500-599 Courses for graduate students only (except with special permission)

ACADEMIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Students may be awarded the master's degree upon satisfaction of all graduate degree requirements and the following specific requirements:

A completed file (application, application fee, official transcripts, letter of recommendation, and any required testing).

2. **Regular admission** into a graduate program;

3. Satisfactory completion of all requirements for the degree to be completed within six calendar years preceding the date of the granting of the degree. If an extension of the six-year limit is needed, a request should be submitted in writing to the Graduate Studies Office. The Graduate Dean will review the request and consult with appropriate parties (graduate program director, chairperson, advisor or academic dean) and will notify the student and the appropriate administrative offices of the final decision.

4. A minimum average of 3.0 for all graduate work (see Retention Policy);

5. **If a thesis is required**, the candidate should:

a. Be accepted by a thesis advisor and an Advisory Committee before completion of nine hours of graduate study;

b. Submit an acceptable thesis in the required format and quantity of copies no later than three weeks prior to the commencement at which the degree is to be conferred;

c. Arrangements for publication of the thesis of the programs are described on page 11.

Specific requirements for graduate degrees will be found within each of the degree programs described in the following sections.

Students CANNOT substitute other courses for any of the required core courses in any program.

Retention

A graduate student who accumulates two grades below 3.0 in one or more graduate courses will be placed on probation. A student earning a third grade below 3.0 will be dismissed from the graduate program. A student who is dismissed from the graduate program may request a review of the case by the Faculty Committee on Academic Standards. The request should be submitted in written form to the Graduate Studies Office.

Transfer Credits

A maximum of six credits of graduate work done at another accredited university or college may be applied toward the requirements for a master's degree. **There is no exception to this policy**. Acceptance into a graduate program is necessary **before** credits can be transferred.

A transfer credit form must be submitted and an official transcript provided in order for credits to be transferred. Approval for any transferred credits toward a degree program must be granted by the Chairperson of the Department or, in the case of the MBA, the Program Director. Transferred academic work must have been completed within **six years** prior to the date of admission to the graduate program at Wilkes, with a grade of B or better. Pass-Fail grades are not transferable to a degree program unless the "Pass" can be substantiated by the former institution as being a grade of B or better. **Grades earned in transferred courses are not included in the computation of the cumulative grade point average at the University.**

Current Wilkes graduate students who seek to take a graduate course at another accredited university or college and transfer the credits back to the University must complete a "Pre-Approval Form." An official transcript must be requested from the other institution as soon as it is available and sent to the Graduate Studies Office. All completed forms for transfer of credits should be submitted to the Graduate Studies Office.

A student cannot be approved for graduation until all transfer credits are approved by the department, an official transcript has been received at Wilkes from the institution granting the credit, and the approved transfer credits are posted to the Wilkes University transcript. All paperwork must be received before each semester's Wilkes graduation clearance deadline.

Grade Regulations

Numerical grades are given for graduate work:

4.0 = A Academic achievement of superior quality

3.5 = B+ Academic achievement of good quality

3.0 = B Academic achievement of acceptable quality in meeting graduation requirements

2.5 = C+ Academic achievement of adequate quality but below the average required for graduation

2.0 = C Academic achievement below the average required for graduation 0.0 = F Failure. No graduate course credit

A grade of "X" indicates assigned work yet to be completed in a given course. Except in thesis work, grades of "X" will be given only in exceptional circumstances. Grades of "X" must be removed through satisfactory completion of all course work no later than four weeks after the end of the final examination period of the semester in which the "X" grade was recorded. Failure to complete required work within this time period will result in the conversion of the grade to 0. An extension of the time allowed for the completion of work should be endorsed by the instructor in the form of a written statement and submitted to the Registrar.

Regulations for Withdrawal

A student may withdraw from a course during the first three weeks of the semester by informing the instructor, completing a withdrawal form that is co-signed by the student and the student's advisor, and returning the signed form to the Registrar's Office within the first three weeks of the semester. A student may withdraw from a course from the end of the third week through the eighth week only with the approval of both the instructor and the student's advisor. (The completed form must be returned to the Registrar's Office by the end of the eighth week.) Thereafter, a student may withdraw from a course only for serious circumstances, as determined by the Department Chairperson or the Director/Coordinator of the appropriate graduate program in consultation with the instructor and the Graduate Studies Office. A mark of "W" indicates an authorized withdrawal from the course.

It is the student's responsibility to initiate withdrawal from a course by obtaining the withdrawal form from the Registrar's Office, having it signed by the appropriate personnel, and returning it to the Registrar within the three- or eight-week period. A grade of "O" is assigned by the instructor and recorded for all courses in which no official withdrawal, as specified above, has been completed by the student.

"W" is not a grade; it does not constitute a reflection of academic performance within a course. The appropriate grade for academic performance below the minimum standard for course credit is "0."

A "W" granted during the first three weeks reflects a decision on the part of the student, after consultation with the instructor and advisor, not to be enrolled in a course. In those cases in which a student withdraws from one course to add another during the first week of class of the semester, a "W" will not appear on the transcript. A "W" granted during the remainder of the course constitutes recognition and agreement by the student, instructor, and advisor, that, due to some extraordinary circumstances beyond the student's control, enrollment in that course is not possible or feasible. Fear of receiving a low grade does not constitute an extraordinary circumstance.

Appeal of Grade Policy

Students who have a clear and justifiable grievance with reference to a grade should first seek resolution with the instructor and, subsequently, with the Department Chairperson/Director. It is expected that they will consult with the faculty member in an effort to resolve the dispute. The Chairperson may also exercise the option to involve others in the discussions with the faculty member.

If satisfaction cannot be obtained, the student has the right to appeal to the Graduate Dean. The appeal must be made by the end of the fourth week of the subsequent fall or spring semester. The Graduate Dean will consult with the Department Chairperson and will establish an Appeal Committee of three faculty members - at least two of whom shall be from the department of the faculty member involved, if this is possible. A Committee Chairperson will be appointed by the Graduate Dean. The Committee Chairperson will notify the faculty member of the appeal and the composition of the Committee.

The Appeal Committee will hear the student's complaint, interview the faculty member, and study the evidence presented by both parties. If necessary, the Committee may interview other students or faculty in its efforts to determine the facts.

The Committee will make a report to the Graduate Dean in which it reviews the issues and recommends a solution. In most cases this will be a recommendation to uphold the grade awarded by the instructor or to alter the grade that the student received. In some cases the recommendation may be to present the student with other alternatives such as the completion of additional work before a final grade is determined.

The Graduate Dean, after consultation with the Provost, will inform the faculty member and the student of the recommendations of the Appeal Committee and will take the steps that are necessary to implement the recommendations.

Regulations on Thesis Research

Each graduate student shall select a major advisor under whose direction he/she wishes to pursue thesis research, if a thesis is required. Following acceptance of the candidate, the advisor shall appoint two other members of the graduate faculty to serve with the advisor as the student's Advisory Committee.

Part-time students employed in laboratories on a full-time basis may be permitted to conduct their thesis research in these laboratories, if a mutually satisfactory agreement can be reached by the student, the laboratory staff, and the University. In such cases, a qualified member of the staff of the employer shall be named by the Department Chairperson to serve as a member of the student's Advisory Committee. This staff person shall be appointed an adjunct professor of the University and shall supervise day-to-day progress of the student's research.

Thesis Policy

- 1. Upon approval of the thesis topic, the student and the advisor will identify the objectives, develop a timetable, and plan the distribution of credits in that timetable. This written plan will be placed in the student's files in the department office and the Registrar's Office.
- 2. The student shall be continuously registered for a minimum of one thesis credit up to and including the semester that he/she defends the thesis and submits the final copies of the thesis.
- 3. The thesis objectives should be completed within the allocated number of credits and within the timetable developed; however, circumstances and the uncertainties associated with research and project work may require subsequent adjustments to the credits allocated and the timetable. Such adjustments shall also become part of the student's files in the department office and the Registrar's Office.
- 4. Students registered for thesis credits will be awarded a grade reflecting the level and the quality of work conducted for that semester. Incomplete and audit designations are explicitly excluded as thesis grades.
- 5. The satisfactory completion of the thesis is indicated by passing the oral examination and obtaining the necessary approvals from the Thesis Committee, the Department Chairperson, and the Graduate Studies Office.
- 6. Student appeals to any provisions in this policy shall be to the Thesis Advisor, the Department, and finally to the Graduate Studies Committee.

The original and two copies of the thesis must be submitted to the Graduate Studies Office after the thesis has been approved by the Advisory Committee. One copy will be filed in the Library, one in the Graduate Studies Office and one in the appropriate department. If the student desires a personal copy bound, an additional copy should be furnished. For thesis binding fees, see under fees and expenses.

Examinations and Tests

Students who desire to remove undergraduate deficiencies may do so by formal course work or by **challenge examination.** Challenge examinations cannot be used to earn credits toward the graduate degree. Arrangements are made by the student directly with the Graduate Program Chairperson/ Director. The fee for each challenge examination is \$70 per credit.

Disciplinary Procedures

Graduate students are obligated to observe the regulations governing all Wilkes University students relative to:

- 1. Academic honesty and integrity;
- 2. Respect for the rights of others relative to their safety, welfare and educational commitments;
- 3. The safety and security of the entire community.

Any disciplinary cases arising from a lack of observance of these regulations will be adjudicated by the Graduate Dean and the Dean of Student Affairs. These two deans shall have the responsibility of hearing such cases with the Chairperson of the Graduate Studies Committee and a student.

Appeals from the decisions of this Committee may be made in written form to the Graduate Dean.

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974

Wilkes University, in full compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA), shall make educational records available to students upon request. Likewise, in accordance with the law, individually identifiable educational records will not be released to other than authorized individuals without written consent of the student.

Wilkes University has established a policy on access to and release of student information for compliance with provisions of this Act. This policy is published in the Wilkes University Student Handbook, which is available om the web site at www.wilkes.edu...



Transcripts

Transcripts are provided by the Recorder's Office. They are issued only upon written request by the student and should be requested at least three weeks prior to the date needed. A student requesting a transcript in person must present valid identification.

Transcripts given directly or mailed to students do not carry the University seal and are not official. The seal is attached only when the transcript is mailed directly from the University to another academic institution or authorized agency.

There is no charge for the first transcript requested from Wilkes. The student will pay \$7 for each additional transcript. Same-day-service transcripts are available for a \$10 fee.

A transcript of work completed at any college or university other than Wilkes University must be obtained directly from that institution.

University ID Cards

Wilkes University provides a photo identification card (University ID card) to all of its eligible students and employees. Additionally, University appproved contracted personnel will be issued a temporary University ID card. The University ID card will be used to identify all persons affiliated and/or employed by the University in order to faciliate safety and security, allow the cardholder access to specific areas, services and resources, and provide other privileges as designated by the University and/or its departments. All persons affiliated and/or employed by the University are required to carry their University ID card at all times.

The University ID card is intended to serve as proof of an individual's status with the University. Depending on one's status, access and privileges are restricted based on specific requirements. All eligible students, employees, and University approved contracted personnel who have been issued a regular or temporary University ID card are required to provide the card when properly requested by an agent of the University. If the person refuses to furnish the University ID card, they will be removed from the building and/or remises and/or subject to disciplinary action. All University ID cards are property of the University. Anyone who alters or intentionally mutilates the University ID card, uses athe card of another, or allows their card to be used by another will be subject to disciplinary action.

Lost or stolen cards can be replaced for a fee of \$10. This fee must first be paid at the Financial Services Office (M - F; 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.) The receipt must then be taken to the ID Card Center and presented as proof of payment. A new University ID card will be created and issued at that time.

The Wilkes University ID Card Center is located at the Public Safety Desk, 1st Floor, Bedford Hall. Operating hours are Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. and on the first weeked of each semester for the "Weekender Program" under the designated hours established by the Department of Public Safety.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Tuition and Fees

All payments for tuition, board, fees, etc., are due at the time registration forms are processed and no later than two weeks before the start of classes. Payment of all charges is to be made at the Financial Services Office, Passan Hall.

Several plans have been developed to assist students who do not have the cash in hand, and it is suggested that these plans be considered when special assistance is needed. Students may consult with the Financial Aid Director for information regarding scholarships and loan programs.

Subject to the regulations concerning refunds, the total tuition is considered fully earned by the University upon completion of registration by the student.

Application Fee: \$35. International students: \$50

Tuition Cost, M.S., M.S.E.E.: \$650 per credit hour.

Tuition Cost, M.B.A.: \$560 per credit hour.

Tuition Cost, M.S.Ed.: per credit hour: \$307 per credit hour

General Fee: \$15 per credit hour.

Technology Fee: \$5 per credit hour.

Graduation Fee: \$140 (Charged to all graduating students in their last semester)

Thesis Binding Fee: \$15 per copy.

Transcript Fee: The first transcript is free of charge; the fee for the second and subsequent transcripts is \$7 per copy.

Audit Fee: One half of tuition cost.

Individual departments have the right to charge laboratory and breakage fees as appropriate.

Third-Party Billing and Deferred Payment forms may be picked up at the Financial Services Office. These forms must be submitted each semester.

Note: The Financial Services Office is prohibited from signing graduation clearance forms until any outstanding balance is paid in full. Graduates who have requested the deferred payment option must pay the final semester balances personally before clearance forms are signed (or have a written guarantee from their employer that the amount will be paid to Wilkes regardless of course completion or final grade). Those prospective graduates not complying with the above policy will not be cleared until actual cash payment is received from their employer.

Refunds

Students who withdraw from the University or from specific classes during the semester will be entitled to an adjustment of tuition, fees, and room and board charges according to the refund schedule below. Before a refund will be processed and released by the Financial Services Office, there must be an official withdrawal form or written request on file at the Registrar's Office. The date of official withdrawal will be determined by the date the notification is given to the Registrar.

Refund Schedule

Refulld Schedule		
Academic Year	Time of withdrawal	Tuition Refund
	First Week	95%
	Second Week	85%
	Third Week	80%
	Fourth Week	75%
	Fifth Week	70%
	Sixth Week	60%
	Seventh Week	55%
	Eighth Week	50%
	Ninth Week	40%
8-week Summer Sessions	First week	50%
	Two weeks of evening sessions	50%
life of the second	Second-eighth weeks	No refund
Weekend College	Through second weekend	50%
	After second weekend	No refund

Meals:

In the event of withdrawal at any time during the 15-week semester, meal charges will be refunded on a pro-rated basis from the end of the week during which official withdrawal was recorded in the Registrar's Office.

Credit Balances

Credit balances in student accounts will not be refunded unless requested from the Financial Services Office. If a student receiving aid withdraws from the University and is otherwise entitled to a refund, those dollars are restored to the financial aid funds according to the appropriate program requirements.



FINANCIAL AID

Assistantships and Counselorships

The University awards a limited number of graduate assistanships. Applications for these assistantships must be filed with the Department chairperson/manager no later than March 1 for the following academic year. The graduate assistantship files are then reviewed and approved or denied by the Graduate Dean.

A number of counselorships in undergraduate residence halls are available each year to graduate students. Applications for these positions must be filed with the Director of Housing no later than February 1 to be considered for the academic year beginning in September.

Criteria for Selecting Graduate Assistants

- 1. Admission to the program and full-time status.
- 2. Full-time (nine credits per semester) status while holding the assistantship.
- 3. Minimum 3.0 undergraduate grade point average. Current graduate students may apply for an assistantship after completion of nine semester hours of graduate credit with a cumulative average of 3.0 or higher.
- 4. Two additional letters of recommendation and submission of personal resumé (character reference), if needed.
 - 5. Successful interview or equivalent assessment of suitability for assistantship.
- 6. Ability and willingness to perform the duties assigned by the Program Director in the MBA program or by the department chair and/or the supervisor.

Institutional and Financial Assistance Information

The following information concerning student financial assistance may be obtained from the Financial Aid Director, Passan Hall, 267 S. Franklin Street:

- 1. Financial aid programs available to students who enroll at Wilkes;
- 2. The method by which such assistance is distributed;
- 3. The means, including forms, by which application for student financial assistance is made; the requirements for accurately preparing such applications; and the review standards employed to make awards for student financial assistance.

Renewal of Financial Aid

Financial aid is awarded on an annual basis; therefore, students must reapply each year. In addition to showing continued financial need, students must also meet specific academic progress requirements to qualify for renewal. These requirements are explained in detail in the Consumer's Guide to Financial Aid.

Loans

There are several federal loan programs available to graduate students. While each has its unique characteristics, there are some standardized features that apply to all of the following loans. In order to qualify, a student must be accepted as a degree candidate, must be a U.S. citizen or permanent resident, must be enrolled on at least a half-time basis in eligible graduate-level courses and must be in good academic standing according to the academic progress standard set for receipt of federal aid. Financial aid eligibility for students who are conditionally or provisionally accepted is contingent upon the condition of the accept. These individuals should contact the Financial Aid Office to discuss their specific conditions. To determine eligibility, all students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid and and a Wilkes University Financial Aid Application. These forms are available at the Financial Aid Office.

In order for enrollment in courses to qualify for federal financial aid eligibility, the site at which they are offered must be approved by the Department of Education if more than 50% of the academic program is available at that site. Since the University seeks flexibility

in selecting sites for the off-campus graduate education program, the University has chosen not to request approval of each of these sites. Therefore, students enrolled in these courses do not qualify for federal financial aid, including the Stafford Loan program. Private loan programs, however, are available to help students enrolled in these courses cover educational expenses. Contact the Financial Aid Office for additional information on these private loans.

Important Terms

Academic Grade Level: Graduate programs are divided into two grade levels; the first 15 graduate credits are grade level 6 and the remainder of the program is grade level 7.

Academic Progress: For continued participation in the loan programs, students must meet specific academic progress requirements, which include the successful completion of a specific number of credits based on their enrollment status and the maintenance of a 3.0 cumulative grade point average.

Enrollment Status: Full-time is 9 graduate credits per semester; half-time is 6 graduate credits per semester.

Graduate Student: A student who has been **officially** accepted as a candidate in a graduate degree program. A completed file has been reviewed and an acceptance letter has been issued..

Federal Stafford Loans

The subsidized Stafford Loan is a federal program that enables students to borrow money from a bank, credit union, savings and loan, or other participating lenders. It is available to graduate students who are enrolled on at least a half-time basis and who show financial need. The loan is interest-free while the borrower is enrolled at least half-time and for the first six months following termination of such enrollment. Graduate students may apply for \$8,500 per academic year.

Interest begins to accrue the seventh month after the student ceases to be enrolled on at least a half-time basis. Any student who borrowed for the first time after October 1, 1992, has a flexible interest rate.

Repayment of principal and interest begins six months after the student ceases to be enrolled on at least a half-time basis.

The Unsubsidized Stafford Loan differs from the subsidized loan in that the student must pay the interest on the loan while enrolled or have the interest capitalized. Under the federal Subsidized Stafford Loan, the government pays interest on the loan while the student is enrolled in college. This loan is for students who do not qualify because of lack of financial need for any or all funds under the Subsidized Stafford Loan program.

A borrower who is eligible for a portion of the Subsidized Stafford Loan may borrow the difference from the Unsubsidized Stafford Loan program. The maximum loan limit includes a combination of the subsidized and unsubsidized loan.

The borrower is expected to make quarterly interest payments while the student is enrolled in college or have the interest capitalized. The loan carries a flexible interest rate.

Repayment of the principal begins six months after the student is no longer enrolled on at least a half-time basis.

Additional Unsubsidized Stafford Loan

Graduate students are eligible to apply for additional Unsubsidized Stafford Loan funds which are over and above the Stafford Loan maximums described above. The maximum additional amount is \$10,000 per academic year with an aggregate limit of \$73,000.

This loan carries the same interest rate and repayment obligation as described under the section on Stafford Loans.

Withdrawal - Return of Financial Aid Funds

In accordance with federal regulations, those students who receive federal financial aid and who withdraw from the University during the first 60% of a semester will have their federal financial aid (Pell Grants, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants, Perkins Loans, Nursing Loans, Stafford Loans and PLUS Loans) adjusted based on the percent of the semester completed prior to the withdrawal. That is, students will be entitled to retain the same percent of the federal financial aid received as the percent of the semester completed. This percent is calculated by dividing the number of days in the semester (exluding breaks of five days or longer). The date of withdrawal will be the date the student begins the withdrawal process at the Registrar's Office unless attendance in class is documented after that date; in that case, the last date of documented attendance will be the official date of withdrawal. (See section on Withdrawals in the Bulletin.)

Students who do not follow the official withdrawal procedure but who stop attending classes for all of their courses will be considered to have withdrawn at the 50% point of the semester unless attendance is documented after that time. There will be no adjustment of federal financial aid after the completion of at least 60% of the semester.

Once the amount of the federal fund to be returned has been calculated, the funds will be returned in the following order:

Unsubsidized Stafford Loans

Subsidized Stafford Loans

PLUS Loans

Perkins Loans Pell Grant

Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants

Nursing Loans

Pennsylvania and other state grants will be adjusted in accordance with the agency's stated guidelines. It is expected that PHEAA Grant funds will be reduced by the same percent reduction in tuition received by a student when withdrawing from a course or courses.

Wilkes University grant and scholarship funds will be adjusted based on the percentage of reduction of tuition received by a student when withdrawing from the University.

Please note that students who received a refund of financial aid prior to withdrawing from the University may owe a repayment of federal financial aid fund received. Students will be contacted by the Financial Aid Office in such situations and will be given 30 days to repay the funds to the University. Students who fail to return the unearned portion of federal financial aid funds given to them will become ineligible for continued receipt of financial aid until such time as the repayment is made.

GRADUATION

It is the responsibility of the graduate student to sign up for a graduation audit no later than ninty days prior to the date of the Commencement Exercise at which the student expects to be graduated. This is done by registering for GRD-000-B (0 credits/\$140.00 graduation fee) during the beginning of the final term before graduation. If registration is completed, students may call or write to the Graduate Studies Office or Registrar's Office to notify of intent to graduate. A completed file and acceptance into a graduate program are required for graduation. Transfer credits (approval forms and official transcripts) must be received before each semester's graduation clearance deadline. Students changing their status from non-degree seeking to degree-seeking must do so at least a year prior to graduation.

Graduating students may participate in one of the three commencement exercises held over the calendar year. These exercises occur in January, May, and September of each year. Diplomas given during September ceremonies will always be dated as the fourth Saturday in August.

Academic Programs

Accounting

See Business Administration, below.

Biology

See M.S. in Education, page 36.

Business Administration Richard G. Raspen, Ph.D., Interim Director Robert M. Burke, Coordinator, Wilkes University Business Division

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (MBA)

MISSION STATEMENT

The business program of Wilkes University, in its continuing effort to maintain excellence in teaching, serves as a resource to the University and to the community of businesses, entrepreneurial enterprises, not-for-profits, and governmental agencies, by preparing students for lifetime leadership roles and professional and personal contributions. The learning-centered Wilkes business program maintains an integrated curriculum, faculty, and facility designed to provide students and the community with knowledge and information addressing the traditional functional and cross-functional content areas of the business and accounting disciplines; proffers course work and real world active learning experiences that provide analytical, problem-solving interpersonal, technological, and communication competencies; and challenges students to develop sensitivity to the public policy and ethical dimensions of decision-making in an economy that is closely interrelated with a rapidly changing, diverse, and global community.

Purpose

The curriculum leading to the Master of Business Administration degree at Wilkes emphasizes a general, broad-based approach to graduate business education. Students acquire the quantitative and judgmental skills necessary for a manager to succeed. The program provides advanced training in the functional areas of business and also provides the opportunity for specialization in a selected field through additional training in Accounting, eBusiness, Entrepreneurship, Finance, Human Resources Management, International Business, Marketing, or Operations Management. The core objectives of the MBA include:

- To develop professional managers, with emphasis on the organization, operation, and control of an enterprise;
- To enable individuals to create and evaluate alternative courses of action as a procedure for making decisions;
- To give business persons an understanding of international business policies and practices;
 To prepare these business persons for the challenge of understanding and appreciating the cultural and subcultural similarities and differences in various business envi-
- ronments;
 To prepare students for further training through post-graduate and/or doctoral studies in business and related disciplines.

The program provides management education at the master's level for students with varied undergraduate backgrounds: business and economics, engineering and science, and others.

Master of Business Administration courses are offered on weekday evenings and in a year-round weekend format. Weekend courses are offered on Saturday and Sunday every

third or fourth weekend, five weeks per trimester.

The Business Division is a member of the Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs. The MBA program is accredited by the Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs.

Admission Requirements

Applications are invited from individuals who have earned undergraduate or graduate degrees in any discipline or field of study. To be considered for admission, the applicant must meet the following minimum requirements:

- Submit to the Graduate Admissions Office a completed graduate application for admission with payment of appropriate application fee;
- Submit two letters of recommendation from previous academic faculty and/or from current or previous supervisors, if employed. Letters of recommendation should attest to the student's fitness for managerial leadership and discuss interpersonal and organizational skills;
- 3. Demonstrate satisfactory performance as an undergraduate by providing a complete set of official undergraduate transcripts to the Graduate Admissions Office.

To be accepted on a **regular** basis, a candidate for the Wilkes MBA must have obtained a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 is his/her undergraduate degree program. A prospective student with a GPA of less than 3.0 may be accepted into the MBA program on a conditional basis. To change to regular status, the conditionally accepted MBA student must maintain no less than a 3.0 for each course in the first six graduate credits of the MBA program. Failure to maintain the minimum 3.0 in any course will result in dismissal of the conditionally accepted student from the MBA program.

The MBA Program at Wilkes practices intensive self-directed student advising. A student accepted into the program is immediately assigned an advisor. Advising sessions are used as an opportunity to communicate effective managerial role models, changing job market conditions, student career ambitions and strengths and to identify course scheduling options. The focus of the advising process is to encourage students to develop a responsible and rewarding career.

Degree Requirements

A minimum of thirty-six (36) credit hours is required for all MBA students. These consist of twenty-seven (27) credits in CORE courses and nine (9) credits in ELECTIVE SEMINARS, INDEPENDENT STUDY, OR TOPICS courses. Students who have not completed undergraduate courses in financial accounting, managerial accounting, marketing, business law, finance, management and human resources management, organizational behavior, macroeconomics, microeconomics, international business, statistics, and operations management and information systems fulfill these requirements by completing up to twelve modules (12 credits) in the PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY SERIES.

Students need to complete at least three elective courses. Students not desiring a concentration may select three courses that complement their individusl interests or professional needs. Students desiring a concentration may concentrate their elective courses in one or two areas of study. Classes may include in-class discussions, research, online participaion, class analyses, application of advanced techniques, or information technologies and methodologies.

Students desiring a concentration are required to take two courses from each desired concentration area:

6	The state of the s
ntration area:	
Accounting:	MBA 565 and either MBA 515 or MBA 545
e-Business:	MBA 575 and either MBA 525 or MBA 585
Entrepreneurship:	MBA 585 and either MBA 565 or MBA 575
Finance:	MBA 545 and either MBA 515 or MBA 555
Human Resources:	MBA 555 and either MBA 535 or MBA 585
Management::	MBA 515 and either MBA 555 or MBA 565

Marketing:

MBA 525 and either MBA 535 or MBA 575

In addition to the above, special topics courses or approved independent studies may also be substituted for the elective concentration courses. Please see your MBA advisor for additional information.

Courses of Instruction

PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY SERIES (0-12 CREDITS)

Note: Students may be exempted from any module in the Professional Competency Series if they have earned a grade of C or better for an equivalent, credit-bearing course as part of a program of study for which a degree was awarded by an accredited institution within the past five years.

BA 500. FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

One credit

An overview of accounting practices and principles used by managers in decision-making, planning and control, and the preparation of financial reports.

BA 501. MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING

One credit

A study of the essential foundations of managerial accounting. The course includes accounting and analysis techniques used in decision-making activities such as financial statement analysis and budgeting.

BA 502. MARKETING

One credit

An introduction to the principles and practices of marketing. Marketing activities play a dynamic role in the global and national economy. Course content will build a knowledge foundation about the following areas: strategic marketing, research, consumer behavior, segmentation and targeting, and marketing mix planning.

BA 503. LAW AND BUSINESS

One cree

This course provides a foundation for business managers to operate within the legal environment in which all businesses in our society function. It also provides a foundation for individuals to engage in commercial transactions, including principles of contract law and property law.

A 504. FINANCE

One credi

An introduction to the principles of financial theory and practice. Topics to be surveyed include financial decision-making, the financial model of the firm, financial markets, working capital management and capital budgeting.

BA 505. MANAGEMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT One credit A foundation course that reviews theories of management and organizational behavior as they have been developed and applied in organizations. Topics will include the functions of managers, the decision-making process, leadership, social responsibility, ethical considerations and the special problems of operating in a global environment. The course is intended for graduate students who have not completed an undergraduate course in management within the past five years.

BA 506. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR

One credit

Organizational Behavior examines organizational issues in the public, private, and not-for-profit sectors, including the interrelationships among individuals, groups, and organizations that affect job performance. A behavioral approach is used to examine attitudes, behavior, and performance of people as individuals and as members of formal and informal groups. We explore topics such as group dynamics, leaderhsip and motivation, communication, personality, culture, conflict, and organizational change and development.



BA 507. MACROECONOMICS

One credit

A study of the essential foundations of macroeconomics. The course will introduce the problem of scarcity, and supply and demand analysis to the student. Additionally, the course will focus on a variety of topics including national income, unemployment, inflation, monetary, and fiscal policy.

BA 508. MICROECONOMICS

One credit

A study of the essential foundations of microeconomics. The course will introduce the problem of scarcity and the concept of opportunity cost. Additionally, the course will focus on a variety of topics including the theory of the firm and the efficiency of resource allocation under various market structures.

BA 509. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

An introduction to the field of international business and international trade. Business enterprise in international trade, effects of economic, political, and social environment on international business and international trade.

BA 510. STATISTICS

This course introduces students to the essential elements of applied statistical analysis appropriate for business organizations. It is intended for students who have never studied business statistics or those wishing to refresh their knowledge of probability theory, descriptive statistics, inferential statistics, and data relationships. Spreadsheet software will be used extensively; students registering for this course must have basic working knowledge of Microsoft Excel.

BA 511. OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT & INFORMATION SYSTEMS One credit This course has two distinct modules and is intended for students having no academic or experiential exposure to either of them. The operational management module presents strategic design and tactical management models for operating organizations. Several quantitative models are introduced. In the information systems module, students will learn the strategic, organizational, and ethical issues involved in systems design, database management, knowledge management, and decision support systems.

THE CORE (27 CREDITS)

MBA 512. BUSINESS RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODS

Three credits This course presents methodology appropriate for conducting research in business organizations. It includes brief review of the scientific method and its application to the business research process, discussion of ethics in the research process, research design (including measurement, scaling, and sampling issues), sources and collection of data (both primary and secondary), and analysis (hypothesis testing, correlation, multivariate) and presentation of date (both oral and written). Both application and spreadsheet softwares are used extensively.

Prerequisite: BA 510, 511 or undergraduate equivalents MBA 513. APPLIED BUSINESS MODELS

Three credits This course presents a variety of quantitative models applicable to both routine and nonroutine business decisions. It emphasizes databased decision-making and representation of actual business problems or opportunities using mathematical models. Topics may include multiple criteria decision-making, sequential decision trees (including Bayesian analysis), linear programming, Markov analysis, project management, simulation, and other models as appropriate. Both application and spreadsheet softwares are used extensively.

Prerequisite: BA 510, 511 or undergraduate equivalents; MBA 512

MBA 520. MARKETING MANAGEMENT Three credits

This course presents a strategic foundation for marketing decision-making. It integrates the tactics of information gathering, environment analysis, competitive analysis, product posi tioning and the implementation of strategic positioning. Emphasis is placed on written and verbal communications skill development.

Prerequisite: BA 502 or undergraduate equivalent

MBA 532. MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

Three credits

Problems of the firm and how to solve them. Price and output determination with analysis of cost and demand functions in markets of various types as well as decision-making under conditions of uncertainty and over time. Emphasis is given to firm's role in the global economy and the theory of international trade. The course will deal with the application of economic theory to business practice.

Prerequisite: BA 507, 508, 509 or undergraduate equivalents

MBA 540. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Three credits

A survey of the tools and techniques currently employed by financial decision makers when evaluating organizational performance and developing future courses of action. Emphasis will be placed upon working capital management and capital budgeting techniques.

Prerequisite: BA 504 or undergraduate equivalent

MBA 552. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR AND LEADERSHIP Three credits

The purpose of this course is to examine leadership and organizational issues in the private and nonprofit sectors. We will specifically focus on the similarities and contrasts of leadership issues in the health care and business sectors. This course emphasizes how to become an effective leader by achieving mastery over the noisy, incessant and changing environment rather than simply reacting and living in a perpetual state of shock. The course focus is on three central issues: a) what makes a person an effective leader, b) how does a leader encourage high performance and build commitment, and c) how does a leader translate intention into reality, communicate those intentions successfully. empower others, and stay on course while knowing when to change.

Prerequisite: BA 505, 506 or undergraduate equivalents

MBA 560. FINANCIAL AND MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING Three credits

A basic understanding of both internal and external accounting principles and techniques with appropriate application to decision models. Financial and managerial accounting concepts and issues are considered from the viewpoint of the report users.

Prerequisite: BA 500, 501 or undergraduate equivalents

MBA 580. BUSINESS ISSUES IN A DYNAMIC ENVIRONMENT Three credits

This course introduces students to the varied diverse stakeholders who impact directly and indirectly on business policy and public policy formation. Included is analysis of the ways in which the interests of the customer, the creditor, the shareholder, the employee, the government, and the society interface with optimal decision-making by business organizations. The course utilized current business issues to provide students with the opportunity to think and write critically and entrepreneurially, while being sensitive to ethical, global, and policy dimensions.

Prerequisite: BA 503 or undergraduate equivalent

MBA 590. STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT & POLICY

Three credits

The capstone course integrates a business approach to strategic decision-making which encompasses the business functions of marketing, production, finance, and human resource management. The course will facilitate both conceptual and experiential integration of functional concepts and techniques from the core courses as well as enhance the written and oral communication skills of students.

Prerequisite: Minimum of 24 MBA-level complete credits with all core MBA courses complete or currently being taken.

ELECTIVE COURSES

MRA 515 INTEGRATED DECISION MAKING

A study of financial and accounting decision-making as it relates to longterm organizational planning at the most senior levels of management. Relevant topics to be addresses include financial engineer-



MBA 525. STRATEGIC MARKETING CONCEPTS

Three credits
This course will address select advanced topics in marketing. Topics will include businessto-business marketing, consumer behavior, international marketing, new product development, promotion management, and other current issues.

ing, corporate governance, corporate restructuring, risk immunization, and value-based management.

Prerequisite: MBA 520

Prerequisites: MBA 512, MBA 513, MBA 580

MBA 535. GLOBAL BUSINESS Three credits

This course is designed to acquaint the student with the practical principles and methods of international business. Subjects covered include the challenges of international business, the international marketing environment, the development and management of exports and imports, channels of international business, tariffs and non-tarrifs barriers, the mechanics of international finance, and global strategic planning.

Prerequisite: MBA 532

MBA 545. INVESTMENT AND PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT Three credits This course offers a study of advanced metholds of security analysis and valuation, including derivative products. Additionally, asset allocation models are examined, with special focus upon portfolio construction and management, including Modern Portfolio Theory. Also analyzed are explanatory theories of market behavior and their efficiency.

Prerequisite: MBA 540

MBA 555. HUMAN RESOURCES LAW AND COMPENSATION Three credits This course offers a survey of best practices in the area of human resources, with particular attention toward responding to the legal and financial environments. Students will learn to analyze the impact that statutory, administrative, and case law have upon human resource management. Design, management, and administration of compensation methods, as well as recent developments in benefits packages, are covered.

Prerequisite: MBA 580

MBA 565. ACCOUNTING AND CONSULTING

Three credit

This course will address select advanced topics in accounting. Topics will include corporate financial reporting, the possible conflict between auditing and consulting, financial and tax consulting, accounting policies and practices, advanced management accounting and other surrent issues. Seminar activities may include in-class discussions, research, online participation, case analyses, application of advanced techniques, or information technologies and methodologies. Prerequisite: MBA 560

MBA 575. WEB BUSINESS FOR MANAGERS, ENTREPRENUERS, AND PROFES-SIONALS Three credits

This course focuses on the needs of managers, entrepreneurs, and professionals who want to begin a web business and desire basic knowledge of the Internet. Individual development of a business and marketing plan for a new web business will be emphasized based on illustrative web business models. Furthermore, class participation will center on the insightful analyses of numerous web business cases that deal with such critical issues as digital security risk management. By combining conceptual lessons with hands computer exercises, this course provides students with the opportunity to get hands on training in specific web business schools and develop an understanding of web business practices to become successful and remain competitive.

Prerequisite: MBA 520

MBA 585. CORPORATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Three credits

This course presents an exploration of corporate entrepreneurship in its many forms and manifestations. This course will cover companies that exemplify corporate entrepreneurship philosophies and practices. In addition to entrepreneurship, the course will deal with innovation, venturing, and new product development. Topics will include processes, managment practices, organizational culture, 22

current practices and trends, and opportunities within a corporate environment.

Prerequisite: MBA 580

MBA 595-596. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH
Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member.

MBA 598. TOPICS

Three credits
Special topics in a major field. This course will be offered from time to time as interest and demand justify it.

Computer Science

See Mathematics, page 50.

Earth and Environmental Sciences

Prahlad Murthy, Ph.D., Chairperson
These courses may be taken by special students or may be applied toward graduate degrees
offered by other departments. Students planning to apply these credits toward degree programs
should secure the approval of their academic advisor prior to inclusion in their course of study.

Courses of Instruction

EARTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 491. PRACTICUM Three to six credits

EARTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 498. ADVANCED TOPICS One to three credits Selected topics covering a variety of atmospheric, hydrospheric, and lithospheric processes and environmental management issues. May be repeated for credit.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

Education

Carolyn Shegelski, Ed.D., Program Director Graduate Teacher Education Programs

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Purpose

Graduate study in Education is offered primarily to enable teachers to enhance their preparation for classroom leadership. Study in various academic fields is required as well as in professional courses.

Master's degree programs are offered in Education with options in Classroom Technology, Educational Development and Strategies, Educational Leadership, Instructional Technology, and Special Education; Secondary Education/Biology; Secondary Education/Chemistry; Secondary Education/English; Secondary Education/History; and Secondary Education/Mathematics.

Wilkes University provides three graduate programs with K-12 certification. The Master of Science Degree in Educational Leadership provides principal certification, the Master of Science Degree in Instructional Technology for Pennsylvania Technology Specialist certification, and the Master of Science Degree in Special Education for PDE teacher certification.

As part of the graduate education programs, Wilkes University houses a Regional Computer Resource Center (RCRC), which provides microcomputer laboratories as well as an extensive educational software library, used primarily by students in the M.S. in Instructional Technology and Classroom Technology degree programs.

The Graduate Teacher Education RCRC also provides microcomputer facilities and technical support to all teachers enrolled in graduate study at Wilkes. Additional services include:

1. Training for K-12 teachers in microcomputer topics via short workshops and seminars; and

2. Assistance to school districts in designing computer-oriented curricula.



Special Features of the Program

The Master of Science in Education degree programs in Classroom Technology, Instructional Technology, Special Education, Educational Development and Strategies and Educational Leadership are offered at off-campus sites as well as on the Wilkes campus. Please check our web site (www.wilkes.edu/gradteachered) for programs and locations nearest you. Secondary Education graduate programs are offered at the main campus only. Graduate Education programs are arranged so that students may pursue the degree on a full-or part-time basis. During the academic year, late afternoon and evening classes are offered to enable full-time teachers to take courses toward fulfillment of degree requirements. Credits may also be earned during the summer sessions, with many courses being offered during daytime hours. Although Wilkes is not a state university, graduate Education courses only are offered at the State System of Higher Education (SSHE) tuition rate.

Admission

For admission to graduate study in Education, the applicant must have a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution, with an appropriate major, and a teaching certificate. Students deficient in any phase of these requirements may, at the discretion of the academic department, and the Graduate Education Director, be granted provisional admission. Deficiencies must be made up satisfactorily before full admission to graduate study will be granted. M.S. degree-seeking students must complete a Wilkes University Graduate Application for Admission, pay the required \$35.00 application fee, submit two letters of recommendation, and official transcripts from their undergraduate university. Teachers pursuing an M.S. in Education degree program from Wilkes University must complete the necessary sequence of courses required for the degree outlined in the Wilkes University Graduate Bulletin.

Teachers are allowed to apply for admssion as a special non-degree graduate student, but must complete the same Wilkes Application for Graduate Admission, pay the required application fee and submit proof of their baccalaurate degree (copy of teaching certificate or undergraduate transcript) with their non-degree application. The University's general rule for non-degree students limits the number of credits to six. However, teachers can take non-degree courses for professional development to keep abreast of the latest trends in education, and there is no limit to the number of Education courses they may take.

Previous non-degree students who wish to enroll in a master's degree program must submit a new, updated Wilkes graduate application form as a "degree-seeking" candidate and also send the required official transcripts and two letters of recommendation. They need not repay the application fee. Students must complete all courses required for the degree as outlined in the Bulletin.

Program of Study

Advisors are assigned when students are admitted to the graduate program. Students are encouraged to consult with their advisor to plan their program of studies. Graduate courses are offered each semester, with the greatest variety during the summer sessions, many during the day. Fall and spring courses are usually offered during the late afternoon and evening. Students may transfer a maximum of six graduate credits from an approved college or university. Transfer credits should be no more than six years old with a grade of B (3.0) or better and must be approved by the Director of Graduate Teacher Education. The Director will make the determination whether transfer credits will count as elective credits or qualify to replace required courses. An "official" transcript must be received before any approved transfer credits can be posted to your Wilkes transcript. For more information see Transfer Credits on Page 9.

A graduate student who accumulates two grades below 3.0 in one or more graduate courses will be placed on probation. A student earning a third grade below "3.0" will be dismissed from the graduate program.

NOTE: It is the graduate student's responsibility to register for Graduation Audit (GRD-000-B) the same semester they enroll in the final course required to complete their degree.

Second Master's Degree

An applicant who has a previous master's degree from Wilkes University or is currently working on a master's, may obtain a second master's degree if the majors, programs and/or options are different. Up to twelve credits only of previous course work used to satisfy the requirements for the first degree (basic requirements from Areas I and II) may be applied to the second. All other bulletin requirements and course credit requirements must be fulfilled. A student who opts for a second master's degree must submit a written request to the Director of Graduate Teacher Education and also submit an updated Wilkes graduate application form.

Degree Requirements

All candidates for the Master of Science in Education degree must complete a program of at least thirty credits including six credits in Area I Foundations of Ed and six credits in Area II Professional Skills (ED-522- School Curriculum is required). Instructional Technology majors do not take ED 522 but take ED 589. See the following individual program descriptions for specific course credit requirements for each graduate education program.

Master's Degree Programs

Classroom Technology (CT)

Carolyn Shegelski, Ed.D.

Director of Graduate Teacher Education A candidate for the Master of Science in Education degree with an emphasis in Classroom Technology must complete 30 credits with a minimum of two courses (six credits) in Area I Foundations of Ed; two courses in Area II Professional Skills (one of which must be Ed 522-School Curriculum); the following technology courses from Area VI: ED 526, ED 527, ED 528, ED 585 and six elective credits. Completion of the Classroom Technology degree does not fulfill the requirements for any additional teacher certification area. The intent of this program is to upgrade the technology skills of the classroom teacher.

Along with the program at Wilkes University, the M.S. in Education with a concentration in Classroom Technology is offered at the following off-campus sites: Allentown SD, Bethlehem Area SD, Berks IU#14, Carbon-Lehigh IU#21, Central Columbia, Central Susquehanna IU#16, Crestwood SD, Delaware Valley SD, Hazleton Area @ MMI-Freeland, Jim Thorpe SD, Lewistown, Mount Carmel SD, Northeastern Educational IU#19, Manheim Twp SD, Northwest Area SD, Pleasant Valley SD, Pocono Mountain SD, Schuylkill IU#29, Tunkhannock SD, and Wallenpaupack SD.

Educational Development and Strategies (EDS) Carolyn Shegelski, Ed.D.

Director of Graduate Teacher Education

A candidate for the Master of Science in Education degree may elect the program in Educational Development and Strategies (EDS). The requirements for this 30-credit degree are: a minimum of two courses in Area I Foundations of Ed; two courses in Area II Professional Skills (one of which must be ED 522-School Curriculum): four Performance Learning Systems (PLS) courses in Area V: Educational Development and Strategies; and six elective credits. (Note: Additional PLS courses in Area V cannot be used as electives in this program).

The EDS degree is designed to meet the needs of practicing teachers by combining effective teaching strategies with theory and research. Off-campus EDS programs are currently offered in the following areas: Bradford County, Chambersburg, Chester County, Garnet Valley, Harrisburg, Lancaster, Lewistown, Mechanicsburg, Milton, Neshaminy, Quakertown, Schuylkill IU#29, Wallenpaupack and Williamsport.

Instructional Technology (IT) Victoria Glod, IT Program Director

A candidate for the Master of Science in Education degree with a concentration in Instructional Technology must complete six credits in Area I Foundations of Education, one course in Area II (i.e. ED 520 or ED 525), and select one course from among these three

technology courses: ED 581, ED 582, ED 584. Additional required technology courses are: ED 579, ED 583, ED 585, ED 587, ED 588, ED 589, for a total of 30 credits. In addition to these courses, a 3-credit internship, ED 591, is required for Pennsylvania Department of Education certification as a K-12 Instructional Technology Specialist (a total of 33 credits for the master's degree with certification). Some core courses may be taken at offcampus sites, but the majority of Instructional Technology courses are offered on the Wilkes campus and the Bethlehem S.D. site only.

Effective Fall 2001, the criteria for admission to the Instructional Technology Specialist program includes the following:

· Completion of the Wilkes University graduate application and application fee.

•Recommendation letters from college faculty and/or professional supervisors.

· Official transcripts indicating successful completion of a baccalaureate degree with an overall minimum undergraduate GPA of 3.0 from a regionally accredited college or university. Students who do not have a 3.0 GPA may be admitted provisionally. After completion of 12 graduate credits, performance will be evaluated. If successful, the student may then apply for full admission to the program.

The Master's in Education degree with a concentration in Instructional Technology was designed to prepare educators to assume positions of technology leadership in schools. Graduates of the program have gone on to become computer coordinators in K-12 settings, or work in the computer industry, serve as technology consultants to education, business or industry, or are pursuing a doctorate in the field.

Educational Leadership (EDLS) Rhoda Tillman, Ph.D., EDLS Program Director

The graduate program in Educational Leadership consists of 36 credits. A candidate for the EDLS degree, which includes PA Department of Education principal certification in elementary and secondary education, must complete at least ED 516, ED 517, ED 573, ED 574, ED 576, and ED 578 prior to registering for ED 592, Administrative Internship and Applied Research Project - but it is recommended that all 30 course credits be completed before the 6credit ED 592 Internship. Students must also complete ED 514, ED 518, ED 522 and ED 585 to fulfill the remaining certification and degree requirements. The two semester, six-credit ED 592 Internship is required of all candidates for principal certification. Candidates will be recommended for principal certification upon successful completion of the program course of study, a passing score (159) on the PDE required principal certification exam (SLLA), and 5 years of professional school experience on the appropriate teaching certificate. Students must follow the program outline above in order to complete all necessary requirements.

'Certification Only' Option is available for the Educational Leadership Principal program and requires a Wilkes graduate application, application fee, official transcripts and letters of recommendation. A previous master's degree (either from Wilkes or another university) is required for admission as a 'Certificate Only' student. Wilkes graduate credits in the prescribed educational leadership program are required for EDLS certification only, with final determination of the courses needed decided by the EDLS program director upon transcript review. If your previous master's is from Wilkes, you need not repay the application fee but must submit a new, updated application form.

In addition to the Wilkes campus, off-campus EDLS programs are offered at the Bethlehem SD, Central Columbia SD, Delaware Valley SD, Pocono Mountain SD, akertown SD, Mount Carmel/Shikellamy SD, Berks IU#14, NEIU#19 and CLIU#21 Qualifications for Admission to the Educational Leadership Program:

- 1. Successful completion of the general Wilkes University application process.
- 2. Miller Analogies test scores (administered during ED 516). If MAT has been taken within the past five years, official reports must be sent to Wilkes University.
- 3. Written statement from the candidate attesting to interest and motivation to pursue a degree in educational leadership and principal certification.

4. Instructional I Teaching Certificate if seeking principalship certification.

5. At least three years full-time teaching experience at time of admission if seeking principalship certification (5 years total required to apply for certification upon completion of the program).

Special Education (EDSP)

Carolyn Shegelski, Ed.D. Director of Graduate Teacher Education

The Special Education Program is designed for teachers who want to obtain a certificate and Master's degree in Special Education. This degree is not for already certified special education teachers. A candidate for the Master of Science in Education degree with a concentration in Special Education must complete 30 graduate credits to obtain the degree and certification in Special Education: required core courses include ED 518 School Law, ED 522 School Curriculum, ED 585 Integrating Technology in the Curriculum plus one additional Area I Foundations of Ed course. There are 15 credits required in Area VII-Special Education: EDSP 501 and 502 Special Education Methods I & II with Field Experience, EDSP 503 Behavior Management with Field Experience, EDSP 504 Assessment in Special Ed and EDSP 505 Issues & Topics in Special Ed. The program concludes with the 3-credit EDSP 506 Internship in Special Education. Permission of the Program Director is required

Secondary Education

for registration in the Special Education Internship course.

Wilkes offers master's degree programs in: Secondary Education/Biology; Secondary Education/Chemistry; Secondary Education/English; Secondary Education/History; and Secondary Education/Mathematics. Secondary Education programs are available on campus only. A candidate for the Master of Science in Education degree whose program is in one of the secondary school teaching subjects must complete 18 credits in the appropriate cognate area and 12 Education graduate course credits consisting of six credits in Area I Foundations of Ed and six credits in Area II Professional Skills (three credits of which must be ED 522 - School Curriculum). Information about specific Secondary Education Master's degree programs is found in the Biology, Chemistry, English, History, or Mathematics sections of this bulletin. Students are encouraged to contact the department chair of the content area they seek to inquire about course availability.

Courses of Instruction

AREA I - FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

EDUCATION 510. PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

Three credits

A study of human development and learning, application of psychological principles in the practice of education.

EDUCATION 511. PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

An examination of philosophical issues that bear upon American education. The problem of relating theory to practice is considered.

EDUCATION 512. SOCIAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION Three credits An introduction to the history, scope, materials and methods of the sociological analysis of education. Instruction includes the concepts of culture, socialization, stratification, social control and change as they relate to formal education.

EDUCATION 513. COMPARATIVE FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION Three credits An analytic study of educational patterns in contemporary societies. Educational policies and institutions are studied in their cultural context. Educational patterns of developed and developing nations are described, analyzed and compared; examples from each pattern are examined.



EDUCATION 514. ISSUES IN EDUCATION

An examination of contemporary issues in education and their historical perspectives. The development of school organizations and higher education; instructional programs and curricula; and the delivery systems and functions of education are examined in light of contemporary issues. A survey of American education from past to present are presented and future trends are considered. Required for Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 515. COGNITION

This course provides in-depth study of the processes required for students to process information, including perception, attention, memory, encoding, retrieval, problem solving, and the information processing requirements of reading and writing. Consideration of problem solving in specific subject areas is also covered.

EDUCATION 518. SCHOOL LAW

Three credits

(previously numbered ED 578—cannot repeat for additional credit) An examination of school law at the federal, state and local levels; review, discussion and analysis of court decisions which affect schools. Required for Educational Leadership program.

AREA II - PROFESSIONAL SKILLS IN EDUCATION

EDUCATION 520. EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT (previously titled Tests and Measurements)

Three credits

An examination of various assessment strategies and current methods of assessment, through the study of theory and effective practices in assessment translated into design.

EDUCATION 521. STATISTICS IN EDUCATION

Three credits

Correlation and regression through statistical inference.

Prerequisite: ED 520 or equivalent

EDUCATION 522: SCHOOL CURRICULUM Three credits (replaced previous ED 534 El Curr/ED 541 Sec Curr—cannot repeat for additional credit) A study of school curricula offered in elementary and secondary education. Models and trends in curriculum development will be explored by examining past and present influences on curriculum. Participants will relate this knowledge to their own delivery of curriculum to students. Required for all programs except Instructional Technology.

EDUCATION 525. EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

Three credits

This course is designed to facilitate learning methods and techniques of educational research. critiquing published research and conducting a thorough and professional search for research literature on a selected topic. Recommended for Instructional Technology program.

AREA III - ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

EDUCATION 531. CHILDREN'S LITERATURE

Three credits

A study of methods and materials appropriate for elementary school instruction in literature.

EDUCATION 532-533. PROBLEMS IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION Three credits

Advanced study of materials and methodology appropriate for elementary classroom instruction. C Language Arts A Mathematics E Special Subjects D Social Studies

B Science **EDUCATION 536. ELEMENTARY SCHOOL READING INSTRUCTION**

Three credits

Lectures and demonstrations cover the psychology of the reading process, appraisal of reading needs, directed reading activities, word recognition and comprehension abilities.

EDUCATION 537. READING DISABILITIES

Lectures and demonstrations cover the identification, diagnosis, and classification of individuals with reading problems at all ages and levels of instruction.

Prerequisite: ED 536

D English

AREA IV - SECONDARY EDUCATION

EDUCATION 540. SPECIAL METHODS IN SECONDARY SCHOOL INSTRUCTION Three credits

Section A Biology E History I Social Studies B Chemistry F Mathematics J Educational Theater C Environmental Science G Physics K Science

H Reading

AREA V - EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND STRATEGIES

NOTE: Education 541 thru Education 553 were developed by educators at Performance Learning Systems, Inc. (PLS). The course work is tightly structured, utilizing programmed learning with integrated audio-visual materials. Students conduct research in their own classrooms and report regularly on their success in employing strategies taught. Instructors for these courses receive special training prior to assignment. To register in and pay tuition for PLS courses only contact the Performance Learning Systems office directly @ 1-800-862-7263.

All courses listed with a "W" (for Wilkes credit) on the PLS course schedule brochure may be used toward the required 12 credits of Performance Learning Systems courses for the Wilkes EDS degree, including those listed as ED 598 Topics.

EDUCATION 541. KEYS TO MOTIVATION

Designed to help teachers create a motivating environment for all students. Provides understanding of students who are unmotivated to learn or participate by covering strategies that increase student involvement and motivation in learning.

EDUCATION 542. MEANINGFUL ACTIVITIES TO GENERATE INTERESTING CLASSROOMS (M. A. G. I. C.) Three credits

A hands-on course that offers students the opportunity to learn a variety of engaging activities to go beyond textbook and workbook instruction. Participation in more than 60 activities provides practice in creating, evaluating, and adapting ideas to each participant's specific curriculum.

EDUCATION 543. ACHIEVING STUDENT OUTCOMES THROUGH COOPERATIVE LEARNING Three credits

Designed to encourage teachers to use cooperative strategies appropriately in classrooms. Activities include simulations, use of cooperative learning models, and creation of lesson plans.

EDUCATION 544, ADVANCED PROJECT T.E.A.C.H. LAB

Offers an opportunity for participants to actively practice the skills learned and utilized in Project T.E.A.C.H. Participants use the innovative techniques of storyboarding, journal writing, videotaping, live event activities and simulations in this course.

Prerequisite: ED 550 Project T.E.A.C.H.

EDUCATION 545. ADVANCED TEACHING THROUGH LEARNING CHANNELS Three credits

Offers an opportunity for participants to actively practice the skills learned and utilized in Teaching Through Learning Channels

Prerequisite: ED 552 Teaching Through Learning Channels



EDUCATION 546. COACHING SKILLS FOR SUCCESSFUL TEACHING

Develops and models strategies that help teachers share teaching ideas with one another. Participants will learn how to plan and implement coaching conferences, enhance teacher self-esteem with supportive techniques, share ideas with colleagues in a non-threatening environment and identify excellent teaching practices and grow from them.

EDUCATION 547. TEACHING THE SKILLS OF THE 21st CENTURY

Three Credits

Through the use of dynamic videotape productions, activities, articles and unique survey instruments, this course looks at what students need to know and be able to do to live successfully in the 21st century. In a forum where educators can share their vision of how a curriculum should be developed and taught, the course introduces facilitations skills that ensure the successful education and enrichment of both student and teacher.

EDUCATION 548. PURPOSEFUL LEARNING THROUGH MULTIPLE INTELLIGENCES Three credits

Based on the research of Howard Gardner, this course focuses on understanding each of the intelligences and identifying them. Discovery centers are used to experience each intelligence, and teaching strategies and classroom activities that enhance the intelligences are designed by participants.

EDUCATION 549. DISCOVERING THE POWER OF LIVE EVENT LEARNING Three credits

This course teaches how to use active participation in real-life experiences to create lesson plans that allow students to learn through real experiences. Participants learn facilitative leadership skills that enable them to go beyond hands-on learning and simulations to incorporate real concrete experiences in their lessons which promote student problem solving

EDUCATION 550. PROJECT T.E.A.C.H.

Three credits Teacher Effectiveness And Classroom Handling (T.E.A.C.H.) deals with clarity of communication, avoidance of confrontation, and techniques to reduce tension in the classroom.

EDUCATION 551. P.R.I.D.E.

Professional Refinements in Developing Effectiveness (P.R.I.D.E.) treats questioning techniques, non-verbal communication, and the development of contracts to motivate students.

EDUCATION 552. TEACHING THROUGH LEARNING CHANNELS Three credits This course utilizes recent brain research, examines individual differences in learning styles,

and develops adaptive teaching procedures to accommodate varying cognitive processes. **EDUCATION 553. PATTERNS FOR I.D.E.A.S.**

Patterns for I.D.E.A.S. is designed to explain ways inductive, deductive, analysis and synthesis processes can be taught in classroom lessons. This includes effort management and curriculum decision-making.

AREA VI - EDUCATIONAL COMPUTING COURSES

EDUCATION 526. TELECOMMUNICATIONS IN THE 21ST CENTURY

This course will show educators how they can use telecommunications in the classroom. Participants will learn ways to effectively use the World Wide Web to obtain resources for the classroom. Educational uses for e-mail will also be explored. Creating a web page will be a requirement of the course. Configuring and networking computers to the internet will be addressed. Required for Classroom Technology program.

Prerequisite: ED 580 or equivalent technology experience.

EDUCATION 527. AUTHORING SYSTEMS/INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN

Three credits

Design and construct lessons, tutorials and presentations for the classroom utilizing authoring software such as PowerPoint or Hyperstudio. Ways to incorporate multimedia will also be explored and various design methodology will be examined.

Required for Classroom Technology program.

Prerequisite: ED 580 or equivalent technology experience.

EDUCATION 528. DESKTOP PUBLISHING

Three credits

This introduction to desktop publishing course will present methods of layout and construction of newsletters, flyers, transparencies, booklets and other teacher-generated classroom materials using desktop publishing software such as Microsoft Publisher or PageMaker. Required for Classroom Technology program.

Prerequisite: ED 580 or equivalent technology experience.

EDUCATION 529. DISTANCE LEARNING

Three credits

This course is designed to guide students through the process of adapting their current teaching materials for TeleTeaching. Educators will learn how to prepare themselves, their students and their materials for the new teaching and learning environment.

EDUCATION 579. MEDIA DESIGN

Three credits

This course is designed to give specific and realistic examples of how different types of media and instructional technology can complement each other in the computer age classroom. Emphasis will be given to the design and production of instructional materials using text, videotape, audiotape, and computer based and photographic formats for use in both distance learning and traditional classrooms. Required for Instructional Technology program.

Prerequisite: ED 585 or equivalent.

Offered spring semesters of even years.

EDUCATION 580. INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATIONAL COMPUTING Three credits The course will provide teachers with basic computer skills and experiences with exemplary courseware and utility software. The course is especially designed for teachers who are computer novices who lack the skills necessary for the advanced classroom technology courses.

Choose one course from ED 581, ED 582 or ED 584 for Instructional Technology

EDUCATION 581*. INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING IN BASIC Three credits Introduction to computer programming using the BASIC language. Topics include BASIC syntax, program modularity and design, simple graphics, and elementary data structures. Emphasis is on application in instructional environments.

Offered fall semesters when demand warrants

Prerequisite: ED 580 or equivalent technology experience.

EDUCATION 582*. INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING IN C++ Three credits C++ is an object-oriented programming environment that generates compiled code. C++ (and the underlying language C), has been designated as the programming language to be used in the Advanced Placement computer science examination for high school students. It is also the fastest growing language for personal computer software development. Emphasis is on application in instructional environments.

Offered in fall semesters when demand warrants.

Prerequisite: ED 580 or equivalent technology experience.

EDUCATION 583. COURSEWARE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION Three credits Using state-of-the-art technology to design and construct appropriate courseware support and curricula. Topics include the use of authoring software, optical technologies, ISD (Instructional Systems Design) models and strategies geared toward proper courseware design. Required for Instructional Technology program.

Offered fall semesters of even years.

Prerequisite: ED 581/ED 582/ED 584 or equivalent...

EDUCATION 584*. LOGO

Three credits

Introduction to computer programming using Logo and LogoWriter. Topics included are turtle-graphics, words and lists, recursion, "scrapbook" and "microworld" construction and elementary data structure representation.

Offered fall semesters when demand warrents.

Prerequisite: ED 580 or equivalent technology experience.

EDUCATION 585. INTEGRATING TECHNOLOGY INTO THE CURRICULUM

(formerly titled Microcomputer Assisted Instruction) Three credits The course will present models of instructional design to provide a theoretical framework in the application and integration of microcomputer technology into the K-12 curriculum. Participants will develop a portfolio of computer-generated materials for their classroom. Required for Classroom Technology, Instructional Technology, Educational Leadership, and Special **Education Programs.**

Offered fall semesters.

Prerequisite: ED 580 or equivalent technology experience.

EDUCATION 586. MICROCOMPUTERS IN EDUCATION Three credits An analysis of microcomputer applications designed for various educational settings. Spe-

cial emphasis is placed on software selection, review and utilization. C Special Topics

A Mathematics C Language Arts

D Social Studies

B Science Offered when demand warrants.

Prerequisite: ED 580 or equivalent technology experience.

EDUCATION 587. TECHNOLOGY LEADERSHIP Three credits Organization of instructional technology programs, facilities and resource management including a technological in-service program. This course will also study the laws and regulations that govern the selection and utilization of media, sources for funding, and collaboration on development of a grant proposal. Required for Instructional Technology program.

Offered fall semesters of even years.

Prerequisite: ED 585 or equivalent.

EDUCATION 588. OPERATING SYSTEMS & NETWORKING An exploration into the design of present-day microcomputer systems. Topics include microcomputer architecture and hardware, telecommunications, networking, and general op-

EDUCATION 589. INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY: MODELS AND METHODS

Three credits

A "wide area" look into technology integration. An investigation into what the responsibilities of a technology coordinator will be-relating technology and thinking processes, the cognitive effects of technology integration, materials acquisition and placement, and general administrative strategies. Required for Instructional Technology program.

Offered spring semesters of odd years.

Prerequisite: ED 585 or equivalent.

EDUCATION 591 INTERNSHIP (Instructional Technology) Three credits Participation in field experience to observe the use of technology to support instruction, the management of technology resources in educational settings, and the evaluation of effec-

tiveness of technology resources for teaching and learning; application of technology re sources to support instruction in classroom settings.

erating systems. Required for Instructional Technology program.

Offered spring semesters. Required for PA Instructional Specialist Certification. Prerequisites: ED 587, ED 588, ED 589 (or equivalent) and permission of Director.

AREA VII - SPECIAL EDUCATION (EDSP)

SPECIAL EDUCATION 501. SPECIAL EDUCATION METHODOLOGY I WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE Three credits

This course addresses the development, implementation, and monitoring of individualized management, instructional, curricular, and environmental strategies and adaptations for students with special needs. Pedagogical recommendations and research based effective teaching practices are reinforced from prerequisite courses. Emphasis is placed on a needs based model incorporating the cognitive, language, attentional, affective, physical and sensory needs of higher incident populations (learning disabilities, mild mental retardation, speech disorders, and behavioral challenges) within included settings, resource room, segregated and learning support environment. A field experience component facilitates direct interaction with special needs learners, supplemented by cooperative discussions of experiential applications to course content.

SPECIAL EDUCATION 502. SPECIAL EDUCATION METHODOLOGY II WITH FIELD EXPERIENCE Three credits

This course addresses the development, implementation, and monitoring of individualized management, instructional, curricular, and environmental strategies and adaptations for students with special needs. Pedagogical recommendations and research based effective teaching practices are reinforced from prerequisite courses. Emphasis is placed on a needs based model incorporating the cognitive, language, attentional, affective, physical, and sensory needs of lower incident populations (multiple disabilities, hearing/vision impairments, orthopedic and health conditions) within included settings, resource room, learning support, and segregated environments. A field experience component facilitates direct interaction with special needs learners, supplemented by cooperative discussions of experiential applications to course content.

SPECIAL EDUCATION 503. BEHAVIORAL MANAGEMENT WITH FIELD EX-PERIENCE Three credits

This course will assist preservice teachers in developing a working framework of social, behavioral, environmental, individualized, and collective management techniques. Techniques practiced in the course will focus on approaches for classroom organization, constructive discipline, and proactive responses to intervention, including applied behavioral analysis and functional behavioral assessments. A field experience component facilitates direct interaction with special needs learners, supplemented by cooperative discussions of experiential applications to course content.

SPECIAL EDUCATION 504. ASSESSMENT IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

Three credits

This course will provide direct experience with selecting, administering, and interpreting formal and informal assessment measures for analysis of student learning profiles. Assessments will include ecological inventories, norm-referenced, performance-based and curriculum-based testing standardized achievement and intelligence measures, and vocation/ transition-related evaluations. Cooperative discussions will focus on instructional decision-making based upon student learning profiles.

SPECIAL EDUCATION 505. ISSUES AND TOPICS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

This course will offer a colloquium for constructive exploration of specialized topics in the field of special education. Preservice teachers will be given the opportunity to pursue independent issues relative to their endeavor as special educators, as well as finalizing their on statements about Pennsylvania Department of Education professional competencies. Competencies will be integrated with specific skills and performances which will serve as the summative experience of all education coursework prior to the student teaching experience. A special education teacher handbook will be implemented as the primary

vehicle for reviewing and reinforcing skills in the critical areas of assessment, inclusion, IEP development, discipline, management, transition, organization, planning collaboration, and professional/personal development.

EDUCATION 506. INTERNSHIP IN SPECIAL EDUCATION (Field Experience)

Three credits

Students will complete work as an intern teacher with a practicing teacher at their expected level of certification: elementary and/or secondary. Within this experience, students will design a plan of study for each special needs child.

Prerequisites: Completion of 27 required program credits and permission of the program director.

AREA VIII - ADVANCED COURSES

EDUCATION 516. EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP

This course introduces students to research on educational leadership theory, models, and styles. Ethics in leadership, decision-making models, and the principal as instructional leader are examined. The study of research methodology is incorporated and practiced to develop skills for future use in leadership plans of study. Required for Educational Leadership program.

Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 517. THE PRINCIPALSHIP

Three credits

This course introduces students to the role and responsibilities of the principal. Theory is transferred to practice through the use of case study and in-basket/out-basket assignments which will address critical issues in educational leadership. The use of leadership knowledge and skills are developed through the study of the principal's role in shaping the school culture & climate, developing a shared vision, managing group dynamics, and maintaining a safe & orderly learning environment. Required for Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 560. PSYCHOLOGY OF EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN Three credits Advanced study of children whose characteristics deviate significantly from normal children. Section A - Mentally Retarded C - Gifted and Talented

B - Socially and Emotionally Maladjusted

EDUCATION 570. PROFESSIONALAWARENESS FOR COOPERATING TEACHERS

Three credits

This course is designed to identify the role of the cooperating teacher concerning the supervision of student teachers. The course presents a formal training program for cooperating teachers including strategies for the effective interaction with student teachers as well as crucial techniques of observation, supervision and evaluation.

Prerequisite: Admission to this course approved through application to the Education Department.

EDUCATION 571. PRACTICUM IN SUPERVISION

Three credits

Affords students an opportunity to gain experience in supervisory activities in education under the guidance of experienced supervisors.

EDUCATION 572. EXTENDED TEACHING

Students with appropriate teaching experience are assigned to a supervised teaching setting. Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

EDUCATION 573. EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT AND PROGRAM EVALUA-Three credits

Students will undertake advanced study in educational assessment strategies and program evaluation. Instruction will focus on the principal's role in guiding teachers in the design of effective assessments and alternative assessment strategies, and the use of assessment in program evaluation. Working in collaboration with faculty, colleagues and a practicing administrator, students will design a leadership plan of study for a topic in this area. The plan of study must directly relate to the role and responsibilities of the principal in this capacity. Sample topics can be drawn from such areas as: student assessment methods, evaluation of special and regular education programs, academic standards and the PA assessment system or other related topics. Required for the Educational Leadership Program.

EDUCATION 574. SCHOOL/COMMUNITY RELATIONS Three credits

Students will study the role of the principal in establishing and maintaining positive school and community relations. Instruction will be provided on positive public relations and in effective communications techniques. Working in collaboration with faculty, colleagues and a practicing administrator, students will design a leadership plan of study for a topic related to this area. The plan of study must directly relate to the role and responsibilities of the principal in this capacity. Sample topics can be drawn from such areas as: needs assessments, communication systems, parent involvement, school partnerships, or other related topics. Required for Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 576. SITE MANAGEMENT

Three credits

This course focuses on the study of administrative functions in educational institutions. Topics covered are budget planning, facilities management, resource allocation & scheduling. School finance and sources of revenue for schools are examined as they impact the allocation of resources and scheduling of programs. Required for Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 578. STAFF DEVELOPMENT AND SUPERVISION Three credits (If you previously completed School Law as ED 578 you must repeat ED 578-Staff Development & Supervision for the Educational Leadership program)

This course focuses on staff development and teacher supervision. Models of supervision, such as clinical supervision and differentiated supervision, are examined. Case studies will be utilized to gain understanding of the teacher evaluation process. Mentoring and new teacher induction programs will be investigated. An overview of the laws and policies which influence and govern these programs will be included. Required for Educational Leadership program.

EDUCATION 590. THESIS

Three credits

EDUCATION 592. ADMINISTRATIVE INTERNSHIP AND APPLIED RESEARCH PROJECT (Two semesters at 3 credits each) Six credits

Students will complete work as an administrative intern with a practicing principal at their expected level of certification: elementary and/or secondary. Within this experience, students will design a leadership plan of study to implement a research-based project which will attest to their ability to perform as an educational leader. The project is to address the needs of the candidate, as well as the needs of the school where the internship is being completed. Required for Educational Leadership Program.

Prerequisites: Completion of 30 required program credits and and permission of program

EDUCATION 594. WORKSHOP

Three credits

Provides an opportunity for experienced teachers to develop programs designed to meet their special needs. Students may receive credit more than once if there is no duplication in subject matter covered. Permission of program director required.

EDUCATION 595-596, INDEPENDENT STUDY Three credits each semester Affords an opportunity for independent study of selected topics under faculty supervision.

Prerequisite: Permission of department chairperson/program director.



EDUCATION 597. SEMINAR

Three credits

An advanced course dealing with some significant issues selected by the instructor. The seminar technique provides a review of major problems based on the current level of knowledge in the area.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor/department chairperson.

EDUCATION 598. TOPICS

Three credits

Advanced study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regular courses.

EDUCATION 599. SHORT COURSES

One to three credits

These courses treat a variety of topics, usually on a condensed schedule basis. Designed to investigate problems in the field, these courses provide an opportunity for practicing professionals to study current issues under qualified leadership. Departmental approval is required if credits are to be applied to meet degree requirements. A maximum of six credits may be used as electives to meet degree requirements. Credit is given at the rate of one-half semester hour for each eight hours of classwork.

Biology/Secondary Education

Dr. Prahlad Murthy, Ph.D.

Chairperson

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Admission

Refer to the general admission requirements on page 6.

Degree Requirements

Candidates for the degree of Master of Science in Education with a concentration in Secondary Education/Biology must take 18 hours of biology in courses numbered 400 or above. Chemistry 361 and 362 may be taken for credit toward the biology component with the prior approval of the Chairperson of the Biology Department.

Requirements for the education component of the Master of Science degree in Education with a major in biology, are listed under Education on page 25.

Special Notice: Biology courses shown below are only offered during daytime class periods. Biology 466 and 468 are offered in alternate summers.

Courses of Instruction

BIO 406. INVERTEBRATE BIOLOGY

Four credits

A study of the major invertebrate phyla with respect to their taxonomy, evolution, morphology, physiology and ecology. Lecture, three hours a week, laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 411. COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY

Four credits

Comparative physiology encompasses the study of organ functions and organ system functions in different animal groups. Emphasis will be on the systemic physiology of vertebrate animals. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Fee: \$40.

BIO 412. PARASITOLOGY

Four credits

Parasitology is the study of organisms that live on or within other organisms and the relationship of these organisms to their hosts. This course deals with the common parasites that infect man and other animals. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 423. FUNCTIONAL HISTOLOGY

Four credits

This course emphasizes the microscopic examination of mammaliam tissues from morphological and physiological perspectives. Reference is made to organ embryogenesis to support the understanding of organ form and function. Tissue preparation for histological examination is demonstrated. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$40. Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 424. MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Three credits

Molecular Biology is the study of the energetics, metabolism, and biochemical aspects of living systems. A general biochemical presentation will be provided with reference to proteins, carbohydrates, and lipids with extensive coverge of molecular genetics. Lecture, three hours a week. Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, Chemistry 231-232, or permission of instructor.

BIO 426. IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOCHEMISTRY

Four credits

This course is concerned with the biologic mechanisms and chemistry of reactants and mediators associated with natural and acquired states of immunity, tissue and blood serum responses to infection and immunization, and related patho-physiologic alterations of hypersensitivity phenomena in vertebrate animals and man. A background in microbiology, physiology, and biochemistry is advisible. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory three hours a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 428. DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

Three credits

A course dealing with principles of organismic development, gametogenesis, fertilization, cleavage, embryogenesis, differentiation, morphogenesis, regeneration. Laboratory work includes vertebrate embryology, microtechnique, and some experimentation. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 441. LIMNOLOGY

Three credits

A study of the chemical, physical, and biological aspects of fresh water systems. Laboratory investigations will consist of in-depth analyses of local lakes and streams. Lecture, two hours a week; laboratory three hours a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 443. MARINE ECOLOGY

Three credits

An examination of the biology of marine life within the context of modern ecological principles. The structure and physiology of marine organisms will be studied from the perspectives of adaptation to the ocean as habitat, biological productivity, and interspecific relationships. Emphasis will be placed on life in intertidal zones, estuaries, surface waters, and the deep sea. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. Fee: \$45.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, EES 230, or permission of instructor.

BIO 444. ECOLOGY

Four credits

Ecology examines contemporary ecological thinking as it pertains to the interrelationship of organisms and their environments. Interactions at the population and community levels are emphasized. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 445. GENETICS

Four credits

Genetics will present treatment of genetics beyond the introductory level with particular emphasis on populational and molecular aspects of heredity. Topics will include plant and human genetics. Lecture, three hours a week; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 446. ANIMAL BEHAVIOR

Four credits

A course emphasizing behavior as the response of an organism to physical and social environmental change, and covering the processes that determine when changes in behavior occur and

what form they will take. Laboratories, using living local fauna, will demonstrate principles discussed in lecture. Lecture, three hours; laboratory, three hours a week. Laboratory fee: \$40. Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 461. PLANT FORM AND FUNCTION Four credits

An introduction to the morphology, anatomy, cytology, and physiology of plants, with emphasis on the vascular plants. Structural and functional aspects of plants will be interpreted in relation to each other and within ecological and evolutionary contexts. Lecture, three hours per week; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 462. PLANT DIVERSITY Four credits

A comprehensive survey of bryophytes, vascular plants and plantlike organisms (fungi and algae) emphasizing their structure, reproductive biology, natural history, evolution, and importance to humans. Lecture, three hours per week; laboratory, three hours per week. Laboratory fee: \$40.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 466. FIELD BOTANY Three credits

This is a specialized summertime field course which emphasizes a taxonomic, phylogenetic, and ecological survey of higher plants indigenous to Northeastern Pennsylvania. Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, or permission of instructor.

BIO 468. MEDICAL BOTANY

Three credits A specialized course that provides a scientifically based overview of the ways that plants affect human health. Topics include cultural and historical perspectives of plants and medicine, plants that cause human ailments, plants that cure human ailments, and psychoactive plants. Lecture, two hours per day for five weeks in alternate summers.

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225, CHM 232, or permission of instructor.

BIO 494. BIOLOGICAL FIELD STUDY

Three credits

On-site study of biological problems or situations incorporating documentation and investigation techniques. May be repeated for credit when no duplication of experience results. One hour of lecture per week, plus field trip. Fee: Variable

Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

BIO 498. TOPICS Three credits

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses. Prerequisites: Biology 121-122, 225-226, or permission of instructor.

Chemistry/Secondary Education Michael Steele, Ph.D., Chairperson

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Admission

Refer to the general admission requirements on page 6.

The applicant should have a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution, with a minimum of 35 semester credit hours in chemistry. In addition, a year of physics and a working knowledge of calculus and differential equations are required. Students deficient in any of these areas may, at the discretion of the chemistry faculty, be granted provisional admission. **Degree Requirements**

General requirements for the Master of Science in Education with a program in Second ary Education/Chemistry are listed under Education on page 25. Specific chemistry requirements will be by the student's advisor in the chemistry department.

Courses of Instruction

CHM 421. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Three credits

Introduction to ligand field theory; chemistry of the first transition series, organometallic, and pi acceptor compounds; mechanisms of inorganic reactions. Class three hours a week. Prerequisites: CHM 222 and 252

CHM 423. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY One credit Synthesis of coordination and organometallic compounds, and spectroscopic characterization of the products using modern laboratory techniques. Fee \$50

Prerequisite: CHM 232

CHM 461. BIOCHEMISTRY I

This course is a study of the physical and chemical properties of proteins, nucleic acids, fatty acids and carbohydrates emphasizing the relationship between the chemical structure and the biological function. The course includes the physical methods of biochemistry, enzyme kinetics, bioenergetics and nucleic acid transcription and translation.

Prerequisite: CHM 232

CHM 462. BIOCHEMISTRY II

This course is a study of the catabolism and anabolism of carbohydrates, fatty acids and amino acids. The course emphasizes the regulation and integration of major metabolic pathways, including glycolysis, the Kreb's cycle, electron transport, gluconeogenesis, pentose phosphate, fatty acid metabolism and amino acid metabolism.

Prerequisite: CHM 232

CHM 463. BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY

One credit

Laboratory experiments that emphasize biochemical techniques used in isolation and characterization of macromolecules. Included in the course are various chromatographic techniques, electrophoresis, spectrophotometry and classic biochemical methods. Laboratory three hours a week. Pre-lab, one hour per week. Fee \$50.

Prerequisite: CHM 461 or permission of instructor

CHM 498, TOPICS

Three credits

A study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regularly offered courses. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor

English/Secondary Education

J. Michael Lennon, Ph.D.

Interim Chairperson

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Admission

Refer to the general admission requirements on page 6.

Degree Requirements

Candidates for the degree of Master of Science in Education with a concentration in Secondary Education/English must take 18 hours of English in courses numbered 400 or above.

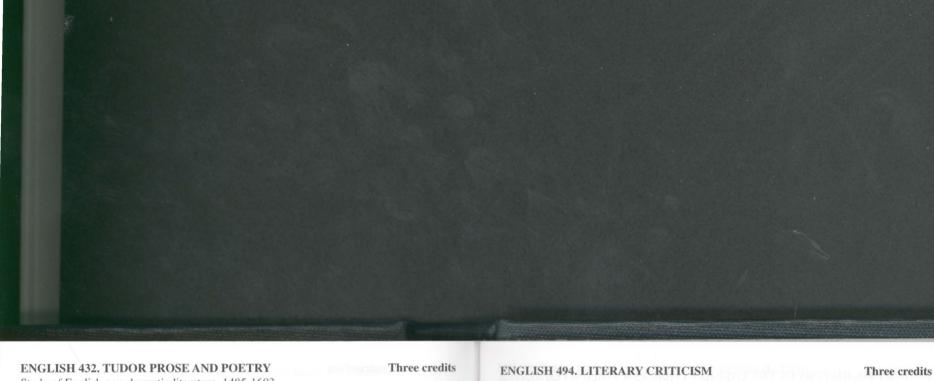
Requirements for the education component of the Master of Science in Education with a major in English, are listed under Education on page 25.

Courses of Instruction

ENGLISH 431. MEDIEVAL ENGLISH LITERATURE

Three credits

A study of English literature to 1500, exclusive of Chaucer.



Study of English non-dramatic literature, 1485-1603.

ENGLISH 433. SEVENTEENTH CENTURY PROSE AND POETRY Three credits

A study of the non-dramatic literature of the period.

ENGLISH 434. EIGHTEENTH CENTURY PROSE AND POETRY Three credits Study of major authors and literary traditions of the eighteenth century.

ENGLISH 435. ROMANTIC PROSE AND POETRY Three credits Study of the chief poets and prose writers of the Romantic Period.

ENGLISH 436. VICTORIAN PROSE AND POETRY Three credits Study of major writers, works, and topics of the Victorian era.

Three credits **ENGLISH 440. CHAUCER** Study of Chaucer's works, including The Canterbury Tales and Troilus and Crisevde.

Three credits **ENGLISH 442. SHAKESPEARE** A study of selected plays; written reports on others not studied in class.

Three credits **ENGLISH 444. MILTON**

A study of Milton's poetry and major prose

ENGLISH 450. THE ENGLISH NOVEL Three credits A study of the tradition and major writers of the English novel in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Works by Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Austen, the Brontes, Dickens, Eliot,

and Hardy, among others, as well as critical and theoretical works, may be included. ENGLISH 452. AMERICAN NOVEL Three credits A study of the American novel from its beginning to the present.

Three credits ENGLISH 455. MODERN NOVEL

Study of the major novels of the twentieth century. **ENGLISH 458. CONTEMPORARY FICTION** Three credits A study in fiction, including the novel, short story, and novella, written since World War II.

Works from English, American and world literature may be included to reflect the diversity of contemporary literature and the emergence of post-modern themes and forms. **ENGLISH 461. EARLY ENGLISH DRAMA** Three credits

Study of the drama from the tenth century to 1642; reading of plays by pre-Elizabethan and Elizabethan dramatists exclusive of Shakespeare.

ENGLISH 463. RESTORATION AND 18TH CENTURY DRAMA Three credits Study of the drama from 1660-1780.

ENGLISH 465. MODERN DRAMA Three credits Study of important dramatists, European and American, from the time of Ibsen

ENGLISH 466. AMERICAN DRAMA Three credits A study of American drama from the colonial period to the present.

ENGLISH 468. CONTEMPORARY DRAMA Three credits A study of dramatic literature from the 1960s to the present. Works and major figures from British, American and world drama may be included to reflect the diversity of the plays and

playwrights of the period. **ENGLISH 470. MODERN BRITISH POETRY** Three credits Study of the major English and American novels of the twentieth century.

ENGLISH 476. MODERN AMERICAN POETRY Three credits Study of major movements and representative figures in modern American poetry. 40

A study of literary theory and techniques of analysis.

ENGLISH 495-496. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH Three credits each Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond that of a term paper is required.

Prerequisite: Approval of Department Chairperson.

ENGLISH 497. SEMINAR Three credits

Presentations and discussions of selected topics.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chairperson.

ENGLISH 498, TOPICS Three credits The study of a special topic in language, literature, or criticism. Possible topics include literature and science, Black literature, semiotics, children's literature, literature and film, literature and religion, etc.

History/Secondary Education

J. Michael Lennon, Ph.D. Interim Chairperson

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Admission

Refer to the general admission requirements on page 6.

Degree Requirements

Candidates for the degree of Master of Science in Education with a concentration in Secondary Education/History must take 18 hours of history in courses numbered 400 or above. Requirements for the education component of the Master of Science in Education with a major in history, are listed under Education on page 25.

Courses of Instruction

HISTORY 416. READINGS IN ANCIENT HISTORY: THE CLASSICAL WORLD Three credits

Selected readings on the history of Greece and Rome, with emphasis on primary sources. Conferences with instructor and paper.

HISTORY 421. AMERICAN SOCIAL HISTORY Three credits This course entails a consideration of the development of American society from the colo-

nial period until present times. Attention will focus especially on the rise of industrialism and its impact on society in the late 19th and 20th centuries.

HISTORY 422. AMERICAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY Three credits This course is a survey of the formative ideas which seem most to have influenced American perceptions of the individual, society, and the drift of human affairs. The focus is upon the late 19th and early 20th centuries because this period is the time when seminal ideas were articulated in America.

HISTORY 424. AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY A survey of the evolution of the American economy from colonial dependency to modern industrial maturity. Emphasis will be placed upon the development of the United States as

an industrial world power since about 1850. HISTORY 425. AMERICAN ETHNIC HISTORY A study of the institutions and problems that have characterized various immigrant, Black, and Indian communities from colonial times to the present.



HISTORY 428. HISTORY OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES

Three credits

A selective treatment of major themes in American foreign policy from the founding of the Republic to the present.

HISTORY 431. COLONIAL AMERICA Three cro

Discovery, exploration and settlement; development of social, political, religious and intellectual institutions; independence and political reorganization.

HISTORY 432. THE NATIONAL PERIOD

A study of the political and economic history of the United States from 1783 to 1865. Special attention will be given to the evolution of sectional differences and the culmination of these differences in intersectional warfare.

HISTORY 433. THE AGE OF BIG BUSINESS, 1865-1914 Three credits
A study of the political and economic history of the United States from 1865 to 1914.

Special attention will be paid to the partial of congressional deminance and the restoration

Special attention will be paid to the period of congressional dominance and the restoration of presidential power at the turn of the century; the economic, social and political consequences of the industrial revolution; and the rise of urban America.

HISTORY 434. THE UNITED STATES, 1900-1945

The emergence of the United States as a world power and the corresponding development of its political, economic, social, and religious institutions.

HISTORY 435. THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1945

An examination of the political, social, and economic changes in the United States since World War II. Special attention is paid to America's dominant role in the immediate post-

World War II. Special attention is paid to America's dominant role in the immediate postwar world and how changing conditions over the past 40 years have altered this role.

HISTORY 441-442. HISTORY OF GREAT BRITAIN AND THE BRITISH EMPIRE

AND COMMONWEALTH

A study of British history from the Neolithic period to present times. The first semester will cover social, economic, and political developments to 1783, including expansion overseas. The second semester will cover the consequences of the industrial revolution and the evolution of the empire into the Commonwealth.

HISTORY 445. HISTORY OF EASTERN EUROPE

A study of the cultural, political, and intellectual history of the Poles, Czechs, Slovaks, Croats,

A study of the cultural, political, and intellectual history of the Poles, Czechs, Slovaks, Croats, Slovenes and Hungarians, who occupy the northern tier of Eastern Europe. Special attention is given to the roles of the Habsburg and Russian empires in shaping the historical destinies of these peoples and to the roots and consequences of the forces of nationalism in the region.

HISTORY 446. HISTORY OF THE BALKANS

A study of the cultural, political and intellectual history of the Bulgarians, Serbs, Croats, Slovenes, Albanians, Greeks, Romanians and Turks, who occupy the southern, or Balkan, tier of Eastern Europe. Special attention is given to the roles of the Ottoman Turkish, Habsburg and Russian empires in shaping the historical destinies of these peoples, and to the roots and consequences in the region of such forces as Christian-Muslim cultural interrelationships and nationalism.

HISTORY 448. HISTORY OF RUSSIAA study of the political, social, and intellectual history of Russia. Emphasis is placed upon the emergence of Russia as a major power after 1700.

HISTORY 451. READINGS IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE

Selected readings on the history of Medieval Europe, with emphasis on primary sources.

Conferences with instructor and paper.

HISTORY 452. THE RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION

Three credits

Within the political and economic framework of the period, study will be made of the culture of the Renaissance, the religious reform and conflicts resulting from the crisis in the

HISTORY 453. AGE OF ABSOLUTISM

The political, social, economic, intellectual, and cultural development of Europe and de-

pendencies from 1600 to ca. 1750.

HISTORY 454. THE ERA OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON

Three credits
A study of the structure of the Ancient Regime and an examination of the causes, events, and consequences of the French Revolution culminating in the Napoleonic Empire.

HISTORY 455. EUROPE IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

A study of the political, social, and cultural development of Europe from the Congress of Vienna to World War I.

HISTORY 456. EUROPE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

Against a background of the internal and international developments of the leading powers, the class will study the origins and results of the two World Wars.

HISTORY 461-462 HISTORY OF THE FAR EAST

A study of the history of the civilizations developed in India, China and Japan with emphasis on their interrelations and distinctive characteristics and on their transformation in response to the penetration of western civilization from the sixteenth century onward. Some attention will be given to similar developments and changes among the countries of Southeast Asia. Fall semester: to c. 1760. Spring semester: 1760 to present.

HISTORY 463. HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA

A study of Chinese history since 1840 with special emphasis on social, political, economic, and intellectual developments.

HISTORY 467. HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

A study of the political, social, and economic development of the Indian sub-continent since 1500.

HISTORY 476. WORLD WAR II

Consideration of the causes of the war, military strategy and tactics, diplomatic interests of the participants, and resulting Cold War problems.

HISTORY 491. HISTORIOGRAPHY AND RESEARCH

An introduction to historical research and writing. The writings and ideas of major historians of the past and present are examined. The student is exposed to research methods, particularly in the area of primary sources, and to the construction and criticism of the historical monograph.

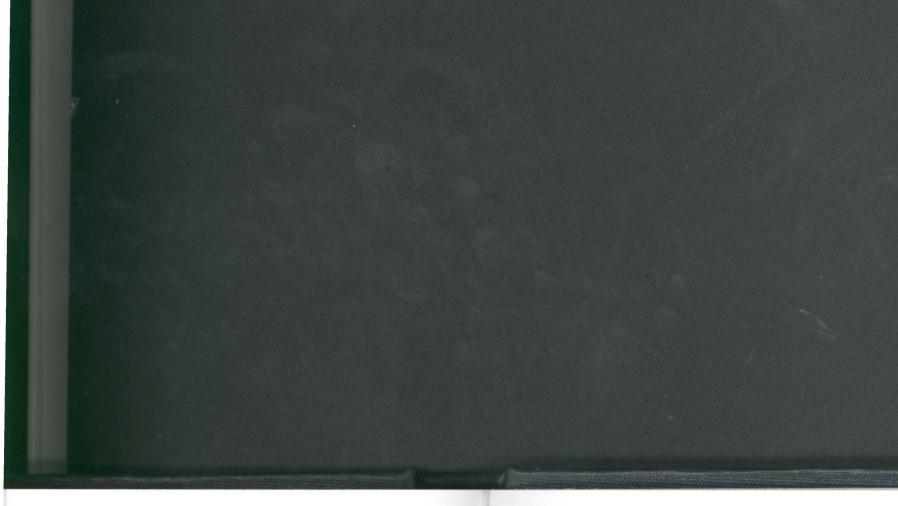
HISTORY 495-496. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH
One to three credits
Independent study and research for advanced students in the field of the major under the direction of a staff member. A research paper at a level significantly beyond a term paper is required.

Presentations and discussions of selected topics. (May be repeated for credit)

Prerequisite: Approval of the instructor is required.

HISTORY 498. TOPICS

Special topics in history. This course will be offered from time to time when interest and demand justify it.



Mathematics/Secondary Education Dr. Louise M. Berard, Ph.D.,

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

For information, see Mathematics on page 50.

Electrical Engineering

David J. Wells, Ph.D., Director

Thyagarajan Srinivasan, Ph.D., Program Director

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (M.S.E.E.)

Accreditation

The Electrical Engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission (EAC) of the Accreditation Board of Engineering and Technology (ABET).

Courses are available days and evenings.

Admission

In addition to the general admission requirements on page 6, applicants should possess a B.S. degree in Electrical Engineering from an accredited institution. Applicants not meeting the requirements may be provisionally admitted and will be required to take sufficient undergraduate courses to make up deficiencies. Applicants should provide acceptable scores in the GRE (General and Engineering) or evidence of competence to perform graduate-level work.

Degree Requirements

Thirty (30) credit hours are required for the M.S.E.E. degree. These include the following:

12 credits EE 410, EE 460, EE 481, and EE 482

Students should choose either the thesis or the non-thesis option. In 18 credits either case at least two courses (for 6 credits) must be chosen from the following: EE 414, EE 442, EE 445, EE 465, and EE 471. Other courses may be chosen from graduate level courses in EE/CS and an approved course from the Business Administration program.

Non-thesis option: 3 credits of EE 590 are required. Students should submit a welldocumented report to the department.

Thesis option: Six credits of thesis (EE 590) are required. The thesis shall be defended in an open forum. Three faculty members constitute a Thesis Committee with the Thesis

Students who opt to complete a thesis may select from posted research topics or proposed areas of interest of the faculty and submit a proposal of their thesis to the Department. Final decision of topic and advisor will be taken by the Department in accordance with Department guidelines. Ordinarily, these topics will touch on one or more of the following areas: Communication, Navigational Systems; Computers, Digital Systems; Microelectronics; Microwaves and Antennas; Power, Control Systems; Software Engineering. Some of the highly specialized and state-of-the-art laboratories available for students include Communications, Thick-Film Processing, Microelectronics, Microwaves, Antennas, Machines and Controls, Digital Design.

Both full- and part-time students are limited to a maximum of three thesis credits in any

The minimum acceptable grade point average is 3.0. (See Retention Policy, page 8) nced standing or transfer credit is limited to six (6) graduate credits. Petition should be submitted to the Engineering and Physics Division and should document minimum competency defined as relevant graduate course work at an accredited institution with an earned minimum grade of 3.0 (0-to-4 scale) or equivalent expertise.

Financial Aid

A limited number of assistantships are available for full-time students. Applicants should possesss superior academic qualifications and provide good scores in the GRE (General and Engineering).

Course Descriptions

Students will be advised of the course offerings, sequencing, and prerequisites upon admission. The faculty advisor will be in a position to recommend courses to the student taking into account the time-table and the necessary prerequisites.

The 500-level courses are restricted to students who have achieved candidate status or by written permission of the instructor. All 400-level courses require a background based on 300-level courses or the equivalent of the B.S. degree.

Courses of Instruction

EE 410. LINEAR SYSTEM THEORY

Three credits

Linear spaces and linear operators; input-output systems and state variables; linear dynamical equations and impulse response matrices; controllability, observability and their applications to minimal realizations; state feedback controllers and observers; multivariable systems.

EE 414. FEEDBACK CONTROL SYSTEMS

Three credits

A review of mathematical models for physical systems. Block diagram simplifications; sensitivity measure and performance of control systems; state space representations; stability analysis; the Routh Hurwitz criterion; the root locus method; Bode plots; and the Nyquist criteria; lead and lag compensator design; design with state space representations.

Prerequisite: EGR 214

EE 415. DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEMS DESIGN

Three credits

Review of design and compensation of control systems. State space analysis of continuous-time and discrete-time systems; discrete-time observations, control and feedback; digital regulators design; digital tracking systems design; controlling continuous-time systems. Prerequisite: EE 414

EE 416. ROBOT VISION

Three credits

Image formation and image sensing; binary images; geometrical and topological properties; reflectance map; photometric stereo, shape, and shading; motion field and optical flow; extended Gaussian images; picking parts out of bin.

Prerequisite: First course in Robotics

EE 418. CONTROLS AND KINEMATICS IN NAVIGATION

Three credits

Theory of kinematics with a pplication to terrestrial navigation using inertial instrumentation. Accelerometer, gyroscope, stable platform and inertial mechanizations. Space stable, local level and strapdown navigator configurations and error analysis. Integrated navigation using complementary and Kalman filter techniques.

Prerequisites: EE 318, EE 460

EE 421. POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS

Three credits

Review of power generation schemes. Transmission line calculations and power system representation; network solution by matrix transformations; symmetrical components; symmetrical and unsymmetrical fault analysis of power systems; load flow analysis.

Prerequisite: EE 321

EE 425. POWER ELECTRONICS

Three credits

SCR characteristics; turn-on and turn-off mechanisms; SCR connections; power and switching devices, including UJT, triac and special devices; AC power control; full-wave control, half-wave control, and phase control; line-commutated converters and inverters; chopper circuits; applications.

Prerequisite: EE 252, EE 321



EE 432. ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS AND WAVES

Three credits

Maxwell's equations; energy and momentum in the electromagnetic field; plane, cylindrical, and spherical waves; boundary conditions; cylindrical waveguides; cavity resonators; scattering by a sphere and other geometries.

Prerequisite: EE 337

EE 435. MICROSTRIP CIRCUIT DESIGN

Three credits

A review of TEM mode transmission line theory. Static TEM parameters and design; discontinuities in microstrip and coupled microstrip lines; design examples of passive microstrip elements; narrowband and wideband microwave amplifiers.

Prerequisite: EE 335/EE337

EE 436. ANTENNA THEORY AND DESIGN

Three credits

Electromagnetic vector potentials; Green's functions; radiating systems; image theory; reciprocity; directional arrays; linear and broadboard antennas; moment method; aperture antennas; microstrip antennas, and antenna synthesis.

Prerequisite: EE 337

EE 441. DIGITAL SYSTEMS DESIGN

Three credits

Advanced topics in digital design; combinational and sequential circuit modeling, fault modeling, digital design testing and testability, design to test principles, and basic concepts in fault tolerant design.

Prerequisite: EE 241

EE 442. MICROCOMPUTER OPERATION AND DESIGN

Three credits

Microprocessor architecture, microcomputer design, and peripheral interfacing. Microprogramming, software systems, and representative applications. Associated laboratory experiments consider topics such as bus structure, programming, data conversion, interfacing, data acquisition, and computer control. Two hour lecture and one two-hour laboratory a week. Fee: \$50. (same as CS 429)

Prerequisite: EE 345

EE 444. OPERATING SYSTEM PRINCIPLES

Three credits

Analysis of the computer operating systems including Batch, Timesharing, and Realtime systems. Topics include sequential and concurrent processes, processor and storage management, resource protection, processor multiplexing, and handling of interrupts from peripheral devices. (same as CS 426)

Prerequisite: EE 343/CS 227

EE 445. COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

Three credits

Number representation, digital storage devices and computational units, bus structures; execution sequences and assembly language concepts; control units with horizontal and vertical microcoding; addressing principles and sequencing; microprocessors; basic input and output devices; interrupts; survey of RISC principles including pipelined execution. (same as CS 445) Prerequisite: EE 241

EE 446. COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

Three credits

A study of the design, organization, and architecture of computers, ranging from the microprocessors to the latest "supercomputers." (same as CS 430)

Prerequisite: EE 242 or EE 342

EE 448. SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Three credits

A course in "programming in the large." Topics include software design, implementation validation, maintenance, and documentation. There will be one or more team projects. (same as CS 434)

Prerequisite: CS 324 Offered every spring.

EE 451. OPTO-ELECTRONICS

Three credits

Electromagnetic theory; propagation of rays; propagation of optical beams in homogeneous and guiding media; optical resonators; interaction of radiation and atomic systems; theory of laser oscillators; some specific laser systems; second-harmonic generation and parametric oscillation; electroptic modulation of lasers; optical radiation interaction of light and sound; propagation, modulation, and oscillation in optical dielectric waveguides; laser applications; fiber optics and couplers.

Prerequisite: EE 337

EE 460. STOCHASTIC PROCESSES IN ENGINEERING

Review of probability. Random variables and random processes; functions of one and two random variables; expectations; moments and characteristic functions; correlation and power spectra; stationary and nonstationary processes, harmonic analysis of random processes.

EE 461. DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS

Three credits

Sampling theory; analog pulse modulation; time-division multiplexing; baseband digital transmission; bandlimited digital PAM systems; synchronization techniques; PCM, PCM with noise, DPCM and DM; digital multiplexing; error correction and detection; linear block codes; convolutional codes; bandpass digital transmission; coherent and noncoherent binary systems; quadrature carrier and M-ary systems; information theory.

Prerequisites: EE 361, EE 460

EE 465. DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

Three credits

Z transforms; Fourier transforms; discrete Fourier transforms; sampling theorem; analog filter approximations; digital filter realizations and topological properties; analysis and design of recursive (IIR) filters and non-recursive (FIR) filters; fast Fourier transforms.

Prerequisite: EE 252

EE 471. ADVANCED SOLID STATE DEVICES

Three credits

Review of semiconductor fundamentals. Physics, fabrication technologies, and operational characteristics of a variety of solid-state structures including p-n junctions, bipolar transistors, thyristors, metal semiconductor contacts, JFET and MESFET, MIS and CCD, MOSFET, microwave and photonic devices including IMPATT, BARITT, TED, LED, semiconductor lasers, photodetectors, and solar cells.

Prerequisite: EE 371

EE 474. INTEGRATED CIRCUIT DESIGN

Three credits

Model calculations, transfer characteristics and use of SPICE for MOS devices and circuits; basic logical units; integrated systems fabrication including scaling, channel properties, yield statistics, design rules and choice of technology; data and control flow including clocks, registers and PLA'S; design implementation from circuit topology to patterning geometry and wafer fabrication; CAD; overview of LSI and VLSI systems; architecture and design of system controllers; system timing (SPICE); physical aspects of computational systems; ASICs memories and other logical circuits.

Prerequisites: EE 241, EE 371

EE 481. ADVANCED MICROELECTRONICS LAB

Theoretical and practical aspects of techniques utilized in the fabrication of semiconductor devices. Techniques of wet chemistry; deposition and diffusion; advanced concepts of contamination control; defect-free processing and gettering; complete characterization including junction penetration, resistivity, and oxide thickness. Switching speed, junction characteristics, leakage and gain, ion implantation, and method of fabrication. Extensive use of process simulation programs such as SUPREM. Fee: \$45.

Prerequisite: EE 271

EE 482. ADVANCED COMMUNICATION AND ANTENNA LAB Three credits

Characterization and measurement of microwave devices and systems; emphasis on antenna design and testing; utilization of the network analyzer and spectrum analyzer; antenna pattern measurements; communication link design; computer-aided design of active and passive microwave circuits; touchstone, optical signal generation and modulation. Fee: \$50. Prerequisite: EE 335

EE 498. TOPICS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Three credits

Selected topics in electrical engineering. These may include one or more of the following: control systems, information theory, signals and noise measurements, communication systems, navigational systems, network design and synthesis, solid state, quantum electronics, magnetic and non-linear circuits, digital and analog systems, computer systems, medical engineering, power systems and generation. May be repeated for credit.

EE 510. OPTIMAL FILTERING THEORY

Three credits

Review of stochastic processes; stochastic integrals and differential equations; Wiener filtering; discrete Kalman filter; applications and additional topics on discrete Kalman filtering; continuous Kalman filter; discrete smoothing and prediction; additional topics on Kalman filtering.

Prerequisites: EE 410, EE 460

EE 514. OPTIMAL CONTROL THEORY

Three credits

The calculus of variations and the minimum principle; optimal control of discrete-time systems; optimal control of continuous-time systems; dynamic programming; models of dynamic systems; optimal estimation; stochastic neighboring optimal control.

Prerequisite: EE 410

EE 516. ROBOTICS AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Three credits

Prospects for knowledge-based robots; robots and artificial intelligence; expert systems and knowledge-based languages; production-rule expert systems; search techniques; heuristic graph searching; AND/OR graphs; first order predicate logic; future prospects for knowledge-based robots.

Prerequisite: First course in Robotics

EE 521. COMPUTER AIDED ANALYSIS OF POWER SYSTEMS Three credits

Bus impedance and bus admittance matrices; sparsity programming and triangular factorization. Load-flow studies; Gauss, Gauss-Seidel, Newton-Raphson methods. Approximate, fast and special-purpose load-flow studies. Optimal dispatch: equal incremental cost rule; gradient dispatch; optimal reactive power dispatch methods.

Prerequisite: EE 421

EE 535. MICROWAVE CIRCUITS

Three credits

Three credits

Microwave networks; S-parameters and stability considerations; characterization of transmission line structures and discontinuities; models of microwave solid state devices; measurement techniques for modeling; design synthesis; optimization and analysis of microwave integrated circuits; numerical methods.

Prerequisite: EE 435

EE 541. MICROPROCESSOR-BASED SYSTEMS DESIGN

Brief review of directions in microprocessor development: single chip microcomputers, Reduced Instruction Set Computers (RISCs), and Multiple Data Stream processors; hardware and software aspects of the design of microprocessor-based systems; architecture and

design of multiple computer and parallel processing systems; cache memory techniques and issues; bus standards and interfacing.

Prerequisite: EE 342

EE 560. DETECTION AND ESTIMATION THEORY

Three credits

Probabilistic signal detection and parameter estimation theory. Decision criteria, performance, likelihood, Bayes and parameter estimation; random processes, detection and estimation of white and nonwhite Gaussian noise. Kalman and Wiener filters.

Prerequisite: EE 460

EE 561. COMPUTER COMMUNICATION NETWORKS

Three credits

Data/computer communication network structures; the structure and function of network protocols; data link control procedures; multiple-access protocols; wideband data transmission media; functions and characteristics of devices used in computer communications; analysis of data/computer networks.

Prerequisite: EE 461

EE 562. OPTICAL COMMUNICATION

Three credits

Structure and waveguiding fundamentals of optical fibers; signal degradation in optical fibers; optical sources and their characteristics; power launching and coupling; photodetectors; optical receiver operation; coherent and non-coherent detection; analysis and design of optical transmission links.

Prerequisites: EE 432, EE 461

EE 565. DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING

Three credits

Scenes, images and digital pictures; linear operations on pictures; discrete picture transforms; random variables and random fields; visual perception. Sampling using array of points and orthonormal functions; quantization; Karhunen-Loeve, Fourier, Hadamard, and cosine compression; predictive block truncation, error-free compression; rate-distortion function. Enhancement: gray scale modification, sharpening and smoothing; restoration: inverse least-squares and recursive filtering, constrained deconvolution.

Prerequisite: EE 460

EE 568. MODERN NAVIGATION SYSTEMS

Three credits

Three credits

Overview of electronic navigation systems: Global Positioning Systems (GPS); application and status; concept and operation; accuracy and propagation consideration; GPS receiver; signal structure, integration principles for navigation systems; Kalman filtering; differential GPS. Prerequisites: EE 418, EE 460

Prerequisites: EE 418, EE 400

EE 571. MODERN SOLID STATE DEVICES AND DESIGN

Semiconductor fundamentals at an advanced level. Silicon and GaAs, MOS devices; processing details; performance limitations; process design for given device specifications; limitations due to fabrication techniques; quantum phenomena in a variety of modern high performance devices; microwave semiconductor devices; integrated circuit design; VLSI design; computer aids for process and circuit design.

Prerequisite: EE 471

EE 590. PROJECT/THESIS

One to six credits

Students have the option to select a 6-credit or a 3-credit project to meet the degree requirement. Topics will touch on one or more of the following areas: Communications, Navigational Systems; Computers, Digital Systems; Microelectronics; Microwaves and Antennas; Power, Control Systems; and Software Engineering. Three faculty members constitute a Faculty Committee with the Project/Thesis Advisor as Chair. The project/thesis shall be presented in an open forum.

EE 598. ADVANCED TOPICS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING Three credits Advanced topics in electrical engineering. These may include one or more of the following: control systems: navigational systems; information theory; signals and noise measurements;

communication systems; network design and synthesis; solid state; quantum electronics; magnetic and non-linear circuits; digital and analog systems; computer systems; medical engineering; power systems and generation. May be repeated for credit.

FIVE-YEAR B.S. DEGREE IN ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT/M.B.A.

This program is designed for students who wish to attain a B.S. and an M.B.A. degree at Wilkes in five years. An Engineering Management major may apply for admission to this program during the eighth semester. However, final admission will be based upon successful completion of the B.S. degree in Engineering Management.

Mathematics

Dr. Louise M. Berard, Ph.D., Chairperson

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

The courses of study are intended for:

- 1. Those with an undergraduate degree in a traditional mathematics major who wish to make the transition to applied mathematics/computer science. For the degree in mathematics, a student who has met admission requirements can take up to half of the required 30 credits in computer science.
- 2. Current or prospective teachers of mathematics who wish to enhance their training in either educational methodology or in mathematics/computer science itself.
- 3. Those who plan to continue their studies beyond the master's level in either mathematics or computer science.

Admission

General admission requirements are described on page 6.

1. Master of Science in Mathematics

Applicants are expected to have had undergraduate courses in each of the following three areas: linear algebra or matrix theory, advanced calculus or real variables, and abstract algebra. Students deficient in one or more of these areas may still be admitted into the program, but are required to make up for all undergraduate deficiencies early in their graduate studies.

2. Master of Science in Education

Admission requirements for the Department of Education are described on page 24.

Degree Requirements

General degree requirements are described on page 56

1. Master of Science in Mathematics

Thirty credits in approved courses offered by the Department of Mathematics/ Computer Science are required, including 6 credits in courses numbered 500 or above. In addition, there is a thesis option available whereby students can work independently toward the completion of a written thesis under the direction of their faculty advisor. As many as 6 of the required 30 credits may be earned through thesis work. Students electing this option must also satisfy all general thesis requirements as described on pages 10 and 11.

2. Master of Science in Education

The Department of Education degree requirements are described on page 24. Of the required 30 credits, 18 must be in approved courses offered by the Department of Mathematics/Computer Science. Up to 9 credits may be taken in Computer Science. **Special Features of the Program**

The department makes every effort to make the programs available to part-time as well as full-time students. Required courses are regularly offered in the late afternoons or the evenings.

Courses of Instruction

MTH 411. REAL ANALYSIS

Four credits

A rigorous study of the topology of the real line, limits, continuity, differentiation, integration, and series of functions. Offered fall semester of even years.

MTH 413. FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES

Three credits

A modern treatment of calculus of functions of several real variables. Topics include: Euclidean spaces, differentiation, integration and manifolds leading to the classical theorems of Green and Stokes

Prerequisites: Mth 311 and a course in linear algebra. Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 414. COMPLEX ANALYSIS

Three credits

Complex functions, limit, continuity, analytic functions, power series, contour integration, Laurent expansion, singularities and residues. Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 431. ABSTRACT ALGEBRA I A rigorous study of elementary number theory, groups, rings, and fields. Four credits

Offered fall semester of odd years. Three credits

MTH 432. ABSTRACT ALGEBRA II A continuation of Mathematics 331. Polynomial rings, ideals, field extensions and Galois Theory. Prerequisite: Mth 331 Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 442. TOPOLOGY

Three credits Metric spaces, topological spaces, countability and separation axioms, compactness, connectedness, product spaces.

Prerequisite: Mth 311 or consent of instructor.

Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 443. GEOMETRY

A study of selected topics from Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry.

Offered fall semester of even years.

MTH 451. PROBABILITY AND MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS I Three credits Random variables, probability distributions, expectation and limit theorems, confidence Offered every fall.

MTH 452. PROBABILITY AND MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS II Three credits Hypothesis testing, non-parametric methods, multivariate distributions, introduction to lin-

Prerequisite: Mth 351 or consent of instructor. Offered spring semester of odd years.

MTH 454, STATISTICAL METHODOLOGY

This course emphasizes applications, using statistical computer packages (SPSS or BMDP) and real data sets from a variety of fields. Topics include estimation and testing; stepwise regression; analysis of variance and covariance; design of experiments; contingency tables; and multivariate techniques, including the log-linear model.

Prerequisite: Mth 351 or consent of instructor. Offered spring semester of even years.

MTH 460. LINEAR PROGRAMMING

Three credits

Graphical linear programming, simplex algorithm and sensitivity analysis. Special L.P. models such as the transportation problem, transshipment problem, and assignment problem. May include integer programming, branch and bound algorithm, geometric programming, goal programming. (Same as CS 460)

Prerequisite: Programming experience in a high-level language.

Offered fall semester of even years.

MTH 461 APPLIED MATHEMATICS I

Intended for physical science and engineering students. Topics include inner product spaces, operator algebra, eigenvalue problems, Sturm-Liouville theory, Fourier series and partial differential equations. Offered fall semester of odd years.

MTH 462. APPLIED MATHEMATICS II

Three credits

Intended for physical science and engineering students. Topics include systems of linear differential equations; nonlinear differential equations; qualitative, numerical, and finite difference methods; theorems of Green and Stokes and the Divergence Theorem.

Offered spring semester of even years.

MTH 463. OPERATIONS RESEARCH

Three credits

A survey of operations research topics such as decision analysis, inventory models, queueing models, dynamic programming, network models, heuristic models, and non-linear programming. (Same as CS 463)

Prerequisite: Programming experience in a high-level language.

Offered spring semester of odd years.

MTH 464. NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

equations with emphasis on problems that lend themselves to solution on computers. Prerequisites: A course in differential equations and programming experience in a high-Offered when demand warrents..

Numerical methods of differentiation, integration, solution to equations and of differential

level language

MTH 470. READINGS IN MATHEMATICS

Three credits

Individual study of special topics under the supervision of a faculty member. Designed for students who have completed a substantial amount of course work in mathematics.

Prerequisite: Consent of Department Chairperson.

May be repeated for credit. MTH 511. MEASURE AND INTEGRATION Three credits Measures, measurable functions, integration, convergence theorems, product measures,

signed measures.

Prerequisite: Mth 442 or consent of instructor. Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 513. FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS

Topics include: Banach spaces, Lp-spaces, Hilbert spaces, topological vector spaces, and Banach algebras.

Prerequisites: Mth 311 and a course in linear algebra. Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 532. MODERN ALGEBRA

Three credits

A study of group theory (including the Sylow Theorems and solvable groups); ring theory (including the Noetherian rings and UFDs); modules, tensor algebra, and semi-simple rings. Prerequisites: Mth 331 and a course in linear algebra or consent of instructor.

Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 542. ALGEBRAIC TOPOLOGY

Three credits

Polyhedra, simplicial homology theory, cohomology rings, and homotopy groups. Prerequisite: Mth 442 Offered when demand warrants.

MTH 498/598. TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS

Variable credit

A wide range of topics in pure and applied mathematics may be offered upon demand. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor May be repeated for credit.

MTH 590. THESIS

Variable credit

Prerequisite: Consent of Department Chairperson.

May be repeated for credit.

THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER SCIENCE COURSES MAY BE TAKEN AS PART OF THE MASTER'S DEGREE IN MATHEMATICS OR MATHEMATICS EDUCATION.

CS 419. PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

A study of the principles that govern the design and implementation of programming languages. Topics include language structure, data types, and control structures. Programming projects will familiarize students with the features of several specific languages, such as Ada, LISP, and PROLOG.

Prerequisite: Computer Data Structures.

Offered spring semester of even years.

CS 421. SIMULATION AND DATA ANALYSIS

Three credits

Methods of handling large data bases including statistical analysis and computer simulations. The emphasis will be upon discrete simulation models with a discussion of relevant computer languages, SLAM, GPSS, and/or SIMSCRIPT.

Offered fall semester of odd years.

CS 423. THEORY OF COMPUTATION

Three credits

This course formalizes many topics encountered in previous computing courses. Topics include: languages, grammars, finite automata, regular expressions and grammars, contextfree languages, push-down automata, Turing machines and computability.

Prerequisite: Knowledge of computer data structures.

Offered spring semester of odd years.

CS 424. SYSTEMS ANALYSIS Three credits A study of the design and implementation of large computer projects. Special emphasis is placed on applications to business systems. Students will use a CASE tool for automated systems analysis and design.

Prerequisite: File management experience in COBOL.

Offered every fall.

CS 425. DATABASE MANAGEMENT

Three credits

Practical experience in solving a large-scale computer problem including determination of data requirements, appropriate data organization, data manipulation procedures, implementation, testing and documentation.

Prerequisite: CS 324

Offered every fall.

CS 426. OPERATING SYSTEM PRINCIPLES

Three credits

Analysis of the computer operating systems including Batch, Timesharing, and Realtime systems. Topics include sequential and concurrent processes, processor and storage management, resource protection, processor multiplexing, and handling of interrupts from peripheral devices. (same as EE 444)

Prerequisite: Computer Data Structures.

Offered every fall. Three credits

CS 427. COMPILER DESIGN

A study of compiler design including language definition, syntactic analysis, lexical analysis, storage allocation, error detection and recovery, code generation and optimization problems. Prerequisite: Computer Data Structures. Offered spring semester of odd years. CS 428. ALGORITHMS Three credits

Theoretical analysis of various algorithms. Topics are chosen from sorting, searching, selection, matrix multiplication and multiplication of real numbers, and various combinational algorithms

Prerequisite: Computer Data Structures.

Offered every fall.

CS 429. MICROCOMPUTER OPERATION AND DESIGN

Three credits

Microprocessor architecture, microcomputer design, and peripheral interfacing. Microprogramming, software systems, and representative applications. Associated laboratory experiments consider topics such as bus structure, programming, data conversion, interfacing, data acquisition, and computer control. Two hours lecture and one two-hour laboratory per



week. Fee: \$50. (same as EE 442)

Prerequisite: CS 320/EE 341

Offered every spring.

CS 430. COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

Three credits

A study of the design, organization, and structure of computers, ranging from the microprocessors to the latest "supercomputers." (same as EE 346)

Prerequisite: CS 329/EE 342 or a course in assembly language. Offered every spring.

CS 434. SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Three credits

A course in "programming in the large." Topics include software design, implementation, validation, maintenance and documentation. There will be one or more team projects. (same as EE 448)

Prerequisite CS 324.

Offered every spring.

CS 435. ADVANCED DATABASE CONCEPTS

Three credits

A continuation of CS 325. Concentration on the design of a large scale database system, current special hardware and software, and the role of a DBMS in an organization.

Prerequisite: CS 325. Offered spring semester of even years.

CS 440. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

This course will provide an overview of artificial intelligence (AI) application areas and hands-on experience with some common AI computational tools. Topics include search, natural language processing, theorem proving, planning, machine learning, robotics, vision, knowledge-based systems (expert systems), and neural networks.

Prerequisite: Knowledge of computer data structures.

Offered fall semester of odd years.

CS 445. COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

Three credits

Number representation, digital storage devices and computational units, bus structures; execution sequences and assembly language concepts; control units with horizontal and vertical microcoding; addressing principles and sequencing; microprocessors; basic input and output devices; interrupts; survey of RISC principles including pipelined execution. Three hours lecture a week. (same as EE 445)

Prerequisite: Knowledge of digital design

CS 450. OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

Three credits The course serves as a practical introduction to the object-oriented programming paradigm. Fundamental concepts of object-oriented programming will be covered; these include objects, classes, inheritance, polymorphism, and data abstraction. Attention will be focused on program development; among the specific languages to be covered are Smalltalk and C++. Object-oriented databases will also be discussed.

Prerequisites: Knowledge of computer data structures.

Offered spring semester of odd years.

CS 455. COMPUTER NETWORKS

Three credits

This course introduces basic concepts, architecture, and widely used protocols of computer networks. Topics include the Open System Interconnection (OSI) model consisting of physical link layer, data layer, network layer, transport layer, session layer, presentation layer, and application layer, medium access sublayer and LAN; various routing protocols; Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) and Internet Protocol (IP) for internetworking.

Prerequisite: Knowledge of computer data structures.

Offered every spring.

CS 460. LINEAR PROGRAMMING

Three credits

Graphical linear programing, simplex algorithm and sensitivity analysis. Special L.P. models such as the transportation problem, transshipment problem, and assignment problem.

May include integer programming, branch and bound algorithm, geometric programming, goal programming. (same as Mth 460)

Prequisite: Programming experience in a high-level language.

Offered fall semester of even years.

CS 463. OPERATIONS RESEARCH

Three credits

A survey of operations research topics such as decision analysis, inventory models, queueing models, dynamic programming, network models, heuristic models, and non-linear programming. (same as Mth 463)

Prerequisite: Programming experience in a high-level language.

Offered spring semester of odd years.

CS 464. NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

Three credits

Numerical methods of differentiation, integration, solution of equations and of differential equations with emphasis on problems that lend themselves to solution using computers. (same as Mth 464)

Prerequisites: A course in differential equations and programming expereince in a high-Offered spring semester of even years. level language.

CS 467. COMPUTER GRAPHICS

Three credits

Introduction to equipment and techniques used to generate graphical representations by computer. Discussion of the mathematical techniques necessary to draw objects in two and three-dimensional space. Emphasis on application programming and the use of a high-resolution color raster display.

Prerequisite: Computer Data Structures.

Offered fall semester of even years.

CS483. WEB DEVELOPMENT I Three credits An introduction to the development of dynamic, database-driven sites, including active server pages, PHP, authentication, session tracking and security, and the development of shopping cart and portal systems.

Prerequisites: CS 283, CS 325

Offered every spring.

CS 495-496. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE Three credits Individual study in a chosen area of computer science under the supervision of a faculty

Prerequisite: Approval of Department Chairperson.

May be repeated for credit.

CS 498. TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE Study of one or more special topics in computer science. Variable credit



Nursing

Mary Ann Merrigan, Ph.D., R.N., Chairperson Sharon G. Telban, Ed.D., R.N.C., Coordinator

MASTER OF SCIENCE WITH MAJOR IN NURSING

Purpose

The purpose of the graduate program in Nursing at Wilkes University is to prepare advanced practice nurses in the role of Clinical Nurse Specialist with a focus in either gerontological nursing or psychiatric mental health nursing. This multidisciplinary program provides a foundation for doctoral study in nursing and continued professional development.

Graduates of the program are eligible to write the certification examination for clinical nurse specialist by the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) upon completion of the requirements.

An advanced practice nurse is a registered nurse who is prepared at the master's level to provide direct patient care.

In addition to the clinical concentrations, a concentration in Nursing Management is also available to better prepare nurse managers for their expanding roles. A student in this area will complete the program core and the nursing management core.

This program is fully accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education

Each student's program of study is planned to meet each individual's personal goals and professional requirements.

Program Outcomes

- Synthesize advanced knowledge of nursing and related disciplines in the development of advanced practice nursing for the roles of the Clinical Nurse Specialist or Nurse Manger.
- Develop expertise as an advanced practice nurse in the role of Clinical Nurse Specialist or Nurse Manager.
- 3. Develop skills and abilities to assume the role of the Advanced Practice Nurse.
- 4. Evaluate nursing research for its applicability to advanced practice nursing.
- Evaluate applicable knowledge and concepts in nursing to deal with the complexities of a dynamic society.
- 6. Participate in life long learning as a part of advanced practice nursing.

Admission Requirements

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In addition to the requirements of the Graduate Division, admission to the Master's Program in nursing requires:

- 1. Graduation from an approved baccalaureate program in nursing
- 2. Licensure as a Registered Nurse.
- 3. One year of clinical experience.
- 4. An undergraduate statistics course.5. An undergraduate research course.
- 6. Evidence of health assessment skills.
- 7. A statement of professional goals. These goals should relate to the goals of the graduate program in nursing at Wilkes.
- 8. Two letters of recommendation.

A student whose background is judged to be deficient in any area will be evaluated individually and a program plan that will remedy the deficiency will be developed. Courses to remedy such deficiency do not carry graduate credits.

For a personal interview to discuss program requirements and career goals, please arrange an appointment with the appropriate coordinator.

The Curriculum (36/37 credits)

The Core (18 credits)

N501:	Theoretical Foundations of Nursing	3 credits
N502:	Application of Nursing Research	3 credits
N504:	Advanced Role Development in Nursing	3 credits
N505:	Current Perspectives in Nursing	3 credits
N533:	Pharmacotherapeutics for Advanced Practice Nursing	3 credits
N590:	Scholarly Project	3 credits

Gerontological Advanced Practice Core (18 credits)

N406:	Advanced Health Assessment	3 credits
N511:	Perspectives on Aging	3 credits
N506:	Advanced Practice in Gerontological Nursing I	3 credits
N515:	Advanced Practice in Gerontological Nursing II	3 credits
	Electives	3 credits
N508:	Leadership and Advanced Practice Nursing	3 credits

Psychiatric Mental Health Advanced Practice Core (19 credits)

N525:	Psychopathology of Acute and Chronic Mental Illness	4 credits
N526:	Clinical Modalities in Advanced Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing I	Practice 3 credits
N527:	Family Systems Theory I	3 credits
N528:	Family Systems Theory II	3 credits
N535:	Advanced Practice in Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing I	3 credits
N536:	Advanced Practice in Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing II	3 credits

Nurse Managment Core (18 credits)

Note: To evaluate readiness to take the advanced business administration courses, additional advisement by faculty in the business division will be provided.

N508: Leadership and Advanced Practice Nursing	3 credits
MBA 540: Managerial Economics	3 credits
MBA 540: Financial Managment	3 credits
MBA 555: Seminar in Human Relations Management	3 credits
MBA 580: Business Issues in a Dynamic Environment	3 credits
Elective Course (arranged through advisement)	3 credits

Courses of Instruction

Note: Students in practicum courses must carry personal liability insurance.

NURSING 406. ADVANCED HEALTH ASSESSMENT

This course presents an overview of the full and comprehensive health assessment of the adult client. In most respects the physical assessment of the elderly is no different from the young adult. Emphasis on multiple aspects of assessment including physical, functional, and mental health assessment along with transcultural variations, will prepare the student for advanced practice in gerontological nursing. Students are given the opportunity to prac-

tice their assessment skills in a laboratory component.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of instructor.

NURSING 501. THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS OF NURSING Three credits. This course emphasizes the systematic process of theory development in pursing. The role

This course emphasizes the systematic process of theory development in nursing. The role of traditional science in relation to other ways of knowing is explored. Students will describe, analyze, and evaluate current theories of nursing. The relationship of research and practice to theory is discussed.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing.



NURSING 502. APPLICATION OF NURSING RESEARCH

Three credits

This course builds on knowledge and skills developed in undergraduate research and statistics courses. Skills in the analysis and evaluation of nursing research are further developed. Students analyze the contributions of the empirical approach to the development of nursing science. Selected research designs and methodologies which are used to advance nursing knowledge are examined. Students are given the opportunity to critique and synthesize current research for its application to an identified problem in nursing practice.

Prerequisite: Undergraduate Statistics

NURSING 504. ADVANCED ROLE DEVELOPMENT IN NURSING Three credits Examines the role development process and its applicability to the advanced practice nurse. The historical, theoretical, and conceptual basis of role development, advanced practice, and evaluation are explored. A framework for practice, which includes the sub-roles of direct care provider, educator, researcher, manager and consultant, is examined.

NURSING 505. CURRENT PERSPECTIVES IN NURSING

Three credits

Analysis of issues relative to advanced nursing practice. Assessment of proposed approaches

to the resolution of issues, based on current literature and research findings, is done collaboratively in a seminar format.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing

NURSING 506. ADVANCED PRACTICE IN GERONTOLOGICAL NURSING I

Three credits

Students use theories from nursing and other sciences to plan, manage, and evaluate direct care services provided to older adults and their families in community settings. Clinical experience focuses on case management, including advanced assessment, diagnosis, planning and evaluation as it relates to health promotion and maintenance in this population. Opportunities for interdisciplinary experience and collaborative practice are provided. The seminar component of the course is designed to develop clinical decision-making skills through case study presentations and extend the theoretical and research base of advanced clinical practice.

Prerequisites: NSG 406, 501, 511, and 504 (may be taken concurrently)

NSG 508. LEADERSHIP AND ADVANCED PRACTICE NURSING Three credits This course provides an opportunity for students to discuss theoretical foundations of leadership and management as they relate to the multifaceted role of the advanced practice nurse. The health care environment, with its ongoing changes in organization and financing, is impacted upson by chnages in health policy, regulatory processes, and quality measures. The understanding of this content will prepare the student to provide quality cost-effective care, to

participate in the design and implementation of care in a varity of health care systems, and to assume a leadership role in the managing of human, fiscal, and physical care resources.

Prerequisites: NSG 504 or graduate standing with permission of the instructor

NURSING 511. PERSPECTIVES ON AGING Three cre

Human development from adulthood through old age is analyzed from a multidisciplinary perspective. The interrelationship of physical, psychological, and social processes of aging is analyzed. Holistic assessment of aging, including the interaction between an aging society and the subsequent increase in chronic health problems as they impact on social resources and health care delivery, is emphasized.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing

NURSING 515. ADVANCED PRACTICE IN GERONTOLOGICAL NURSING II

Students use theories from nursing and other sciences to plan, manage and evaluate direct care services provided to frail older adults and their families in institutional and community settings. Clinical experience focuses on case management, including advanced assessment, diagnosis, planning and evaluation as it relates to the management of acute conditions and 58

complex chronic health problems. Opportunities for interdisciplinary experiences and collaborative practice are provided. The seminar component of the course is designed to develop clinical decision-making skills through case study presentations and to extend the theoretical and research base of advanced clinical practice.

Prerequisites: NSG 406, 501, 511, and 504 (may be taken concurrently)

NURSING 525. PSYCHOPATHOLOGY OF ACUTE AND CHRONIC MENTAL ILLNESS Four credits

This course explores the development of mental illness in adults with an emphasis on growth and development issues, psychopathological processes, diagnostic criteria, and treatment of individuals with these illnesses pertinent to advanced nursing practice.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or the permission of the instructor.

NURSING 526. CLINICAL MODALITIES IN ADVANCED PSYCHIATRIC MENTAL HEALTH NURSING PRACTICE Three

Three credits

This course provides a foundation in the major systems of therapy for individuals and groups used in advanced psychiatric mental health nursing and other disciplines engaged in mental health practice. Focus will be on therapeutic modalities such as brief psychotherapy, group processes and practices, milieu therapy and crisis intervention as they relate to advanced nursing practice in mental health.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing

NURSING 527. FAMILY SYSTEMS THEORY I

Three credits

This course examines the process of human development in the context of the family relationship system. A theoretical framework for understanding this process and the therapeutic methods that derive from it are presented. Orientation to various methods and techniques of family therapy is provided.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or the permission of the instructor

NURSING 528. FAMILY SYSTEMS THEORY II

Three credits

Critical phases or occurrences in the family that can interfere with, or enhance, human growth and development are addressed in this course. Problems are discussed both from a theoretical and therapeutic perspective.

Prerequisite: Nursing 527

NURSING 530. PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF ADULT EDUCATION

Three credits

This elective course examines research and theory in adult education which serve as a basis for program development and design. It includes teaching/learning strategies, legal/ethical issues, marketing and sources of funding for adult education programs.

NURSING 531. MENTAL HEALTH IN THE ELDERLY Three credits

This elective course presents an overview of mental helath and aging that is grounded in an integrated biopsychosocial approach to human behavior. Designed to bring professionals up to date on society's approach to the basic issues that confront those in the field of aging, it features exploration of issues related to prevention, recognition, and management of major psychiatric disorders affecting the elderly in a variety of settings. Content includes tools for assessment of mental health and functional status and responses to problematic behaviors. Research related to course topics will be evaluated in terms of its applicability to clinical practice.

NURSING 533. PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS FOR ADVANCED PRACTICE NURSING Three credits

This course explores the basic concepts of clinical pharmacokinetics and their application in drug regime design and monitoring. Pharmacotherapy for major diseases is emphasized. The course provides the student with a strong background in pharmacological agents and basic pharmacological principles. The course highlights major drug categories, purpose of action,

common interactions and contraindications. Nursing and pharmacy practice faculty work collaboratively to provide the student with case studies that allow students to demonstrate their understanding of applied pharmacotherapy within the parameters of advanced practice nursing.

NURSING 535. ADVANCED PRACTICE IN PSYCHIATRIC MENTAL HEALTH Three credits

Supervised advanced psychiatric mental health nursing practice is undertaken with adults and/or older adults and their families in a variety of settings. Theories and practice are integrated to address the process of assessment and diagnosis of functional and dysfunctional patterns of behaviors; the formation of initial intervention strategies; and implementation of treatment and case management of psychiatric clients. A minimum of 15 hours of practice and 3 hours of small group supervision is required each week.

Prerequisites or co-requisites: Nursing 525, 526, and 527

NURSING 536. ADVANCED PRACTICE IN PSYCHIATRIC MENTAL HEALTH NURSING II Three credits

Supervised advanced psychiatric mental health nursing practice is undertaken with adults and/or older adults and their families in a variety of settings. The focus is on the refinement and development of clinical interventions. Outcome evaluation, termination and professional role development are emphasized. A minimum of 15 hours of practice and 3 hours of small group supervision is required each week

Prerequisites or co-requisites: Nursing 528, 533, and 535

NURSING 590, SCHOLARLY PROJECT

The student, under the guidance of a selected faculty member, will critique and synthesize relevant research and literature on a clinical problem in nursing. The student will explore interrelationships between ideas in a scholarly manner. Implications for advanced nursing practice will be addressed. Each student will present his/her project upon its completion.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

NURSING 596-596. INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to three credits Affords an opportunity for independent study of selected topics under faculty supervision. Prerequisite: Permission of Department Chairperson or Program Director

NURSING 598. TOPICS IN NURSING

Three credits

Advanced study of topics of special interest not extensively treated in regular courses. Prerequisite: Graduate standing

Elective Courses

In consultation with the advisor, the graduate student may choose any graduate course available in any program in the University.

See Master of Business Administration Program for MBA course descriptions.

GENERIC NURSING PROGRAM

This program admits students with baccalaureate degrees, but no previous nursing education, and prepares them for entry into the nursing profession. Upon successful completion of the program, students are awarded a Master's Degree in Nursing. (THIS IS NOT AN ADVANCED PRACTICE DEGREE.)

The program is designed for students who already hold a baccalaureate degree in a discipline other than nursing. Completion of the requirements for this master's level program prepares a beginning, self-directed practitioner who is capable of initiating, implementing, and revising nursing care. The curriculum is designed for the adult learner and builds upon earlier educational experience in the humanities, social studies and sciences. It is based on the development of the individual throughout the life cycle.

The curriculum flows from both the University's and the Department's philosophies and addresses the nursing needs of the region and the nation. It provides opportunity for the individuals with changing career aspirations, and it is designed to prepare the learner for a variety of roles in professional practice. Following the completion of the prerequisite courses, the program can be completed in three sessions.

Graduates of the Generic Master's Program will earn a Master of Science degree and will be educationally eligible to take the National Council Licensure Examination for Registered Nurses (NCLEX-RN), which must be successfully completed for registration as a professional nurse. A pass-through Bachelor of Science degree will be entered on the student's transcript upon completion of all clinical nursing courses.

Prerequisites:

- · Applicants must have received a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution.
- Two semesters of Anatomy and Physiology and one semester of Microbology, with a related laboratory experience in each of these courses, are required.
- Nutrition, a co-requisite course, is to be completed no later than the student's first semester in the Generic Master's Program.

Length of Program:

- The total number of credits to complete the Generic Master's Program, beyond the pre- and co-requisite requirements, is 48.
- · The program can be completed in three full-time semesters.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR GENERIC MASTER'S PROGRAM

First Semester			Second Semester	
NSG 401 Nursing Pract	ice I	12	NSG 402 Nursing Practice II	12
NSG 505 Current Perpo	ectives in Nursing	3	NSG 406 Adv. Health Assessment NSG 498 Pharmacotherapeutics at Clincal Decision-Making in Nursin	nd
Total:	15 credits		Total:	redits
Thir	d Semester			

NSG 403 Nursing Practice III NSG 502 Application of NSG Research 3 NSG 498 Pharmacotherapeutics and Clincal Decision-Making in Nursing II

16 credits

Clinical hours will be distributed among acute, chronic, and community settings. Opportunities for practice and application of classroom knowledge are included in each clinical nursing course. Regional cooperating agencies offer a variety of settings for nursing practice. In addition, an on-campus Nursing Learning Resource Center, equipped with audio-visual and computer-assisted instructions materials, is used to augment learning.

Program Outcomes:

- 1. Synthesize knowledge from the humanities, the physical and social sciences, nursing theory, and applied research as a basis for professional practice.
- 2. Use the nursing process to prevent illness and promote, maintain, and/or restore health to clients.

- 3. Function within the legal and ethical parameters of professional roles in managing health care with clients.
- Collaborate, as a member of the health team, with individuals, families, and communities.
- Use research in nursing practice.
- Demonstrate the clinical compentencies of a beginning, self-directed professional practitioner.
- 7. Enter advanced practice programs to earn a specialty practice degree or certificate.

THE CURRICULUM (48 CREDITS)

		,	
N401:	Nursing Practice I	12 credits	
N402:	Nursing Practice II	12 credits	
N403:	Nursing Practice III	12 credits	
N406:	Advanced Health Assessment	3 credits	
N505:	Current Perspectives in Nursing	3 credits	
N502:	Application of Nursing Research	3 credits	
N498:	Pharmacotherapeutics and Clinical Decision Making		
	in Nursing (1 credit with each clincal semester)	3 credite	

Courses of Instruction

NURSING 401. NURSING PRACTICE I

12 credits This course introduces the student to the profession of nursing. Use of the nursing process is emphasized in meeting the human needs of clients identified as individuals, families, and communities. Nursing theory is correleated with clinical practice in the Nursing Learning Center and selected clinical agencies.

Hours weekly: 9 hours class; 12 hours clinical

NURSING 402. NURSING PRACTICE II

12 credits

Building on the foundation of Nursing 401, the nursing process is used to assist individuals, families, and communities to achieve optimum health and to resolve selcted medical, surgical, and mental health problems. Nursing theory is correlated with clincial practice in the Nursing Learning Center and selected clinical agencies.

Hours weekly: 7 hours class; 15 hours clinical

NURSING 403. NURSING PRACTICE III

12 credits

This course prepares the student for professional role development in emerging health care delivery systems. The nursing process is utilized in assisting individuals, families, and communities to meet their health needs. Nursing theory is correlated with clinical practice in a variety of health care settings.

Hours weekly: 6 hours class; 18 hours clinical practice

NURSING 406. ADVANCED HEALTH ASSESSMENT

3 credits

This course presents an overview of the full and comprehensive health assessment of the adult client. Emphasis on multiple aspects of assessment including physical, functional, and mental health assessment along with transcultural variations, will prepare the student for advanced practice nursing. Students are given the opportunity to practice their assessment skill in a laboratory component.

NURSING 498. PHARMACOTHERAPEUTICS AND CLINIC DECISION-MAKING IN NURSING (2 credit/1 credit) 3 credit

designed to assist students to understand the multidisciplinary science of phar macology based on human systems. Content includes drug classifications, indications, adverse effects and contraindications, age-related variables, dosages, and nursing implications. Using critical thinking skills related to drug therapy, clinical decision-making is developed.

NURSING 502. APPLICATION OF NURSING RESEARCH

This course builds on knowledge and skills developed in undergraduate research and statistics courses. Skills in the analysis and evaluation of nursing research are further developed. Students analyze the contributions of the emperical approach to the development of nursing science. Selected research designs and methodologies that are used to advance nursing are examined. Students are given the opportunity to critique and synthesize current research for its application to an identified problem in nursing practice.

NURSING 505. CURRENT PERSPECTIVES IN NURSING

3 credits

Analysis of issues relative to advanced practice nursing. Assessment of proposed approaches to the resolution of issues, based on current literature and research findings, is done collaboratively in a seminar format.

R.N.-M.S. Program

Purpose

This accelerated program is designed for the experienced, practicing registered nurse who plans to continue nursing studies through the master's level and does not hold a baccalaureate degree. Adjustments of the undergraduate requirements permit rapid progress into the graduate level. The Master's Program in the Clinical Nurse Specialist (CNS) concentrations remain intact and prepares an advanced practice nurse. Program plans are individualized for each student. Time to complete the program is related to the applicability of transfer credit as well as the number of credits taken in any semester.

An interview with the Program Coordinator is required prior to entry into the program. Formal admission to Wilkes University is necessary and will include evaluation of transfer

Prerequisites for admission into the program:

- 1. Graduation from a regionally accredited nursing program.
- 2. Licensure as a Registered Nurse.
- 3. At least three (3) years of clinical practice after graduation.
- 4. A GPA from the original program of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale.
- 5. A statement of professional goals. (These goals should relate to the graduate program

Post-Master's Degree Certificate Program Adult Psychiatric-Mental Health Nursing, Gerontological Nursing, or Nursing Management

Purpose

This program is designed for professional nurses who have earned a Master's Degree in Nursing and who seek further education in order to qualify for certification as a Clinical Nurse Specialist in Gerontological Nursing, Adult Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing, or Nursing Management. No degree will be awarded.

Admission Criteria:

- · Master's degree with a major in nursing from a program approved by either The
 - GPA 3.0 on a 4.0 scale
 - Current Pennsylvania registered nurse license.
 - Two years of recent professional experience in nursing.

- Personal interview with a Department of Nursing faculty member.
- Completed application for admission to Graduate Studies, including academic transcripts.
- Two letters of reference from health care professionals attesting to the candidate's clinical expertise.
 - Statement of professional goals.

Requirements:

Students will be required to take all of the specialty courses (18 credits for Gerontological Nursing and 22 credits for Adult Psychiatric-Mental Health Nursing). Students may transfer up to six (6) credits if taken within the past five (5) years.

Gerontological Advanced Practice Courses (15 credits)

N406:	Health Assessment of the Elderly	3 credits
N508:	Leadership and Advanced Practice Nursing	3 credits
N511:	Perspectives on Aging	3 credits
N506:	Advanced Practice in Gerontological Nursing I	3 credits
N515:	Advanced Practice in Gerontological Nursing II	3 credits
N533:	Pharmacotherapeutics for Advanced Practice Nursing	3 credits*

Psychiatric Mental Health Advanced Practice Courses (22 credits)

1 Sycill	attic Mental Health Advanced Fractice Courses (22 credits)	
N525:	Psychopathology of Acute and Chronic Mental Illness	4 credits
N526:	Clinical Modalities in Advanced Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing Practice	e 3 credits
N527:	Family Systems Theory I	3 credits
N528:	Family Systems Theory II	3 credits
N535:	Advanced Practice in Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing I	3 credits
N536:	Advanced Practice in Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing II	3 credits
N533:	Pharmacotherapeutics for Advanced Practice Nursing	3 credits*
N533:	Pharmacotherapeutics for Advanced Practice Nursing	3 credits

* To meet this requirement students must take N533 or have completed a 3-credit advanced pharmacotherapeutics course within the past five years. Courses completed prior to the five-year limit must be accompanied by evidence of at least three hours of continuing education in advanced pharmacotherapeutics for each year surpassing the five-year limit.

NURSING MANAGEMENT (18 CREDITS)*

TO THE THE THE PARTY (TO CARDE ALD)	
N508: Leadership and Advanced Practice Nursing	3 credits
MBA 532: Managerial Economics	3 credits
MBA 540: Financial Management	3 credits
MBA 555: Seminar in Human Relations Management	3 credits
MBA 580: Business Issues in a Dynamic Environment	3 credits
Elective Course (Arranged through advisement)	3 credits

*To evaluate readiness to take the advanced business administration courses, additional advisement by business division faculty will be provided.

Wilkes University Calendar — 2003-2004

Fall Semester 2003

an Schiester 2005		
Classes commence	Monday, August 25, 2003	8 a.m.
Labor day recess	Friday, August 29, 2003	5 p.m.
Classes resume	Tuesday, September 2, 2003	8 a.m.
Fall recess	Thursday, October 9, 2003	10 p.m.
Classes resume	Monday, October 13, 2003	8 a.m.
Follow Friday class schedule	Tuesday, November 25, 2003	
Thanksgiving recess	Tuesday, November 25, 2002	5 p.m.
Classes resume	Monday, December 1, 2003	8 a.m.
Classes end	Friday, December 5, 2003	5 p.m.
Final examinations begin	Monday, December 8, 2003	8 a.m.
Final examinations end	Tuesday, December 16, 2003	4:30 p.m.

pring Semester 2004		
Class commence	Monday, January 12, 2004	8 a.m
Winter commencement	Sunday, January 18, 2004	2 p.m
Spring Recess	Friday, February 27, 2004	5 p.m
Classes resume	Monday, March 8, 2004	8 a.m
Holiday recess	Wednesday, April 7, 2004	10 p.m
Classes resume	Tuesday, April 13, 2004	8 a.m
Follow Thursday class schedule		
Classes end	Wednesday, April 28, 2004	5 p.m
	FOLLOW FRIDAY CLASS S	CHEDULE
Final examinations begin	Friday, April 30, 2004	8 a.m

MBA Weekender Dates Fall. 2003

Final examinations end

Spring commencement

ran, 2005
August 23-24
September 13-14
October 11-12
November 1-2
November 22, 23
December 6-7 (Final Exams)

Spring, 2004

Saturday, May 8, 2004

Saturday, May 15, 2004

January 10, 11
January 31, February 1
February 21-22
March 13-14
April 3-4
April 17-18 (Final Exams)

8 a.m. 2 p.m. 5 p.m. 8 a.m.

10 p.m.

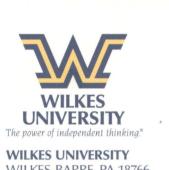
8 a.m.

5 p.m.

8 a.m.

4:30 p.m.

11 a.m.



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